

APPENDIX D

Trade At-A-Glance Tables

- **Low-Income Countries**
- **Lower-Middle-Income Countries**
- **Upper-Middle-Income Countries**
- **High-Income Non-OECD Countries**
- **High-Income OECD Countries**

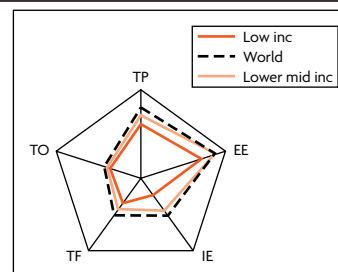
Low-Income Countries: Trade At-A-Glance

Apr-08

2007 GDP (millions)	2007 GDP per capita	2007 Share in World Trade	2007 Trade per capita	Membership		No. of RTAs/EIAs	
				GATT	WTO	Goods	Services
\$44,018	\$574	0.08%	\$417	—	—	2.1	0.0

TRADE PERFORMANCE †

	Ranking	Decile
TRADE POLICY (TP) (out of 125)	92.6	8.0
EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) (out of 125)	75.8	7.0
INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE) (out of 178)	136.9	8.0
TRADE FACILITATION (TF) (out of 151)	107.9	8.0
TRADE OUTCOME (TO) (out of 160)	91.5	6.0

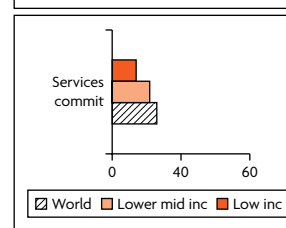
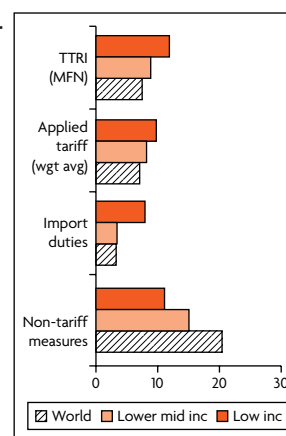


† Rankings are based on the "representative" indicators (in bold) in each group below for the latest year

Outer bound represents best value in latest year

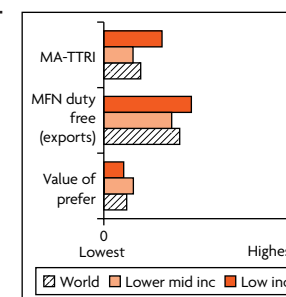
TRADE POLICY (TP) *

	1995–99*	2000–04*	2005–06*	Latest*
Trade Tariff Restrictiveness Index (MFN applied tariffs)	—	12.3	11.4	11.7
TTRI (applied tariffs including preferences)	—	—	10.9	10.9
Overall TRI (OTRI, applied tariffs incl. prefs. + NTMs)	—	—	22.0	22.0
<i>Other trade policy indicators</i>				
MFN applied tariff - simple avg (%)	22.3	14.2	12.6	12.6
Dispersion (coefficient of variation)	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9
Maximum rate	238.9	92.0	128.4	167.8
Agriculture - simple avg (%)	26.7	18.1	16.0	16.0
Nonagriculture - simple avg (%)	21.7	13.6	12.1	12.1
MFN applied tariff - trade weighted avg (%)	19.2	12.2	11.4	11.3
MFN zero-duty imports (% in total imports)	14.8	14.5	24.4	23.8
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - trade weighted avg (%)	18.8	11.8	9.7	9.6
Agriculture	23.6	15.2	13.1	12.9
Nonagriculture	17.8	11.3	9.4	9.2
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - production weighted avg (%)	—	—	14.8	12.9
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) escalation (% diff. raw to finished)	—	2.8	2.6	2.8
Agriculture	—	5.6	5.2	5.7
Nonagriculture	—	5.6	3.9	4.0
Import duties (% of imports)	13.9	9.4	8.1	7.7
Tariff overhang (MFN bound less MFN applied rate, %)	43.2	47.9	44.8	46.8
Bound tariff frequency ratio (% of total lines)	37.2	39.4	43.7	47.4
Specific tariffs frequency ratio (%)	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7
Non-tariff measures frequency ratio (%)	6.7	11.0	—	—
Overall GATS restrictiveness index (0–100, best)	—	—	13.4	13.8



EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) *

	1995–99*	2000–04*	2005–06*	Latest*
MA-TTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.)	—	—	7.0	6.3
MA-OTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs. + NTMs)	—	—	21.1	18.0
<i>Other external environment indicators</i>				
ROW applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - weighted avg (%)	7.7	4.8	4.5	3.7
Agriculture	6.5	7.0	7.3	5.5
Nonagriculture	7.0	4.2	3.2	2.7
MFN zero-duty exports (% of total exports)	37.4	41.5	43.0	44.6
Exports with FTA / CU partners (% of total exports)	8.2	9.2	8.8	10.6
Preferences (EU+U.S.) utilization rate (%)	—	—	83.0	71.0
Preferences (EU+U.S.) actual value (% of exports)	—	—	3.4	3.3
Real effective exchange rate (% change, + = apprec.)	3.0	-4.0	5.2	-2.2



* Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2007; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2008>.

* MFN: most favored nation; NTM: nontariff measures; MA: market access; ROW: rest of the world; FTA: free trade agreement; CU: customs union; WTO: World Trade Organization

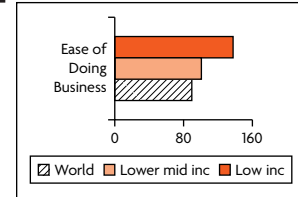
GATT: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; WGI: World Government Indicators; "—" indicates missing value; RTA/EIA: regional trade arrangement/economic integration arrangement.

Low inc

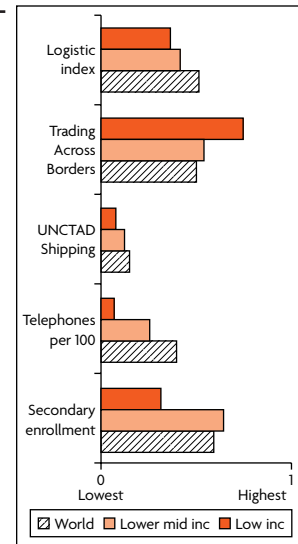
Trade At-A-Glance

Apr-08

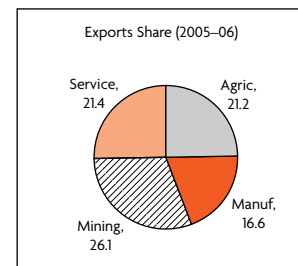
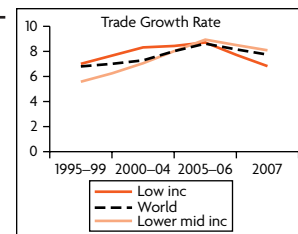
INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE)	2004	2006	2007
<i>Ease of Doing Business (rank out of 178)</i>	—	136.7	136.9
Starting a business (rank)	—	114.7	117.6
Enforcing contracts (rank)	—	111.2	114.4
Closing a business (rank)	—	123.8	127.1
<i>Other institutional environment indicators</i>			
WGI - Regulatory Quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	-0.93	-0.92	—
WGI - Rule of Law (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	-0.94	-0.93	—
WGI - Control of Corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	-0.87	-0.87	—



TRADE FACILITATION (TF)	1995-99*	2000-04*	2005-06*	Latest*
<i>Logistics Performance Index (LPI, 1 to 5 best)</i>	—	—	2.3	2.3
Efficiency of customs and other border procedures	—	—	2.1	2.1
Quality of transport and IT infrastructures	—	—	2.1	2.1
International transportation costs	—	—	2.3	2.3
Logistics competence	—	—	2.3	2.3
Trackability of shipments	—	—	2.2	2.2
Domestic transportation costs	—	—	3.0	3.0
Timeliness of shipment	—	—	2.7	2.7
<i>Other trade facilitation indicators</i>				
Doing Business - Trading Across Borders (rank out of 178)	—	—	130	133
No. of documents required for exports	—	—	9	8
No. of days process required for exports	—	—	43	39
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	—	—	1,642	1,633
No. of documents required for imports	—	—	11	9
No. of days process required for imports	—	—	52	46
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	—	—	2,062	2,034
Liner shipping connectivity index (0-100 best)	—	8.4	8.4	9.3
Telephones and mobiles per 100 people	1.2	3.5	11.0	15.1
Average cost of 3-minute call to U.S. (US\$)	8.2	5.7	0.4	—
Internet usage (per 100 people)	0.1	1.0	3.2	3.9
Secondary gross school enrollment (%)	27.8	32.9	38.6	42.0



TRADE OUTCOME (TO) ##	1995-99*	2000-04*	2005-06*	Latest*
<i>Real growth in trade of goods and services (%)</i>	7.0	8.3	8.6	6.6
Exports	8.5	9.1	8.6	6.5
Imports	7.3	7.4	9.8	6.6
<i>Other trade outcome indicators</i>				
Trade integration (trade as % of GDP)	61.4	67.4	78.1	80.1
FDI inflow (% of GDP)	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.2
World trade share growth (%)	0.3	1.5	2.4	-1.4
Exports	1.9	2.9	1.6	-1.6
Imports	0.2	1.4	2.9	-0.9
Merchandise share in total exports (%)	75.7	76.6	78.5	79.5
Agriculture	30.8	23.9	21.2	18.0
Manufacturing	13.4	16.9	16.6	13.8
Mining and fuel	19.0	19.1	26.1	32.0
Service share in total exports (%)	24.3	23.4	21.4	20.4
Tourism	11.1	11.3	9.3	9.5
Transportation	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7
Other commercial services	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.8
Export product concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	45.4	47.4	45.9	46.5
Export market concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	43.2	42.7	40.6	41.4
Top 5 exports share (% of merchandise exports)	85.2	74.8	72.8	—
Top 5 exports list (merchandise only)	—	—	—	—



* Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2008; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2007>
 ## Outcome indicators (mostly through 2006) are from the WDI (World Bank, Data Group), UNCTAD or COMTRADE; for filling gaps and 2007, data from the Prospects Group are used.

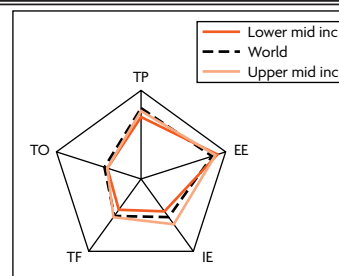
Lower-Middle-Income Countries: Trade At-A-Glance

Apr-08

2007 GDP	2007 GDP	2007 Share	2007 Trade	Membership		No. of RTAs/EIAs	
(millions)	per capita	in World Trade	per capita	GATT	WTO	Goods	Services
\$135,183	\$2,702	0.32%	\$2,528	—	—	3.0	0.4

TRADE PERFORMANCE †

	Ranking	Decile
TRADE POLICY (TP) (out of 125)	77.4	7.0
EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) (out of 125)	54.1	5.0
INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE) (out of 178)	100.7	6.0
TRADE FACILITATION (TF) (out of 151)	92.2	7.0
TRADE OUTCOME (TO) (out of 160)	78.8	5.0

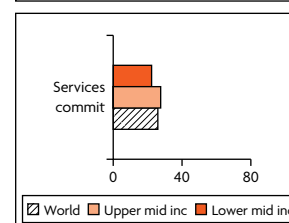
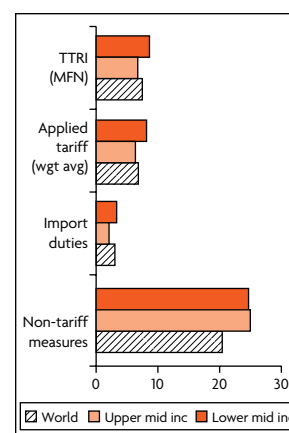


† Rankings are based on the "representative" indicators (in bold) in each group below for the latest year

Outer bound represents best value in latest year

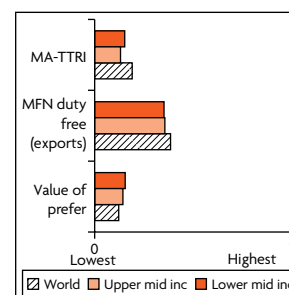
TRADE POLICY (TP) *

	1995–99 [^]	2000–04 [^]	2005–06 [^]	Latest [^]
Trade Tariff Restrictiveness Index (MFN applied tariffs)	—	10.3	8.2	8.7
TTRI (applied tariffs including preferences)	—	—	8.3	8.3
Overall TRI (OTRI, applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)	—	—	16.1	16.1
<i>Other trade policy indicators</i>				
MFN applied tariff - simple avg (%)	15.4	13.7	11.5	11.5
Dispersion (coefficient of variation)	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5
Maximum rate	287.2	197.9	247.8	262.9
Agriculture - simple avg (%)	20.9	18.4	18.7	18.7
Nonagriculture - simple avg (%)	14.5	12.9	10.4	10.4
MFN applied tariff - trade weighted avg (%)	12.7	11.2	11.2	11.1
MFN zero-duty imports (% in total imports)	12.7	19.8	31.7	31.0
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - trade weighted avg (%)	12.6	10.6	8.1	8.2
Agriculture	17.0	14.6	14.8	15.6
Nonagriculture	12.0	10.0	7.2	7.3
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - production weighted avg (%)	—	—	14.5	11.3
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) escalation (% diff. raw to finished)	—	1.7	1.8	2.1
Agriculture	—	6.1	10.1	10.2
Nonagriculture	—	3.6	2.9	3.2
Import duties (% of imports)	7.4	5.8	4.7	3.4
Tariff overhang (MFN bound less MFN applied rate, %)	17.1	19.1	21.0	21.4
Bound tariff frequency ratio (% of total lines)	92.3	67.5	75.1	77.1
Specific tariffs frequency ratio (%)	5.6	2.8	1.5	1.7
Non-tariff measures frequency ratio (%)	15.0	24.7	—	—
Overall GATS restrictiveness index (0–100, best)	—	—	21.2	21.7



EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) *

	1995–99 [^]	2000–04 [^]	2005–06 [^]	Latest [^]
MA-TTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.)	—	—	4.2	3.2
MA-OTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)	—	—	16.8	14.7
<i>Other external environment indicators</i>				
ROW applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - weighted avg (%)	10.1	6.2	4.0	2.5
Agriculture	15.8	12.7	8.9	3.9
Nonagriculture	7.5	4.5	2.6	2.2
MFN zero-duty exports (% of total exports)	27.5	30.1	34.0	35.3
Exports with FTA/CU partners (% of total exports)	21.2	30.1	34.2	35.6
Preferences (EU+U.S.) utilization rate (%)	—	—	85.2	73.5
Preferences (EU+U.S.) actual value (% of exports)	—	—	4.9	5.0
Real effective exchange rate (% change, + =apprec.)	0.9	0.0	2.0	2.8



[^] Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2007; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2008>.

* MFN: most favored nation; NTM: nontariff measures; MA: market access; ROW: rest of the world; FTA: free trade agreement; CU: customs union; WTO: World Trade Organization.

GATT: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; WG: World Government Indicators; "—" indicates missing value; RTA/EIA: regional trade arrangement/economic integration arrangement.

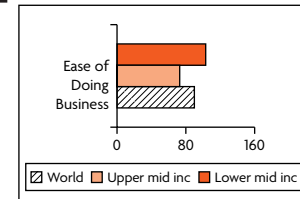
Lower mid inc

Trade At-A-Glance

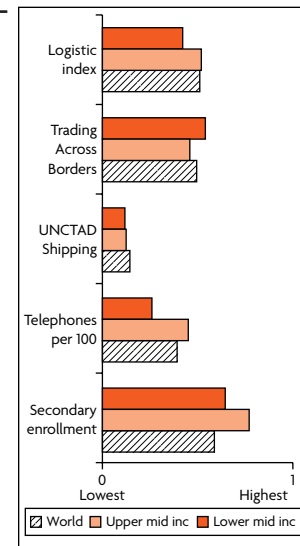
Apr-08

INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE)

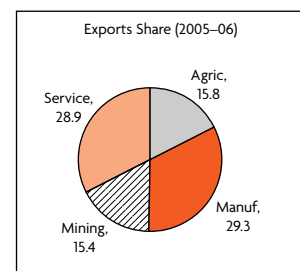
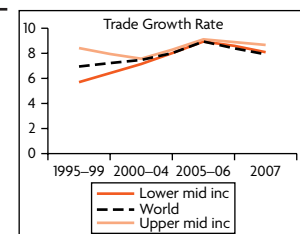
	2004	2006	2007
<i>Ease of Doing Business (rank out of 178)</i>	—	101.9	100.7
Starting a business (rank)	—	102.9	100.0
Enforcing contracts (rank)	—	94.4	94.1
Closing a business (rank)	—	100.3	100.9
<i>Other institutional environment indicators</i>			
WGI - Regulatory Quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	-0.48	-0.48	—
WGI - Rule of Law (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	-0.48	-0.44	—
WGI - Control of Corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	-0.48	-0.48	—

**TRADE FACILITATION (TF)**

	1995-99*	2000-04*	2005-06*	Latest*
<i>Logistics Performance Index (LPI, 1 to 5 best)</i>	—	—	2.5	2.5
Efficiency of customs and other border procedures	—	—	2.3	2.3
Quality of transport and IT infrastructures	—	—	2.3	2.3
International transportation costs	—	—	2.5	2.5
Logistics competence	—	—	2.4	2.4
Trackability of shipments	—	—	2.4	2.4
Domestic transportation costs	—	—	3.0	3.0
Timeliness of shipment	—	—	2.9	2.9
<i>Other trade facilitation indicators</i>				
Doing Business - Trading Across Borders (rank out of 178)	—	—	100	97
No. of documents required for exports	—	—	8	8
No. of days process required for exports	—	—	29	27
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	—	—	1,175	1,125
No. of documents required for imports	—	—	9	8
No. of days process required for imports	—	—	34	30
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	—	—	1,302	1,239
Liner shipping connectivity index (0-100 best)	—	12.4	13.6	15.2
Telephones and mobiles per 100 people	7.9	20.7	46.3	55.5
Average cost of 3-minute call to U.S. (US\$)	5.6	3.2	3.5	—
Internet usage (per 100 people)	0.3	3.8	9.1	10.3
Secondary gross school enrollment (%)	62.9	68.7	74.7	75.0

**TRADE OUTCOME (TO) ##**

	1995-99*	2000-04*	2005-06*	Latest*
<i>Real growth in trade of goods and services (%)</i>	5.5	7.0	8.9	8.3
Exports	6.7	7.5	9.0	8.0
Imports	5.4	7.4	9.2	8.6
<i>Other trade outcome indicators</i>				
Trade integration (trade as % of GDP)	88.7	93.6	100.3	98.8
FDI inflow (% of GDP)	4.6	6.1	6.6	5.3
World trade share growth (%)	-0.8	2.3	4.0	-0.2
Exports	0.0	3.4	4.9	0.5
Imports	-0.9	2.0	3.1	-0.7
Merchandise share in total exports (%)	71.2	70.1	71.1	71.5
Agriculture	19.3	16.4	15.8	15.1
Manufacturing	27.1	30.9	29.3	26.5
Mining and fuel	18.0	14.7	15.4	17.5
Service share in total exports (%)	28.8	29.9	28.9	28.4
Tourism	13.2	14.9	15.6	16.3
Transportation	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.1
Other commercial services	7.0	6.4	5.8	5.7
Export product concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	37.9	38.9	38.3	38.8
Export market concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	44.4	42.5	38.5	36.6
Top 5 exports share (% of merchandise exports)	87.0	68.6	62.9	—
Top 5 exports list (merchandise only)	—	—	—	—



* Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2008; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2007>
 ## Outcome indicators (mostly through 2006) are from the WDI (World Bank, Data Group), UNCTAD or COMTRADE; for filling gaps and 2007, data from the Prospects Group are used.

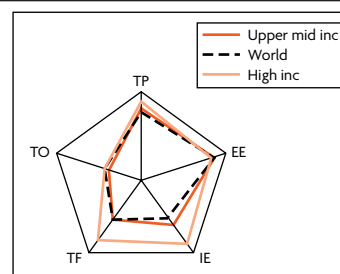
Upper-Middle-Income Countries: Trade At-A-Glance

Apr-08

2007 GDP (millions)	2007 GDP per capita	2007 Share in World Trade	2007 Trade per capita	Membership		No. of RTAs/EIAs	
\$194,493	\$8,312	0.38%	\$9,423	GATT	WTO	Goods	Services
				—	—	7.1	1.7

TRADE PERFORMANCE †

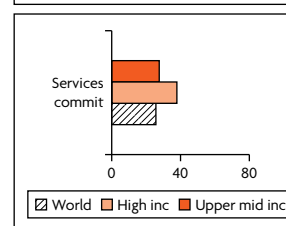
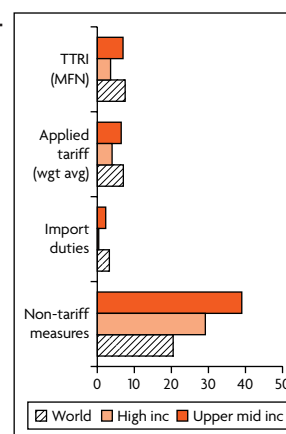
	Ranking	Decile
TRADE POLICY (TP) (out of 125)	58.7	5.0
EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) (out of 125)	45.6	4.0
INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE) (out of 178)	71.9	5.0
TRADE FACILITATION (TF) (out of 151)	67.6	5.0
TRADE OUTCOME (TO) (out of 160)	72.0	5.0



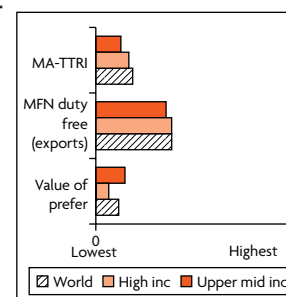
† Rankings are based on the "representative" indicators (in bold) in each group below for the latest year

Outer bound represents best value in latest year

TRADE POLICY (TP) *	1995-99 [^]	2000-04 [^]	2005-06 [^]	Latest [^]
Trade Tariff Restrictiveness Index (MFN applied tariffs)	—	10.6	6.8	6.8
TTRI (applied tariffs including preferences)	—	—	5.3	5.3
Overall TRI (OTRI, applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)	—	—	12.0	12.0
<i>Other trade policy indicators</i>				
MFN applied tariff - simple avg (%)	14.1	11.5	8.7	8.5
Dispersion (coefficient of variation)	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
Maximum rate	218.1	202.6	228.2	241.5
Agriculture - simple avg (%)	19.2	18.5	14.9	15.3
Nonagriculture - simple avg (%)	13.2	10.4	7.8	7.5
MFN applied tariff - trade weighted avg (%)	12.2	10.6	9.3	8.4
MFN zero-duty imports (% in total imports)	16.9	21.5	36.8	39.6
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - trade weighted avg (%)	11.4	9.3	7.2	6.4
Agriculture	15.7	15.7	10.6	10.5
Nonagriculture	11.0	8.5	6.9	6.0
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - production weighted avg (%)	—	—	6.8	5.2
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) escalation (% diff. raw to finished)	—	3.1	1.0	1.2
Agriculture	—	8.5	8.4	9.3
Nonagriculture	—	4.6	1.7	1.7
Import duties (% of imports)	7.0	3.9	2.6	2.1
Tariff overhang (MFN bound less MFN applied rate, %)	22.1	22.2	25.8	24.0
Bound tariff frequency ratio (% of total lines)	90.5	77.9	80.3	85.5
Specific tariffs frequency ratio (%)	13.9	3.1	3.2	3.9
Non-tariff measures frequency ratio (%)	25.1	38.9	—	—
Overall GATS restrictiveness index (0-100, best)	—	—	27.9	27.1



EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) *	1995-99 [^]	2000-04 [^]	2005-06 [^]	Latest [^]
MA-TTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.)	—	—	3.6	2.8
MA-OTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)	—	—	13.6	9.2
<i>Other external environment indicators</i>				
ROW applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - weighted avg (%)	15.4	6.5	3.4	2.1
Agriculture	23.0	17.6	11.7	3.9
Nonagriculture	10.3	4.2	2.1	1.9
MFN zero-duty exports (% of total exports)	20.5	28.3	34.0	35.9
Exports with FTA/CU partners (% of total exports)	16.1	33.0	32.0	32.0
Preferences (EU+U.S.) utilization rate (%)	—	—	90.5	83.8
Preferences (EU+U.S.) actual value (% of exports)	—	—	4.4	4.6
Real effective exchange rate (% change, + = apprec.)	1.7	0.7	2.5	2.8

* Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2007; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2008>.

* MFN: most favored nation; NTM: nontariff measures; MA: market access; ROW: rest of the world; FTA: free trade agreement; CU: customs union; WTO: World Trade Organization

GATT: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; WGI: World Government Indicators; "—" indicates missing value; RTA/EIA: regional trade arrangement/economic integration arrangement.

Upper mid inc

Trade At-A-Glance

Apr-08

INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE)	2004	2006	2007
<i>Ease of Doing Business (rank out of 178)</i>	—	70.7	71.9
Starting a business (rank)	—	74.6	78.8
Enforcing contracts (rank)	—	85.6	86.6
Closing a business (rank)	—	91.0	89.9
<i>Other institutional environment indicators</i>			
WGI - Regulatory Quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	0.18	0.24	—
WGI - Rule of Law (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	0.10	0.08	—
WGI - Control of Corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	0.02	0.06	—

TRADE FACILITATION (TF)	1995-99[*]	2000-04[*]	2005-06[*]	Latest[*]
<i>Logistics Performance Index (LPI, 1 to 5 best)</i>	—	—	2.8	2.8
Efficiency of customs and other border procedures	—	—	2.6	2.6
Quality of transport and IT infrastructures	—	—	2.6	2.6
International transportation costs	—	—	2.7	2.7
Logistics competence	—	—	2.7	2.7
Trackability of shipments	—	—	2.7	2.7
Domestic transportation costs	—	—	2.9	2.9
Timeliness of shipment	—	—	3.2	3.2
<i>Other trade facilitation indicators</i>				
Doing Business - Trading Across Borders (rank out of 178)	—	—	80	82
No. of documents required for exports	—	—	7	7
No. of days process required for exports	—	—	23	22
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	—	—	1,172	1,227
No. of documents required for imports	—	—	8	7
No. of days process required for imports	—	—	27	25
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	—	—	1,296	1,335
Liner shipping connectivity index (0-100 best)	—	12.5	13.4	15.7
Telephones and mobiles per 100 people	20.9	49.7	86.4	95.2
Average cost of 3-minute call to U.S. (US\$)	4.7	7.2	29.2	—
Internet usage (per 100 people)	1.5	11.4	21.4	22.9
Secondary gross school enrollment (%)	79.6	86.0	90.4	88.0

TRADE OUTCOME (TO) ##	1995-99[*]	2000-04[*]	2005-06[*]	Latest[*]
<i>Real growth in trade of goods and services (%)</i>	8.2	7.3	8.9	8.3
Exports	8.7	7.5	8.1	7.2
Imports	8.5	7.6	10.3	9.5
<i>Other trade outcome indicators</i>				
Trade integration (trade as % of GDP)	93.1	96.1	105.6	107.4
FDI inflow (% of GDP)	6.4	6.0	7.6	8.8
World trade share growth (%)	3.3	2.3	3.5	1.5
Exports	4.4	3.2	3.0	1.3
Imports	3.7	1.9	3.5	1.6
Merchandise share in total exports (%)	72.6	71.7	71.4	74.7
Agriculture	15.6	12.9	12.8	12.7
Manufacturing	29.3	32.6	28.9	32.5
Mining and fuel	18.2	17.0	21.5	24.0
Service share in total exports (%)	27.7	28.5	28.6	25.2
Tourism	15.9	17.2	17.8	10.8
Transportation	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4
Other commercial services	6.2	6.4	7.2	5.8
Export product concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	31.6	35.1	34.7	35.4
Export market concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	40.9	41.9	41.4	41.3
Top 5 exports share (% of merchandise exports)	—	32.1	56.4	—
Top 5 exports list (merchandise only)	—	—	—	—

^{*} Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2008; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2007>
 ## Outcome indicators (mostly through 2006) are from the WDI (World Bank, Data Group), UNCTAD or COMTRADE; for filling gaps and 2007, data from the Prospects Group are used.

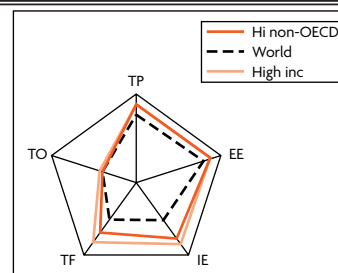
High-Income Non-OECD Countries: Trade At-A-Glance

Apr-08

2007 GDP (millions)	2007 GDP per capita	2007 Share in World Trade	2007 Trade per capita	Membership		No. of RTAs/EIAs	
\$135,396	\$22,995	0.76%	\$43,721	GATT	WTO	Goods	Services
				—	—	6.7	1.7

TRADE PERFORMANCE †

	Ranking	Decile
TRADE POLICY (TP) (out of 125)	28.1	3.0
EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) (out of 125)	48.9	4.0
INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE) (out of 178)	38.5	3.0
TRADE FACILITATION (TF) (out of 151)	31.9	3.0
TRADE OUTCOME (TO) (out of 160)	90.2	6.0

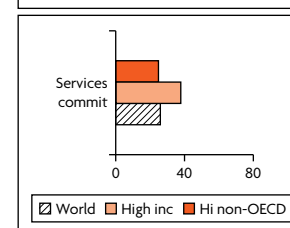
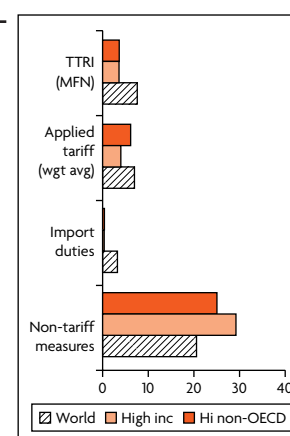


† Rankings are based on the "representative" indicators (in bold) in each group below for the latest year

Outer bound represents best value in latest year

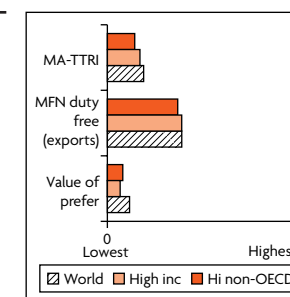
TRADE POLICY (TP) *

	1995–99*	2000–04*	2005–06*	Latest*
Trade Tariff Restrictiveness Index (MFN applied tariffs)	—	5.1	3.6	3.5
TTRI (applied tariffs including preferences)	—	—	4.2	4.2
Overall TRI (OTRI, applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)	—	—	7.4	7.4
<i>Other trade policy indicators</i>				
MFN applied tariff - simple avg (%)	11.3	9.1	7.2	7.5
Dispersion (coefficient of variation)	2.5	9.2	5.3	1.9
Maximum rate	343.4	793.5	364.1	339.8
Agriculture - simple avg (%)	13.5	15.8	12.1	12.8
Nonagriculture - simple avg (%)	10.7	8.1	6.5	6.7
MFN applied tariff - trade weighted avg (%)	10.9	18.5	6.9	7.0
MFN zero-duty imports (% in total imports)	30.2	28.8	51.3	50.7
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - trade weighted avg (%)	10.8	18.1	6.0	6.0
Agriculture	13.5	22.3	13.5	13.2
Nonagriculture	10.4	16.9	5.4	5.3
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - production weighted avg (%)	—	3.5	1.5	—
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) escalation (% diff. raw to finished)	—	0.2	0.2	0.0
Agriculture	—	3.9	6.6	7.7
Nonagriculture	—	1.3	0.5	0.1
Import duties (% of imports)	3.2	2.0	1.8	0.3
Tariff overhang (MFN bound less MFN applied rate,%)	23.4	30.6	28.0	20.7
Bound tariff frequency ratio (% of total lines)	71.4	76.1	76.7	83.2
Specific tariffs frequency ratio (%)	12.2	2.3	3.5	3.1
Non-tariff measures frequency ratio (%)	20.5	25.0	—	—
Overall GATS restrictiveness index (0–100, best)	—	—	23.3	24.8



EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) *

	1995–99*	2000–04*	2005–06*	Latest*
MA-TTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.)	—	—	3.4	3.0
MA-OTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.+NTMs)	—	—	10.7	7.3
<i>Other external environment indicators</i>				
ROW applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - weighted avg (%)	35.0	4.7	3.0	2.5
Agriculture	27.6	18.2	9.4	6.1
Nonagriculture	33.6	4.1	2.5	2.3
MFN zero-duty exports (% of total exports)	20.1	29.2	34.9	37.0
Exports with FTA/CU partners (% of total exports)	12.6	29.2	31.7	33.4
Preferences (EU+U.S.) utilization rate (%)	—	—	80.0	57.0
Preferences (EU+U.S.) actual value (% of exports)	—	—	2.7	2.5
Real effective exchange rate (% change,+ =apprec.)	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-1.5



* Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2007; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2008>.

* MFN: most favored nation; NTM: nontariff measures; MA: market access; ROW: rest of the world; FTA: free trade agreement; CU: customs union; WTO: World Trade Organization.

GATT: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; WGI: World Government Indicators; "—" indicates missing value; RTA/EIA: regional trade arrangement/economic integration arrangement.

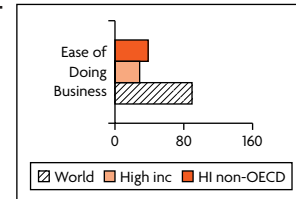
HI non-OECD

Trade At-A-Glance

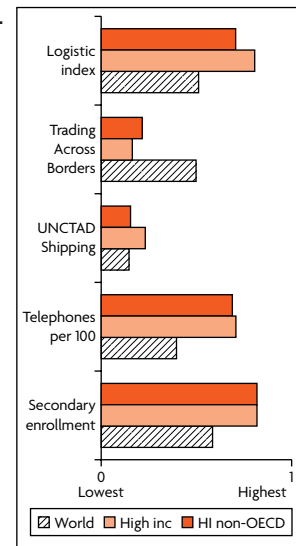
Apr-08

INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE)

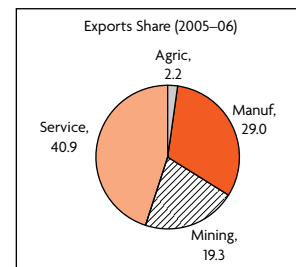
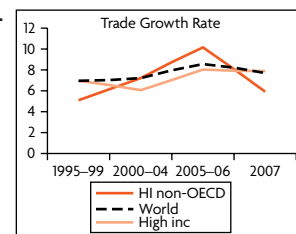
	2004	2006	2007
<i>Ease of Doing Business (rank out of 178)</i>	—	38.1	38.5
Starting a business (rank)	—	60.2	60.6
Enforcing contracts (rank)	—	78.5	90.3
Closing a business (rank)	—	54.3	56.8
<i>Other institutional environment indicators</i>			
WGI - Regulatory Quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	1.04	0.94	—
WGI - Rule of Law (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	0.95	0.83	—
WGI - Control of Corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	0.96	0.88	—

**TRADE FACILITATION (TF)**

	1995-99 [*]	2000-04 [*]	2005-06 [*]	Latest [*]
<i>Logistics Performance Index (LPI, 1 to 5 best)</i>	—	—	3.3	3.3
Efficiency of customs and other border procedures	—	—	3.1	3.1
Quality of transport and IT infrastructures	—	—	3.3	3.3
International transportation costs	—	—	3.3	3.3
Logistics competence	—	—	3.3	3.3
Trackability of shipments	—	—	3.3	3.3
Domestic transportation costs	—	—	2.8	2.8
Timeliness of shipment	—	—	3.8	3.8
<i>Other trade facilitation indicators</i>				
Doing Business - Trading Across Borders (rank out of 178)	—	—	33	39
No. of documents required for exports	—	—	6	6
No. of days process required for exports	—	—	13	15
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	—	—	739	757
No. of documents required for imports	—	—	7	6
No. of days process required for imports	—	—	16	15
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	—	—	803	780
Liner shipping connectivity index (0-100 best)	—	18.0	18.6	19.5
Telephones and mobiles per 100 people	49.5	99.5	135.1	144.6
Average cost of 3-minute call to U.S. (US\$)	3.6	2.0	3.1	—
Internet usage (per 100 people)	4.9	28.1	41.0	45.5
Secondary gross school enrollment (%)	88.1	90.2	92.4	92.9

**TRADE OUTCOME (TO) ##**

	1995-99 [*]	2000-04 [*]	2005-06 [*]	Latest [*]
<i>Real growth in trade of goods and services (%)</i>	5.1	7.2	10.2	6.5
Exports	4.6	7.7	9.9	5.1
Imports	5.8	6.9	10.8	8.3
<i>Other trade outcome indicators</i>				
Trade integration (trade as % of GDP)	149.9	157.3	165.5	172.0
FDI inflow (% of GDP)	14.9	5.8	8.6	10.1
World trade share growth (%)	0.6	0.3	2.9	-3.7
Exports	0.3	1.5	2.0	-3.9
Imports	1.2	-0.8	0.9	-0.1
Merchandise share in total exports (%)	63.0	59.6	59.1	62.6
Agriculture	8.4	7.0	2.2	2.0
Manufacturing	27.0	27.8	29.0	32.4
Mining and fuel	19.5	18.6	19.3	19.4
Service share in total exports (%)	37.0	40.4	40.9	37.4
Tourism	21.3	23.2	22.8	20.9
Transportation	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.0
Other commercial services	7.5	8.8	10.7	10.7
Export product concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	41.8	42.0	45.7	45.6
Export market concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	48.0	46.5	41.3	40.5
Top 5 exports share (% of merchandise exports)	91.8	71.6	68.6	—
Top 5 exports list (merchandise only)				



^{*} Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2008; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2007>
 ## Outcome indicators (mostly through 2006) are from the WDI (World Bank, Data Group), UNCTAD or COMTRADE; for filling gaps and 2007, data from the Prospects Group are used.

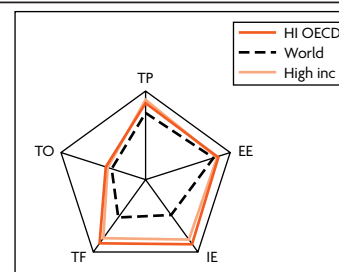
High-Income OECD Countries: Trade At-A-Glance

Apr-08

2007 GDP (millions)	2007 GDP per capita	2007 Share in World Trade	2007 Trade per capita	Membership		No. of RTAs/EIAs	
				GATT	WTO	Goods	Services
\$1,524,046	\$45,023	2.37%	\$46,948	—	—	18.1	4.2

TRADE PERFORMANCE †

	Ranking	Decile
TRADE POLICY (TP) (out of 125)	21.8	2.0
EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) (out of 125)	68.4	6.0
INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE) (out of 178)	23.5	2.0
TRADE FACILITATION (TF) (out of 151)	15.5	2.0
TRADE OUTCOME (TO) (out of 160)	67.3	5.0

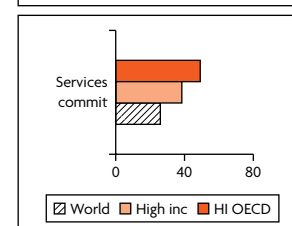
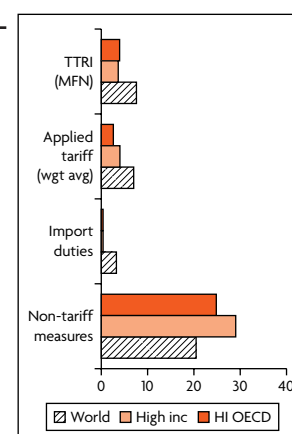


† Rankings are based on the "representative" indicators (in bold) in each group below for the latest year

Outer bound represents best value in latest year

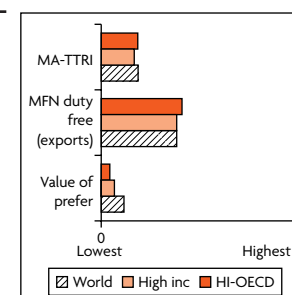
TRADE POLICY (TP) *

	1995–99*	2000–04*	2005–06*	Latest*
Trade Tariff Restrictiveness Index (MFN applied tariffs)	—	5.2	4.0	3.7
TTRI (applied tariffs including preferences)	—	—	1.9	1.9
Overall TRI (OTRI, applied tariffs incl. prefs. + NTMs)	—	—	6.7	6.7
<i>Other trade policy indicators</i>				
MFN applied tariff - simple avg (%)	7.4	6.2	5.7	5.6
Dispersion (coefficient of variation)	4.5	8.8	2.4	2.4
Maximum rate	1488.0	1903.7	365.6	346.9
Agriculture - simple avg (%)	23.4	20.4	19.0	19.4
Nonagriculture - simple avg (%)	5.1	4.1	3.7	3.6
MFN applied tariff - trade weighted avg (%)	7.8	4.0	3.4	3.3
MFN zero-duty imports (% in total imports)	28.8	44.0	59.5	60.1
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - trade weighted avg (%)	6.5	2.9	2.1	2.4
Agriculture	20.7	17.4	14.0	14.8
Nonagriculture	5.4	1.9	1.5	1.6
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - production weighted avg (%)	—	—	2.9	1.9
Applied tariff (incl. prefs.) escalation (% diff. raw to finished)	—	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
Agriculture	—	5.0	16.1	15.8
Nonagriculture	—	-0.5	1.7	1.3
Import duties (% of imports)	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2
Tariff overhang (MFN bound less MFN applied rate, %)	-0.1	1.1	2.0	2.1
Bound tariff frequency ratio (% of total lines)	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4
Specific tariffs frequency ratio (%)	3.0	2.8	13.3	11.8
Non-tariff measures frequency ratio (%)	32.7	24.7	—	—
Overall GATS restrictiveness index (0–100, best)	—	—	49.1	49.1



EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT (EE) *

	1995–99*	2000–04*	2005–06*	Latest*
MA-TTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs.)	—	—	4.7	4.1
MA-OTRI (applied tariffs incl. prefs. + NTMs)	—	—	15.8	9.8
<i>Other external environment indicators</i>				
ROW applied tariff (incl. prefs.) - weighted avg (%)	7.9	5.2	3.6	3.0
Agriculture	21.8	17.1	10.6	8.0
Nonagriculture	6.2	3.9	2.8	2.6
MFN zero-duty exports (% of total exports)	23.2	34.7	39.6	41.7
Exports with FTA / CU partners (% of total exports)	51.8	56.1	56.3	56.4
Preferences (EU+U.S.) utilization rate (%)	—	—	93.5	93.0
Preferences (EU+U.S.) actual value (% of exports)	—	—	1.4	1.4
Real effective exchange rate (% change, + = apprec.)	-0.1	1.2	0.3	1.9



* Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2007; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2008>.

* MFN: most favored nation; NTM: nontariff measures; MA: market access; ROW: rest of the world; FTA: free trade agreement; CU: customs union; WTO: World Trade Organization.

GATT: General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; WGI: World Government Indicators; "—" indicates missing value; RTA/EIA: regional trade arrangement/economic integration arrangement.

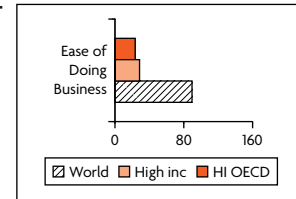
HI OECD

Trade At-A-Glance

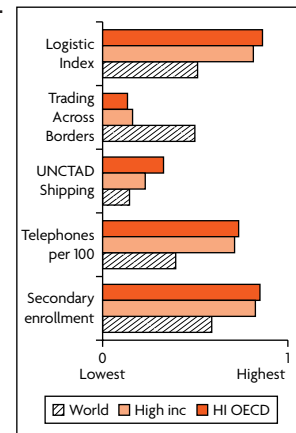
Apr-08

INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT (IE)

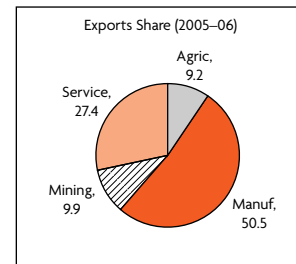
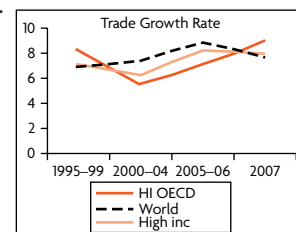
	2004	2006	2007
<i>Ease of Doing Business (rank out of 178)</i>	—	23.4	23.5
Starting a business (rank)	—	36.2	41.6
Enforcing contracts (rank)	—	33.3	33.4
Closing a business (rank)	—	19.2	20.5
<i>Other institutional environment indicators</i>			
WGI - Regulatory Quality (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	1.47	1.38	—
WGI - Rule of Law (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	1.55	1.53	—
WGI - Control of Corruption (-2.5 to +2.5, best)	1.67	1.63	—

**TRADE FACILITATION (TF)**

	1995-99 [*]	2000-04 [*]	2005-06 [*]	Latest [*]
<i>Logistics Performance Index (LPI, 1 to 5 best)</i>	—	—	3.8	3.8
Efficiency of customs and other border procedures	—	—	3.6	3.6
Quality of transport and IT infrastructures	—	—	3.8	3.8
International transportation costs	—	—	3.6	3.6
Logistics competence	—	—	3.8	3.8
Trackability of shipments	—	—	3.8	3.8
Domestic transportation costs	—	—	2.5	2.5
Timeliness of shipment	—	—	4.2	4.2
<i>Other trade facilitation indicators</i>				
Doing Business - Trading Across Borders (rank out of 178)	—	—	23	25
No. of documents required for exports	—	—	5	5
No. of days process required for exports	—	—	11	10
Cost to export (US\$ per container)	—	—	858	900
No. of documents required for imports	—	—	6	5
No. of days process required for imports	—	—	11	11
Cost to import (US\$ per container)	—	—	950	981
Liner shipping connectivity index (0-100 best)	—	39.5	41.4	41.9
Telephones and mobiles per 100 people	75.0	130.6	150.9	153.4
Average cost of 3-minute call to U.S. (US\$)	2.3	1.5	1.0	—
Internet usage (per 100 people)	11.7	39.4	55.6	57.7
Secondary gross school enrollment (%)	110.4	110.4	107.5	95.6

**TRADE OUTCOME (TO) ##**

	1995-99 [*]	2000-04 [*]	2005-06 [*]	Latest [*]
<i>Real growth in trade of goods and services (%)</i>	8.1	5.3	6.8	8.7
Exports	7.8	5.1	6.2	8.5
Imports	8.4	5.5	7.5	9.0
<i>Other trade outcome indicators</i>				
Trade integration (trade as % of GDP)	75.1	84.6	89.4	91.9
FDI inflow (% of GDP)	3.3	19.0	15.7	16.3
World trade share growth (%)	0.7	0.2	-1.8	0.0
Exports	0.5	0.2	-2.7	-0.2
Imports	1.0	0.1	-0.9	0.5
Merchandise share in total exports (%)	74.9	73.1	72.6	73.1
Agriculture	12.6	10.0	9.2	9.1
Manufacturing	54.2	52.4	50.5	50.3
Mining and fuel	6.9	7.7	9.9	10.6
Service share in total exports (%)	25.1	26.9	27.4	26.9
Tourism	9.4	9.0	8.4	7.1
Transportation	5.9	6.7	6.4	6.2
Other commercial services	9.8	12.8	13.9	13.4
Export product concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	13.2	14.1	14.4	14.4
Export market concentration index (0 to 100, highest)	32.0	31.6	30.8	30.7
Top 5 exports share (% of merchandise exports)	—	—	29.8	—
Top 5 exports list (merchandise only)	—	—	—	—



^{*} Indicators shown are period averages, incl. growth rates. Latest indicates 2008; when not available, 2006 (noted by *). For more info., see User's Guide at <http://www.worldbank.org/wti2007>
 ## Outcome indicators (mostly through 2006) are from the WDI (World Bank, Data Group), UNCTAD or COMTRADE; for filling gaps and 2007, data from the Prospects Group are used.