

Annex table B.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2006–2008
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows			FDI outflows		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
World	1 461 074	1 978 838	1 697 353	1 396 916	2 146 522	1 857 734
Developed economies	972 762	1 358 628	962 259	1 157 910	1 809 531	1 506 528
Europe	631 724	899 627	518 339	799 581	1 270 523	944 460
European Union	590 305	842 311	503 453	697 193	1 192 141	837 033
Austria	7 933	29 586	13 551	13 670	33 380	28 214
Belgium	58 893	110 773	59 680	50 685	93 901	68 278
Bulgaria	7 667	11 716	9 205	175	274	733
Cyprus	1 864	2 181	2 167	902	1 206	1 474
Czech Republic	5 459	10 437	10 731	1 467	1 619	1 900
Denmark	8 268	9 408	10 921	13 991	17 617	28 868
Estonia	1 788	2 736	1 969	1 112	1 737	1 089
Finland	7 652	12 351	- 4 199	4 805	7 655	1 629
France	78 154	157 973	117 510	121 371	224 652	220 046
Germany	57 147	56 407	24 939	127 223	179 547	156 457
Greece	5 364	1 918	5 093	4 167	5 338	2 651
Hungary	7 532	6 088	6 514	3 874	3 737	1 661
Ireland	- 5 542	24 707	- 20 030	15 324	21 146	13 501
Italy	39 239	40 202	17 032	42 068	90 775	43 839
Latvia	1 664	2 247	1 426	173	335	231
Lithuania	1 840	2 017	1 815	290	608	356
Luxembourg	28 482	- 31 692	3 012	3 425	57 994	- 24 936
Malta	1 872	952	879	30	31	278
Netherlands	7 450	118 376	- 3 492	65 175	28 544	57 571
Poland	19 591	22 612	16 533	8 875	4 748	3 582
Portugal	10 902	3 055	3 532	7 139	5 490	2 106
Romania	11 367	9 923	13 305	423	278	- 272
Slovakia	4 693	3 265	3 414	511	384	258
Slovenia	644	1 438	1 815	862	1 805	1 440
Spain	36 949	28 179	65 539	99 646	96 062	77 317
Sweden	27 247	22 070	43 655	23 540	37 797	37 351
United Kingdom	156 186	183 386	96 939	86 271	275 482	111 411
Other developed Europe	41 420	57 316	14 886	102 388	78 382	107 427
Gibraltar	137 ^a	165 ^a	159 ^a	..	..	..
Iceland	4 029	3 473	- 2 592	5 241	13 141	- 6 981
Norway	6 415	4 433	- 95	21 326	15 580	28 113
Switzerland	30 839	49 245	17 415	75 821	49 661	86 295
North America	296 897	379 590	360 824	268 621	437 999	389 463
Canada	59 761	108 414	44 712	44 401	59 637	77 667
United States	237 136	271 176	316 112	224 220	378 362	311 796
Other developed economies	44 140	79 410	83 095	89 708	101 009	172 605
Australia	27 864	44 330	46 774	23 418	16 806	35 938
Bermuda	261	1 016	278	579	439	693
Israel	14 763	9 020	9 639	14 944	6 981	7 854
Japan	- 6 506	22 549	24 426	50 266	73 549	128 020
New Zealand	7 758	2 494	1 979	501	3 234	100
Developing economies	433 764	529 344	620 733	215 282	285 486	292 710
Africa	57 058	69 170	87 647	7 171	10 614	9 309
North Africa	23 155	24 786	24 001	134	5 545	8 635
Algeria	1 795	1 662	2 646	35	295	318
Egypt	10 043	11 578	9 495	148	665	1 920
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2 013	4 689	4 111	- 534	3 933	5 888
Morocco	2 450	2 803	2 388	445	621	369
Sudan	3 541	2 436	2 601	7	11	98
Tunisia	3 312	1 618	2 761	33	20	42
Other Africa	33 903	44 384	63 647	7 036	5 069	674
West Africa	16 095	15 934	25 969	547	868	1 393
Benin	53	255	120 ^a	- 2	- 6	- 3 ^a
Burkina Faso	34	344	137 ^a	1	-	- ^a
Cape Verde	131	190	209	..	-	2
Côte d' Ivoire	319	427	353 ^a	- 27 ^a	- ^a	8 ^a
Gambia	71	76	63	..	..	..
Ghana	636	855	2 120	..	..	4
Guinea	125	386	1 350 ^a	..	..	694 ^a
Guinea-Bissau	18	19	15 ^a	-	-	- ^a
Liberia	108	132	144	346 ^a	363 ^a	382 ^a
Mali	83	73	127 ^a	1	7	3 ^a
Mauritania	155	153	103 ^a	5 ^a	4 ^a	4 ^a
Niger	51	129	147 ^a	- 1	8	1 ^a

/...

Annex table B.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2006–2008 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows			FDI outflows		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Nigeria	13 956	12 454	20 279 ^a	228	468	299 ^a
Saint Helena	.. ^a	.. ^a	..	..	..	..
Senegal	220	297	706 ^a	10	25	9 ^a
Sierra Leone	59	94	30 ^a	..	..	..
Togo	77	49	68 ^a	- 14	- 1	- 10 ^a
Central Africa	4 788	5 694	6 282	123	72	119
Burundi	-	1	1 ^a	..	-	..
Cameroon	309	284	260	- 1	- 2	2 ^a
Central African Republic	35	57	121	..	..	..
Chad	656	718	834	..	..	..
Congo	1 919	1 816	2 622 ^a	..	..	..
Congo, Democratic Republic of	- 108 ^a	720 ^a	1 000 ^a	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	1 656	1 726	1 290	..	..	..
Gabon	268	269	20	106 ^a	59 ^a	96 ^a
Rwanda	16	67	103	14	13	14 ^a
São Tomé and Príncipe	38	35	33 ^a	3	3	7 ^a
East Africa	2 643	4 028	4 272	63	108	114
Comoros	1	8 ^a	8 ^a	..	..	..
Djibouti	164	195	234	..	..	..
Eritrea	.. ^a	.. ^a	.. ^a	..	..	..
Ethiopia	545	222	93 ^a	..	..	..
Kenya	51	728	96	24	36	44
Madagascar	294	777	1 477	..	..	..
Mauritius	105	339	383	10	58	52
Mayotte	.. ^a	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	146	238	364	8	9	10
Somalia	96 ^a	141 ^a	87 ^a	..	..	..
Uganda	644	733	787	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	597	647	744	20 ^a	5 ^a	8 ^a
Southern Africa	10 377	18 729	27 123	6 303	4 021	- 952
Angola	9 064	9 796	15 548	194	912	2 570
Botswana	486	495	- 4	50	51	3
Lesotho	92	106	199	..	..	..
Malawi	30	55	37 ^a	1	1	1 ^a
Mozambique	154	427	587	-	-	-
Namibia	387	733	746	- 12	3	5
South Africa	- 527	5 687	9 009	6 067	2 962	- 3 533
Swaziland	36	37	10	2	3	- 5
Zambia	616	1 324	939	..	86	..
Zimbabwe	40	69	52	-	3	8
Latin America and the Caribbean	93 303	127 491	144 377	63 619	51 741	63 207
South and Central America	69 014	105 996	121 418	45 101	26 266	37 255
South America	43 833	71 323	91 742	37 000	14 907	34 366
Argentina	5 537	6 473	8 853	2 439	1 504	1 351
Bolivia	281	366	513	-	7	4
Brazil	18 822	34 585	45 058	28 202	7 067	20 457
Chile	7 298	12 577	16 787	2 742	3 009	6 891
Colombia	6 656	9 049	10 564	1 098	913	2 158
Ecuador	271	194	974	8 ^a	8 ^a	9 ^a
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	.. ^a	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	102	152	178	..	..	..
Paraguay	173	185	320	7	7	8
Peru	3 467	5 491	4 808	428 ^a	66	729
Suriname	323	316	- 234	..	..	..
Uruguay	1 493	1 288	2 205	- 1	89	1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	- 590	646	1 716	2 076	2 237	2 757
Central America	25 181	34 673	29 676	8 101	11 359	2 889
Belize	109	140	179	1	1	3
Costa Rica	1 469	1 896	2 021	98	263	6
El Salvador	241	1 509	784	- 26	100	65
Guatemala	592	745	838	40	25	16
Honduras	669	816	877	1	1	2
Mexico	19 316	27 278	21 950	5 758	8 256	686
Nicaragua	287	382	626	21 ^a	9 ^a	16 ^a
Panama	2 498	1 907	2 402	2 209 ^a	2 704 ^a	2 095 ^a
Caribbean	24 289	21 495	22 960	18 518	25 475	25 951
Anguilla	143	120	90	..	..	..

/...

Annex table B.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2006–2008 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows			FDI outflows		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Antigua and Barbuda	361	358	255	..	..	..
Aruba	572	- 91	187	- 13	30	3
Bahamas	706	746	700	..	..	..
Barbados	105	233	133 ^a	14	197	73 ^a
British Virgin Islands	6 759 ^a	4 609 ^a	3 000 ^a	11 990 ^a	22 591 ^a	22 000 ^a
Cayman Islands	11 539 ^a	11 012 ^a	10 920 ^a	6 064 ^a	2 557 ^a	3 500 ^a
Cuba	26 ^a	30 ^a	36 ^a	- 2 ^a	..	..
Dominica	29	61	60	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	1 528	1 579	2 885	- 61 ^a	- 17 ^a	- 19 ^a
Grenada	96	190	168	..	..	..
Haiti	160	75	30	..	..	..
Jamaica	882	867	789 ^a	85	115	102 ^a
Montserrat	2	6	2	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	- 22	234	266	57	- 3	15
Saint Kitts and Nevis	115	164	94	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	238	259	110	..	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	109	117	96	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	883	830	3 047 ^a	370	-	271 ^a
Turks and Caicos Islands	58	97	92	14	4	5
Asia and Oceania	283 402	332 682	388 709	144 492	223 130	220 194
Asia	282 127	331 425	387 828	144 448	223 081	220 139
West Asia	67 633	77 609	90 255	23 977	48 342	33 684
Bahrain	2 915	1 756	1 794	980	1 669	1 620
Iraq	383	485	488 ^a	305	149 ^a	181 ^a
Jordan	3 268	1 950	1 954	- 138	48	13
Kuwait	122	123	56	8 240	10 156	8 521
Lebanon	2 675	2 731	3 606	875	848	987
Oman	1 688	3 125	2 928	275	243	329
Palestinian territory	19	28	29 ^a	129	44	45 ^a
Qatar	3 500 ^a	4 700 ^a	6 700 ^a	127 ^a	5 263 ^a	2 400 ^a
Saudi Arabia	18 293	24 318	38 223	1 257 ^a	13 139 ^a	1 080 ^a
Syrian Arab Republic	659	1 242	2 116 ^a	55 ^a	55 ^a	57 ^a
Turkey	20 185	22 046	18 198	924	2 106	2 585
United Arab Emirates	12 806	14 187	13 700 ^a	10 892	14 568	15 800 ^a
Yemen	1 121	917	463 ^a	56 ^a	54 ^a	66 ^a
South, East and South-East Asia	214 495	253 816	297 573	120 470	174 739	186 455
East Asia	131 769	150 353	186 982	82 301	111 176	136 156
China	72 715	83 521	108 312	21 160	22 469	52 150
Hong Kong, China	45 054	54 365	63 003	44 979	61 119	59 920
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	- 105 ^a	67 ^a	44 ^a	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	4 881	2 628	7 603	8 127	15 620	12 795
Macao, China	1 608	1 642	1 905 ^a	636	861	998 ^a
Mongolia	191	360	683	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	7 424	7 769	5 432	7 399	11 107	10 293
South Asia	27 758	33 982	50 669	14 871	17 758	18 182
Afghanistan	238	243	300	..	..	..
Bangladesh	793	666	1 086	4	21	9
Bhutan	6	73	30	..	..	..
India	20 336	25 127	41 554	14 344	17 281	17 685
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1 626	1 658	1 492	386 ^a	302 ^a	380 ^a
Maldives	14	15	15	..	..	..
Nepal	- 7	6	1	..	..	..
Pakistan	4 273	5 590	5 438	109	99	46
Sri Lanka	480	603	752	29	55	62
South-East Asia	54 967	69 482	59 923	23 298	45 805	32 117
Brunei Darussalam	434	260	239	18	37 ^a	34 ^a
Cambodia	483	867	815	12	5	24
Indonesia	4 914	6 928	7 919	2 726	4 675	5 900
Lao People's Democratic Republic	187	324	228	..	..	..
Malaysia	6 060	8 401	8 053	6 084	11 087	14 059
Myanmar	428	258	283 ^a	..	..	..
Philippines	2 921	2 916	1 520	103	3 536	237
Singapore	27 680	31 550	22 725	13 298	24 458	8 928
Thailand	9 460	11 238	10 091	972	1 857	2 835
Timor-Leste	- ^a	- ^a	- ^a	..	..	..
Viet Nam	2 400	6 739	8 050	85	150	100 ^a

/...

Annex table B.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2006–2008 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows			FDI outflows		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Oceania	1 275	1 258	881	44	49	55
Cook Islands	3 ^a	- ^a	1 ^a	- ^a	1 ^a	- ^a
Fiji	374	289 ^a	274 ^a	1	6 ^a	6 ^a
French Polynesia	31	58	32 ^a	10	14	13 ^a
Kiribati	13 ^a	- 8 ^a	2 ^a	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	6 ^a	12 ^a	6 ^a	- 8 ^a	..	..
Micronesia, Federated States of	1 ^a	17 ^a	6 ^a	..	..	..
Nauru	-	1 ^a	- ^a	..	..	..
New Caledonia	749	657	467 ^a	31	7	23 ^a
Niue	..	..	..	- 2 ^a	2 ^a	..
Palau	1 ^a	3 ^a	2 ^a	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	- 7	96	- 30	1	8	-
Samoa	12	3	6 ^a	2	-	- ^a
Solomon Islands	34	67	76	7	10	12
Tonga	10	28	6	2	2	2
Tuvalu	5 ^a	- ^a	2 ^a	..	..	..
Vanuatu	44	34	34	1	1	- 1
Wallis and Futuna Islands	- ^a	1 ^a	..	..	..	..
South-East Europe and CIS	54 548	90 866	114 361	23 724	51 505	58 496
South-East Europe	9 891	12 792	10 880	396	1 380	634
Albania	324	658	956	11	15	92
Bosnia and Herzegovina	718	2 115	1 009	4	24	-
Croatia	3 457	4 982	4 383	263	246	170
Montenegro	618	876	939	33	157	108
Serbia	4 350	3 462	2 994	85	938	277
The FYR of Macedonia	424	699	598	-	- 1	- 14
CIS	44 657	78 074	103 481	23 328	50 125	57 862
Armenia	453	661	1 132	3	- 3	10
Azerbaijan	- 601	- 4 817	11	705	286	556
Belarus	354	1 785	2 158	3	15	9
Georgia	1 170	1 750	1 564	- 16	75	41
Kazakhstan	6 278	11 126	14 543	- 385	3 151	3 812
Kyrgyzstan	182	208	233	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	251	493	713	- 1	12	33
Russian Federation	29 701	55 073	70 320	23 151	45 916	52 390
Tajikistan	339	360	376	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	731 ^a	804 ^a	820 ^a	..	..	..
Ukraine	5 604	9 891	10 693	- 133	673	1 010
Uzbekistan	195 ^a	739 ^a	918 ^a	..	..	..
Memorandum						
All developing economies, excluding China	361 049	445 823	512 421	194 122	263 017	240 560
Developing economies and transition economies	488 312	620 210	735 095	239 006	336 991	351 206
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^b	22 714	25 737	33 098	670	1 521	3 889
Major petroleum exporters ^c	77 747	92 095	126 371	27 848	58 211	48 581
Major exporters of manufactures ^d	254 855	311 425	353 498	151 351	185 964	202 630
EU-15, 1995 ^e	524 324	766 699	433 681	678 500	1 175 380	824 305
EU-25, 2005 ^f	571 271	820 672	480 943	696 595	1 191 589	836 573

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Estimates. For details, see "Definitions and Sources".

^b Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^c Major petroleum exporters countries include: Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Gabon, Indonesia, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, the United Arab Emirates, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and Yemen.

^d Major exporters of manufactures include: Brazil, China, Hong Kong (China), India, the Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, the Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand and Turkey.

^e EU-15, 1995 include: Austria, Belgium and Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

^f EU-25, 2005 include: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Annex table B.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2008	1990	2000	2008
World	1 942 207	5 757 360	14 909 289	1 785 584	6 069 882	16 205 663
Developed economies	1 412 605	3 960 321	10 212 893	1 640 405	5 186 178	13 623 626
Europe	808 943	2 281 563	6 932 525	887 519	3 250 775	8 997 437
European Union	761 897	2 163 354	6 431 893	810 472	2 983 925	8 086 804
Austria	10 972	31 165	139 340	4 747	24 821	152 562
Belgium and Luxembourg	58 388	195 219	..	40 636	179 773	..
Belgium	..	..	518 940	..	..	588 269
Bulgaria	112 ^a	2 704	46 011	124 ^a	67	1 248
Cyprus	.. ^{a, b}	2 910 ^a	20 706	8 ^a	560 ^a	10 493
Czech Republic	1 363 ^a	21 644	114 369	..	738	9 913
Denmark	9 192	45 916	150 492	7 342	44 981	192 523
Estonia	..	2 645	15 962	..	259	6 686
Finland	5 132	24 273	87 860	11 227	52 109	114 526
France	97 814	259 775	991 377	112 441	445 091	1 396 997
Germany	111 231	271 611	700 471 ^a	151 581	541 861	1 450 910 ^a
Greece	5 681 ^a	14 113	36 703	2 882 ^a	6 094	32 441
Hungary	570	22 870	63 671	159 ^a	1 280	14 179
Ireland	37 989 ^a	127 089	173 420 ^a	14 942 ^a	27 925	159 363 ^a
Italy	59 998	121 170	343 215	60 184	180 275	517 051
Latvia	..	2 084	11 447	..	24	1 066
Lithuania	..	2 334	12 847	..	29	1 990
Luxembourg	..	23 492	85 353	..	7 927	62 664
Malta	465 ^a	2 263	9 142 ^a	..	193	1 517 ^a
Netherlands	68 731	243 733	644 598	106 900	305 461	843 737
Poland	109	34 227	161 406	95 ^a	1 018	21 814
Portugal	10 571	32 043	99 820	900	19 793	63 642
Romania	-	6 953	71 864	66	136	912
Slovakia	282 ^a	4 746	45 933	..	373	1 901
Slovenia	1 643 ^a	2 894	15 782 ^a	560 ^a	768	8 650 ^a
Spain	65 916	156 348	634 788	15 652	129 194	601 849
Sweden	12 636	93 995	253 502	50 720	123 256	319 310
United Kingdom	203 905	438 631	982 877	229 307	897 845	1 510 593
Other developed Europe	47 045	118 209	500 632	77 047	266 850	910 633
Gibraltar	263 ^a	642 ^a	1 565 ^a	..	..	..
Iceland	147	497	3 493	75	663	14 783
Norway	12 391	30 265	121 521 ^a	10 884	34 026	171 164 ^a
Switzerland	34 245	86 804	374 054	66 087	232 161	724 687
North America	507 754	1 469 583	2 691 160	515 328	1 553 886	3 682 420
Canada	112 843	212 716	412 268	84 807	237 639	520 399
United States	394 911	1 256 867	2 278 892	430 521	1 316 247	3 162 021
Other developed economies	95 908	209 175	589 207	237 558	381 518	943 768
Australia	73 644	111 139	272 174	30 507	85 385	194 721
Bermuda	..	265 ^a	2 755 ^a	..	108 ^a	1 952 ^a
Israel	4 476	22 556	57 481	1 188	9 091	53 672
Japan	9 850	50 322	203 372	201 441	278 442	680 331
New Zealand	7 938	24 894	53 424	4 422 ^a	8 491	13 093
Developing economies	529 593	1 736 167	4 275 982	145 179	862 358	2 356 649
Africa	60 635	154 244	510 511	19 826	44 155	97 958
North Africa	23 923	45 688	173 637	1 836	3 282	17 719
Algeria	1 521 ^a	3 497 ^a	14 458 ^a	183 ^a	249 ^a	1 335 ^a
Egypt	11 043 ^a	19 955	59 998 ^a	163 ^a	655	3 701 ^a
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	678 ^a	451 ^a	12 834 ^a	1 321 ^a	1 942 ^a	10 823 ^a
Morocco	3 011 ^a	8 842 ^a	41 001 ^a	155 ^a	402 ^a	1 706 ^a
Sudan	55 ^a	1 398 ^a	16 262 ^a	..	..	..
Tunisia	7 615	11 545	29 083	15	33	155
Other Africa	36 712	108 555	336 874	17 989	40 874	80 239
West Africa	14 013	33 401	110 928	1 799	6 627	11 125
Benin	.. ^{a, b}	213	677 ^a	2 ^a	11	27 ^a
Burkina Faso	39 ^a	28	697 ^a	4 ^a	-	10 ^a
Cape Verde	4 ^a	192 ^a	974	1 ^a	7 ^a	11 ^a
Côte d' Ivoire	975 ^a	2 483	6 054 ^a	6 ^a	9	30 ^a
Gambia	157	216	583 ^a	..	..	..
Ghana	319 ^a	1 605 ^a	5 755 ^a	..	..	..
Guinea	69 ^a	263 ^a	2 441 ^a	..	7 ^a	701 ^a
Guinea-Bissau	8 ^a	38 ^a	108 ^a	..	..	2 ^a
Liberia	2 732 ^a	3 247 ^a	4 171 ^a	453 ^a	2 188 ^a	3 981 ^a
Mali	229 ^a	132	1 093 ^a	22 ^a	22 ^a	54 ^a

/...

Annex table B.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2008	1990	2000	2008
Mauritania	59 ^a	146 ^a	2 008 ^a	3 ^a	4 ^a	22 ^a
Niger	286 ^a	45	424 ^a	54 ^a	117 ^a	122 ^a
Nigeria	8 539 ^a	23 786 ^a	83 069 ^a	1 207 ^a	4 132 ^a	6 020 ^a
Senegal	258 ^a	295	1 544 ^a	47 ^a	117 ^a	196 ^a
Sierra Leone	243 ^a	284 ^a	423 ^a	..	..	..
Togo	268 ^a	427 ^a	908 ^a	..	13 ^a	.. ^{a, b}
Central Africa	3 808	5 804	35 052	372	648	866
Burundi	30 ^a	47 ^a	48 ^a	- ^a	2 ^a	2 ^a
Cameroon	1 044 ^a	1 600 ^a	4 055 ^a	150 ^a	254 ^a	252 ^a
Central African Republic	95 ^a	104 ^a	411 ^a	18 ^a	43 ^a	43 ^a
Chad	250 ^a	576 ^a	5 247 ^a	37 ^a	70 ^a	70 ^a
Congo	575 ^a	1 889 ^a	9 270 ^a	..	..	..
Congo, Democratic Republic of	546 ^a	617 ^a	2 521 ^a	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	25 ^a	1 131 ^a	12 035 ^a	- ^a	.. ^{a, b}	3 ^a
Gabon	1 208 ^a	.. ^{a, b}	1 046 ^a	167 ^a	280 ^a	495 ^a
Rwanda	33 ^a	55	274	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	- ^a	11 ^a	146 ^a	..	..	..
East Africa	1 701	7 132	24 511	165	371	666
Comoros	17 ^a	21 ^a	40 ^a	..	..	..
Djibouti	13 ^a	40	752	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	337 ^a	383 ^a	..	..	..
Ethiopia	124 ^a	941 ^a	3 681 ^a	..	..	..
Kenya	668 ^a	931 ^a	1 988 ^a	99 ^a	115 ^a	243 ^a
Madagascar	107 ^a	141	3 306 ^a	1 ^a	10 ^a	6 ^a
Mauritius	168 ^a	683 ^a	1 632 ^a	1 ^a	132 ^a	348 ^a
Seychelles	213	448	1 508	64	114	68
Somalia	.. ^{a, b}	4 ^a	346 ^a	..	..	..
Uganda	6 ^a	807	4 189	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	388 ^a	2 778	6 686 ^a	..	..	..
Southern Africa	17 191	62 219	166 383	15 653	33 228	67 582
Angola	1 024 ^a	7 978 ^a	26 750 ^a	1 ^a	2 ^a	3 696 ^a
Botswana	1 309	1 827	699	447	517	1 060
Lesotho	83 ^a	330 ^a	934 ^a	- ^a	2 ^a	2 ^a
Malawi	228 ^a	358	627 ^a	..	8 ^a	21 ^a
Mozambique	25	1 249	3 803	2 ^a	1 ^a	1
Namibia	2 047	1 276	3 472	80	45	11
South Africa	9 207	43 462	119 392 ^a	15 004	32 333	62 325 ^a
Swaziland	336	536	619	38	87	59
Zambia	2 655 ^a	3 966 ^a	8 545	..	..	154 ^a
Zimbabwe	277 ^a	1 238 ^a	1 544 ^a	80 ^a	234 ^a	253 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	110 547	502 487	1 181 615	57 643	204 388	561 432
South and Central America	101 977	424 180	978 056	56 013	115 038	329 268
South America	73 481	309 057	633 517	49 344	95 939	255 506
Argentina	7 751 ^a	67 601	76 091	6 057 ^a	21 141	28 749
Bolivia	1 026	5 188	5 998	7 ^a	29	64
Brazil	37 143	122 250	287 697	41 044 ^a	51 946 ^a	162 218
Chile	16 107 ^a	45 753	100 989	154 ^a	11 154	31 728
Colombia	3 500	11 157	67 229	402	2 989	13 084
Ecuador	1 626	6 337	11 300	16 ^a	158 ^a	201 ^a
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	- ^a	58 ^a	..	..	..	..
Guyana	45 ^a	756 ^a	1 422 ^a	..	1 ^a	2 ^a
Paraguay	418 ^a	1 327	2 398	134 ^a	214	234
Peru	1 330	11 062	30 232	122	505	2 270
Uruguay	671 ^a	2 088	8 788	186 ^a	126 ^a	337
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3 865	35 480	41 375	1 221	7 676	16 619
Central America	28 496	115 123	344 539	6 668	19 099	73 762
Belize	89 ^a	301 ^a	1 043 ^a	20 ^a	43 ^a	49 ^a
Costa Rica	1 324 ^a	2 709	10 818	44 ^a	86	532
El Salvador	212	1 973	6 701	56 ^a	74	449
Guatemala	1 734	3 420	5 455 ^a	..	93 ^a	332 ^a
Honduras	293	1 392	5 112	..	..	25
Mexico	22 424	97 170	294 680	2 672 ^a	8 273	45 389
Nicaragua	145 ^a	1 414 ^a	3 756 ^a	..	22 ^a	140 ^a
Panama	2 275	6 744	16 974	3 876 ^a	10 507 ^a	26 846 ^a
Caribbean	8 570	78 307	203 559	1 630	89 350	232 164
Anguilla	11 ^a	231 ^a	902 ^a	..	..	..
Antigua and Barbuda	290 ^a	619 ^a	2 353 ^a	..	..	..

/...

Annex table B.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2008	1990	2000	2008
Aruba	145 ^a	760	2 033 ^a	..	374	360 ^a
Bahamas	586 ^a	2 988 ^a	7 593 ^a	..	..	..
Barbados	171	308	923 ^a	23	41	340 ^a
British Virgin Islands	126 ^a	32 093 ^a	64 578 ^a	875 ^a	67 132 ^a	176 862 ^a
Cayman Islands	1 749 ^a	25 585 ^a	79 973 ^a	648 ^a	20 788 ^a	51 287 ^a
Cuba	2 ^a	74 ^a	185 ^a	..	..	..
Dominica	66 ^a	275 ^a	559 ^a	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	572	1 673 ^a	11 408 ^a	..	..	..
Grenada	70 ^a	348 ^a	1 156 ^a	..	..	..
Haiti	149 ^a	95	415	..	2 ^a	2 ^a
Jamaica	1 295 ^a	3 821 ^a	9 456 ^a	42 ^a	709 ^a	1 452 ^a
Montserrat	40 ^a	83 ^a	99 ^a	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	408 ^a	277 ^a	967 ^a	21 ^a	11 ^a	166 ^a
Saint Kitts and Nevis	160 ^a	487 ^a	1 278 ^a	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	316 ^a	807 ^a	1 870 ^a	..	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	48 ^a	499 ^a	1 037 ^a	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	2 365 ^a	7 280 ^a	16 415 ^a	21 ^a	293 ^a	1 694 ^a
Turks and Caicos Islands	2	4	358	..	..	..
Asia and Oceania	358 412	1 079 436	2 583 855	67 710	613 815	1 697 259
Asia	355 576	1 074 958	2 575 002	67 402	613 257	1 696 386
West Asia	43 832	66 494	362 559	8 476	16 065	131 985
Bahrain	552	5 906	14 844	719	1 752	9 340
Iraq	.. ^{a, b}	.. ^{a, b}	2 135 ^a	..	..	..
Jordan	1 466 ^a	3 135	18 012 ^a	158 ^a	44	373 ^a
Kuwait	37 ^a	608	991	3 662	1 677	15 807
Lebanon	53 ^a	4 988 ^a	24 170 ^a	43 ^a	586 ^a	5 451 ^a
Oman	1 723 ^a	2 577 ^a	11 993 ^a	590 ^a	611 ^a	1 902 ^a
Palestinian territory	..	932 ^a	1 150 ^a	..	606 ^a	1 635 ^a
Qatar	63 ^a	1 912 ^a	22 055 ^a	..	74 ^a	8 738 ^a
Saudi Arabia	21 894 ^a	17 577	114 277	2 124 ^a	4 990 ^a	23 130 ^a
Syrian Arab Republic	5 954 ^a	7 279 ^a	10 337 ^a	4 ^a	105 ^a	567 ^a
Turkey	11 189 ^a	19 204	69 871	1 157 ^a	3 668	13 865
United Arab Emirates	751 ^a	1 069 ^a	69 420 ^a	14 ^a	1 938 ^a	50 801 ^a
Yemen	180	1 336	3 305 ^a	5 ^a	12 ^a	376 ^a
South, East and South-East Asia	311 744	1 008 463	2 212 443	58 926	597 192	1 564 401
East Asia	240 645	710 475	1 363 128	49 032	509 637	1 197 468
China	20 691 ^a	193 348	378 083	4 455 ^a	27 768 ^a	147 949
Hong Kong, China	201 653 ^a	455 469	835 764	11 920 ^a	388 380	775 920
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	572 ^a	1 044 ^a	1 435 ^a	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	5 186	38 110	90 693	2 301	26 833	95 540
Macao, China	2 809 ^a	2 801 ^a	9 749 ^a	..	..	2 920 ^a
Mongolia	.. ^a	182 ^a	1 946 ^a	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	9 735 ^a	19 521	45 458	30 356 ^a	66 655	175 140
South Asia	6 795	31 003	186 105	422	3 075	65 297
Afghanistan	12 ^a	17 ^a	1 365 ^a	..	..	..
Bangladesh	478 ^a	2 162	4 817	45 ^a	69	81
Bhutan	2 ^a	4 ^a	131 ^a	..	..	..
India	1 657 ^a	17 517	123 288	124 ^a	1 859	61 765
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 039 ^a	2 597 ^a	20 811 ^a	..	572 ^a	1 853 ^a
Maldives	25 ^a	118 ^a	225 ^a	..	..	..
Nepal	12 ^a	72 ^a	127 ^a	..	..	..
Pakistan	1 892	6 919	31 059 ^a	245	489	1 284 ^a
Sri Lanka	679 ^a	1 596	4 283 ^a	8 ^a	86 ^a	314 ^a
South-East Asia	64 303	266 985	663 210	9 471	84 481	301 635
Brunei Darussalam	33 ^a	3 868 ^a	10 361 ^a	..	447 ^a	732 ^a
Cambodia	38 ^a	1 580	4 637	..	193	308
Indonesia	8 732 ^a	25 060 ^a	67 044 ^a	86 ^a	6 940 ^a	27 233 ^a
Lao People's Democratic Republic	13 ^a	556 ^a	1 408 ^a	..	21 ^a	20 ^a
Malaysia	10 318	52 747 ^a	73 262	753	15 878 ^a	67 580
Myanmar	281 ^c	3 865 ^c	5 546 ^a	..	..	..
Philippines	4 528 ^a	18 156 ^a	21 470 ^a	406 ^a	2 044 ^a	5 810 ^a
Singapore	30 468	110 570	326 142 ^a	7 808	56 755	189 094 ^a
Thailand	8 242	29 915	104 850 ^a	418	2 203	10 857 ^a
Timor-Leste	.. ^a	72 ^a	166 ^a	..	..	..
Viet Nam	1 650 ^a	20 596	48 325 ^a	..	..	..
Oceania	2 836	4 478	8 853	308	558	873
Cook Islands	14 ^a	34 ^a	39 ^a	..	..	..

/...

Annex table B.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2008	1990	2000	2008
Fiji	284	389	1 759 ^a	25 ^a	35	82 ^a
French Polynesia	69 ^a	139 ^a	324 ^a	..	..	82 ^a
Kiribati	.. ^a	69 ^a	141 ^a	..	..	..
New Caledonia	70 ^a	67 ^a	2 239 ^a	..	..	..
Niue	..	..^a	7 ^a	..	..	..
Northern Mariana Islands	304 ^a	767 ^a	..	..	..	..
Palau	..	97 ^a	124 ^a	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	1 582	2 010 ^a	2 312 ^a	26 ^a	265 ^a	276 ^a
Samoa	9 ^a	53 ^a	74 ^a	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	301 ^a	382 ^a	700	258 ^a	258 ^a	375
Tokelau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tonga	1 ^a	15 ^a	84 ^a	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..^{a, b}	32 ^a	..	..	..
Vanuatu	201 ^a	457 ^a	1 019	..	..	58
South-East Europe and CIS	9	60 873	420 414	-	21 345	225 387
South-East Europe	-	5 666	65 426	-	841	4 174
Albania	..	247	2 627	..	..	147
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	1 063 ^a	7 779 ^a	..	..	29 ^a
Croatia	..	2 800	31 061	..	825	3 635
Montenegro	..	..	3 234	..	..	310
Serbia	..	1 017 ^a	16 387 ^a	..	..	..
The FYR of Macedonia	..	540	4 338 ^a	..	16	54 ^a
CIS	9	55 206	354 988	-	20 504	221 213
Armenia	9 ^a	583	3 521	..	1 ^a	24
Azerbaijan	..	3 735	6 612	..	5 ^a	5 232
Belarus	..	1 306	6 679	..	24	50
Georgia	..	762	6 919	..	92	130
Kazakhstan	..	10 078	58 284	..	16	5 842
Kyrgyzstan	..	432	1 015	..	33	18
Moldova, Republic of	..	449	2 573	..	23	75
Russian Federation	..	32 204	213 734	..	20 141	202 837
Tajikistan	..	136 ^a	862	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	949 ^a	4 748 ^a	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	3 875	46 997	..	170	7 005
Uzbekistan	..	698 ^a	3 043 ^a	..	..	..
Memorandum						
All developing economies, excluding China	508 903	1 542 819	3 897 899	140 724	834 590	2 208 701
Developing economies and transition economies	529 602	1 797 039	4 696 396	145 179	883 703	2 582 037
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^d	11 579	39 061	136 167	952	3 172	10 284
Major petroleum exporters ^e	62 112	150 173	553 756	11 345	33 703	181 329
Major exporters of manufactures ^f	363 234	1 173 978	2 651 258	103 415	652 262	1 751 127
EU-15, 1995 ^g	758 156	2 055 080	5 842 753	809 459	2 978 480	8 006 436
EU-25, 2005 ^h	761 785	2 153 697	6 314 019	810 282	2 983 721	8 084 644

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Estimates. For details, see "Definitions and Sources" in annex B.

^b Negative stock value. However, this value is included in the regional and global total.

^c On a fiscal year basis.

^d Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^e Major petroleum exporters countries include: Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Gabon, Indonesia, Islamic the Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, the United Arab Emirates, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and Yemen.

^f Major exporters of manufactures include: Brazil, China, Hong Kong (China), India, the Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, the Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand and Turkey.

^g EU-15, 1995 include: Austria, Belgium and Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

^h EU-25, 2005 include: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008
(Per cent)

Region/economy		FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
		2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
World							
	inward	13.4	16.0	12.3	9.1	18.1	24.5
	outward	12.9	17.4	13.5	8.5	19.2	26.9
Developed economies							
	inward	13.4	17.1	11.4	8.1	16.1	24.7
	outward	15.9	22.8	17.9	9.5	21.1	33.0
Europe							
	inward	19.8	23.7	12.7	10.7	25.7	36.0
	outward	25.1	33.5	23.2	11.8	36.7	46.7
European Union							
	inward	19.4	23.4	13.0	10.6	25.6	35.1
	outward	23.0	33.1	21.6	11.3	35.3	44.2
Austria							
	inward	11.3	35.9	14.6	6.7	16.3	33.7
	outward	19.5	40.5	30.5	2.9	13.0	36.9
Belgium and Luxembourg							
	inward	..	..	..	27.1	77.4	..
	outward	..	..	..	18.9	71.3	..
Belgium							
	inward	70.3	111.6	52.2	..	..	102.9
	outward	60.5	94.6	59.7	..	..	116.7
Bulgaria							
	inward	93.4	99.5	55.3	0.5	21.5	92.2
	outward	2.1	2.3	4.4	0.6	0.5	2.5
Cyprus							
	inward	50.0	46.4	37.4	.. ^a	32.0	83.4
	outward	24.2	25.7	25.5	0.1	6.2	42.3
Czech Republic							
	inward	15.6	24.7	20.6	..	38.2	52.7
	outward	4.2	3.8	3.7	..	1.3	4.6
Denmark							
	inward	14.1	13.6	14.8	6.8	28.7	44.1
	outward	23.8	25.5	39.1	5.4	28.1	56.4
Estonia							
	inward	32.1	40.3	29.9	..	47.0	68.8
	outward	20.0	25.6	16.5	..	4.6	28.8
Finland							
	inward	18.9	24.7	- 7.5	3.7	19.9	32.2
	outward	11.9	15.3	2.9	8.0	42.8	42.0
France							
	inward	16.7	28.2	18.8	7.9	19.5	34.7
	outward	25.9	40.1	35.2	9.0	33.5	48.9
Germany							
	inward	10.8	9.1	3.6	6.5	14.3	19.2
	outward	24.0	28.9	22.3	8.8	28.5	39.8
Greece							
	inward	8.9	2.7	7.4	6.2	11.2	10.3
	outward	6.9	7.6	3.9	3.1	4.9	9.1
Hungary							
	inward	38.5	27.2	27.2	1.5	47.7	41.4
	outward	19.8	16.7	6.9	0.4	2.7	9.2
Ireland							
	inward	- 9.3	36.0	- 34.8	79.4	131.9	63.7
	outward	25.6	30.8	23.5	31.2	29.0	58.6
Italy							
	inward	9.9	9.0	3.5	5.3	11.0	14.9
	outward	10.7	20.3	9.1	5.3	16.4	22.5
Latvia							
	inward	25.6	23.0	13.9	..	26.6	33.9
	outward	2.7	3.4	2.3	..	0.3	3.2
Lithuania							
	inward	24.2	18.4	15.4	..	20.4	27.2
	outward	3.8	5.6	3.0	..	0.3	4.2
Luxembourg							
	inward	361.8	- 325.6	27.8	..	..	158.9
	outward	43.5	595.9	- 230.4	..	..	116.7

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Malta						
inward	145.6	64.3	66.2	18.9	58.1	108.4
outward	2.3	2.1	20.9	..	4.9	18.0
Netherlands						
inward	5.2	71.0	-2.0	23.1	63.3	74.0
outward	45.9	17.1	32.3	35.9	79.3	96.9
Poland						
inward	29.2	24.7	14.4	0.2	20.0	30.7
outward	13.2	5.2	3.1	0.1	0.6	4.1
Portugal						
inward	25.6	6.2	6.7	14.0	28.4	41.0
outward	16.8	11.2	4.0	1.2	17.6	26.2
Romania						
inward	36.2	19.6	20.1	-	18.8	36.7
outward	1.3	0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
Slovakia						
inward	31.7	16.7	13.9	..	23.3	48.4
outward	3.5	2.0	1.0	..	1.8	2.0
Slovenia						
inward	6.3	11.1	11.9	..	17.0	29.0
outward	8.4	13.9	9.4	..	4.5	15.9
Spain						
inward	9.9	6.3	13.9	12.7	26.9	39.6
outward	26.6	21.5	16.4	3.0	22.2	37.5
Sweden						
inward	38.0	25.6	46.7	5.2	38.3	52.9
outward	32.9	43.9	40.0	20.9	50.2	66.7
United Kingdom						
inward	37.2	37.0	21.8	20.6	30.4	36.9
outward	20.6	55.6	25.0	23.1	62.3	56.7
Other developed Europe						
inward	27.0	31.4	7.3	13.0	27.6	52.0
outward	67.1	43.1	53.1	21.4	62.7	94.9
Iceland						
inward	71.1	61.0	-65.4	2.3	5.7	21.1
outward	92.5	230.9	-176.2	1.2	7.6	89.3
Norway						
inward	10.1	5.4	-0.1	10.7	18.1	26.9
outward	33.4	18.8	30.0	9.4	20.4	37.9
Switzerland						
inward	37.1	52.6	16.7	14.4	34.7	76.1
outward	91.1	53.0	82.7	27.7	92.9	147.5
North America						
inward	10.6	13.5	12.5	8.0	14.0	17.1
outward	9.5	15.6	13.5	8.1	14.8	23.4
Canada						
inward	20.9	33.6	13.2	19.4	29.3	27.5
outward	15.5	18.5	22.9	14.6	32.8	34.7
United States						
inward	9.4	10.9	12.5	6.8	12.9	16.0
outward	8.9	15.2	12.3	7.4	13.5	22.2
Other developed economies						
inward	3.5	5.9	5.6	2.8	4.0	9.5
outward	7.1	7.5	11.6	6.9	7.3	15.1
Australia						
inward	13.8	17.5	16.4	23.2	28.6	27.4
outward	11.6	6.6	12.6	9.6	22.0	19.6
Bermuda						
inward	21.1	75.7	20.1	..	7.6	47.8
outward	46.8	32.7	50.0	..	3.1	33.9
Israel						
inward	59.9	29.5	26.8	7.9	18.6	28.9
outward	60.7	22.8	21.9	2.1	7.5	27.0

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Japan						
inward	- 0.6	2.2	2.2	0.3	1.1	4.1
outward	4.9	7.2	11.3	6.7	6.0	13.9
New Zealand						
inward	31.1	8.2	7.0	18.1	47.3	42.3
outward	2.0	10.7	0.4	10.1	16.1	10.4
Developing economies						
inward	13.0	13.1	12.8	13.8	25.1	24.8
outward	6.5	7.1	6.1	4.1	12.9	14.0
Africa						
inward	27.3	27.0	29.0	12.5	26.2	33.2
outward	3.9	4.6	3.4	4.8	8.3	7.2
North Africa						
inward	26.5	23.3	18.7	12.8	17.7	28.6
outward	0.2	5.2	6.7	1.1	1.3	3.2
Algeria						
inward	6.7	5.0	6.8	2.5	6.4	9.1
outward	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8
Egypt						
inward	47.9	44.3	29.2	28.0	20.0	37.0
outward	0.7	2.5	5.9	0.4	0.7	2.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya						
inward	45.1	91.8	56.2	2.3	1.3	12.8
outward	- 12.0	77.0	80.5	4.6	5.7	10.8
Morocco						
inward	13.0	12.2	9.1	10.4	23.9	47.5
outward	2.4	2.7	1.4	0.5	1.1	2.0
Sudan						
inward	39.6	23.1	19.8	0.3	10.6	28.1
outward	0.1	0.1	0.7	..	..	..
Tunisia						
inward	45.5	19.0	27.0	61.8	59.4	70.3
outward	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4
Other Africa						
inward	27.9	29.6	36.7	12.4	32.9	36.2
outward	7.3	4.1	0.5	7.4	14.4	9.8
West Africa						
inward	61.3	48.1	64.6	19.1	39.8	35.6
outward	2.6	3.2	3.5	2.9	8.6	3.8
Benin						
inward	5.8	23.1	8.7	.. ^a	9.0	12.5
outward	- 0.2	- 0.6	- 0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
Burkina Faso						
inward	2.9	23.5	7.8	1.2	1.1	8.6
outward	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.1
Cape Verde						
inward	29.2	30.8	28.6	1.2	35.6	56.5
outward	..	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.6
Côte d' Ivoire						
inward	21.3	25.3	18.2	8.2	23.2	25.8
outward	- 1.8	-	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gambia						
inward	50.2	50.3	33.2	47.0	51.3	72.1
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana						
inward	15.2	16.1	37.3	5.1	32.3	35.7
outward	..	..	0.1	..	..	..
Guinea						
inward	27.7	61.9	198.3	2.4	8.5	53.7
outward	..	..	102.0	..	0.2	15.4
Guinea-Bissau						
inward	34.1	34.3	23.0	3.4	17.7	23.3
outward	0.8	- 0.5	0.4	..	..	0.4
Liberia						
inward	141.9	133.1	127.7	710.6	578.7	499.0
outward	455.8	366.2	339.2	117.8	389.9	476.2

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Mali						
inward	8.2	5.2	7.4	9.1	5.0	12.4
outward	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.6
Mauritania						
inward	25.5	26.4	15.9	5.6	13.6	63.5
outward	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7
Niger						
inward	6.8	13.7	12.4	11.4	2.7	7.9
outward	- 0.1	0.9	0.1	2.2	7.0	2.3
Nigeria						
inward	116.1	81.1	103.1	27.1	51.6	38.7
outward	1.9	3.0	1.5	3.8	9.0	2.8
Senegal						
inward	9.0	9.2	18.4	4.2	6.3	11.6
outward	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.8	2.5	1.5
Sierra Leone						
inward	69.8	111.2	29.7	25.8	30.8	18.6
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo						
inward	19.0	11.0	13.1	15.5	33.0	31.4
outward	- 3.5	- 0.2	- 1.9	..	1.0	.. ^a
Central Africa						
inward	32.2	31.0	27.7	10.1	20.1	38.4
outward	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	3.5	1.3
Burundi						
inward	-	0.2	0.2	2.6	6.6	4.4
outward	..	-	..	-	0.3	0.2
Cameroon						
inward	10.3	8.2	6.7	7.3	17.2	17.4
outward	-	- 0.1	0.1	1.0	2.7	1.1
Central African Republic						
inward	26.2	34.0	61.7	7.4	10.9	20.6
outward	..	..	..	1.4	4.5	2.2
Chad						
inward	42.6	45.0	43.7	16.2	41.6	62.5
outward	..	..	..	2.4	5.1	0.8
Congo						
inward	66.5	46.4	60.6	20.5	58.7	74.0
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Democratic Republic of						
inward	- 9.4	54.5	65.1	6.5	11.7	25.3
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea						
inward	51.4	40.4	20.5	19.0	96.1	80.5
outward	..	..	..	0.2	.. ^a	-
Gabon						
inward	12.2	10.2	0.6	22.0	.. ^a	7.2
outward	4.8	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.5	3.4
Rwanda						
inward	3.4	10.8	12.7	1.3	3.2	6.1
outward	3.2	2.1	1.7	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe						
inward	48.1	38.0	28.8	0.3	14.9	82.9
outward	4.0	3.3	6.1	..	..	..
East Africa						
inward	15.8	19.3	17.0	4.4	14.9	21.8
outward	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.4
Comoros						
inward	1.4	11.9	11.2	7.0	10.2	7.6
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti						
inward	72.4	63.2	65.4	2.8	7.2	76.5
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea						
inward	0.2	-	- 0.1	..	47.8	25.9
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Ethiopia						
inward	20.8	7.2	2.3	1.1	12.0	14.3
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya						
inward	1.2	13.1	1.5	6.1	7.4	6.6
outward	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8
Madagascar						
inward	21.1	38.3	57.8	3.5	3.6	35.7
outward	..	..	..	-	0.3	0.1
Mauritius						
inward	6.7	17.9	16.8	6.5	14.9	19.3
outward	0.6	3.1	2.3	0.1	2.9	4.1
Seychelles						
inward	57.6	76.0	127.3	57.8	72.5	180.9
outward	3.2	2.7	3.5	17.3	18.4	8.2
Somalia						
inward	18.7	27.5	16.1	.. ^a	0.2	13.0
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda						
inward	26.2	23.2	20.4	0.2	14.1	28.8
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania						
inward	19.3	17.7	16.4	8.3	30.5	37.2
outward	0.7	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
Southern Africa						
inward	16.3	24.1	31.7	11.7	36.8	40.2
outward	10.4	5.2	- 1.2	11.1	20.0	16.3
Angola						
inward	161.3	156.4	176.4	10.0	87.4	32.1
outward	3.5	14.6	29.2	-	-	4.4
Botswana						
inward	20.7	16.4	- 0.1	37.5	33.0	6.0
outward	2.1	1.7	0.1	12.8	9.3	9.0
Lesotho						
inward	18.5	25.2	49.0	13.4	38.6	57.6
outward	..	..	..	-	0.2	0.1
Malawi						
inward	15.9	26.1	15.3	13.0	14.9	19.8
outward	0.7	0.7	0.5	..	0.3	0.7
Mozambique						
inward	11.6	23.1	26.5	0.9	29.0	39.4
outward	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
Namibia						
inward	22.4	35.3	36.2	87.5	32.7	39.3
outward	- 0.7	0.1	0.2	3.4	1.2	0.1
South Africa						
inward	- 1.1	9.5	14.0	8.2	32.7	43.2
outward	12.5	4.9	- 5.5	13.4	24.3	22.5
Swaziland						
inward	6.1	5.1	1.4	38.5	38.6	21.8
outward	0.4	0.4	- 0.7	4.4	6.3	2.1
Zambia						
inward	23.5	43.2	24.4	71.0	122.4	59.7
outward	..	2.8	..	..	..	1.1
Zimbabwe						
inward	25.5	26.4	19.2	3.2	22.0	70.4
outward	-	1.2	3.0	0.9	4.2	11.6
Latin America and the Caribbean						
inward	14.7	16.7	15.5	9.9	24.3	27.3
outward	10.1	6.9	6.9	5.4	10.3	12.9
South and Central America						
inward	11.4	14.4	13.5	9.6	21.5	23.5
outward	7.5	3.6	4.2	5.3	5.9	7.4
South America						
inward	11.8	14.9	15.0	9.6	23.4	22.0
outward	10.0	3.1	5.7	6.4	7.3	8.9

/..

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Argentina						
inward	11.1	10.2	11.6	5.5	23.8	23.0
outward	4.9	2.4	1.8	4.3	7.4	8.7
Bolivia						
inward	17.0	17.2	17.7	21.1	61.8	34.4
outward	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Brazil						
inward	10.5	14.8	15.1	8.5	19.0	18.3
outward	15.8	3.0	6.8	9.4	8.1	10.3
Chile						
inward	26.1	38.4	41.0	48.1	60.8	59.6
outward	9.8	9.2	16.8	0.5	14.8	18.7
Colombia						
inward	16.9	17.9	17.9	7.3	11.9	27.7
outward	2.8	1.8	3.7	0.8	3.2	5.4
Ecuador						
inward	3.0	2.0	8.8	14.5	39.8	21.5
outward	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4
Guyana						
inward	24.7	57.9	63.6	11.3	106.1	125.8
outward	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Paraguay						
inward	9.8	8.7	10.2	8.5	18.7	15.0
outward	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.7	3.0	1.5
Peru						
inward	19.5	24.0	14.7	4.5	20.7	23.4
outward	2.4	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.9	1.8
Suriname						
inward	21.0	17.8	- 10.6	..	..	..
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay						
inward	41.5	30.7	36.6	8.0	10.4	27.3
outward	-	2.1	-	2.2	0.6	1.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of						
inward	- 1.5	1.2	2.3	8.2	30.3	13.0
outward	5.2	4.1	3.6	2.6	6.6	5.2
Central America						
inward	10.7	13.5	10.3	9.7	17.7	27.3
outward	3.5	4.4	1.0	2.4	3.0	3.9
Belize						
inward	57.5	70.6	83.1	22.0	36.2	75.5
outward	0.3	0.5	1.3	4.9	5.2	3.6
Costa Rica						
inward	32.8	33.1	27.8	18.2	17.0	36.3
outward	2.2	4.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.8
El Salvador						
inward	8.0	46.0	23.7	4.4	15.0	30.3
outward	- 0.9	3.1	2.0	1.2	0.6	2.0
Guatemala						
inward	9.7	10.8	10.6	25.4	19.9	14.0
outward	0.7	0.4	0.2	..	0.5	0.9
Honduras						
inward	22.3	21.8	20.5	9.6	19.4	36.2
outward	-	-	-	..	..	0.2
Mexico						
inward	9.1	11.8	8.5	8.5	16.7	27.1
outward	2.7	3.6	0.3	1.0	1.4	4.2
Nicaragua						
inward	19.3	22.5	33.0	4.0	35.9	59.1
outward	1.4	0.5	0.8	..	0.6	2.2
Panama						
inward	79.7	43.8	46.5	37.4	58.0	..
outward	70.4	62.0	40.6	63.8	90.4	..
Caribbean						
inward	87.8	72.1	71.4	14.3	83.4	118.0
outward	82.2	128.8	117.5	11.8	304.2	386.2

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Anguilla						
inward	172.8	77.7	52.2	19.9	214.0	385.2
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Antigua and Barbuda						
inward	48.3	43.0	28.4	74.0	93.1	187.3
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Aruba						
inward	68.5	- 10.6	20.0	17.5	40.6	74.6
outward	- 1.5	3.4	0.4	..	20.0	13.2
Bahamas						
inward	26.5	28.1	29.7	18.5	59.7	101.7
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbados						
inward	17.3	34.8	18.4	10.0	12.0	25.1
outward	2.3	29.4	10.1	1.4	1.6	9.2
British Virgin Islands						
inward	2 682.1	1 657.9	1 045.6	120.0	4 093.5	5 412.9
outward	4 758.0	8 126.4	7 668.1	834.1	8 562.8	14 824.7
Cayman Islands						
inward	2 105.7	1 817.2	1 746.1	247.0	1 475.5	2 869.0
outward	1 106.6	422.0	559.6	91.6	1 198.9	1 839.9
Cuba						
inward	0.5	0.7	0.8	-	0.2	0.3
outward	-	..	..	..	..	..
Dominica						
inward	31.5	57.1	51.3	39.5	101.6	153.4
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic						
inward	23.5	20.5	34.9	8.1	7.1	25.1
outward	- 0.9	- 0.2	- 0.2	..	..	..
Grenada						
inward	44.8	96.9	88.2	39.8	84.9	204.9
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti						
inward	24.9	8.8	3.1	5.7	2.7	6.0
outward	..	..	..	..	0.1	-
Jamaica						
inward	27.1	23.6	18.5	30.3	48.4	65.7
outward	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.0	9.0	10.1
Montserrat						
inward	18.3	49.4	13.6	59.5	237.0	200.6
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles						
inward	- 2.7	26.7	29.3	20.6	9.7	27.1
outward	6.8	- 0.4	1.7	1.1	0.4	4.7
Saint Kitts and Nevis						
inward	50.7	68.3	41.6	100.6	148.1	230.2
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Lucia						
inward	87.2	99.1	41.1	75.9	114.1	182.5
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines						
inward	62.6	58.0	42.2	24.3	148.9	167.9
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago						
inward	22.9	17.2	53.0	46.7	89.3	66.2
outward	9.6	-	4.7	0.4	3.6	6.8
Turks and Caicos Islands						
inward	17.2	32.9	30.4	1.7	1.4	45.8
outward	4.2	1.5	1.8	..	..	..
Asia and Oceania						
inward	11.4	11.0	10.7	16.1	25.4	22.8
outward	5.8	7.4	6.1	3.3	14.8	15.3

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy		FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
		2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Asia							
	inward	11.4	11.0	10.7	16.0	25.4	22.7
	outward	5.8	7.4	6.1	3.3	14.8	15.3
West Asia							
	inward	23.3	22.1	21.8	10.2	9.7	18.0
	outward	8.3	13.8	8.1	2.1	2.4	6.8
Bahrain							
	inward	74.4	40.1	35.6	12.8	73.6	69.9
	outward	25.0	38.1	32.2	16.8	21.8	44.0
Iraq							
	inward	3.5	4.1	2.9	.. ^a	.. ^a	2.3
	outward	2.7	1.3	1.1	..	..	..
Jordan							
	inward	77.8	38.5	31.8	36.5	37.1	89.9
	outward	- 3.3	0.9	0.2	3.9	0.5	1.9
Kuwait							
	inward	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.6
	outward	53.1	44.1	26.2	19.8	4.4	10.0
Lebanon							
	inward	82.8	74.6	85.2	1.9	29.9	83.5
	outward	27.1	23.2	23.3	1.5	3.5	18.8
Oman							
	inward	18.9	24.6	17.7	14.7	13.2	22.8
	outward	3.1	1.9	2.0	5.0	3.1	3.6
Palestinian territory							
	inward	1.4	2.2	2.2	..	22.6	20.0
	outward	9.8	3.4	3.4	..	14.7	28.5
Qatar							
	inward	19.2	24.2	25.6	0.9	10.8	21.6
	outward	0.7	27.1	9.2	..	0.4	8.5
Saudi Arabia							
	inward	29.4	31.8	46.1	18.8	9.3	24.4
	outward	2.0	17.2	1.3	1.8	2.6	4.9
Syrian Arab Republic							
	inward	9.4	14.2	17.8	53.4	37.0	18.9
	outward	0.8	0.6	0.5	-	0.5	1.0
Turkey							
	inward	17.1	15.6	12.3	5.6	7.2	9.6
	outward	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.9
United Arab Emirates							
	inward	38.9	37.2	24.9	2.2	1.5	26.7
	outward	33.1	38.2	28.7	-	2.7	19.5
Yemen							
	inward	34.2	16.7	6.7	4.7	13.9	12.2
	outward	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	1.4
South, East and South-East Asia							
	inward	9.8	9.5	9.3	17.4	28.4	23.8
	outward	5.5	6.6	5.9	3.6	17.1	17.1
East Asia							
	inward	8.6	8.2	8.4	25.9	31.8	23.1
	outward	5.4	6.1	6.1	5.4	23.0	20.3
China							
	inward	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.1	16.2	8.7
	outward	1.9	1.6	2.9	1.1	2.3	3.4
Hong Kong, China							
	inward	108.5	130.4	148.8	262.3	269.3	388.1
	outward	108.3	146.5	141.5	15.5	229.6	360.3
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of							
	inward	..	..	..	3.9	9.8	9.4
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of							
	inward	1.8	0.9	2.8	2.0	7.1	9.8
	outward	3.0	5.2	4.7	0.9	5.0	10.3
Macao, China							
	inward	32.7	24.4	30.9	93.9	45.9	45.5
	outward	12.9	12.8	16.2	..	..	13.6

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Mongolia						
inward	18.5	26.7	37.8	-	16.7	37.0
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China						
inward	9.5	9.6	6.7	5.9	6.1	11.6
outward	9.5	13.7	12.7	18.4	20.7	44.6
South Asia						
inward	6.7	6.4	8.5	1.3	4.3	9.8
outward	3.6	3.4	3.1	0.1	0.4	3.5
Afghanistan						
inward	12.8	10.8	16.7	0.3	0.6	11.3
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh						
inward	5.3	4.0	5.9	1.5	4.8	5.9
outward	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Bhutan						
inward	1.2	10.9	3.9	0.7	1.0	9.5
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
India						
inward	6.9	6.5	9.6	0.5	3.7	9.9
outward	4.8	4.5	4.1	-	0.4	5.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of						
inward	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.5	6.0
outward	0.6	0.4	0.4	..	0.6	0.5
Maldives						
inward	2.8	2.9	2.5	11.6	19.0	17.8
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nepal						
inward	- 0.3	0.2	-	0.3	1.2	1.0
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan						
inward	16.4	18.3	18.3	4.8	9.7	20.9
outward	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.9
Sri Lanka						
inward	6.8	7.5	7.3	8.5	9.8	10.5
outward	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.8
South-East Asia						
inward	21.8	22.4	15.8	18.2	44.5	44.1
outward	9.4	15.0	8.6	2.8	15.1	21.7
Brunei Darussalam						
inward	36.1	17.6	13.6	1.0	64.5	71.2
outward	1.5	2.5	1.9	..	7.4	5.0
Cambodia						
inward	34.3	51.9	37.9	2.2	43.1	41.5
outward	0.9	0.3	1.1	..	5.3	2.8
Indonesia						
inward	5.6	6.4	5.6	6.9	15.2	13.1
outward	3.1	4.3	4.2	0.1	4.2	5.3
Lao People's Democratic Republic						
inward	17.4	19.6	10.9	1.4	32.1	26.8
outward	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.4
Malaysia						
inward	18.6	20.6	18.4	23.4	56.2	33.0
outward	18.7	27.2	32.1	1.7	16.9	30.4
Myanmar						
inward	21.0	8.5	6.7	5.4	53.1	20.4
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines						
inward	17.7	13.8	6.2	10.2	24.2	12.7
outward	0.6	16.7	1.0	0.9	2.7	3.4
Singapore						
inward	90.2	78.7	43.8	82.6	119.3	179.3
outward	43.3	61.0	17.2	21.2	61.2	103.9
Thailand						
inward	16.2	17.1	13.5	9.7	24.4	38.4
outward	1.7	2.8	3.8	0.5	1.8	4.0

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Timor-Leste						
inward	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	22.7	33.2
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam						
inward	12.0	25.5	24.1	25.5	66.1	53.8
outward	0.4	0.6	0.3	..	..	..
Oceania						
inward	24.3	20.5	13.3	23.5	28.4	30.8
outward	0.9	0.8	0.9	6.4	10.1	4.5
Cook Islands						
inward	11.8	- 1.2	3.2	24.1	42.5	18.0
outward	1.1	2.2	1.1	..	..	..
Fiji						
inward	61.9	45.8	40.9	21.2	23.1	49.0
outward	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.3
French Polynesia						
inward	2.2	3.7	2.0	2.4	4.3	5.1
outward	0.7	0.9	0.8	..	..	1.3
Kiribati						
inward	27.5	- 15.3	3.3	1.4	147.0	181.9
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands						
inward	6.0	11.3	4.9	..	..	..
outward	- 8.0	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia, Federated States of						
inward	0.7	18.5	6.2	..	..	..
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru						
inward	- 1.2	3.7	2.8	..	..	..
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia						
inward	40.9	31.3	21.5	2.8	2.0	27.1
outward	1.7	0.3	1.0	..	..	..
Palau						
inward	2.2	6.9	3.7	..	80.8	70.9
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea						
inward	- 0.9	8.5	- 2.1	48.2	57.1	28.6
outward	0.1	0.7	-	0.8	7.5	3.4
Samoa						
inward	27.2	5.6	10.5	8.1	23.0	13.7
outward	4.6	- 0.1	- 0.1	..	..	..
Solomon Islands						
inward	42.6	72.5	67.3	144.8	113.0	118.4
outward	9.3	10.7	10.6	123.7	76.2	63.5
Tonga						
inward	25.2	62.5	12.1	0.7	9.4	32.5
outward	3.9	3.9	3.8	..	..	..
Tuvalu						
inward	33.5	0.8	9.4	..	..^a	101.8
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu						
inward	41.5	27.7	24.1	131.7	186.6	177.8
outward	0.7	0.5	- 0.4	..	..	10.2
South-East Europe and CIS						
inward	18.9	22.0	21.4	..	15.6	17.9
outward	8.4	12.7	11.1	..	6.0	10.0
South-East Europe						
inward	36.9	38.8	26.8	..	14.0	39.6
outward	1.5	4.2	1.6	..	3.4	3.6
Albania						
inward	10.2	17.1	20.8	..	6.8	20.3
outward	0.3	0.4	2.0	..	..	1.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
inward	23.5	54.1	21.2	..	23.5	42.1
outward	0.1	0.6	-	..	..	0.2

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Croatia						
inward	27.0	32.4	22.9	..	13.1	44.9
outward	2.1	1.6	0.9	..	3.9	5.3
Montenegro						
inward	104.9	93.6	80.1	..	..	67.1
outward	5.6	16.8	9.2	..	..	6.4
Serbia						
inward	72.4	46.7	32.6	..	..	32.7
outward	1.4	12.7	3.0	..	..	..
The FYR of Macedonia						
inward	36.7	47.2	33.5	..	15.0	45.3
outward	-	-0.1	-0.8	..	0.4	0.6
CIS						
inward	17.0	20.5	21.0	..	15.7	16.3
outward	9.1	13.4	11.9	..	6.2	10.3
Armenia						
inward	20.0	19.7	24.4	..	30.5	29.5
outward	0.1	-0.1	0.2	..	-	0.2
Azerbaijan						
inward	-9.6	-68.1	0.1	..	70.8	14.3
outward	11.3	4.0	6.0	..	0.1	11.3
Belarus						
inward	3.2	12.6	10.9	..	12.5	11.1
outward	-	0.1	-	..	0.2	0.1
Georgia						
inward	59.1	66.9	54.3	..	24.9	54.1
outward	-0.8	2.9	1.4	..	3.0	1.0
Kazakhstan						
inward	25.7	35.4	40.2	..	55.1	44.0
outward	-1.6	10.0	10.5	..	0.1	4.4
Kyrgyzstan						
inward	27.9	22.0	18.6	..	31.5	20.1
outward	-	-	-	..	2.4	0.4
Moldova, Republic of						
inward	30.2	32.9	34.6	..	34.8	42.5
outward	-0.1	0.8	1.6	..	1.8	1.2
Russian Federation						
inward	16.2	20.2	19.5	..	12.4	12.7
outward	12.6	16.8	14.5	..	7.8	12.0
Tajikistan						
inward	77.3	78.1	58.9	..	15.8	16.8
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan						
inward	41.0	40.3	39.9	..	22.8	63.4
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine						
inward	21.1	25.2	21.8	..	12.4	26.1
outward	-0.5	1.7	2.1	..	0.5	3.9
Uzbekistan						
inward	6.2	18.1	17.9	..	5.1	10.9
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memorandum						
All developing economies, excluding China						
inward	16.4	16.8	16.9	14.8	27.0	30.3
outward	9.0	10.1	8.1	4.5	15.2	17.8
Developing economies and transition economies						
inward	13.5	13.9	13.6	13.8	24.6	24.0
outward	6.7	7.6	6.6	4.1	12.6	13.5
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^b						
inward	31.0	28.7	30.2	7.6	21.9	25.7
outward	1.4	2.5	5.6	1.3	2.9	3.1
Major petroleum exporters ^c						
inward	18.6	17.7	19.0	9.7	15.9	18.2
outward	6.7	11.3	7.4	2.2	3.7	6.2

/...

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2006–2008, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2008 (concluded)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2006	2007	2008	1990	2000	2008
Major exporters of manufactures ^d						
inward	10.3	10.4	10.0	15.5	25.7	23.4
outward	6.1	6.2	5.7	4.4	14.3	15.4
EU-15, 1995 ^e						
inward	18.6	23.1	12.3	10.8	25.6	34.6
outward	24.0	35.4	23.4	11.5	37.0	47.4
EU-25, 2005 ^f						
inward	19.1	23.2	12.7	10.6	25.7	34.9
outward	23.3	33.6	22.1	11.4	35.6	44.7

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Negative stock value. However, this value is included in the regional and global total.

^b Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^c Major petroleum exporters countries include: Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Gabon, Indonesia, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, the United Arab Emirates, the Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and Yemen.

^d Major exporters of manufactures include: Brazil, China, Hong Kong (China), India, the Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, the Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand and Turkey.

^e EU-15, 1995 include: Austria, Belgium and Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, the Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

^f EU-25, 2005 include: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

Annex table B.4. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2006–2009
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Net sales ^a				Net purchases ^b			
	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)
World	635 940	1 031 100	673 214	123 155	635 940	1 031 100	673 214	123 155
Developed economies	538 415	903 430	551 847	102 313	498 387	841 999	539 598	99 936
Europe	353 141	557 542	245 749	69 546	305 862	569 397	333 546	79 978
European Union	335 738	526 486	224 575	61 834	265 714	538 536	302 826	78 010
Austria	1 145	9 661	1 327	- 7	6 982	4 720	3 148	312
Belgium	1 794	915	2 455	11 027	3 324	9 208	30 070	144
Bulgaria	807	971	186	145	-	5	7	2
Cyprus	294	1 343	- 970	28	1 274	1 022	2 058	24
Czech Republic	1 154	107	5 169	2 145	812	846	34	1 152
Denmark	11 375	5 761	6 095	1 327	2 078	3 226	2 860	1 848
Estonia	3	13	110	-	179	-	4	-
Finland	1 321	8 313	1 375	204	2 169	-1 128	13 179	314
France	19 814	28 207	4 536	666	43 463	78 108	56 617	30 692
Germany	41 388	44 040	29 961	770	16 540	59 474	57 294	4 950
Greece	7 320	715	6 049	519	5 238	1 495	2 636	52
Hungary	2 337	721	1 559	1 852	1 522	1	41	2
Ireland	2 731	811	2 892	948	10 176	6 713	3 574	131
Italy	28 341	23 633	- 752	1 357	7 976	60 150	20 101	17 612
Latvia	11	47	195	-	-	4	3	-
Lithuania	97	35	98	-	-	30	31	-
Luxembourg	35 005	7 205	-3 570	338	18 120	18 237	9 437	185
Malta	517	- 86	-	13	115	-	- 25	-
Netherlands	25 560	162 283	-8 156	9 983	51 440	-3 344	52 109	- 544
Poland	886	728	966	163	194	126	511	13
Portugal	537	1 791	-1 280	263	644	4 023	1 164	463
Romania	5 324	1 926	1 073	10	-	-	4	-
Slovakia	1 284	50	136	-	- 142	-	-	-
Slovenia	15	57	418	-	29	74	320	251
Spain	7 951	51 686	32 310	15 323	71 481	41 179	-10 994	3 437
Sweden	15 228	4 561	16 817	821	3 199	32 466	6 884	12 861
United Kingdom	123 498	170 992	125 576	13 940	18 900	221 900	51 758	4 111
Other developed Europe	17 403	31 056	21 174	7 713	40 148	30 861	30 720	1 967
Andorra	1 174	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faeroe Islands	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Gibraltar	-	50	212	-	404	116	1	-
Guernsey	-	31	17	44	1 305	1 519	523	120
Iceland	39	- 227	-	-	2 311	4 664	780	- 239
Isle of Man	-	221	35	19	990	720	384	-
Jersey	254	816	251	93	96	1 153	- 61	- 94
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	154	270	-	-
Monaco	-	136	-	-	- 13	-	-	-
Norway	4 289	7 831	14 345	715	9 577	9 738	3 659	179
Switzerland	11 647	22 200	6 314	6 842	25 323	12 681	25 434	2 000
North America	174 460	279 520	260 849	24 473	135 279	226 517	116 554	10 216
Canada	37 876	100 301	35 071	1 225	20 844	46 701	44 248	5 496
United States	136 584	179 220	225 778	23 248	114 436	179 816	72 305	4 719
Other developed economies	10 814	66 368	45 250	8 294	57 245	46 084	89 498	9 743
Australia	10 500	44 064	33 781	7 193	31 949	43 439	17 291	378
Bermuda	1 083	1 424	624	1 359	- 619	-40 712	2 805	589
Israel	8 061	684	1 194	689	9 747	8 417	11 316	- 108
Japan	-11 683	16 116	9 250	- 971	16 980	30 376	54 058	8 850
New Zealand	2 853	4 081	401	25	- 811	4 564	4 029	33
Developing economies	89 028	96 998	100 862	19 837	114 119	139 677	99 805	16 944
Africa	11 181	7 906	20 901	3 332	15 871	9 914	8 214	186
North Africa	6 773	2 182	16 283	2 006	5 633	1 401	4 665	-
Algeria	18	-	82	-	-	- 47	-	-
Egypt	2 976	1 713	15 895	1 527	5 633	1 448	4 613	-
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1	200	307	145	-	-	51	-
Morocco	133	269	- 125	333	-	-	-	-
Sudan	1 332	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	2 313	-	122	-	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	4 408	5 724	4 618	1 326	10 238	8 513	3 550	186
Angola	1	-	- 475	- 96	-	- 60	-	-
Botswana	57	1	-	-	-	-	3	-
Burkina Faso	289	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	20	-	435	-	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	- 45	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	- 2 200	-	-	-	-	-

/...

Annex table B.4. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2006–2009 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Net sales ^a				Net purchases ^b			
	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan-Jun)	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan-Jun)
Gabon	-	82	-	-	-	- 16	-	-
Ghana	3	122	900	-	-	-	-	-
Guinea	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	2	396	-	-	-	-	18	-
Madagascar	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	375	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	268	-	26	5	231	112	206	140
Mozambique	34	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	181	2	15	59	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	4 883	490	- 597	- 197	-	-	418	-
Rwanda	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	89	49	-	-	0.4	66	-
Sierra Leone	-	31	40	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	-1 336	4 130	6 384	1 555	10 006	8 541	2 816	46
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-
Uganda	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	4	-	1	-	-	25	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	-	7	-	1	- 44	1	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	12 718	20 554	15 231	- 748	27 534	38 514	2 584	- 721
South and Central America	7 351	18 493	11 275	- 834	23 622	29 800	3 813	4 374
South America	4 453	13 604	8 378	- 970	19 923	12 942	4 763	1 575
Argentina	344	817	- 3 279	69	160	569	274	- 91
Bolivia	- 39	- 77	24	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2 637	6 539	8 240	413	18 629	10 785	5 243	1 594
Chile	397	1 447	3 147	1 053	431	466	- 102	66
Colombia	1 319	4 303	- 71	- 592	697	1 174	16	12
Ecuador	21	29	0.3	7	-	-	0.1	-
Guyana	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	10	4	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	53	1 135	293	50	6	195	679	1
Uruguay	164	157	8	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	- 443	- 760	10	- 1 970	-	- 248	- 1 346	- 7
Central America	2 898	4 889	2 897	136	3 699	16 859	- 951	2 800
Belize	-	-	0.4	-	4	- 43	-	2
Costa Rica	294	- 34	403	-	97	642	-	-
El Salvador	173	835	-	-	370	-	-	-
Guatemala	- 2	5	145	-	317	140	-	-
Honduras	-	140	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	874	3 717	2 304	115	2 750	17 633	- 358	2 636
Nicaragua	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	1 557	226	44	21	160	- 1 512	- 593	162
Caribbean	5 367	2 061	3 956	87	3 912	8 713	- 1 229	- 5 095
Anguilla	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	-
Antigua and Barbuda	85	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aruba	468	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	3 027	-	41	-	- 411	2 693	537	750
Barbados	999	1	207	-	-	3	3	-
British Virgin Islands	19	559	980	85	2 369	5 017	- 1 578	- 2 800
Cayman Islands	49	-	493	-	1 563	1 168	2 038	- 3 074
Dominican Republic	427	42	-	0.4	-	93	- 25	-
Haiti	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	67	595	-	-	158	3	13	28
Netherlands Antilles	10	-	-	-	350	-	-	-
Puerto Rico	216	862	-	-	- 216	- 261	- 2 454	-
Trinidad and Tobago	-	-	2 236	-	97	- 2	207	-
Turks and Caicos Islands	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-
Asia and Oceania	65 130	68 538	64 730	17 252	70 714	91 250	89 006	17 480
Asia	65 165	68 304	65 473	17 248	70 560	91 236	89 257	17 306
West Asia	22 431	22 976	14 677	1 391	35 307	37 056	20 498	8 652
Bahrain	- 410	190	178	-	4 275	415	3 348	323
Iraq	-	-	34	-	-	33	-	-
Jordan	750	440	773	27	4	45	322	-
Kuwait	13	3 963	496	- 58	1 310	2 056	3 285	159
Lebanon	5 948	- 153	108	-	716	210	- 233	-
Oman	1	621	10	-	5	79	601	856
Qatar	-	-	124	48	127	5 110	6 029	668
Saudi Arabia	21	125	102	30	5 398	12 730	1 450	- 64
Turkey	15 340	16 415	11 628	1 332	356	767	1 313	-

/...

Annex table B.4. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2006–2009 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Net sales ^a				Net purchases ^b			
	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)
United Arab Emirates	53	1 230	1 225	12	23 117	15 611	4 384	6 709
Yemen	716	144	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	42 735	45 328	50 796	15 857	35 253	54 180	68 759	8 654
Bangladesh	330	4	-	9	-	-	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	112	-	-	10
Cambodia	9	6	30	8	-	-	-	-
China	11 307	9 274	5 144	2 995	12 053	-2 388	36 861	1 558
Hong Kong, China	9 095	6 960	8 288	163	8 031	-8 003	-1 179	429
India	4 410	4 406	9 519	4 274	6 715	29 076	11 662	239
Indonesia	388	1 705	2 044	1 503	- 85	826	913	175
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	695	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	- 157	7	1 192	1 731	1 057	8 648	3 815	1 128
Macao, China	413	133	593	- 206	-	-	0	- 580
Malaysia	2 509	3 926	2 781	61	2 663	3 655	9 751	2 955
Maldives	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	2	7	-	87	-	-	106	- 24
Myanmar	-	- 1	-	- 0.3	-1 010	-	-	-
Nepal	- 15	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	3 139	956	1 147	-	30	-	-	-
Philippines	- 134	1 165	2 621	1 170	190	-2 518	- 174	6
Singapore	2 924	7 422	14 226	3 890	5 386	23 890	6 629	1 889
Sri Lanka	4	6	370	4	-	12	6	-
Taiwan Province of China	4 711	6 570	1 151	- 276	14	929	- 993	46
Thailand	3 771	2 372	120	391	88	54	1 361	822
Viet Nam	29	411	859	55	8	-	-	-
Oceania	- 36	234	- 742	4	154	14	- 251	173
Fiji	-	12	2	-	-	-	-	-
French Polynesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guam	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nauru	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	172
New Caledonia	- 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norfolk Island	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	7	160	- 758	-	-	14	16	-
Samoa	- 18	3	13	-	64	-	- 324	-
Solomon Islands	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-
Vanuatu	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	8 497	30 671	20 505	1 005	2 940	21 728	20 648	3 534
South-East Europe	3 942	2 189	766	9	-2 092	1 039	- 4	- 32
Albania	41	164	3	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	79	1 022	2	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	2 530	672	204	-	3	-	2	-
Montenegro	7	0.1	-	-	-	4	-	-
Serbia	582	278	500	9	-1 898	1 046	- 7	- 32
Serbia and Montenegro	419	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
The FYR of Macedonia	280	53	57	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	4 556	28 482	19 739	996	5 032	20 690	20 653	3 566
Armenia	-	423	204	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	-	2	-	-	-	519	-
Belarus	-	2 500	16	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	115	53	104	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	-1 751	727	- 344	35	1 503	1 833	2 047	-
Kyrgyzstan	-	179	-	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	10	24	4	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	5 811	22 753	13 777	803	3 507	18 597	17 115	3 566
Tajikistan	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	261	1 818	5 933	158	23	260	972	-
Uzbekistan	110	-	42	-	-	-	-	-
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	20 494	27 696	13 163	2 740

Source: UNCTAD cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales by the region/economy of the immediate acquired company.

^b Net purchases by region/economy of the ultimate acquiring company.

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net cross-border M&A sales in a host economy = Sales of companies in the host economy to foreign TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the host economy; net cross-border M&A purchases by a home economy = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10%.

Annex table B.5. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2006–2009
(Number of deals)

Region/economy	Net sales ^a				Net purchases ^b			
	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)
World	5 724	6 926	6 244	1 808	5 724	6 926	6 244	1 808
Developed economies	4 315	5 127	4 481	1 251	4 422	5 382	4 615	1 186
Europe	2 524	2 925	2 546	664	2 500	3 081	2 766	699
European Union	2 349	2 696	2 354	600	2 196	2 749	2 470	620
Austria	44	47	29	5	75	103	74	27
Belgium	87	80	85	20	62	81	61	7
Bulgaria	29	30	26	8	2	2	6	2
Cyprus	5	17	29	5	23	22	40	70
Czech Republic	53	52	72	10	14	12	10	3
Denmark	88	87	73	15	82	82	101	32
Estonia	9	11	15	1	8	10	4	-
Finland	68	85	51	18	66	62	104	13
France	224	232	173	50	258	393	374	93
Germany	426	429	324	88	224	262	272	95
Greece	11	8	12	6	20	17	25	-2
Hungary	46	27	26	3	13	14	9	5
Ireland	49	75	62	23	94	132	76	11
Italy	113	143	151	35	60	119	116	19
Latvia	10	17	14	3	1	4	-1	2
Lithuania	18	17	17	1	2	2	7	-
Luxembourg	12	19	10	5	41	43	53	17
Malta	3	2	-	3	1	1	-	1
Netherlands	89	162	112	25	146	167	204	56
Poland	50	55	43	20	8	28	27	1
Portugal	29	33	10	5	16	25	36	8
Romania	44	48	39	11	1	-1	7	-
Slovakia	13	14	13	-	2	1	7	-
Slovenia	7	8	6	1	6	6	4	4
Spain	149	163	183	79	109	158	102	28
Sweden	142	146	152	34	184	202	160	37
United Kingdom	531	689	627	126	678	802	592	91
Other developed Europe	175	229	192	64	304	332	296	79
Andorra	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Faeroe Islands	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Gibraltar	1	2	1	-	3	3	1	-
Guernsey	1	6	3	1	12	22	17	4
Iceland	3	1	-	-	51	38	6	-11
Isle of Man	4	3	4	2	14	25	7	-1
Jersey	3	7	5	2	18	29	15	1
Liechtenstein	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	-1
Monaco	-	3	1	-	-1	-	2	-
Norway	82	88	84	24	83	91	76	17
San Marino	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	78	118	93	34	122	122	171	69
North America	1 377	1 707	1 458	386	1 450	1 656	1 425	396
Canada	327	415	368	130	393	434	339	95
United States	1 050	1 292	1 090	256	1 057	1 222	1 086	301
Other developed economies	414	495	477	201	472	645	424	91
Australia	228	255	304	133	246	361	149	19
Bermuda	8	7	6	5	7	26	27	2
Greenland	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Israel	35	30	29	11	49	59	41	10
Japan	56	85	88	33	141	154	175	57
New Zealand	87	118	50	19	28	45	32	3
Developing economies	1 207	1 530	1 460	415	827	1 021	962	300
Africa	106	114	97	22	49	60	46	18
North Africa	25	20	23	10	16	10	8	4
Algeria	5	2	4	1	1	-1	-	-
Egypt	14	9	11	2	14	7	6	2
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1	1	1	2	-	2	1	-
Morocco	1	4	2	4	1	2	1	-

/...

Annex table B.5. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2006–2009 (continued)
(Number of deals)

Region/economy	Net sales ^a				Net purchases ^b			
	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)
Sudan	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	2	3	4	1	-	-	-	2
Other Africa	81	94	74	12	33	50	38	14
Angola	2	1	-	-	-	-1	-	-
Botswana	1	4	1	-	-1	-	3	-
Burkina Faso	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Cape Verde	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Congo	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	-	-	-1	-	-	-	-	-
Ethiopia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	1	3	2	-	-	-1	-	-
Ghana	2	5	3	-2	-	-	-	-
Guinea	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	2	2	5	-	3	4	3	-
Liberia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madagascar	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Malawi	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	4	2	5	1	11	7	6	1
Mozambique	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	2	7	2	2	-	-	-	1
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1
Nigeria	5	1	-	-1	-1	1	4	1
Reunion	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Senegal	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	2	1	-	-	2	-1	1
Sierra Leone	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	34	39	30	9	20	38	21	11
Swaziland	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Uganda	1	5	3	1	-	1	-	-
United Republic of Tanzania	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	3	-	3	2	1	1	-	-
Zimbabwe	-	5	2	-	2	-	-	-
Latin America and the Caribbean	249	421	373	100	131	167	134	51
South and Central America	213	356	326	76	81	101	81	33
South America	134	259	265	57	39	67	63	13
Argentina	41	42	45	3	3	-1	3	-3
Bolivia	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	-
Brazil	53	125	118	16	20	36	50	9
Chile	13	18	29	14	7	13	-	4
Colombia	13	26	28	9	4	15	2	2
Ecuador	6	9	2	5	1	-	1	-
Guyana	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	1
Peru	8	28	28	14	2	1	6	-
Suriname	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uruguay	-	6	4	1	-	-	-	-
Venezuela, Bolivarian Rep. of	-1	-1	3	-5	2	2	1	-
Central America	79	97	61	19	42	34	18	20
Belize	-	-	1	1	1	-1	1	3
Costa Rica	2	2	6	-	3	3	2	-
El Salvador	4	5	-	1	13	-	-	-
Guatemala	-	3	4	-	9	3	1	2
Honduras	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	67	75	45	14	14	24	16	12
Nicaragua	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

/...

Annex table B.5. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2006–2009 (continued)
(Number of deals)

Region/economy	Net sales ^a				Net purchases ^b			
	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)
Panama	3	9	5	3	2	5	-2	3
Caribbean	36	65	47	24	50	66	53	18
Anguilla	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Antigua and Barbuda	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Aruba	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	-	2	4	-	1	1	4	4
Barbados	1	2	-	-	3	9	4	-
British Virgin Islands	8	21	25	12	7	19	18	4
Cayman Islands	4	6	11	3	19	32	31	4
Dominican Republic	2	6	1	2	1	1	-1	-
Haiti	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Jamaica	3	13	1	1	6	4	-	4
Martinique	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Netherlands Antilles	5	1	-	2	3	-	-1	-
Puerto Rico	6	9	1	1	5	-	-4	1
Saint Lucia	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	2	2	-	-1	1	-
Turks and Caicos Islands	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
US Virgin Islands	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Asia and Oceania	852	995	990	293	647	794	782	231
Asia	844	983	984	291	642	792	778	229
West Asia	77	112	135	36	89	128	156	35
Bahrain	2	6	9	2	14	13	27	1
Iraq	-	-	2	2	-	1	-	-
Jordan	9	4	9	7	4	3	2	1
Kuwait	1	4	14	-	5	22	23	6
Lebanon	2	-1	2	-	2	3	1	-1
Oman	2	9	2	-	4	2	7	3
Qatar	-	2	2	1	1	7	19	3
Saudi Arabia	5	10	12	4	13	9	13	-1
Syrian Arab Republic	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Turkey	42	58	56	14	4	12	5	3
United Arab Emirates	13	19	27	5	42	56	59	20
Yemen	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	767	871	849	255	553	664	622	194
China	226	233	230	53	36	57	65	27
Hong Kong, China	118	143	91	29	123	114	103	28
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	17	17	38	27	30	40	48	26
Macao, China	6	5	-	-1	1	-	1	-1
Mongolia	1	3	2	1	-	-	1	-
Taiwan Province of China	27	26	33	5	3	9	19	10
Bangladesh	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
India	128	148	131	47	134	171	161	25
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Maldives	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Pakistan	7	7	10	-1	1	-	-	-
Sri Lanka	2	4	4	7	2	2	2	1
Brunei Darussalam	5	2	-	-	1	-	-	2
Cambodia	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	23	35	50	11	1	5	11	4
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	-	-1	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	67	89	78	24	115	124	112	37
Myanmar	-	-1	-	-1	-1	-	-	-
Philippines	5	11	19	-	2	9	9	1
Singapore	93	101	88	29	94	123	74	21
Thailand	36	31	40	7	9	11	16	12
Viet Nam	2	13	28	16	2	-	-	1

/...

Annex table B.5. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2006–2009 (concluded)
(Number of deals)

Region/economy	Net sales ^a				Net purchases ^b			
	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)
Oceania	8	12	6	2	5	2	4	2
Fiji	1	1	3	-	-	-1	-	-
French Polynesia	1	1	-	-1	2	1	-	1
Guam	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	-1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Norfolk Island	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Northern Mariana Islands	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	3	3	1	-	-	1	1	-
Samoa	1	3	1	1	1	-	1	-
Solomon Islands	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Vanuatu	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	202	269	303	142	62	100	119	24
South-East Europe	39	70	43	9	-2	9	4	-
Albania	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9	8	4	2	-	-	1	-
Croatia	8	17	11	2	2	6	3	1
The FYR of Macedonia	5	20	2	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia and Montenegro	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	4	19	19	4	4	3	-	-1
Montenegro	1	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
CIS	163	199	260	133	64	91	115	24
Armenia	2	5	4	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Belarus	1	6	3	-	1	1	-	-
Georgia	7	9	4	-2	-	1	-	-
Kazakhstan	2	9	5	2	4	11	6	-1
Kyrgyzstan	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	5	2	6	-	-	-	1	-
Russian Federation	101	111	169	76	54	68	106	24
Tajikistan	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	37	44	62	55	4	10	2	1
Uzbekistan	6	3	4	-	1	-	-	-
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	413	423	548	298

Source: UNCTAD cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales by the region/economy of the immediate acquired company.

^b Net purchases by region/economy of the ultimate acquiring company.

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net cross-border M&A sales in a host economy = Sales of companies in the host economy to foreign TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the host economy; net cross-border M&A purchases by a home economy = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10%.

Annex table B.6. Value of cross-border M&As, by sector/industry, 2006–2009
(Millions of dollars)

Sector/industry	Net sales ^a				Net purchases ^b			
	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)	2006	2007	2008	2009 (Jan–Jun)
Total industry	635 940	1 031 100	673 214	123 155	635 940	1 031 100	673 214	123 155
Primary	42 475	73 299	86 101	10 004	31 332	99 736	47 883	1 881
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fisheries	- 152	2 421	2 963	524	259	- 1 880	5 302	114
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	42 627	70 878	83 137	9 480	31 073	101 615	42 581	1 767
Secondary	215 551	336 310	302 582	22 698	158 948	194 604	235 228	17 927
Food, beverages and tobacco	6 831	49 902	112 093	4 386	- 1 100	30 794	77 406	4 294
Textiles, clothing and leather	4 095	8 482	1 072	12	- 495	- 2 361	416	486
Wood and wood products	2 030	6 431	4 390	908	- 2 357	1 411	- 486	787
Publishing and printing	24 387	5 543	4 472	- 15	7 860	- 6 308	9 535	- 30
Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel	2 005	2 663	3 086	999	4 365	4 072	- 476	- 204
Chemicals and chemical products	47 961	116 792	73 707	9 587	31 421	94 598	60 730	8 720
Rubber and plastic products	6 705	7 281	1 200	- 111	4 884	- 1 588	206	- 171
Non-metallic mineral products	6 166	37 836	28 770	408	6 347	15 334	22 198	- 9
Metals and metal products	45 712	69 738	13 047	- 1 415	45 654	18 125	17 114	370
Machinery and equipment	17 764	20 087	14 629	316	20 034	9 201	6 988	252
Electrical and electronic equipment	35 522	24 583	12 157	5 711	32 218	40 440	25 316	347
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	7 464	3 048	11 940	- 95	- 497	533	12 081	232
Precision instruments	7 064	- 17 036	23 028	1 996	10 183	- 9 823	7 817	2 831
Other manufacturing	1 845	961	- 1 009	12	430	175	- 3 616	22
Services	377 915	621 491	284 531	90 453	445 552	736 548	390 061	103 346
Electricity, gas and water	9 539	102 282	48 189	52 587	- 29 594	43 591	17 605	29 535
Construction	9 939	12 986	2 430	649	5 231	10 291	1 719	- 1 323
Hotels and restaurants	14 491	9 438	3 490	433	- 7 184	- 11 617	- 12	285
Trade	10 753	43 700	16 373	- 381	524	- 3 460	1 674	207
Transport, storage and communications	113 385	70 531	32 967	7 429	70 876	23 683	- 4 911	5 510
Finance	108 524	254 226	69 555	22 160	414 084	671 753	352 004	70 099
Business services	82 336	100 359	102 628	6 783	- 2 059	10 421	23 976	- 1 065
Public administration and defense	- 111	29	30	9	873	549	199	-
Health and social services	10 624	7 811	1 781	248	- 4 172	2 541	- 1 032	- 51
Educational services	- 428	1 189	1 126	25	- 687	421	131	- 145
Community, social and personal service activities	17 749	16 724	1 196	507	- 2 116	- 9 066	- 4 206	357
Other services	1 114	2 216	4 767	3	- 224	- 2 560	2 914	- 61
Unspecified	-	-	-	-	109	213	42	-

Source: UNCTAD, cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Net sales in the industry of the acquired company.

^b Net purchases by the industry of the acquiring company.

Note: Cross-border M&A sales and purchases are calculated on a net basis as follows: Net Cross-border M&As sales by sector/industry = Sales of companies in the industry of the acquired company to foreign TNCs (-) Sales of foreign affiliates in the industry of the acquired company; net cross-border M&A purchases by sector/industry = Purchases of companies abroad by home-based TNCs, in the industry of the acquiring company (-) Sales of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, in the industry of the acquired company. The data cover only those deals that involved an acquisition of an equity stake of more than 10%.