

Annex table B.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2005–2007
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows			FDI outflows		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
World	958 697	1 411 018	1 833 324	880 808	1 323 150	1 996 514
Developed economies	611 283	940 861	1 247 635	748 885	1 087 186	1 692 141
Europe	505 473	599 327	848 527	689 788	736 861	1 216 491
European Union	498 400	562 444	804 290	609 267	640 542	1 142 229
Austria	10 784	6 187	30 675	11 145	9 660	31 437
Belgium	34 317	64 371	40 628	32 608	56 576	49 667
Bulgaria	3 923	7 507	8 429	306	175	265
Cyprus	1 186	1 504	2 079	558	855	1 064
Czech Republic	11 658	6 013	9 123	- 19	1 467	1 334
Denmark	12 890	3 615	11 224	16 225	8 526	16 992
Estonia	2 879	1 674	2 482	627	1 105	1 531
Finland	4 750	5 481	8 476	4 223	3 161	8 623
France	84 951	78 154	157 970	114 978	121 370	224 650
Germany	41 969	55 171	50 925	68 877	94 705	167 431
Greece	606	5 364	1 918	1 451	4 167	5 338
Hungary	7 709	6 790	5 571	2 205	3 622	4 116
Ireland	- 31 689	- 5 542	30 591	14 313	15 324	20 774
Italy	19 975	39 239	40 199	41 826	42 068	90 781
Latvia	713	1 664	2 173	128	173	232
Lithuania	1 032	1 840	1 934	343	290	600
Luxembourg	5 828	28 645	- 36 483	9 042	3 647	51 649
Malta	675	1 865	959	- 21	- 1	19
Netherlands	47 694	7 982	99 438	135 804	47 095	31 162
Poland	10 363	19 198	17 580	3 388	8 888	3 353
Portugal	3 930	11 305	5 632	2 111	6 971	6 217
Romania	6 483	11 366	9 774	- 30	423	- 62
Slovakia	2 107	4 165	3 265	157	368	384
Slovenia	577	645	1 426	644	902	1 569
Spain	25 020	26 888	53 385	41 829	100 249	119 605
Sweden	10 169	23 162	20 952	26 540	21 993	37 707
United Kingdom	177 901	148 189	223 966	80 009	86 764	265 791
Other developed Europe	7 073	36 882	44 237	80 521	96 320	74 262
Gibraltar	122 ^a	137 ^a	165 ^a	..	..	..
Iceland	3 081	3 995	3 078	7 090	5 323	12 127
Norway	5 413	6 475	602	21 966	21 143	11 168
Switzerland	- 1 543	26 275	40 391	51 465	69 854	50 968
North America	131 740	299 466	341 494	44 988	260 781	367 605
Canada	26 967	62 765	108 655	29 619	39 117	53 818
United States	104 773	236 701	232 839	15 369	221 664	313 787
Other developed economies	- 25 930	42 069	57 615	14 109	89 544	108 045
Australia	- 35 295	25 736	22 266	- 33 523	22 638	24 209
Bermuda	44	55	35	31	370	400
Israel	4 881	14 729	9 998	2 968	15 078	7 047
Japan	2 775	- 6 506	22 549	45 781	50 266	73 549
New Zealand	1 666	8 055	2 768	- 1 148	1 191	2 840
Developing economies	316 444	412 990	499 747	117 579	212 258	253 145
Africa	29 459	45 754	52 982	2 282	7 829	6 055
North Africa	12 235	23 155	22 415	329	134	1 159
Algeria	1 081	1 795	1 665	23	35	290
Egypt	5 376	10 043	11 578	92	148	665
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1 038	2 013	2 541	128	- 534	- 479
Morocco	1 653	2 450	2 577	74	445	652
Sudan	2 305	3 541	2 436	..	7	11
Tunisia	782	3 312	1 618	13	33	20
Other Africa	17 224	22 599	30 567	1 954	7 695	4 896
West Africa	5 652	15 766	15 553	651	547	601
Benin	53	53	48 ^a	-	- 2	- 1 ^a
Burkina Faso	34	34	600 ^a	-	1	- 3 ^a
Cape Verde	82	131	177	..	..	-
Côte d'Ivoire	312	319	427	52 ^a	- 27 ^a	- ^a
Gambia	45	71	64	..	..	..
Ghana	145	636	855	..	..	..
Guinea	105	108 ^a	111 ^a	- 5 ^a	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	9	18	7 ^a	1	-	- 4 ^a
Liberia	- 1 384 ^a	- 205 ^a	42 ^a	437 ^a	346 ^a	363 ^a
Mali	224	83	360 ^a	- 1	1	1 ^a
Mauritania	814	155	153	2 ^a	5 ^a	4 ^a
Niger	30	51	27 ^a	- 4	- 1	1 ^a

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Annex table B.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2005–2007 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows			FDI outflows		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Nigeria	4 978	13 956	12 454	200	228	261 ^a
Saint Helena	- ^a	- ^a	..	..	..	..
Senegal	45	220	78 ^a	- 8	10	9 ^a
Sierra Leone	83	59	81 ^a	- 8	-	- 4 ^a
Togo	77	77	69 ^a	- 15	- 14	- 25 ^a
Central Africa	3 466	3 232	4 084	74	126	75
Burundi	1	-	- ^a	..	..	..
Cameroon	225	309	284	- 9	- 1	- 2
Central African Republic	17	18	27	..	..	..
Chad	613	700	603	..	..	..
Congo	724	344	352	3 ^a	3 ^a	4 ^a
Congo, Democratic Republic of	- 76 ^a	- 116 ^a	720 ^a	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	1 873	1 656	1 726	..	..	..
Gabon	60	268	269	65	106 ^a	57 ^a
Rwanda	14	16	67	..	14	13
São Tomé and Príncipe	16	38	35	15	3	3
East Africa	1 535	2 324	3 867	58	63	108
Comoros	1	1	1 ^a	..	..	..
Djibouti	59	164	195	..	..	..
Eritrea	- 1 ^a	- ^a	- 3 ^a	..	..	..
Ethiopia	265	545	254 ^a	..	..	..
Kenya	21	51	728	10	24	36
Madagascar	86	294	997	..	..	..
Mauritius	42	105	339	48	10	58
Mayotte	5 ^a	- ^a	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	86	146	248	7	8	9
Somalia	24 ^a	96 ^a	141 ^a	..	..	..
Uganda	380	400	368	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	568	522	600	- 6 ^a	20 ^a	5 ^a
Southern Africa	6 571	1 278	7 063	1 171	6 959	4 113
Angola	- 1 304	- 38	- 1 500	219	191	331
Botswana	281	489	495	56	51	51
Lesotho	57	92	106	..	..	..
Malawi	27	30	55	1	1	1
Mozambique	108	154	427	-	-	-
Namibia	348	387	697	- 13	- 12	- 3
South Africa	6 644	- 527	5 692	930	6 725	3 727
Swaziland	- 50	36	37	- 24	2	3
Zambia	357	616	984	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	103	40	69	1	-	3
Latin America and the Caribbean	76 412	92 945	126 266	35 765	63 281	52 336
South and Central America	69 061	68 311	103 619	20 046	44 934	26 930
South America	44 305	43 102	71 699	12 071	36 813	15 532
Argentina	5 265	5 037	5 720	1 311	2 119	1 196
Bolivia	- 288	281	204	3	3	4
Brazil	15 066	18 822	34 585	2 517	28 202	7 067
Chile	6 984	7 358	14 457	2 183	2 876	3 830
Colombia	10 240	6 464	9 028	4 662	1 098	370
Ecuador	493	271	178	13 ^a	8 ^a	8 ^a
Guyana	77	102	152	..	..	..
Paraguay	54	170	190	6	4	8
Peru	2 579	3 467	5 343	174 ^a	428 ^a	809 ^a
Suriname	399	323	316	..	..	..
Uruguay	847	1 399	879	36	- 1	4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2 589	- 590	646	1 167	2 076	2 237
Central America	24 756	25 209	31 920	7 975	8 121	11 399
Belize	127	104	112	1	1	1
Costa Rica	861	1 469	1 896	- 43	98	262
El Salvador	511	219	1 526	113	- 26	100
Guatemala	508	592	724	38	60	65
Honduras	600	674	816	1	1	1
Mexico	20 945	19 291	24 686	6 474	5 758	8 256
Nicaragua	241	287	335	18 ^a	21 ^a	9 ^a
Panama	962	2 574	1 825	1 372 ^a	2 209 ^a	2 704 ^a
Caribbean	7 351	24 634	22 647	15 720	18 347	25 405
Anguilla	117	164	235
Antigua and Barbuda	214	374	391	- ^a
Aruba	116	610	- 116	- 9	- 13	29

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Annex table B.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2005–2007 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows			FDI outflows		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Bahamas	912	1 159	1 131	..	..	..
Barbados	62	92	51 ^a	9	14	10 ^a
British Virgin Islands	- 7 554 ^a	6 759 ^a	4 609 ^a	7 906 ^a	11 990 ^a	22 591 ^a
Cayman Islands	10 210 ^a	11 539 ^a	11 743 ^a	7 492 ^a	6 064 ^a	2 557 ^a
Cuba	16 ^a	26 ^a	17 ^a	- 2 ^a	- 2 ^a	- 1 ^a
Dominica	19	27	48	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	1 123	1 459	1 698	21 ^a	- 61 ^a	- 17 ^a
Grenada	70	85	140	..	..	..
Haiti	26	160	75	..	..	..
Jamaica	682	882	779 ^a	- 101	- 85	- 45 ^a
Montserrat	1	2	2	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	42	- 22	232	65	57	- 3
Puerto Rico	36 ^a	18 ^a	26 ^a	..	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	93	110	143	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	78	234	261	..	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	40	109	92	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	940	788	1 035 ^a	341	370	280 ^a
Turks and Caicos Islands	108	58	57	- 3	14	5
Asia and Oceania	210 572	274 291	320 498	79 531	141 147	194 754
Asia	210 026	272 890	319 333	79 412	141 105	194 663
West Asia	42 622	63 988	71 493	12 271	23 203	44 167
Bahrain	1 049	2 915	1 756	1 135	980	1 669
Iraq	515	383	448 ^a	89	305	147 ^a
Jordan	1 774	3 219	1 835	163	- 138	48
Kuwait	234	122	123	5 142	8 207	14 203
Lebanon	2 791	2 739	2 845	122	70	233
Oman	1 688	1 623	2 377	234	328	570
Palestinian territory	47	19	21 ^a	40	139	56 ^a
Qatar	1 298 ^a	159 ^a	1 138 ^a	352 ^a	127 ^a	5 263 ^a
Saudi Arabia	12 097	18 293	24 318	53 ^a	1 257 ^a	13 139 ^a
Syrian Arab Republic	500	600	885	61 ^a	55 ^a	55 ^a
Turkey	10 031	19 989	22 029	1 064	924	2 106
United Arab Emirates	10 900	12 806	13 253 ^a	3 750	10 892	6 625 ^a
Yemen	- 302	1 121	464 ^a	65 ^a	56 ^a	54 ^a
South, East and South-East Asia	167 404	208 902	247 840	67 141	117 902	150 496
East Asia	116 177	131 879	156 706	49 836	82 301	102 865
China	72 406	72 715	83 521	12 261	21 160	22 469 ^a
Hong Kong, China	33 618	45 054	59 899	27 201	44 979	53 187
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	50 ^a	- 105 ^a	53 ^a	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	7 055	4 881	2 628	4 298	8 127	15 276
Macao, China	1 240	1 619	2 115 ^a	47	636	827 ^a
Mongolia	182	290	328	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	1 625	7 424	8 161	6 028	7 399	11 107
South Asia	12 136	25 780	30 620	3 515	13 369	14 165
Afghanistan	273	242	288	..	..	..
Bangladesh	845	793	666	3	4	21
Bhutan	9	6	78	..	..	..
India	7 606	19 662	22 950	2 978	12 842	13 649
Iran, Islamic Republic of	918	317	754	452 ^a	386 ^a	302 ^a
Maldives	9	14	15	..	..	..
Nepal	2	- 7	6	..	..	..
Pakistan	2 201	4 273	5 333	44	109	98
Sri Lanka	272	480	529 ^a	38	29	95 ^a
South-East Asia	39 091	51 243	60 514	13 790	22 232	33 466
Brunei Darussalam	289	434	184	47 ^a	18	38 ^a
Cambodia	381	483	867	6	8	1
Indonesia	8 337	4 914	6 928	3 065	2 703	4 790
Lao People's Democratic Republic	28	187	324	..	..	..
Malaysia	3 967	6 048	8 403	2 971	6 041	10 989
Myanmar	236	143	428	..	..	..
Philippines	1 854	2 921	2 928	189	103	3 442
Singapore	13 930	24 743	24 137	6 943	12 241	12 300
Thailand	8 048	9 010	9 575	503	1 032	1 756
Timor-Leste	.. ^a	.. ^a	2 ^a	..	..	..
Viet Nam	2 021	2 360	6 739	65	85	150
Oceania	546	1 401	1 165	119	42	92
Cook Islands	1 ^a	3 ^a	1 ^a	.. ^a	.. ^a	1 ^a

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Annex table B.1. FDI flows, by region and economy, 2005–2007 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inflows			FDI outflows		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Fiji	160	374	269 ^a	10	1	5 ^a
French Polynesia	8	31	17 ^a	16	10	13 ^a
Kiribati	1 ^a	13 ^a	11 ^a	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	305 ^a	149 ^a	361 ^a	54 ^a	- 8 ^a	26 ^a
Micronesia, Federated States of	-	1	..	..	..	..
Nauru	1	-	1	..	..	..
New Caledonia	- 7	749	288 ^a	31	31	27 ^a
Niue	- 1	-	-	1	- 2	2
Palau	1	1	3	- 2	..	..
Papua New Guinea	34	- 7	96	6	1	8
Samoa	- 4	12	17 ^a	2	2	- ^a
Solomon Islands	19	18	42	-	7	8
Tonga	17	10	24 ^a	..	..	..
Tuvalu	- ^a	5 ^a	2 ^a	..	..	..
Vanuatu	13	43	34	1	1	1
South-East Europe and CIS (transition economies)	30 971	57 167	85 942	14 345	23 706	51 227
South-East Europe	4 829	9 998	11 908	308	381	1 370
Albania	262	325	656	4	11	15
Bosnia and Herzegovina	595	708	2 022	1	2	9
Croatia	1 788	3 423	4 925	237	223	275
Serbia and Montenegro	2 087	5 118	3 985	63	145	1 072
Serbia	1 609	4 499	3 110	58	112	914
Montenegro	478	618	876	4	33	157
The FYR of Macedonia	97	424	320	3	-	- 1
CIS	26 141	47 168	74 035	14 037	23 325	49 858
Armenia	239	453	661	7	3	- 3
Azerbaijan	1 679	- 601	- 4 817	1 221	705	286
Belarus	305	354	1 772	2	3	3
Georgia	453	1 060	1 659	- 89	- 16	74
Kazakhstan	1 971	6 224	10 259	- 146	- 387	3 161
Kyrgyzstan	43	182	208	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	197	242	459	-	- 1	12
Russian Federation	12 886	32 387	52 475	12 767	23 151	45 652
Tajikistan	54	339	401 ^a	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	418 ^a	731 ^a	804 ^a	..	..	..
Ukraine	7 808	5 604	9 891	275	- 133	673
Uzbekistan	88 ^a	195 ^a	262 ^a	..	..	..
Memorandum						
All developing economies, excluding China	244 038	340 275	416 226	105 317	191 098	230 676
Developing and transition economies	347 414	470 157	585 689	131 923	235 964	304 373
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^b	7 142	12 816	13 375	705	662	790
Major petroleum exporters ^c	47 670	62 201	70 322	16 657	27 845	49 830
Major exporters of manufactures ^d	196 153	250 560	303 503	73 428	148 810	161 604
Euro Zone (of EU) ^e	248 713	323 891	484 779	478 206	504 992	807 334
EU-15, 1995 ^f	449 095	498 213	739 495	600 980	622 275	1 127 824
EU-25, 2005 ^g	487 995	543 571	786 087	608 991	639 944	1 142 026

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Estimates. For details, see "Definitions and Sources" in annex B.

^b Least developed countries comprise: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^c Major petroleum exporters include: Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Gabon, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Netherlands Antilles, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, United Arab Emirates, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and Yemen.

^d Major exporters of manufactures include: Brazil, China, Hong Kong (China), India, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand and Turkey.

^e Euro zone (of EU) members: Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovenia and Spain.

^f EU-15, 1995 include: Austria, Belgium and Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

^g EU-25, 2005 include: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Annex table B.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2007
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
World	1 941 252	5 786 700	15 210 560	1 785 267	6 148 211	15 602 339
Developed economies	1 412 605	3 987 624	10 458 610	1 640 405	5 265 116	13 042 178
Europe	808 943	2 308 607	7 267 144	887 519	3 329 712	8 848 414
European Union	761 897	2 190 397	6 881 625	810 472	3 050 580	8 086 111
Austria	10 972	30 431	126 895	4 747	24 821	126 748
Belgium and Luxembourg	58 388	195 219	..	40 636	179 773	..
Bulgaria	112 ^a	2 704	36 508	124 ^a	67	599
Cyprus	.. ^{a, b}	2 910 ^a	18 414	8 ^a	560 ^a	6 682
Czech Republic	1 363 ^a	21 644	101 074	..	738	6 971
Denmark	9 192	73 574	146 632 ^a	7 342	73 100	166 213 ^a
Estonia	..	2 645	16 594	..	259	5 873
Finland	5 132	24 273	85 237	11 227	52 109	113 046
France	97 814	259 775	1 026 081	112 441	445 091	1 399 036
Germany	111 231	271 611	629 711 ^a	151 581	541 861	1 235 989 ^a
Greece	5 681 ^a	14 113	52 838	2 882 ^a	6 094	30 799
Hungary	570	22 870	97 397	159 ^a	1 280	18 282
Ireland	37 989 ^a	127 089	187 184 ^a	14 942 ^a	27 925	144 070 ^a
Italy	59 998	121 170	364 839	60 184	180 275	520 084
Latvia	..	2 084	10 493	..	24	776
Lithuania	..	2 334	14 679	..	29	1 565
Luxembourg	..	23 492	30 176 ^a	..	7 927	96 282 ^a
Malta	465 ^a	2 385	7 457 ^a	..	203	1 164 ^a
Netherlands	68 731	243 733	673 430	106 900	305 461	851 274
Poland	109	34 227	142 110 ^a	95 ^a	1 018	19 644 ^a
Portugal	10 571	32 044	114 192	900	19 793	69 237
Romania	-	6 951	60 921	66	136	917
Slovakia	282 ^a	4 746	40 702	..	374	1 609
Slovenia	1 643 ^a	2 893	10 350 ^a	560 ^a	768	6 123 ^a
Spain	65 916	156 348	537 455	15 652	167 719	636 830
Sweden	12 636	93 995	254 459	50 720	123 255	308 563
United Kingdom	203 905	438 631	1 347 688	229 307	897 845	1 705 095
Other developed Europe	47 045	118 209	385 519	77 047	279 132	762 303
Gibraltar	263 ^a	642 ^a	1 406 ^a	..	..	..
Iceland	147	497	12 269	75	663	25 407
Norway	12 391	30 265	93 688 ^a	10 884	46 308	133 274 ^a
Switzerland	34 245	86 804	278 155	66 087	232 161	603 622
North America	507 754	1 469 583	2 613 786	515 328	1 553 886	3 312 006
Canada	112 843	212 716	520 737	84 807	237 639	520 737
United States	394 911	1 256 867	2 093 049	430 521	1 316 247	2 791 269
Other developed economies	95 908	209 435	577 680	237 558	381 518	881 759
Australia	73 644	111 139	312 275	30 507	85 385	277 917
Bermuda	..	265 ^a	1 291 ^a	..	108 ^a	1 012 ^a
Israel	4 476	22 816	59 952	1 188	9 091	46 047
Japan	9 850	50 322	132 851	201 441	278 442	542 614
New Zealand	7 938	24 894	71 312	4 422 ^a	8 491	14 169
Developing economies	528 638	1 738 255	4 246 739	144 862	861 842	2 288 073
Africa	59 004	152 614	393 429	19 826	44 156	72 752
North Africa	23 923	45 688	141 460	1 836	3 282	5 400
Algeria	1 521 ^a	3 497 ^a	11 815 ^a	183 ^a	249 ^a	977 ^a
Egypt	11 043 ^a	19 955	50 503	163 ^a	655	1 781
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	678 ^a	451 ^a	6 575 ^a	1 321 ^a	1 942 ^a	523 ^a
Morocco	3 011 ^a	8 842 ^a	32 516 ^a	155 ^a	402 ^a	2 002 ^a
Sudan	55 ^a	1 398 ^a	13 828 ^a	..	..	..
Tunisia	7 615	11 545	26 223	15	33	118
Other Africa	35 081	106 926	251 969	17 989	40 874	67 353
West Africa	14 015	33 403	83 171	1 799	6 627	9 449
Benin	.. ^{a, b}	213	433 ^a	2 ^a	11	13 ^a
Burkina Faso	39 ^a	28	770 ^a	4 ^a	-	6 ^a
Cape Verde	4 ^a	192 ^a	806	1 ^a	7 ^a	9 ^a
Côte d'Ivoire	975 ^a	2 483	5 702	6 ^a	9	21 ^a
Gambia	157	216	507 ^a	..	..	..
Ghana	319 ^a	1 605 ^a	3 634 ^a	..	..	..
Guinea	69 ^a	263 ^a	800 ^a	..	7 ^a	7 ^a
Guinea-Bissau	8 ^a	38 ^a	81 ^a	..	..	..^{a, b}
Liberia	2 732 ^a	3 247 ^a	2 278 ^a	453 ^a	2 188 ^a	3 599 ^a
Mali	229 ^a	132	1 326 ^a	22 ^a	22 ^a	44 ^a
Mauritania	59 ^a	146 ^a	1 905 ^a	3 ^a	4 ^a	18 ^a
Niger	286 ^a	45	188 ^a	54 ^a	117 ^a	114 ^a

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Annex table B.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2007 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
Nigeria	8 539 ^a	23 786 ^a	62 791 ^a	1 207 ^a	4 132 ^a	5 514 ^a
Senegal	258 ^a	295	555 ^a	47 ^a	117 ^a	171 ^a
Sierra Leone	246 ^a	287 ^a	536 ^a	..	..	..
Togo	268 ^a	427 ^a	860 ^a	..	13 ^a	.. ^{a, b}
Central Africa	3 808	5 805	26 209	372	648	767
Burundi	30 ^a	47 ^a	48 ^a	.. ^a	2 ^a	2 ^a
Cameroon	1 044 ^a	1 600 ^a	3 796 ^a	150 ^a	254 ^a	250 ^a
Central African Republic	95 ^a	104 ^a	204 ^a	18 ^a	43 ^a	45 ^a
Chad	250 ^a	577 ^a	5 085 ^a	37 ^a	70 ^a	70 ^a
Congo	575 ^a	1 889 ^a	3 819 ^a	..	..	..
Congo, Democratic Republic of	546 ^a	617 ^a	1 512 ^a	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	25 ^a	1 131 ^a	10 745 ^a	.. ^a	.. ^{a, b}	3 ^a
Gabon	1 208 ^a	.. ^{a, b}	717 ^a	167 ^a	280 ^a	398 ^a
Rwanda	33 ^a	55	170	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	.. ^a	11 ^a	113 ^a	..	..	..
East Africa	1 701	7 132	19 489	165	371	621
Comoros	17 ^a	21 ^a	26 ^a	..	..	..
Djibouti	13 ^a	40	518	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	337 ^a	380 ^a	..	..	..
Ethiopia	124 ^a	941 ^a	3 620 ^a	..	..	..
Kenya	668 ^a	931 ^a	1 892 ^a	99 ^a	115 ^a	199 ^a
Madagascar	107 ^a	141	1 830	1 ^a	10 ^a	6 ^a
Mauritius	168 ^a	683 ^a	1 249 ^a	1 ^a	132 ^a	285 ^a
Seychelles	213	448	864	64	114	130
Somalia	.. ^{a, b}	4 ^a	259 ^a	..	..	..
Uganda	6 ^a	807	2 909	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	388 ^a	2 778	5 942	..	..	..
Southern Africa	15 557	60 586	123 100	15 653	33 228	56 515
Angola	1 024 ^a	7 978 ^a	12 207	1 ^a	2 ^a	793 ^a
Botswana	1 309	1 827	1 300 ^a	447	517	809 ^a
Lesotho	83 ^a	330 ^a	735 ^a	.. ^a	2 ^a	2 ^a
Malawi	228 ^a	358	590	..	8 ^a	20 ^a
Mozambique	25	1 249	3 216	2 ^a	.. ^a	1 ^a
Namibia	2 047	1 276	3 822	80	45	11
South Africa	9 207	43 462	93 474 ^a	15 004	32 333	54 562 ^a
Swaziland	336	536	889	38	87	72 ^a
Zambia	1 022 ^a	2 332 ^a	5 375 ^a	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	277 ^a	1 238 ^a	1 492 ^a	80 ^a	234 ^a	245 ^a
Latin America and the Caribbean	110 547	502 900	1 140 007	58 133	204 668	493 213
South and Central America	101 977	424 924	958 753	56 013	115 014	287 154
South America	73 481	309 800	648 944	49 344	95 939	216 278
Argentina	7 751 ^a	67 601	66 015	6 057 ^a	21 141	26 873
Bolivia	1 026	5 188	5 323	7 ^a	29	94
Brazil	37 143	122 250	328 455	41 044 ^a	51 946 ^a	129 840
Chile	16 107 ^a	45 753	105 558	154 ^a	11 154	32 469
Colombia	3 500	11 157	56 189	402	2 989	10 383
Ecuador	1 626	7 081	10 310	16 ^a	158 ^a	191 ^a
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	.. ^a	58 ^a	75 ^a	..	..	..
Guyana	45 ^a	756 ^a	1 244 ^a	..	1 ^a	2 ^a
Paraguay	418 ^a	1 327	2 003	134 ^a	214	167
Peru	1 330	11 062	24 744	122	505	2 284
Uruguay	671 ^a	2 088	5 069 ^a	186 ^a	126 ^a	160 ^a
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3 865	35 480	43 957	1 221	7 676	13 814
Central America	28 496	115 123	309 810	6 668	19 075	70 876
Belize	89 ^a	301 ^a	831 ^a	20 ^a	43 ^a	47 ^a
Costa Rica	1 324 ^a	2 709	8 803	44 ^a	86	490
El Salvador	212	1 973	5 911	56 ^a	74	384
Guatemala	1 734	3 420	6 506	..	69 ^a	352 ^a
Honduras	293	1 392	4 328 ^a	..	..	25 ^a
Mexico	22 424	97 170	265 736	2 672 ^a	8 273	44 703
Nicaragua	145 ^a	1 414 ^a	3 083 ^a	..	22 ^a	124 ^a
Panama	2 275	6 744	14 611	3 876 ^a	10 507 ^a	24 751 ^a
Caribbean	8 570	77 976	181 254	2 120	89 654	206 059
Anguilla	11 ^a	228 ^a	924 ^a	..	..	..
Antigua and Barbuda	290 ^a	596 ^a	1 986 ^a
Aruba	145 ^a	469	1 184 ^a	490 ^a	678 ^a	661 ^a
Bahamas	586 ^a	2 988 ^a	8 268 ^a

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Annex table B.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2007 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
Barbados	171	308	595 ^a	23	41	79 ^a
British Virgin Islands	126 ^a	32 093 ^a	61 578 ^a	875 ^a	67 132 ^a	154 862 ^a
Cayman Islands	1 749 ^a	25 585 ^a	69 784 ^a	648 ^a	20 788 ^a	47 787 ^a
Cuba	2 ^a	74 ^a	136 ^a	..	..	..
Dominica	66 ^a	272 ^a	461 ^a	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	572	1 673 ^a	8 269 ^a	..	..	..
Grenada	70 ^a	346 ^a	908 ^a	..	..	..
Haiti	149 ^a	95	385	..	2 ^a	2 ^a
Jamaica	1 295 ^a	3 821 ^a	8 580 ^a	42 ^a	709 ^a	817 ^a
Montserrat	40 ^a	83 ^a	94 ^a	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	408 ^a	277 ^a	699 ^a	21 ^a	11 ^a	152 ^a
Saint Kitts and Nevis	160 ^a	484 ^a	1 120 ^a	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	316 ^a	802 ^a	1 669 ^a	..	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	48 ^a	499 ^a	916 ^a	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	2 365 ^a	7 280 ^a	13 475 ^a	21 ^a	293 ^a	1 699 ^a
Turks and Caicos Islands	2	4	226	..	..	..
Asia and Oceania	359 088	1 082 741	2 713 303	66 904	613 018	1 722 108
Asia	356 575	1 078 527	2 706 635	66 853	612 720	1 721 675
West Asia	43 817	66 479	353 521	7 927	15 516	97 785
Bahrain	552	5 906	12 947	719	1 752	7 720
Iraq	.. ^{a, b}	.. ^{a, b}	1 162 ^a	..	..	..
Jordan	1 466 ^a	3 135	14 549	158 ^a	44	360
Kuwait	37 ^a	608	940	3 662	1 677	16 884
Lebanon	53 ^a	4 988 ^a	21 121 ^a	43 ^a	586 ^a	1 266 ^a
Oman	1 723 ^a	2 577 ^a	5 878	41 ^a	62 ^a	1 519
Palestinian territory	..	932 ^a	1 113 ^a	..	606 ^a	1 589 ^a
Qatar	63 ^a	1 912 ^a	7 250 ^a	..	74 ^a	6 339 ^a
Saudi Arabia	21 894 ^a	17 577	76 146	2 124 ^a	4 990 ^a	22 050 ^a
Syrian Arab Republic	5 934 ^a	7 259 ^a	9 684	4 ^a	105 ^a	510 ^a
Turkey	11 194 ^a	19 209	145 556	1 157 ^a	3 668	12 210
United Arab Emirates	751 ^a	1 069 ^a	54 786 ^a	14 ^a	1 938 ^a	27 030 ^a
Yemen	180	1 336	2 389 ^a	5 ^a	12 ^a	310 ^a
South, East and South-East Asia	312 758	1 012 047	2 353 114	58 926	597 203	1 623 890
East Asia	240 645	710 475	1 691 138	49 032	509 637	1 348 860
China	20 691 ^a	193 348	327 087	4 455 ^a	27 768 ^a	95 799 ^a
Hong Kong, China	201 653 ^a	455 469	1 184 471	11 920 ^a	388 380	1 026 587
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	572 ^a	1 044 ^a	1 378 ^a	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	5 186	38 110	119 630	2 301	26 833	66 220
Macao, China	2 809 ^a	2 801 ^a	8 606 ^a	..	..	1 893 ^a
Mongolia	- ^a	182 ^a	1 326 ^a	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	9 735 ^a	19 521	48 640	30 356 ^a	66 655	158 361
South Asia	7 809	32 525	111 023	422	3 075	32 303
Afghanistan	12 ^a	17 ^a	1 116 ^a	..	..	..
Bangladesh	1 492 ^a	3 848	4 404	45 ^a	69	123
Bhutan	2 ^a	4 ^a	106 ^a	..	..	..
India	1 657 ^a	17 517	76 226	124 ^a	1 859	29 412
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 039 ^a	2 433 ^a	5 295 ^a	..	572 ^a	1 473 ^a
Maldives	25 ^a	118 ^a	209 ^a	..	..	..
Nepal	12 ^a	72 ^a	126 ^a	..	..	..
Pakistan	1 892	6 919	20 086	245	489	1 002
Sri Lanka	679 ^a	1 596	3 456 ^a	8 ^a	86 ^a	293 ^a
South-East Asia	64 303	269 048	550 952	9 471	84 492	242 727
Brunei Darussalam	33 ^a	3 868 ^a	10 045 ^a	..	447 ^a	698 ^a
Cambodia	38 ^a	1 580	3 821	..	193	284
Indonesia	8 732 ^a	25 060 ^a	58 955 ^a	86 ^a	6 940 ^a	21 425 ^a
Lao People's Democratic Republic	13 ^a	556 ^a	1 180 ^a	..	21 ^a	20 ^a
Malaysia	10 318	52 747 ^a	76 748	753	15 878 ^a	58 175
Myanmar	281 ^c	3 865 ^c	5 433 ^a	..	..	..
Philippines	4 528 ^a	18 156 ^a	18 952 ^a	406 ^a	2 044 ^a	5 573 ^a
Singapore	30 468	112 633	249 667 ^a	7 808	56 766	149 526 ^a
Thailand	8 242	29 915	85 749 ^a	418	2 203	7 025 ^a
Timor-Leste	- ^a	72 ^a	167 ^a	..	..	..
Viet Nam	1 650 ^a	20 596	40 235 ^a	..	..	..
Oceania	2 513	4 214	6 668	51	298	433
Cook Islands	14 ^a	34 ^a	40 ^a
Fiji	284	389	1 464 ^a	25 ^a	35	76 ^a

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Annex table B.2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 1990, 2000, 2007 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock			FDI outward stock		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2007
French Polynesia	69 ^a	139 ^a	250 ^a	..	..	68 ^a
Kiribati	.. ^a	69 ^a	159 ^a	..	..	..
New Caledonia	70 ^a	129 ^a	1 360 ^a	..	..	..
Niue	..	-	7	..	..	..
Northern Mariana Islands	304	767	..	..	..	..
Palau	..	97	123	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	1 582	2 007 ^a	2 337 ^a	26 ^a	263 ^a	273 ^a
Pitcairn	..	..	..	..	..	..
Samoa	9 ^a	53 ^a	82 ^a	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	70 ^a	150 ^a	220 ^a	..	..	..
Tokelau	..	-	..	..	..	..
Tonga	1 ^a	15 ^a	74 ^a	..	..	..
Tuvalu	..	..^{a, b}	31 ^a	..	..	..
Vanuatu	110 ^a	366 ^a	520 ^a	..	..	16
South-East Europe and CIS (transition economies)	9	60 821	505 211	-	21 253	272 088
South-East Europe	-	5 652	71 648	-	841	3 786
Albania	..	247	2 264	..	..	19
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	1 063 ^a	5 990 ^a	..	..	15 ^a
Croatia	..	2 787	44 630	..	825	3 495
Serbia and Montenegro	..	1 015	15 681	..	..	219
Serbia	..	1 015 ^a	13 204 ^a	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	2 478	..	..	219
The FYR of Macedonia	..	540	3 084 ^a	..	16	39 ^a
CIS	9	55 169	433 563	-	20 412	268 301
Armenia	9 ^a	583	2 448	..	1 ^a	13
Azerbaijan	..	3 735	6 598	..	5 ^a	4 676
Belarus	..	1 306	4 500	..	24	37
Georgia	..	725	5 259 ^a	..	..	80 ^a
Kazakhstan	..	10 078	43 381	..	16	2 149
Kyrgyzstan	..	432	819	..	33	18
Moldova, Republic of	..	449	1 813	..	23	41
Russian Federation	..	32 204	324 065 ^a	..	20 141	255 211 ^a
Tajikistan	..	136 ^a	1 046 ^a	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	949 ^a	3 928 ^a	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	3 875	38 059	..	170	6 077
Uzbekistan	..	698 ^a	1 648 ^a	..	..	..
Memorandum						
All developing economies, excluding China	507 948	1 544 907	3 919 652	140 407	834 073	2 192 274
Developing and transition economies	528 647	1 799 076	4 751 950	144 862	883 095	2 560 161
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^d	10 643	38 986	100 703	696	2 921	5 611
Major petroleum exporters ^e	62 092	149 989	401 532	10 796	33 154	129 827
Major exporters of manufactures ^f	363 239	1 176 046	2 926 918	103 415	652 274	1 783 431
Euro Zone (of EU) ^g	475 678	1 283 479	4 586 497	481 455	1 771 149	5 836 035
EU-15, 1995 ^h	758 156	2 082 005	6 324 927	809 459	3 045 123	8 015 907
EU-25, 2005 ⁱ	761 785	2 180 742	6 784 196	810 282	3 050 377	8 084 595

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Estimates. For details, see "Definitions and Sources" in annex B.

^b Negative stock value. However, this value is included in the regional and global total.

^c On a fiscal year basis.

^d Least developed countries comprise: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^e Major petroleum exporters include: Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Gabon, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Netherlands Antilles, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, United Arab Emirates, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and Yemen.

^f Major exporters of manufactures include: Brazil, China, Hong Kong (China), India, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand and Turkey.

^g Euro zone (of EU) members: Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovenia and Spain.

^h EU-15, 1995 include: Austria, Belgium and Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

ⁱ EU-25, 2005 include: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007	
World							
	inward	9.7	12.9	14.8	9.1	18.1	27.9
	outward	9.0	12.2	16.2	8.5	19.4	28.9
Developed economies							
	inward	8.9	12.8	15.6	8.1	16.2	27.2
	outward	10.9	14.8	21.2	9.5	21.3	33.9
Europe							
	inward	17.5	18.9	22.7	10.7	26.0	41.2
	outward	23.9	23.2	32.6	11.8	37.5	50.2
European Union							
	inward	18.2	18.6	22.6	10.6	25.9	40.9
	outward	22.2	21.2	32.1	11.3	36.1	48.1
Austria							
	inward	17.4	9.3	39.7	6.6	15.7	34.0
	outward	18.0	14.5	40.7	2.9	12.8	34.0
Belgium and Luxembourg							
	inward	..	..	..	27.1	77.4	..
	outward	..	..	..	18.9	71.3	..
Belgium							
	inward	45.0	78.1	42.0	..	..	165.2
	outward	42.7	68.7	51.3	..	..	135.3
Bulgaria							
	inward	59.7	91.4	71.6	0.5	21.5	92.3
	outward	4.7	2.1	2.3	0.6	0.5	1.5
Cyprus							
	inward	35.7	40.4	46.9	.. ^a	31.3	86.5
	outward	16.8	23.0	24.0	0.1	6.0	31.4
Czech Republic							
	inward	37.4	17.1	21.6	..	38.2	57.7
	outward	- 0.1	4.2	3.2	..	1.3	4.0
Denmark							
	inward	25.2	6.0	15.7	6.8	46.0	47.1
	outward	31.7	14.2	23.8	5.4	45.7	53.3
Estonia							
	inward	67.4	29.6	36.6	..	47.0	78.0
	outward	14.7	19.5	22.6	..	4.6	27.6
Finland							
	inward	12.9	13.6	17.1	3.7	19.9	34.8
	outward	11.5	7.8	17.4	8.0	42.8	46.2
France							
	inward	20.1	17.0	29.4	7.9	19.6	40.1
	outward	27.1	26.4	41.8	9.1	33.5	54.7
Germany							
	inward	8.6	10.5	8.3	6.5	14.3	19.0
	outward	14.2	18.1	27.2	8.8	28.5	37.3
Greece							
	inward	1.0	7.8	2.4	6.2	11.2	16.9
	outward	2.5	6.0	6.6	3.1	4.9	9.8
Hungary							
	inward	30.7	27.7	19.3	1.5	47.7	70.5
	outward	8.8	14.8	14.2	0.4	2.7	13.2
Ireland							
	inward	- 60.6	- 9.6	47.5	79.4	131.9	73.6
	outward	27.4	26.5	32.3	31.2	29.0	56.7
Italy							
	inward	5.4	10.1	9.1	5.3	11.0	17.3
	outward	11.4	10.8	20.5	5.3	16.4	24.7
Latvia							
	inward	14.5	25.6	24.6	..	26.6	38.6
	outward	2.6	2.7	2.6	..	0.3	2.9
Lithuania							
	inward	17.6	25.0	19.0	..	20.4	38.3
	outward	5.8	3.9	5.9	..	0.3	4.1
Luxembourg							
	inward	75.0	369.5	- 398.8	..	..	60.2
	outward	116.3	47.0	564.6	191.9
Malta							
	inward	58.7	150.0	69.3	18.9	61.3	100.7
	outward	- 1.8	-	1.4	..	5.2	15.7

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy		FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
		2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007
Netherlands	inward	39.7	6.0	65.1	23.1	63.3	87.9
	outward	113.2	35.7	20.4	35.9	79.3	111.2
Poland	inward	18.7	28.5	18.7	0.2	20.0	33.8
	outward	6.1	13.2	3.6	0.1	0.6	4.7
Portugal	inward	9.4	26.1	11.4	14.0	28.4	51.2
	outward	5.0	16.1	12.6	1.2	17.6	31.1
Romania	inward	28.5	40.1	25.5	-	18.8	36.7
	outward	- 0.1	1.5	- 0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
Slovakia	inward	16.6	28.4	16.7	..	23.3	53.6
	outward	1.2	2.5	2.0	..	1.8	2.1
Slovenia	inward	6.4	6.5	10.8	..	14.8	22.5
	outward	7.2	9.0	11.9	..	3.9	13.3
Spain	inward	7.6	7.2	11.9	12.7	26.9	37.4
	outward	12.7	26.8	26.8	3.0	28.9	44.3
Sweden	inward	16.0	32.6	24.3	5.2	38.3	56.0
	outward	41.7	30.9	43.8	20.9	50.2	67.8
United Kingdom	inward	46.2	34.6	44.8	20.6	30.4	48.6
	outward	20.8	20.3	53.1	23.1	62.3	61.5
Other developed Europe	inward	5.0	24.2	24.9	13.0	27.6	46.1
	outward	58.0	63.3	41.9	21.4	65.6	91.4
Iceland	inward	66.6	71.3	56.1	2.3	5.7	61.5
	outward	153.3	95.0	221.0	1.2	7.6	127.3
Norway	inward	9.8	10.1	0.7	10.7	18.1	24.0
	outward	39.7	33.1	13.8	9.4	27.7	34.1
Switzerland	inward	- 2.0	31.8	44.5	14.4	34.7	65.7
	outward	65.3	84.4	56.1	27.7	92.9	142.6
North America	inward	4.9	10.4	11.7	8.0	13.9	17.1
	outward	1.7	9.1	12.6	8.1	14.7	21.7
Canada	inward	11.3	22.4	34.2	19.4	29.3	36.5
	outward	12.4	13.9	16.9	14.6	32.8	36.5
United States	inward	4.3	9.1	9.0	6.8	12.8	15.1
	outward	0.6	8.5	12.1	7.4	13.4	20.2
Other developed economies	inward	- 2.0	3.3	4.3	2.8	4.0	10.3
	outward	1.1	7.0	8.1	6.9	7.3	15.8
Australia	inward	- 18.6	12.7	9.0	23.2	28.6	34.4
	outward	- 17.7	11.2	9.8	9.6	22.0	30.6
Bermuda	inward	4.8	5.7	3.3	..	7.6	22.2
	outward	3.4	38.4	37.0	..	3.1	17.4
Israel	inward	22.8	60.6	33.4	7.9	18.9	37.0
	outward	13.9	62.0	23.5	2.1	7.5	28.5
Japan	inward	0.3	- 0.6	2.2	0.3	1.1	3.0
	outward	4.3	4.9	7.2	6.7	6.0	12.4
New Zealand	inward	6.4	33.0	9.3	18.1	47.3	55.6
	outward	- 4.4	4.9	9.6	10.1	16.1	11.0
Developing economies	inward	11.4	12.5	12.6	13.6	25.2	29.8
	outward	4.3	6.5	6.4	4.0	12.9	16.5

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy		FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
		2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007
Africa							
	inward	16.3	21.4	21.3	11.5	25.2	31.0
	outward	1.5	4.1	2.7	4.5	8.1	6.5
North Africa							
	inward	16.2	25.1	20.4	12.8	17.8	30.1
	outward	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3
Algeria	inward	4.7	6.3	5.1	2.5	6.4	9.0
	outward	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.7
Egypt	inward	32.2	49.8	42.7	28.0	20.0	39.6
	outward	0.6	0.7	2.5	0.4	0.7	1.4
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	inward	14.4	23.0	25.3	2.3	1.3	11.5
	outward	1.8	- 6.1	- 4.8	4.6	5.7	0.9
Morocco	inward	9.8	13.0	12.2	10.4	23.9	44.3
	outward	0.4	2.4	3.1	0.5	1.1	2.7
Sudan	inward	41.3	42.2	22.9	0.3	12.1	30.0
	outward	..	0.1	0.1	..	..	..
Tunisia	inward	12.1	45.5	19.6	61.8	59.4	74.9
	outward	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Other Africa							
	inward	16.5	18.6	22.0	10.7	30.7	31.6
	outward	2.3	7.7	4.3	6.6	13.5	9.7
West Africa							
	inward	21.3	52.7	45.2	13.5	31.8	33.1
	outward	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	6.7	4.0
Benin	inward	6.3	5.8	4.6	.. ^a	9.0	8.0
	outward	-	- 0.2	- 0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
Burkina Faso	inward	2.7	2.4	37.0	1.2	1.2	11.3
	outward	-	0.1	- 0.2	0.1	-	0.1
Cape Verde	inward	21.9	30.3	33.8	1.2	35.6	56.4
	outward	..	..	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.6
Côte d'Ivoire	inward	18.3	17.9	21.2	8.2	23.2	27.9
	outward	3.1	- 1.5	-	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gambia	inward	37.3	57.8	40.2	47.0	51.3	77.7
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	inward	4.6	19.4	22.3	5.1	32.2	24.5
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	inward	23.4	20.0	13.7	2.4	8.4	17.0
	outward	- 1.1	..	..	..	0.2	0.1
Guinea-Bissau	inward	19.8	35.1	12.4	3.4	17.6	23.6
	outward	1.6	0.8	- 6.8	..	..	..^a
Liberia	inward	-1 587.0	- 242.3	41.6	710.6	578.8	312.1
	outward	501.1	409.5	359.4	117.8	390.0	493.1
Mali	inward	26.4	7.6	30.1	9.1	5.0	20.5
	outward	- 0.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
Mauritania	inward	97.8	19.5	19.0	5.6	13.6	69.1
	outward	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7
Niger	inward	5.6	7.7	3.5	11.4	2.7	4.8
	outward	- 0.8	- 0.1	0.1	2.2	7.0	2.9
Nigeria	inward	36.7	88.5	69.6	13.8	35.3	37.6
	outward	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	6.1	3.3

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy		FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
		2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007
Senegal	inward	2.0	9.1	2.7	4.2	6.3	5.0
	outward	- 0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.5	1.5
Sierra Leone	inward	104.8	69.2	81.7	26.1	31.1	25.1
	outward	- 9.5	0.2	- 3.7	..	..	..
Togo	inward	18.8	16.7	13.3	15.5	33.0	34.4
	outward	- 3.6	- 3.1	- 4.8	..	1.0	.. ^a
Central Africa	inward	28.3	21.8	24.0	10.1	20.2	36.3
	outward	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.6	3.5	1.5
Burundi	inward	0.5	-	-	2.6	6.6	4.8
	outward	..	..	..	-	0.3	0.2
Cameroon	inward	6.7	7.8	6.2	7.3	17.2	18.4
	outward	- 0.3	-	- 0.1	1.0	2.7	1.2
Central African Republic	inward	21.5	22.4	29.0	7.4	11.5	11.9
	outward	..	..	..	1.4	4.8	2.6
Chad	inward	48.2	45.4	34.8	16.2	41.7	71.7
	outward	..	..	..	2.4	5.1	1.0
Congo	inward	47.5	18.3	18.9	20.5	58.7	53.8
	outward	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
Congo, Democratic Republic of	inward	- 7.5	- 8.4	44.8	6.5	11.7	14.9
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	inward	71.2	52.5	44.7	19.0	96.1	102.5
	outward	..	..	..	0.2	.. ^a	-
Gabon	inward	3.3	13.1	11.2	22.0	.. ^a	6.3
	outward	3.6	5.2	2.4	3.0	5.6	3.5
Rwanda	inward	3.2	3.3	12.2	1.3	3.2	6.4
	outward	..	3.0	2.4	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	inward	64.1	74.5	59.9	0.7	24.7	130.2
	outward	59.4	6.2	5.3	..	..	..
East Africa	inward	10.8	14.3	19.5	4.4	14.8	20.3
	outward	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.4
Comoros	inward	1.6	1.3	1.6	7.0	10.1	5.8
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	inward	42.0	111.4	121.7	2.8	7.2	61.6
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	inward	- 0.6	0.2	- 1.2	..	53.0	28.9
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	inward	11.4	20.8	7.6	1.1	12.0	18.6
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	inward	0.6	1.2	13.1	6.1	7.4	6.5
	outward	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
Madagascar	inward	7.6	24.6	62.3	3.5	3.6	25.0
	outward	..	..	..	-	0.3	0.1
Mauritius	inward	3.1	6.7	17.9	6.5	14.9	16.6
	outward	3.5	0.6	3.1	0.1	2.9	3.8
Seychelles	inward	81.2	132.4	246.0	57.8	72.5	121.7
	outward	7.0	7.3	8.5	17.3	18.4	18.3

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy		FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
		2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007
Somalia	inward	5.1	19.8	26.0	.. ^a	0.2	9.7
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	inward	17.6	15.8	12.3	0.2	14.1	25.9
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	inward	20.0	17.7	17.9	8.3	29.8	39.4
	outward	-0.2	0.7	0.2	..	..	..
Southern Africa	inward	12.8	2.1	10.4	10.6	36.3	32.5
	outward	2.4	12.2	6.4	11.1	20.3	15.4
Angola	inward	-52.7	-0.6	-17.8	10.0	87.4	19.9
	outward	8.9	3.1	3.9	-	-	1.3
Botswana	inward	14.7	26.9	24.4	37.5	37.4	11.3
	outward	2.9	2.8	2.5	12.8	10.6	7.0
Lesotho	inward	11.2	15.5	16.7	13.4	38.2	45.9
	outward	..	..	..	-	0.2	0.1
Malawi	inward	14.3	15.9	26.2	13.0	20.5	23.7
	outward	0.5	0.7	0.7	..	0.5	0.8
Mozambique	inward	8.5	9.1	22.6	0.9	32.6	42.5
	outward	-	-	-	0.1	-	-
Namibia	inward	22.2	23.6	39.9	87.5	37.4	56.8
	outward	-0.8	-0.7	-0.2	3.4	1.3	0.2
South Africa	inward	16.1	-1.2	11.5	8.2	32.7	34.3
	outward	2.3	15.0	7.5	13.4	24.3	20.0
Swaziland	inward	-9.8	7.7	7.5	38.5	38.6	30.3
	outward	-4.8	0.5	0.6	4.4	6.3	2.5
Zambia	inward	19.9	22.8	35.6	27.3	72.0	48.2
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	inward	202.0	39.8	153.8	3.2	22.0	189.5
	outward	2.2	-	6.9	0.9	4.2	31.2
Latin America and the Caribbean	inward	15.4	15.4	18.0	9.9	24.5	32.4
	outward	7.3	10.6	7.5	5.5	10.3	14.5
South and Central America	inward	14.5	11.8	15.4	9.6	21.7	28.6
	outward	4.2	7.8	4.0	5.3	5.9	8.6
South America	inward	15.4	12.0	15.4	9.6	23.6	27.7
	outward	4.2	10.3	3.4	6.4	7.3	9.2
Argentina	inward	13.4	10.1	9.0	5.5	23.8	25.2
	outward	3.3	4.2	1.9	4.3	7.4	10.2
Bolivia	inward	-23.2	17.2	9.6	21.1	61.8	40.6
	outward	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7
Brazil	inward	10.7	10.6	15.0	8.5	19.0	25.0
	outward	1.8	15.9	3.1	9.4	8.1	9.9
Chile	inward	27.9	25.8	42.9	48.1	60.8	64.4
	outward	8.7	10.1	11.4	0.5	14.8	19.8
Colombia	inward	41.8	21.5	22.9	7.3	13.3	32.7
	outward	19.0	3.7	0.9	0.8	3.6	6.0
Ecuador	inward	6.0	3.0	1.8	14.5	44.4	23.2
	outward	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy		FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
		2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007
Guyana	inward	28.8	24.8	31.5	11.3	106.1	119.7
	outward	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Paraguay	inward	3.7	9.6	8.3	8.5	18.7	16.7
	outward	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.7	3.0	1.4
Peru	inward	17.7	19.4	22.8	4.5	20.7	22.7
	outward	1.2	2.4	3.5	0.4	0.9	2.1
Suriname	inward	30.8	21.0	18.3	..	..	..
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	inward	40.8	49.9	27.4	8.0	10.4	22.0
	outward	1.7	-	0.1	2.2	0.6	0.7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	inward	8.8	- 1.5	1.2	8.2	30.3	19.3
	outward	4.0	5.2	4.1	2.6	6.6	6.1
Central America	inward	13.2	11.6	15.3	9.7	17.7	30.6
	outward	4.3	3.7	5.4	2.4	3.0	7.0
Belize	inward	61.2	44.1	45.5	22.0	36.2	65.2
	outward	0.5	0.3	0.4	4.9	5.2	3.7
Costa Rica	inward	23.0	32.7	33.5	18.2	17.0	33.6
	outward	- 1.1	2.2	4.6	0.6	0.5	1.9
El Salvador	inward	19.6	7.3	46.5	4.4	15.0	29.0
	outward	4.3	- 0.9	3.0	1.2	0.6	1.9
Guatemala	inward	10.2	10.5	11.6	25.4	19.9	19.3
	outward	0.8	1.1	1.0	..	0.4	1.0
Honduras	inward	30.9	29.2	30.9	9.6	23.1	40.8
	outward	0.1	-	-	..	..	0.2
Mexico	inward	12.3	9.8	13.3	8.5	16.7	29.7
	outward	3.8	2.9	4.4	1.0	1.4	5.0
Nicaragua	inward	17.6	19.1	20.6	4.0	35.9	53.9
	outward	1.3	1.4	0.6	..	0.6	2.2
Panama	inward	37.0	78.2	48.1	37.4	58.0	74.0
	outward	52.7	67.1	71.3	63.8	90.4	125.4
Caribbean	inward	34.0	95.8	78.2	14.3	86.7	111.5
	outward	85.8	88.0	107.5	14.4	305.3	401.2
Anguilla	inward	197.1	241.4	309.2	19.9	210.9	409.0
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Antigua and Barbuda	inward	41.6	72.7	70.0	74.0	89.5	190.3
	outward	-	..	..	..	..	..
Aruba	inward	15.3	73.0	- 13.1	17.5	25.0	45.1
	outward	- 1.1	- 1.6	3.3	59.1	36.2	25.2
Bahamas	inward	52.0	62.2	57.5	18.5	59.7	125.5
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Barbados	inward	9.9	12.4	6.4	10.0	12.0	15.9
	outward	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1
British Virgin Islands	inward	-3 242.1	2 720.9	1 654.6	120.0	4 093.5	5 310.6
	outward	3 393.1	4 826.7	8 110.5	834.1	8 562.8	13 355.6
Cayman Islands	inward	1 971.7	2 102.3	1 908.0	247.0	1 475.6	2 542.8
	outward	1 446.9	1 104.8	415.5	91.6	1 198.9	1 741.3

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007	
Cuba	inward	0.4	0.6	0.4	-	0.2	0.2
	outward	-	-	-	..	..	..
Dominica	inward	22.5	31.5	54.6	39.5	100.5	141.5
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	inward	20.5	22.4	22.0	8.1	8.5	20.2
	outward	0.4	-0.9	-0.2	..	..	..
Grenada	inward	27.3	38.7	60.0	39.8	103.3	195.6
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haiti	inward	5.0	12.1	4.8	5.7	2.7	7.1
	outward	..	..	..	..	0.1	-
Jamaica	inward	22.1	28.0	22.9	30.3	48.4	76.6
	outward	-3.3	-2.7	-1.3	1.0	9.0	7.3
Montserrat	inward	5.3	10.6	9.8	59.5	238.5	181.4
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	inward	5.6	-2.7	25.0	20.6	9.7	18.6
	outward	8.8	6.8	-0.4	1.1	0.4	4.0
Saint Kitts and Nevis	inward	47.7	48.9	59.3	100.6	147.2	212.6
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Lucia	inward	38.3	61.5	66.2	75.9	113.5	174.2
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	inward	28.4	76.1	57.3	24.3	148.9	182.8
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	inward	40.9	22.1	25.4	46.7	89.3	65.1
	outward	14.8	10.4	6.9	0.4	3.6	8.2
Turks and Caicos Islands	inward	48.6	22.8	19.8	1.7	1.4	31.1
	outward	-1.4	5.5	1.7	..	..	..
Asia and Oceania	inward	10.0	11.0	10.6	16.0	25.5	28.6
	outward	3.8	5.7	6.5	3.2	14.8	18.5
Asia	inward	10.0	11.0	10.6	15.9	25.5	28.6
	outward	3.8	5.7	6.5	3.2	14.8	18.5
West Asia	inward	17.5	22.1	20.4	10.1	9.7	21.5
	outward	5.0	8.0	12.6	1.9	2.3	6.1
Bahrain	inward	39.8	92.2	44.7	12.8	74.1	65.9
	outward	43.1	31.0	42.5	16.8	22.0	39.3
Iraq	inward	7.4	5.6	5.9	.. ^a	.. ^a	2.2
	outward	1.3	4.5	1.9	..	..	..
Jordan	inward	54.9	85.1	42.7	36.5	37.1	91.9
	outward	5.0	-3.6	1.1	3.9	0.5	2.3
Kuwait	inward	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.8
	outward	37.6	56.7	87.0	19.8	4.4	15.2
Lebanon	inward	65.8	66.8	64.1	1.9	29.9	85.7
	outward	2.9	1.7	5.2	1.5	3.5	5.1
Oman	inward	30.2	30.4	39.7	14.7	13.0	14.7
	outward	4.2	6.1	9.5	0.3	0.3	3.8
Palestinian territory	inward	4.4	1.8	1.8	..	22.6	23.4
	outward	3.9	13.8	5.0	..	14.7	33.4

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product			
	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007	
Qatar	inward	9.1	1.0	5.4	0.9	10.8	10.7
	outward	2.5	0.8	24.8	..	0.4	9.4
Saudi Arabia	inward	23.2	29.7	30.1	18.8	9.3	20.2
	outward	0.1	2.0	16.3	1.8	2.6	5.8
Syrian Arab Republic	inward	7.6	7.5	10.3	53.2	36.9	25.6
	outward	0.9	0.7	0.6	-	0.5	1.3
Turkey	inward	9.9	16.9	15.6	5.6	7.2	22.2
	outward	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.9
United Arab Emirates	inward	38.6	30.4	26.7	2.2	1.5	25.5
	outward	13.3	25.8	13.3	-	2.7	12.6
Yemen	inward	- 9.0	28.1	10.3	4.7	13.9	11.0
	outward	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.4
South, East and South-East Asia	inward	9.0	9.5	9.3	17.3	28.6	30.1
	outward	3.6	5.4	5.7	3.5	17.2	21.1
East Asia	inward	9.0	8.7	8.6	25.9	32.1	35.0
	outward	3.9	5.4	5.7	5.4	23.2	28.0
China	inward	7.7	6.4	5.9	5.1	16.2	10.1
	outward	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	2.3	3.0
Hong Kong, China	inward	90.4	108.6	142.8	262.3	269.3	573.0
	outward	73.2	108.4	126.8	15.5	229.6	496.6
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	inward	..	..	..	3.9	9.8	10.1
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Republic of	inward	3.0	1.9	0.9	2.0	7.4	12.3
	outward	1.9	3.2	5.5	0.9	5.2	6.8
Macao, China	inward	40.1	32.9	31.7	93.9	45.9	45.0
	outward	1.5	12.9	12.4	..	..	9.9
Mongolia	inward	21.0	26.6	24.3	-	19.2	34.0
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	inward	2.1	9.6	10.1	5.9	6.1	12.7
	outward	8.0	9.6	13.7	18.4	20.7	41.3
South Asia	inward	3.5	6.2	5.7	1.5	4.5	6.5
	outward	1.0	3.2	2.6	0.1	0.4	1.9
Afghanistan	inward	18.8	16.8	16.0	0.3	0.6	12.6
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	inward	5.2	4.5	3.4	4.7	7.9	6.1
	outward	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Bhutan	inward	2.1	1.2	11.3	0.7	1.0	8.1
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	inward	3.0	6.6	5.8	0.5	3.7	6.7
	outward	1.2	4.3	3.5	-	0.4	2.6
Iran, Islamic Republic of	inward	1.8	0.5	0.9	2.3	2.4	1.8
	outward	0.9	0.6	0.4	..	0.6	0.5
Maldives	inward	2.1	2.8	2.6	11.6	19.0	19.9
	outward
Nepal	inward	0.2	- 0.5	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.6
	outward

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy		FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
		2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007
Pakistan	inward	11.5	16.8	17.4	3.3	8.8	14.0
	outward	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
Sri Lanka	inward	4.8	6.8	6.6	8.5	9.8	10.7
	outward	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.5	0.9
South-East Asia	inward	18.7	20.2	19.6	18.2	44.9	43.0
	outward	6.7	8.9	11.0	2.8	15.1	20.3
Brunei Darussalam	inward	26.7	28.5	11.3	1.0	64.5	81.1
	outward	4.3	1.2	2.3	..	7.4	5.6
Cambodia	inward	32.1	34.3	52.3	2.2	43.1	44.3
	outward	0.5	0.6	0.1	..	5.3	3.3
Indonesia	inward	12.3	5.6	6.4	6.9	15.2	13.6
	outward	4.5	3.1	4.5	0.1	4.2	5.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	inward	3.0	17.7	26.1	1.4	32.1	30.5
	outward	..	..	..	..	1.2	0.5
Malaysia	inward	14.0	18.5	20.6	23.4	56.2	41.1
	outward	10.5	18.5	27.0	1.7	16.9	31.2
Myanmar	inward	16.1	7.0	20.4	5.4	53.1	40.2
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	inward	13.0	18.0	14.3	10.2	24.2	13.1
	outward	1.3	0.6	16.8	0.9	2.7	3.9
Singapore	inward	53.7	79.9	60.0	82.6	121.5	154.7
	outward	26.8	39.5	30.6	21.2	61.2	92.7
Thailand	inward	15.7	15.3	14.6	9.7	24.4	34.9
	outward	1.0	1.8	2.7	0.5	1.8	2.9
Timor-Leste	inward	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.2	22.6	36.3
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	inward	11.6	11.6	25.4	25.5	66.1	56.3
	outward	0.4	0.4	0.6	..	..	..
Oceania	inward	13.8	33.3	25.7	20.5	26.2	28.1
	outward	3.1	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.4	2.6
Cook Islands	inward	2.6	17.5	5.1	24.1	42.6	19.9
	outward	0.2	1.7	3.6	..	..	..
Fiji	inward	29.1	62.0	41.4	21.2	23.1	42.9
	outward	1.9	0.1	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.2
French Polynesia	inward	1.1	4.2	2.0	2.4	4.3	4.0
	outward	2.3	1.4	1.6	..	..	1.1
Kiribati	inward	2.4	39.4	33.3	1.4	135.6	199.4
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Marshall Islands	inward	436.4	205.3	443.9	..	..	..
	outward	77.0	- 11.5	32.2	..	..	..
Micronesia, Federated States of	inward	-	0.7	..	..	..	..
	outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nauru	inward	4.6	- 1.1	2.5
	outward
New Caledonia	inward	- 0.6	66.1	22.6	2.8	4.1	25.6
	outward	2.8	2.7	2.1

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007
Palau						
inward	3.2	3.6	9.3	..	82.7	70.5
outward	- 8.2	..	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea						
inward	3.0	- 0.6	7.2	48.2	51.9	35.4
outward	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	6.8	4.1
Samoa						
inward	- 8.4	28.1	36.2	8.1	23.1	17.6
outward	4.7	4.7	0.1	..	..	..
Solomon Islands						
inward	26.0	23.2	49.3	33.5	44.5	48.3
outward	0.2	8.7	9.7	..	..	..
Tonga						
inward	52.2	33.7	82.4	0.7	9.8	33.9
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu						
inward	- 0.1	32.9	11.0	..	..^a	109.7
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu						
inward	18.6	59.2	41.9	71.8	149.5	130.7
outward	1.1	1.0	0.8	..	..	4.1
South-East Europe and CIS (transition economies)						
inward	14.3	19.7	20.9	..	15.7	28.0
outward	6.8	8.3	12.7	..	6.0	15.8
South-East Europe						
inward	21.1	35.6	35.3	..	15.1	55.0
outward	1.3	1.4	4.1	..	3.8	4.2
Albania						
inward	6.7	7.1	12.3	..	6.7	21.3
outward	0.1	0.2	0.3	..	..	0.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina						
inward	27.6	30.0	71.1	..	21.1	40.9
outward	0.1	0.1	0.3	..	..	0.1
Croatia						
inward	15.8	25.9	32.1	..	15.1	87.0
outward	2.1	1.7	1.8	..	4.5	6.8
Serbia and Montenegro						
inward	46.3	75.2	44.9	..	..	31.7
outward	1.4	2.1	12.1	..	..	..
Serbia						
inward	38.6	69.9	36.8	..	..	31.7
outward	1.4	1.7	10.8	..	..	..
Montenegro						
inward	142.3	169.4	200.5	..	..	..
outward	1.3	9.0	36.0	..	..	..
The FYR of Macedonia						
inward	9.8	38.6	24.6	..	15.0	41.1
outward	0.3	-	- 0.1	..	0.4	0.5
CIS						
inward	13.5	18.0	19.7	..	15.7	26.0
outward	7.5	9.1	13.5	..	6.2	16.4
Armenia						
inward	16.4	20.0	16.9	..	30.5	26.6
outward	0.5	0.1	- 0.1	..	-	0.1
Azerbaijan						
inward	30.7	- 9.6	- 81.8	..	70.8	22.4
outward	22.3	11.3	4.9	..	0.1	15.9
Belarus						
inward	3.8	3.2	12.9	..	12.5	10.0
outward	-	-	-	..	0.2	0.1
Georgia						
inward	25.2	51.0	60.2	..	23.7	51.1
outward	- 5.0	- 0.8	2.7	..	..	0.8
Kazakhstan						
inward	12.3	25.4	32.5	..	55.1	41.9
outward	- 0.9	- 1.6	10.0	..	0.1	2.1
Kyrgyzstan						
inward	10.8	38.3	33.1	..	31.5	21.8
outward	-	-	-	..	2.4	0.5

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation, 2005–2007, and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product, 1990, 2000, 2007, by region and economy (concluded)
(Per cent)

Region/economy	FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation			FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product		
	2005	2006	2007	1990	2000	2007
Moldova, Republic of						
inward	31.9	29.1	37.3	..	34.8	41.2
outward	-	- 0.1	1.0	..	1.8	0.9
Russian Federation						
inward	9.5	17.8	19.3	..	12.4	25.1
outward	9.4	12.7	16.8	..	7.8	19.8
Tajikistan						
inward	27.5	111.5	99.9	..	15.8	28.2
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan						
inward	31.4	47.0	41.9	..	22.8	49.1
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine						
inward	41.2	21.1	25.6	..	12.4	27.0
outward	1.5	- 0.5	1.7	..	0.5	4.3
Uzbekistan						
inward	2.8	5.5	5.6	..	5.1	7.4
outward	..	..	..	..	..	..
Memorandum						
All developing economies, excluding China						
inward	13.3	15.8	16.2	14.6	27.1	35.5
outward	5.9	9.0	9.1	4.4	15.2	20.7
Developing economies and transition economies						
inward	11.6	13.1	13.4	13.6	24.7	29.6
outward	4.5	6.6	7.0	4.0	12.6	16.5
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^b						
inward	11.5	16.6	14.7	7.0	21.8	24.1
outward	2.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.6	2.2
Major petroleum exporters ^c						
inward	14.2	14.7	13.4	9.3	15.5	16.9
outward	5.0	6.6	9.5	2.0	3.5	5.6
Major exporters of manufactures ^d						
inward	9.5	10.2	10.4	15.5	25.9	30.7
outward	3.5	6.1	5.5	4.4	14.4	18.7
Euro zone (of EU) ^e						
inward	12.0	14.4	18.4	8.7	21.5	37.8
outward	23.1	22.4	30.7	8.9	29.7	48.1
EU-15, 1995 ^f						
inward	17.5	17.8	22.5	10.8	25.9	40.5
outward	23.5	22.2	34.4	11.5	37.9	51.3
EU-25, 2005 ^g						
inward	18.0	18.2	22.4	10.7	26.0	40.9
outward	22.4	21.5	32.5	11.4	36.3	48.7

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Negative stock value. However, this value is included in the regional and global total.

^b Least developed countries comprise: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^c Major petroleum exporters include: Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Gabon, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Netherlands Antilles, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, United Arab Emirates, Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela and Yemen.

^d Major exporters of manufactures include: Brazil, China, Hong Kong (China), India, Republic of Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Philippines, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand and Turkey.

^e Euro zone (of EU) members: Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovenia and Spain.

^f EU-15, 1995 include: Austria, Belgium and Luxembourg, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

^g EU-25, 2005 include: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Annex table B.4. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–2008
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales				Purchases			
	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)
World	929 362	1 118 068	1 637 107	621 282	929 362	1 118 068	1 637 107	621 282
Developed economies	820 358	969 116	1 454 084	508 578	777 609	930 101	1 410 802	504 014
Europe	601 820	600 562	824 976	323 119	516 887	548 613	830 205	305 350
European Union	579 026	556 888	782 024	306 934	486 504	482 214	784 208	285 072
Austria	2 667	2 637	8 982	1 275	4 757	8 475	4 367	1 715
Belgium	7 183	6 844	5 427	2 323	7 670	7 614	9 440	850
Bulgaria	2 548	789	854	4	2	-	5	1
Cyprus	112	1 893	1 380	625	188	2 851	1 615	2 524
Czech Republic	6 378	716	354	5 008	659	847	219	1
Denmark	12 492	14 434	11 211	1 244	12 320	4 759	9 121	1 128
Estonia	82	4	13	-	16	180	-	-
Finland	3 859	3 896	11 767	1 795	3 771	4 472	897	5 337
France	54 140	47 037	62 435	11 963	87 760	72 893	111 019	40 671
Germany	87 205	76 609	100 977	24 943	41 485	53 376	111 528	53 876
Greece	957	8 250	863	5 020	1 355	6 344	829	1 539
Hungary	2 498	2 524	721	1 508	442	1 710	1	41
Ireland	2 662	5 363	5 404	2 471	5 307	6 408	11 126	1 809
Italy	50 083	38 504	31 439	11 518	34 817	21 065	73 868	33 821
Latvia	9	11	33	195	-	-	4	-
Lithuania	61	88	35	52	-	-	30	-
Luxembourg	10 000	37 657	15 985	4 108	10 301	55 901	25 165	9 090
Malta	12	517	24	25	-	115	110	-
Netherlands	107 194	34 665	209 798	13 665	88 772	24 443	30 876	52 528
Poland	1 598	974	1 346	457	701	2 734	923	271
Portugal	4 499	3 884	1 735	463	1 232	4 372	4 422	2 641
Romania	1 851	5 324	1 784	440	-	-	-	4
Slovakia	120	1 426	50	75	496	1	317	-
Slovenia	160	15	52	405	59	29	124	319
Spain	27 944	21 259	66 030	63 950	30 654	87 553	50 554	7 069
Sweden	16 752	22 340	12 369	11 653	20 330	10 685	41 707	6 091
United Kingdom	175 960	219 229	230 959	141 750	133 409	105 390	295 942	63 743
Other developed Europe	22 794	43 673	42 952	16 185	30 382	66 399	45 997	20 278
Andorra	-	1 174	-	-	433	-	-	-
Gibraltar	4	-	50	218	13	404	116	7
Guernsey	-	42	325	17	-	804	1 053	77
Iceland	12	110	186	-	2 304	2 386	3 615	666
Isle of Man	606	156	221	-	489	976	363	8
Jersey	2 204	254	879	1 382	109	917	1 158	1 096
Liechtenstein	-	-	-	-	-	154	270	-
Monaco	459	13	136	-	4	-	-	-
Norway	8 109	5 933	8 313	6 289	9 781	10 964	10 784	1 700
Switzerland	11 401	35 992	32 843	8 278	17 249	49 793	28 639	16 726
North America	183 360	322 107	503 828	157 612	202 089	291 089	476 739	149 513
Canada	34 847	66 973	124 468	22 890	30 555	49 104	80 576	40 727
United States	148 513	255 134	379 359	134 722	171 534	241 985	396 164	108 786
Other developed economies	35 178	46 447	125 280	27 847	58 633	90 398	103 858	49 151
Australia	17 146	23 709	54 661	16 077	40 615	42 427	53 231	16 649
Bermuda	2 586	3 263	44 187	778	1 736	1 909	1 692	3 992
Israel	2 338	8 404	1 044	888	1 519	10 077	8 316	786
Japan	9 853	5 411	21 419	9 904	13 220	34 006	35 923	24 499
New Zealand	3 255	5 660	3 970	201	1 544	1 978	4 696	3 224
Developing economies	95 738	131 831	152 942	94 258	99 455	156 807	179 969	97 216
Africa	11 259	19 806	10 217	23 369	18 496	24 295	5 501	10 363
North Africa	3 404	6 774	2 378	16 267	14 145	5 635	1 680	4 148
Algeria	-	18	-	68	-	-	-	-
Egypt	1 513	2 976	1 909	15 891	14 127	5 633	1 680	4 148
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-	1	200	307	-	-	-	-
Morocco	1 456	135	269	-	18	1	-	-
Sudan	390	1 332	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	46	2 313	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	7 855	13 032	7 839	7 102	4 351	18 660	3 822	6 215
Angola	175	1	60	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	-	57	1	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	289	-	0	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Congo	13	20	-	435	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	-
Ghana	-	3	2	-	16	-	-	-
Guinea	0	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	32	2	6	-	12	-	-	16
Liberia	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

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Annex table B.4. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–2008 (continued)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales				Purchases			
	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)
Malawi	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	375	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	333	268	-	16	93	131	112	13
Mozambique	-	34	2	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	7	181	2	5	-	-	-	11
Nigeria	43	4 883	384	-	-	-	174	1 044
Rwanda	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
Senegal	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	89	-	115	-	0	67
Sierra Leone	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	7 238	7 288	6 691	6 634	4 059	18 529	3 505	2 863
Zambia	8	4	-	1	29	-	25	-
Zimbabwe	0	-	49	4	-	1	5	1
Latin America and the Caribbean	17 905	22 561	30 696	14 003	11 458	33 820	41 923	10 194
South and Central America	15 124	15 203	28 153	7 537	10 453	30 739	36 462	8 109
South America	10 556	10 520	18 919	5 511	6 695	25 758	16 989	7 680
Argentina	1 329	430	1 404	462	2 738	245	1 144	2 244
Bolivia	-	-	36	-	-	39	112	-
Brazil	3 091	6 837	8 575	3 417	2 684	22 620	11 661	4 454
Chile	260	1 393	2 663	125	959	1 427	1 682	70
Colombia	5 775	1 399	4 416	46	258	778	1 199	706
Ecuador	-	21	29	0	-	-	13	-
Guyana	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	76	234	1 196	92	56	187	235	205
Uruguay	0	167	157	8	-	3	-	-
Venezuela	26	39	431	1 360	-	460	942	-
Central America	4 567	4 683	9 234	2 026	3 758	4 981	19 473	429
Belize	-	-	43	-	-	4	-	-
Costa Rica	59	294	200	403	-	97	822	-
El Salvador	382	173	835	-	15	-	-	-
Guatemala	10	15	5	-	1	334	140	-
Honduras	-	-	140	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	3 598	2 383	6 003	1 015	3 688	4 299	18 243	429
Nicaragua	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	518	1 817	2 007	608	54	247	269	-
Caribbean	2 781	7 358	2 543	6 466	1 004	3 081	5 461	2 084
Antigua and Barbuda	160	85	1	-	-	-	-	-
Aruba	1	468	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	154	3 487	-	213	8	322	1 814	213
Barbados	-	999	1	-	166	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands	603	754	568	2 092	52	168	1 040	195
Cayman Islands	451	231	70	397	10	1 676	2 370	1 654
Dominican Republic	-	427	42	25	-	-	93	-
Jamaica	-	109	595	1	1	200	3	-
Netherlands Antilles	63	10	-	-	-	350	-	-
Puerto Rico	1 219	641	1 264	1 500	645	210	141	-
Trinidad and Tobago	129	58	2	2 236	30	155	-	-
Turks and Caicos Islands	-	90	-	-	-	0	-	-
Asia and Oceania	66 573	89 463	112 029	56 886	69 501	98 692	132 544	76 659
Asia	66 554	89 381	111 795	56 562	69 499	98 484	132 269	76 645
West Asia	14 100	27 979	30 272	22 767	20 293	41 763	43 244	23 424
Bahrain	455	2 361	2 865	1 427	1 911	7 057	3 090	2 224
Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-
Jordan	89	750	440	42	-	-	45	322
Kuwait	-	573	5 652	211	3 627	2 875	2 532	139
Lebanon	236	6 754	-	-	103	1 522	210	-
Oman	143	1	621	-	33	5	9	565
Qatar	-	-	-	124	352	127	5 263	2 400
Saudi Arabia	-	21	602	26	6 603	5 398	13 207	1 080
Turkey	12 787	16 477	15 501	8 619	336	1 493	1 187	1 564
United Arab Emirates	390	326	4 446	12 319	7 327	23 286	17 669	15 131
Yemen	-	716	144	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	52 454	61 402	81 523	33 794	49 205	56 721	89 025	53 221
Bangladesh	-	330	4	-	-	-	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	-	0	0	-	-	112	-	-
Cambodia	-	9	6	-	-	-	-	-
China	11 590	12 128	15 537	4 691	9 546	14 906	4 452	26 492
Hong Kong, China	10 022	14 552	26 811	6 946	12 295	11 098	8 671	2 756
India	3 754	4 740	5 580	2 254	4 958	6 586	30 414	8 556
Indonesia	6 580	918	2 684	2 301	699	597	1 805	208

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Annex table B.4. Value of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–2008 (concluded)
(Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	Sales				Purchases			
	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	695	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	6 672	3 015	2 533	960	1 702	4 063	10 898	4 144
Macao, China	67	413	140	593	0	-	7	-
Malaysia	2 528	3 531	4 462	2 718	3 427	3 638	4 783	1 898
Mongolia	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	1 010	-	-	-	-	1	-
Nepal	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
Pakistan	207	3 139	1 676	1 136	-	30	-	-
Philippines	356	81	3 849	1 465	7 361	374	287	11
Singapore	6 862	8 427	8 850	7 397	7 581	14 500	25 274	6 795
Sri Lanka	5	4	6	301	-	-	13	6
Taiwan Province of China	3 142	5 042	5 944	1 359	562	429	1 851	892
Thailand	659	4 028	2 871	332	1 075	362	549	1 463
Viet Nam	10	34	563	644	-	12	22	-
Oceania	19	82	234	324	3	208	275	14
Fiji	1	-	12	2	-	-	-	-
Guam	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	45	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	-	-	-	-	3	100	-	-
Niue	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	9	7	160	-	-	-	275	-
Samoa	-	-	3	321	-	18	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Vanuatu	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	12 781	17 113	30 081	18 447	22 802	10 833	18 394	14 220
South-East Europe	1 666	6 626	2 196	476	57	18	1 049	8
Albania	7	41	164	3	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21	79	1 022	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	536	2 535	672	62	51	8	-	2
Montenegro	-	-	0	-	-	-	4	-
Serbia	-	112	274	405	-	5	-	-
Serbia and Montenegro	555	3 378	-	6	6	5	1 046	6
The FYR of Macedonia	0	280	53	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia (former)	547	203	11	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	11 115	10 486	27 885	17 971	22 745	10 815	17 345	14 211
Armenia	4	-	423	204	-	-	-	-
Belarus	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	232	115	53	-	-	-	-	-
Kazakhstan	1 474	-	2 034	86	430	3 254	3 139	31
Kyrgyzstan	150	-	179	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	-	10	24	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2 827	10 008	23 508	11 753	21 925	7 541	14 156	13 171
Tajikistan	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	6 365	243	1 660	5 886	390	20	49	1 009
Uzbekistan	-	110	-	42	-	-	-	-

Source: UNCTAD cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

Note: The data cover only those deals that involve an acquisition of an equity of more than 10%.

Annex table B.5. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–2008
(Number of deals)

Region/economy	Sales				Purchases			
	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)
World	8 560	9 075	10 145	4 370	8 560	9 075	10 145	4 370
Developed economies	6 830	7 151	7 878	3 323	6 761	7 233	8 143	3 414
Europe	3 996	4 076	4 443	1 893	3 806	4 036	4 610	1 987
European Union	3 717	3 760	4 081	1 752	3 430	3 624	4 171	1 798
Austria	97	65	74	28	97	95	127	38
Belgium	116	126	104	52	103	96	112	42
Bulgaria	28	26	25	9	4	2	2	3
Cyprus	9	12	27	20	9	26	32	12
Czech Republic	33	55	56	35	11	16	12	5
Denmark	119	124	110	46	147	120	103	72
Estonia	12	9	12	4	4	8	12	4
Finland	90	113	115	46	93	109	91	65
France	435	443	431	158	454	468	588	241
Germany	582	622	646	227	433	444	491	213
Greece	25	22	19	9	29	32	24	17
Hungary	25	47	29	10	13	16	18	7
Ireland	78	73	89	36	81	112	140	45
Italy	225	208	239	101	165	155	232	85
Latvia	15	9	14	8	2	1	3	1
Lithuania	15	17	16	9	4	3	3	4
Luxembourg	33	33	44	21	41	63	62	42
Malta	3	4	3	1	-	2	2	1
Netherlands	281	216	296	116	249	263	307	158
Poland	51	47	65	22	21	14	40	17
Portugal	56	46	42	20	25	38	37	23
Romania	41	45	45	20	2	4	1	3
Slovakia	16	15	13	6	4	6	5	7
Slovenia	6	8	10	3	7	8	10	3
Spain	152	223	235	124	154	187	218	84
Sweden	195	207	246	117	215	233	293	130
United Kingdom	979	945	1 076	504	1 063	1 103	1 206	476
Other developed Europe	279	316	362	141	376	412	439	189
Andorra	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
Gibraltar	2	1	2	2	1	4	3	2
Guernsey	-	5	11	3	1	15	23	5
Iceland	7	10	11	3	45	57	40	11
Isle of Man	7	6	4	3	11	9	19	2
Jersey	7	4	8	3	3	10	28	8
Liechtenstein	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	1
Monaco	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	1
Norway	102	111	126	53	113	112	122	57
Switzerland	151	175	196	72	200	203	201	102
North America	2 161	2 368	2 647	1 095	2 225	2 430	2 604	1 101
Canada	412	496	607	251	488	552	612	235
United States	1 749	1 872	2 040	844	1 737	1 878	1 992	866
Other developed economies	673	707	788	335	730	767	929	326
Australia	338	377	417	195	363	398	503	140
Bermuda	18	28	21	13	26	32	38	23
Israel	40	45	46	22	55	59	69	25
Japan	180	150	169	72	255	235	248	122
New Zealand	97	107	135	33	31	43	71	16
Developing economies	1 556	1 694	1 972	891	1 269	1 345	1 454	682
Africa	106	148	142	76	95	93	77	42
North Africa	29	25	22	17	12	17	9	4
Algeria	2	5	2	2	-	1	-	-
Egypt	13	14	12	10	3	14	6	3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2	1	1	1	1	-	1	-
Morocco	6	2	4	2	8	2	2	1
Sudan	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	4	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
Other Africa	77	123	120	59	83	76	68	38
Angola	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Congo	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-
Congo, Democratic Republic of	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Gabon	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
Ghana	1	2	4	1	1	-	-	-
Guinea	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	3	3	2	5	2	4	4	1
Liberia	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
Madagascar	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-

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Annex table B.5. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–2008
(continued)
(Number of deals)

Region/economy	Sales				Purchases			
	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)
Malawi	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritania	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mauritius	6	5	2	2	17	11	7	2
Mozambique	-	6	2	-	-	-	-	-
Namibia	2	4	7	1	-	2	-	1
Nigeria	3	5	3	1	3	-	4	6
Rwanda	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-
Senegal	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Seychelles	-	-	2	2	3	-	2	2
Sierra Leone	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
South Africa	44	71	59	28	51	55	46	24
Zambia	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	-
Zimbabwe	1	1	7	2	1	3	2	1
Latin America and the Caribbean	215	331	497	206	153	213	248	108
South and Central America	159	275	415	178	101	143	170	73
South America	111	185	299	141	62	92	116	54
Argentina	17	46	51	19	13	12	7	4
Bolivia	1	1	4	1	-	1	3	1
Brazil	51	75	135	67	30	43	58	40
Chile	12	26	29	18	7	20	22	3
Colombia	15	15	28	12	5	6	14	2
Ecuador	1	6	8	2	-	-	1	1
Guyana	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
Peru	6	10	28	11	4	3	2	2
Uruguay	2	1	6	3	2	1	-	-
Venezuela	5	4	6	5	-	6	9	1
Central America	48	90	116	37	39	51	54	19
Belize	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Costa Rica	3	2	7	5	2	3	6	-
El Salvador	3	4	5	-	2	9	-	-
Guatemala	2	2	3	2	5	10	4	2
Honduras	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Mexico	31	73	85	25	25	24	36	15
Nicaragua	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1
Panama	5	7	12	5	5	4	8	1
Caribbean	56	56	82	28	52	70	78	35
Antigua and Barbuda	6	1	1	-	-	2	-	-
Aruba	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahamas	3	3	2	3	3	8	1	4
Barbados	1	1	2	1	7	3	9	3
British Virgin Islands	17	16	28	11	13	16	21	7
Cayman Islands	7	7	9	2	5	17	35	18
Dominican Republic	-	2	6	1	-	1	1	-
Jamaica	4	4	13	2	6	7	4	-
Netherlands Antilles	7	4	2	1	2	4	1	-
Puerto Rico	5	9	13	3	9	8	4	1
Trinidad and Tobago	3	2	2	2	3	1	-	1
Turks and Caicos Islands	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
Asia and Oceania	1 235	1 215	1 333	609	1 021	1 039	1 129	532
Asia	1 223	1 204	1 320	605	1 020	1 032	1 124	530
West Asia	73	94	132	70	78	108	135	98
Bahrain	11	9	15	5	12	20	22	16
Iraq	4	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Jordan	4	9	3	2	3	3	3	2
Kuwait	2	4	8	10	13	10	16	10
Lebanon	3	3	-	-	2	2	2	1
Oman	2	2	10	1	2	4	2	5
Qatar	-	-	2	2	4	1	8	8
Saudi Arabia	1	5	11	5	7	13	10	7
Turkey	27	45	53	21	11	11	10	9
United Arab Emirates	19	16	29	23	24	44	61	40
Yemen	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
South, East and South-East Asia	1 150	1 110	1 188	535	942	924	989	432
Bangladesh	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Brunei Darussalam	-	5	2	-	-	1	-	-
Cambodia	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
China	258	238	274	133	102	88	122	51
Hong Kong, China	217	195	232	73	189	186	186	62
India	121	161	167	66	122	162	194	110

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**Annex table B.5. Number of cross-border M&As, by region/economy of seller/purchaser, 2005–2008
(concluded)
(Number of deals)**

Region/economy	Sales				Purchases			
	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)
Indonesia	43	32	39	24	18	15	13	7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Korea, Republic of	41	44	30	20	32	56	56	29
Macao, China	7	5	6	1	1	1	1	-
Malaysia	166	116	127	58	193	164	162	72
Mongolia	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Nepal	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
Pakistan	5	7	6	7	-	3	-	-
Philippines	22	17	14	11	17	12	17	5
Singapore	187	188	185	75	221	189	192	69
Sri Lanka	1	2	5	2	1	2	4	1
Taiwan Province of China	33	43	39	20	22	20	25	13
Thailand	40	45	39	25	22	19	15	12
Viet Nam	4	5	15	14	1	5	1	-
Oceania	12	11	13	4	1	7	5	2
Fiji	3	2	1	3	-	1	-	-
Guam	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marshall Islands	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
New Caledonia	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Niue	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Papua New Guinea	4	3	4	-	-	-	3	1
Samoa	-	2	3	1	-	1	-	-
Solomon Islands	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Vanuatu	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
South-East Europe and CIS	170	229	295	155	87	96	133	84
South-East Europe	40	49	70	26	4	10	10	3
Albania	1	1	4	4	-	-	-	-
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	8	8	2	-	-	-	1
Croatia	8	11	17	8	3	5	6	1
Montenegro	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	-
Serbia	-	2	14	10	-	1	-	-
Serbia and Montenegro	14	12	4	2	1	4	3	1
The FYR of Macedonia	1	5	20	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavia (former)	11	9	1	-	-	-	-	-
CIS	130	180	225	129	83	86	123	81
Armenia	2	2	5	3	-	-	-	-
Belarus	1	1	4	1	-	1	1	-
Georgia	5	6	7	2	-	-	1	-
Kazakhstan	9	4	15	4	9	6	17	4
Kyrgyzstan	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
Moldova, Republic of	1	5	1	1	-	-	-	1
Russian Federation	90	117	136	89	67	75	94	72
Tajikistan	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Turkmenistan	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	17	37	45	25	7	3	10	3
Uzbekistan	-	6	3	4	-	1	-	-

Source: UNCTAD cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

Note: The data cover only those deals that involve an acquisition of an equity of more than 10%.

Annex table B.6. Value of cross-border M&As, by sector/industry, 2005–2008
(Millions of dollars)

Sector/industry	Sales				Purchases			
	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)
Total industry	929 362	1 118 068	1 637 107	621 282	929 362	1 118 068	1 637 107	621 282
Primary	155 840	108 769	109 774	61 783	129 671	94 253	130 839	26 074
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fisheries	7 992	3 017	5 056	1 221	1 484	3 124	940	2 755
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	147 849	105 752	104 719	60 563	128 187	91 130	129 899	23 319
Secondary	255 004	304 777	567 397	213 028	183 430	241 069	370 307	152 182
Food, beverages and tobacco	48 760	32 580	69 385	40 840	28 846	22 858	48 195	10 064
Textiles, clothing and leather	3 574	7 065	9 967	1 832	4 031	3 351	1 935	1 529
Wood and wood products	7 652	9 367	19 048	5 391	3 867	5 667	11 856	1 434
Publishing and Printing	15 413	25 525	25 310	4 168	9 045	10 219	13 834	4 786
Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel	2 741	7 933	9 126	1 507	10 592	9 100	10 497	977
Chemicals and chemical products	65 211	60 661	133 362	61 037	34 421	41 335	115 471	47 608
Rubber and plastic products	3 506	8 567	9 946	743	1 711	5 809	1 641	552
Non-metallic mineral products	15 049	10 471	45 646	25 569	19 385	10 626	21 857	21 513
Metals and metal products	33 171	50 812	122 587	20 449	21 874	48 218	51 572	25 931
Machinery and equipment	7 357	18 935	24 035	6 433	9 161	21 053	12 923	3 200
Electrical and electronic equipment	19 899	42 262	27 874	15 276	18 839	38 533	43 955	16 537
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	12 238	17 227	30 242	11 682	10 995	10 142	16 103	13 729
Precision instruments	16 289	11 490	39 793	14 747	8 985	13 448	20 159	3 798
Other manufacturing	4 143	1 882	1 077	3 355	1 677	711	309	525
Services	518 517	704 522	959 936	346 457	616 215	782 634	1 135 245	443 013
Electricity, gas, and water	75 930	62 765	130 370	47 173	49 420	26 786	75 620	35 283
Construction	8 627	11 814	11 211	1 296	7 406	7 196	9 833	586
Trade	38 451	33 277	76 565	33 297	18 349	17 335	25 858	8 917
Hotels and restaurants	13 554	44 415	28 794	7 117	3 722	14 387	3 442	3 207
Transport, storage and communications	108 474	176 386	121 622	45 707	70 790	128 800	76 773	18 330
Finance	113 868	167 678	346 289	110 797	392 815	515 577	842 167	324 855
Business activities	121 249	153 819	180 648	87 553	56 288	53 969	76 825	45 089
Public administration and defense	449	301	17	17	1 595	3 905	830	542
Health and social services	9 842	17 280	10 340	3 795	4 922	1 828	6 273	1 065
Educational services	1 509	1 591	1 203	280	90	433	560	82
Community, social and personal service activities	26 176	31 386	44 206	8 226	10 235	11 467	14 210	4 612
Other services	390	3 808	8 670	1 199	583	950	2 855	445
Unspecified	-	-	-	15	46	111	716	14

Source: UNCTAD cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

Note: The data cover only those deals that involve an acquisition of of an equity of more than 10%.

Annex table B.7. Number of cross-border M&As, by sector/industry, 2005–2008
(Number of deals)

Sector/industry	Sales				Purchases			
	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)	2005	2006	2007	2008 (Jan–Jun)
Total industry	8 560	9 075	10 145	4 370	8 560	9 075	10 145	4 370
Primary	541	677	773	354	433	532	615	258
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fisheries	70	72	82	31	39	44	57	20
Mining, quarrying and petroleum	471	605	691	323	394	488	558	238
Secondary	2 756	2 862	3 130	1 383	2 375	2 494	2 768	1 304
Food, beverages and tobacco	319	320	361	153	283	259	337	139
Textiles, clothing and leather	100	108	98	45	56	67	75	32
Wood and wood products	128	173	179	75	92	113	134	54
Publishing and printing	166	157	181	55	149	165	163	65
Coke, petroleum and nuclear fuel	25	44	25	13	21	22	26	13
Chemicals and chemical products	517	480	529	218	417	416	468	209
Rubber and plastic products	79	110	108	50	80	82	74	33
Non-metallic mineral products	124	118	172	51	121	126	144	59
Metals and metal products	281	283	316	168	208	221	260	156
Machinery and equipment	233	270	313	167	205	235	283	161
Electrical and electronic equipment	361	391	400	177	362	410	401	178
Motor vehicles and other transport equipment	158	153	170	76	158	138	180	79
Precision instruments	206	207	211	99	172	193	186	105
Other manufacturing	59	48	67	36	51	47	37	21
Services	5 263	5 536	6 241	2 631	5 743	6 041	6 752	2 801
Electricity, gas, and water	192	231	252	115	142	175	194	98
Construction	136	152	193	69	98	100	129	55
Trade	748	686	846	383	474	534	523	221
Hotels and restaurants	210	221	226	78	90	92	101	34
Transport, storage and communications	603	608	638	237	472	489	487	195
Finance	934	908	1 018	423	2 653	2 757	3 115	1 262
Business activities	2 019	2 250	2 509	1 062	1 546	1 583	1 845	763
Public administration and defense	22	13	14	9	16	19	18	9
Health and social services	103	108	139	59	60	48	81	28
Educational services	26	30	28	20	22	18	14	9
Community, social and personal service activities	238	276	306	139	138	177	192	96
Other services	32	53	72	37	32	49	53	31
Unspecified	-	-	1	2	9	8	10	7

Source: UNCTAD cross-border M&A database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

Note: The data cover only those deals that involve an acquisition of an equity of more than 10%.

Annex table B.8. Number of foreign affiliates in the host economy and of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs abroad		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
Albania	..	..	561	..	..	..
Armenia	1 604 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	4 012 ^{d,e}	..	..
Austria ^e	2 679	2 665	2 721	2 586	2 727	3 013
Bangladesh ^b	930 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
Cambodia ^b	23 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
China	38 581	42 753	..	..	..	..
Finland	2 448 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
France	9 057 ^f	..	..	8 409 ^f	..	..
Germany	9 300	9 225	9 193	22 816	22 997	23 704
Hong Kong, China	6 983	7 279	7 488	..	..	..
Hungary	26 645 ^g	..	..	..	..	..
India	508	518	501	..	..	..
Indonesia ^b	1 244	1 237	1 648	..	..	..
Ireland ^e	607	551	..	..	..	..
Italy	1 843 ^c	..	..	2 573 ^c	..	..
Japan	2 038	2 230	2 185	13 875	14 996	15 850
Korea, Republic of	7 179 ⁱ	..	..	18 368	21 866	26 008
Lao People's Democratic Republic ^b	791 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	733	729	..	767	795	861
Macao, China	723	1 024	1 314	35	46	37
Madagascar	8 797 ^h	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia ^b	587	583	562	..	..	..
Myanmar ^b	8	15	5	..	..	..
Nepal ^b	524 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	5 105 ^h	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	..	..	..	66 ^f	..	..
Papua New Guinea ^b	1 887 ^h	..	..	..	..	..
Poland ^e	4 339 ^g	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	89 911 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	817 ^j	814 ^j	..	10 464	10 781	10 796
Slovenia	2 182	2 266	2 220	945	971	949
Sri Lanka	1 766	1 867	1 871	..	..	..
Sweden ^e	10 077	9 864	10 435	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China ^b	15 917	17 066	18 197	9 843	10 501	11 022
Tunisia	..	..	2 703	..	..	..
Turkey	1 091	2 039	2 750	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania ^b	492 ^g	..	..	..	..	..
United States	5 411	5 351	5 331	23 738	24 405	24 456
Vanuatu	19 ^d	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.

^b Approval data.

^c 1999.

^d 2002.

^e Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.

^f 2001.

^g 2000.

^h 1998.

ⁱ Approval data in 1998.

^j Data refer only to the manufacturing sector.

Annex table B.9. Employment in foreign affiliates in the host economy and in foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005
(Thousands of employees)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
Albania	..	..	24.1	..	..	..
Australia ^b	..	..	..	321.9 ^c	..	..
Austria	240.9	232.8	220.7	327.7	370.5	431.7
Belgium	..	..	..	209.7	..	..
Canada ^b	..	..	..	919.0 ^c	..	..
China	..	24 000.0	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	600.1	620.4	636.6	16.8	24.8	27.4
Finland	219.2 ^f	..	..	324.5 ^b	331.8 ^b	350.7 ^b
France	1 880	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	2 162.0	2 280.0	2 138.0	4 517.0	4 605.0	4 977.0
Greece	..	..	..	32.0	66.0	68.0
Hong Kong, China ^b	..	543.0	579.0	..	..	..
Hungary	606.7 ^g	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	149.1	149.5	150.4	..	..	..
Israel	81.9	..	..	125.6	..	..
Italy	560.1 ^h	..	..	642.5 ^h	..	..
Japan	434.9	430.9	525.6	3 766.2	4 138.6	4 360.5
Luxembourg	99.5	72.6	74.9	120.4	128.6	145.2
Macao, China	28.6	36.7	45.2	5.2	10.9	14.5
Madagascar	193.8 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..
Mozambique ^d	13.6	13.2	15.1	..	..	..
Nepal ^d	73.5 ^h	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	78.6	..	..	..	..	..
Poland ^b	648.3 ^g	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal ^b	150.4 ^c	..	..	24.9	..	..
Singapore ^e	155.0	157.6	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	62.1	64.0	64.6	..	..	..
Sri Lanka ^d	397.2	415.7	..	..	..	..
Sweden ^b	564.2	544.6	557.5	956.4	953.6	..
Switzerland	301.2	315.0	324.1	1 808.9	1 861.7	2 002.2
Tunisia	..	..	259.8	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania ^d	80.6 ^g	..	..	..	..	..
United States ^b	5 713.2	5 617.1	5 530.1	9 657.5	10 068.4	10 333.3
Vanuatu	0.1 ^c	..	..	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.

^b Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.

^c 2002.

^d Approval data.

^e Data refer only to the manufacturing sector.

^f 2001.

^g 2000.

^h 1999.

ⁱ 1998.

Annex table B.10. Assets of foreign affiliates in the host economy and of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005

(Millions of dollars)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
Austria	217 102 ^d	..	..	84 775 ^d	..	..
China	474 347	579 365	..	..	..	..
Finland	48 209 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	665 116 ^e	..	..	1 467 450 ^e	..	..
India	19 540	22 050	23 817	..	..	..
Japan	263 207	252 024	224 720	669 629 ^e	831 635	..
Norway	88 167 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
Poland ^b	46 251 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore ^c	19 101	20 769	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	15 108	16 276	16 534	..	..	..
United States	5 814 489	6 417 874	6 849 777	7 946 240	9 373 484	9 951 716

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.^b Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.^c Data refer only to the manufacturing sector.^d 2000.^e 2001.^f 1998.**Annex table B.11. Wages and salaries in foreign affiliates in the host economy and in foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005**

(Millions of dollars)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
Australia ^b	..	..	..	7 607 ^c	..	..
Finland	5 574 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
France ^b	24 677 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong, China ^b	..	22 980	26 847	..	..	..
Ireland ^b	5 276	5 985	..	..	..	..
Japan	17 191 ^c	24 911	25 388	37 846	38 732	44 151
Norway	4 706	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	20 135 ^b	..	..	35 435 ^c	..	..
United States	342 711	351 905	363 340	338 113	378 591	391 846

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.^b Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.^c 2002.^d 2001.^e 1998.

Annex table B.12. Sales of foreign affiliates in the host economy and of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005
(Millions of dollars)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
Australia ^b	..	..	..	77 325 ^c	..	..
Austria	90 073 ^{b,d}	..	..	67 307	..	..
Belgium ^b	..	..	..	88 466	..	..
Canada ^b	..	..	..	229 924 ^e	..	..
China	526 851	698 718	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	75 839	98 681	112 535	3 187	5 620	7 743
Finland	47 389 ^d	..	..	127 456 ^b	147 418 ^b	104 215 ^b
France	278 132 ^d	..	..	320 664 ^e	..	..
Germany	954 252	1 183 687	805 005	1 533 801	1 729 526	1 274 530
Greece	..	..	..	5 675	6 088	4 560
Hong Kong, China ^b	..	232 772	266 827	..	..	..
Hungary	59 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
India	27 834	34 139	41 237	..	..	..
Ireland ^b	93 937	108 393	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	21 323	..	..
Italy	153 742 ^f	..	..	120 429 ^f	..	..
Japan	280 676	296 325	317 192	1 252 235	1 504 664	1 678 043
Luxembourg	16 320 ^g	..	..	34 196 ^d	..	..
Madagascar	1 181 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	25 753	..	..	..	..	..
Poland ^b	62 070 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal ^b	34 512 ^c	..	..	11 919	..	..
Singapore ^g	69 297	79 512	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	11 571	14 345	14 954	..	..	..
Sweden	193 592 ^b	..	..	305 966 ^c	..	..
United States	2 323 150	2 526 320	2 755 941	3 319 498	3 841 409	4 224 685

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.

^b Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.

^c 2002.

^d 2001.

^e 2000.

^f 1999.

^g Data refer only to the manufacturing sector.

Annex table B.13. Value added of foreign affiliates in the host economy and of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005

(Millions of dollars)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
China	140 142	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	15 928	20 749	22 347	375	517	843
Finland	10 795 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
France	69 866 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong, China ^b	..	45 760	50 030	..	..	..
Hungary	11 060 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland ^b	38 441	37 957	..	..	..	..
Israel	6 449	..	..	9 212	..	..
Japan	36 893 ^e	46 498	49 772	..	..	..
Madagascar	359 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	8 618	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal ^b	6 156 ^e	..	..	1 115	..	..
Singapore ^g	23 726	28 251	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	1 289	1 761	1 735	..	..	..
Sweden	43 489 ^b	..	..	71 044 ^e	..	..
United States ^b	475 062	511 474	539 869	697 778	824 336	882 099

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.

^b Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.

^c 2001.

^d 2000.

^e 2002.

^f 1998.

^g Data refer only to the manufacturing sector.

Annex table B.14. Profits of foreign affiliates in the host economy and of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005

(Millions of dollars)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
China ^b	33 556	41 741	..	..	..	..
Finland	2 439 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
France ^{b,c}	18 670 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
India ^b	3 195	3 951	5 069	..	..	..
India ^d	2 146	2 672	3 511	..	..	..
Israel ^b	1 401	..	..	1 652	..	..
Japan ^b	14 601	15 282	10 644	40 273	56 522	87 113
Japan ^d	4 290 ^g	7 541	18 222	27 502	39 055	62 470
Macao, China	494	899	1 408	- 5	- 8	35
Paraguay	88 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
Poland ^c	2 004 ⁱ	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore ^l	8 462	12 194	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	272	473	369	..	..	..
Sweden	7 786 ^c	..	..	8 051 ^g	..	..
The FYR of Macedonia	5 ^h	..	..	..	..	..
United States ^b	37 752	94 834	110 835	359 655	496 964	549 750

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.

^b Profits before taxes.

^c Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.

^d Profits after taxes.

^e 2001.

^f 1998.

^g 2002.

^h 1999.

ⁱ 2000.

^j Data refer only to the manufacturing sector.

Annex table B.15. Exports of foreign affiliates in the host economy and of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005
(Millions of dollars)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
Austria	28 633	31 652	33 078	23 724 ^{b,c}	..	..
China	240 341	338 606	444 209	..	..	..
Czech Republic	25 754	35 607	39 682	152	621	842
Finland	10 404 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
France	59 267 ^c	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	21 042 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
India	3 102	3 798	4 906	..	..	..
Ireland ^b	61 049 ^d	100 301	..	..	..	..
Israel	8 355	..	..	14 609	..	..
Japan	50 891	50 011	44 090	443 795	573 642	686 099
Korea, Republic of	5 098 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
Poland ^b	23 565 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal ^b	7 598 ^e	..	..	402	..	..
Singapore ^f	50 346	58 464	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	4 987	6 674	7 229	..	..	..
Sweden	44 133 ^b	..	..	66 663 ^e	47 317 ^b	..
United States	156 202	166 561	180 782	918 979 ^{b,e}	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.

^b Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.

^c 2001.

^d 2000.

^e 2002.

^f Data refer only to the manufacturing sector.

Annex table B.16. Imports of foreign affiliates in the host economy and of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005

(Millions of dollars)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
Australia ^b	..	..	..	49 771 ^c	..	..
Austria	32 932	33 309	35 004	16 945 ^d	..	..
China	231 914	324 557	387 513	..	..	..
Czech Republic	24 162	33 422	34 279	1 959	3 269	3 525
Finland	1 279 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	24 552 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
India	4 080	5 694	7 384	..	..	..
Ireland ^b	12 328 ^f	26 154	..	..	..	..
Israel	4 640	..	..	6 900	..	..
Japan	46 187	719 546	60 246	540 692	719 546	61 782
Korea, Republic of	13 723 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
Poland ^b	12 278 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal ^b	8 918 ^c	..	..	883	..	..
Sweden	42 256 ^b	..	..	48 863 ^c	21 431 ^b	..
United States	368 170	409 777	467 595	215 300 ^f	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.^b Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.^c 2002.^d 2001.^e 1998.^f 2000.**Annex table B.17. R&D expenditures of foreign affiliates in the host economy and of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005**

(Millions of dollars)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
Finland	87.7 ^b	..	..	..	..	..
India	79.6	100.0	118.4	..	..	..
Japan	6 667.1	7 187.3	7 045.0	3 436.1	4 270.8	3 950.3
Poland ^c	48.1 ^d	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore ^e	884.7 ^f	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	3 628.4 ^c	..	..	8 725.5 ^f	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	5 793.9 ^d	..	..
United Kingdom ^c	5 104.1 ^g	..	..	..	..	..
United States ^h	29 803.0	30 083.0	31 694.0	22 793.0	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.^b 2001.^c Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only.^d 2000.^e Data refer only to the manufacturing sector.^f 2002.^g 1998.^h Data refer to R&D performed by majority-owned affiliates.

Annex table B.18. Royalty receipts and payments of foreign affiliates in the host economy and of foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs, 2003–2005

(Millions of dollars)

Host/home economy	Foreign affiliates in the host economy			Foreign affiliates of home-based TNCs		
	2003 ^a	2004	2005	2003 ^a	2004	2005
(a) Royalty receipts						
Germany	1 245	1 480	2 716	1 019	1 064	1 065
United States	1 644 ^b	..	..	9 241 ^c	..	..
(b) Royalty payments						
Austria	569	640	688	..	..	..
Germany	1 696	1 981	3 676	1 647	2 075	2 281
India	104	155	213	..	..	..
Japan	1 200 ^d	1 671	1 728	7 819	..	..
Korea, Republic of	18 228 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
United States	7 738 ^b	..	..	35 845 ^c	..	..

Source: UNCTAD FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Or latest year available between 1998 and 2002.

^b 1999.

^c Data refer to majority-owned affiliates only in 1999.

^d 2002

^e 1998.