

Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| World | | | | | | |
| inward | 10.6 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 18.3 | 21.7 |
| outward | 9.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 19.7 | 24.0 |
| Developed economies | | | | | | |
| inward | 10.9 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 16.3 | 20.5 |
| outward | 12.0 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 21.5 | 27.3 |
| Europe | | | | | | |
| inward | 22.9 | 16.1 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 26.5 | 32.0 |
| outward | 21.2 | 17.5 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 38.4 | 42.5 |
| European Union | | | | | | |
| inward | 23.7 | 16.0 | 8.8 | 10.7 | 26.4 | 31.7 |
| outward | 21.7 | 17.6 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 37.0 | 40.9 |
| Austria | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.8 | 12.8 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 21.6 |
| outward | 12.8 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 2.9 | 13.0 | 23.3 |
| Belgium and Luxembourg | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 27.8 | 78.8 | .. |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | 19.4 | 72.5 | .. |
| Belgium | | | | | | |
| inward | 32.6 | 55.7 | 52.8 | .. | .. | 73.5 ^a |
| outward | 26.5 | 64.0 | 40.1 | .. | .. | 70.6 ^a |
| Cyprus | | | | | | |
| inward | 55.6 | 44.2 | 40.2 | .. ^b | 33.0 | 52.7 |
| outward | 24.2 | 22.9 | 22.1 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 17.4 |
| Czech Republic | | | | | | |
| inward | 43.2 | 8.7 | 15.4 | 3.9 | 38.9 | 52.7 |
| outward | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | .. | 1.3 | 2.9 |
| Denmark | | | | | | |
| inward | 18.6 | 6.2 | - 22.3 | 6.9 | 46.4 | 40.5 |
| outward | 16.0 | 2.7 | - 21.6 | 5.5 | 46.1 | 41.1 |
| Estonia | | | | | | |
| inward | 14.1 | 34.5 | 29.6 | .. | 51.4 | 85.1 |
| outward | 6.5 | 5.7 | 8.2 | .. | 5.0 | 12.5 |
| Finland | | | | | | |
| inward | 31.7 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 3.8 | 20.2 | 30.1 |
| outward | 30.5 | - 8.9 | - 3.0 | 8.2 | 43.5 | 43.5 |
| France | | | | | | |
| inward | 17.6 | 12.6 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 19.9 | 26.5 |
| outward | 18.1 | 15.7 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 34.0 | 38.1 |
| Germany | | | | | | |
| inward | 13.7 | 6.4 | - 8.3 | 6.6 | 14.5 | 12.9 |
| outward | 4.1 | - 0.8 | - 1.6 | 9.0 | 29.0 | 30.8 |
| Greece | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 12.4 | 13.2 |
| outward | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| Hungary | | | | | | |
| inward | 19.7 | 11.7 | 18.6 | 1.7 | 49.0 | 60.7 |
| outward | 1.8 | 8.9 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 4.5 |
| Ireland | | | | | | |
| inward | 106.2 | 74.9 | 20.1 | 88.9 | 134.1 | 126.3 |
| outward | 37.9 | 9.9 | - 16.3 | 27.0 | 29.5 | 52.9 |
| Italy | | | | | | |
| inward | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 13.1 |
| outward | 7.3 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 16.8 | 16.7 |
| Luxembourg | | | | | | |
| inward | 2 580.3 | 1 594.6 | 918.3 | .. | .. | 575.4 |
| outward | 2 775.8 | 1 769.5 | 950.7 | .. | .. | 555.3 |
| Latvia | | | | | | |
| inward | 11.4 | 11.2 | 16.7 | .. | 29.1 | 32.9 |
| outward | 0.2 | 1.4 | 2.8 | .. | 3.4 | 1.7 |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Lithuania | | | | | | |
| inward | 25.5 | 4.6 | 15.8 | .. | 20.9 | 28.8 |
| outward | 0.6 | 0.9 | 5.4 | .. | 0.3 | 1.9 |
| Malta | | | | | | |
| inward | - 68.0 | 30.6 | 37.0 | 20.1 | 67.1 | 66.0 |
| outward | - 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.8 | .. | 5.7 | 6.7 |
| Netherlands | | | | | | |
| inward | 28.7 | 18.7 | - 3.9 | 23.3 | 65.8 | 74.2 |
| outward | 38.9 | 36.5 | 1.2 | 36.3 | 82.4 | 94.4 |
| Poland | | | | | | |
| inward | 11.4 | 10.8 | 14.5 | 0.2 | 20.9 | 25.4 |
| outward | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Portugal | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.6 | 19.5 | 2.8 | 14.8 | 27.0 | 39.0 |
| outward | 0.5 | 21.8 | 15.7 | 1.3 | 16.2 | 27.2 |
| Slovakia | | | | | | |
| inward | 61.1 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 0.5 | 18.4 | 35.3 |
| outward | 0.1 | 0.3 | - 1.5 | .. | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Slovenia | | | | | | |
| inward | 32.7 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 15.3 | 15.1 |
| outward | 3.0 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 7.5 |
| Spain | | | | | | |
| inward | 26.5 | 13.5 | 7.0 | 12.8 | 27.6 | 34.9 |
| outward | 22.1 | 14.4 | 20.6 | 3.0 | 29.6 | 33.5 |
| Sweden | | | | | | |
| inward | 29.2 | 2.7 | - 0.7 | 5.3 | 39.2 | 47.0 |
| outward | 26.4 | 44.7 | 27.5 | 21.3 | 51.4 | 58.9 |
| United Kingdom | | | | | | |
| inward | 9.3 | 6.9 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 30.5 | 36.3 |
| outward | 19.5 | 22.7 | 18.2 | 23.2 | 62.4 | 64.8 |
| Other developed Europe | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.4 | 19.2 | 5.6 | 13.4 | 28.0 | 37.4 |
| outward | 12.9 | 16.3 | 24.1 | 22.0 | 66.3 | 74.9 |
| Iceland | | | | | | |
| inward | 6.2 | 15.2 | 11.5 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 14.1 |
| outward | 21.8 | 17.7 | 96.5 | 1.2 | 7.9 | 30.9 |
| Norway | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.0 | 9.9 | 4.8 | 10.7 | 18.1 | 20.4 |
| outward | 12.0 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 9.4 | 26.2 | 28.8 |
| Switzerland | | | | | | |
| inward | 10.5 | 24.5 | 5.9 | 15.0 | 36.1 | 50.6 |
| outward | 13.2 | 22.4 | 33.4 | 28.9 | 97.1 | 109.8 |
| North America | | | | | | |
| inward | 4.5 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| outward | 7.8 | 6.4 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 14.8 | 18.8 |
| Canada | | | | | | |
| inward | 14.9 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 19.6 | 29.8 | 30.5 |
| outward | 18.5 | 12.7 | 94.4 | 14.7 | 33.3 | 37.1 |
| United States | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 12.9 | 12.6 |
| outward | 7.0 | 5.9 | 10.1 | 7.5 | 13.5 | 17.2 |
| Other developed countries | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.5 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 7.9 |
| outward | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 10.2 |
| Australia | | | | | | |
| inward | 16.5 | 5.6 | 28.2 | 23.7 | 28.6 | 41.1 |
| outward | 8.3 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 22.0 | 27.1 |
| Israel | | | | | | |
| inward | 9.2 | 20.0 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 20.2 | 28.4 |
| outward | 5.1 | 10.6 | 15.2 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 13.8 |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Japan | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 |
| outward | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 7.9 |
| New Zealand | | | | | | |
| inward | 6.0 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 18.2 | 54.3 | 51.5 |
| outward | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 14.7 | 11.7 | 9.5 |
| Developing economies | | | | | | |
| inward | 9.5 | 8.8 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 26.2 | 26.4 |
| outward | 2.8 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 13.6 | 12.7 |
| Africa | | | | | | |
| inward | 13.0 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 26.5 | 27.8 |
| outward | - | 1.1 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 6.2 |
| North Africa | | | | | | |
| inward | 8.0 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 13.3 | 17.3 | 24.4 |
| outward | - | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Algeria | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 6.7 | 9.1 |
| outward | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Egypt | | | | | | |
| inward | 4.3 | 2.0 | 9.9 | 25.6 | 17.7 | 27.1 |
| outward | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| outward | -5.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 7.3 |
| Morocco | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.8 | 22.5 | 7.5 | 13.9 | 26.5 | 36.1 |
| outward | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Sudan | | | | | | |
| inward | 23.8 | 37.0 | 41.4 | 0.4 | 12.1 | 26.1 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tunisia | | | | | | |
| inward | 15.3 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 62.0 | 60.0 | 61.7 |
| outward | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other Africa | | | | | | |
| inward | 17.7 | 18.2 | 14.7 | 12.3 | 34.0 | 29.7 |
| outward | - | 1.8 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 14.5 | 8.8 |
| West Africa | | | | | | |
| inward | 26.8 | 20.3 | 17.4 | 20.1 | 42.6 | 34.7 |
| outward | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 9.1 | 6.3 |
| Benin | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.6 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 7.1 |
| outward | 0.3 | - | .. | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 |
| Burkina Faso | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| outward | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Cape Verde | | | | | | |
| inward | 9.4 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 1.1 | 31.9 | 23.1 |
| outward | - | .. | .. | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| Côte d' Ivoire | | | | | | |
| inward | 18.3 | 12.8 | 24.7 | 9.0 | 23.2 | 24.7 |
| outward | -0.4 | 1.6 | .. | 0.4 | 6.0 | 4.1 |
| Gambia | | | | | | |
| inward | 54.6 | 32.9 | 69.9 | 49.4 | 51.3 | 85.9 |
| outward | 6.1 | 8.9 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 13.3 |
| Ghana | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.1 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 30.0 | 21.7 |
| outward | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. | 5.5 | 4.0 |
| Guinea | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.3 | 22.1 | 27.1 | 2.4 | 8.6 | 12.6 |
| outward | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.5 |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Guinea-Bissau | | | | | | |
| inward | 17.4 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 3.3 | 16.9 | 18.1 |
| outward | 4.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Liberia | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 194.9 | 548.7 | 483.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | 36.0 | 281.7 | 280.1 |
| Mali | | | | | | |
| inward | 38.7 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 9.5 | 5.4 | 17.5 |
| outward | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| Mauritania | | | | | | |
| inward | 35.9 | 43.7 | 62.6 | 5.8 | 15.6 | 64.2 |
| outward | .. | - 0.2 | .. | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Niger | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.0 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 11.5 | 16.4 | 11.7 |
| outward | - 0.7 | - | .. | 2.2 | 8.0 | 4.4 |
| Nigeria | | | | | | |
| inward | 49.2 | 32.4 | 20.4 | 30.0 | 56.3 | 44.0 |
| outward | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 9.8 | 6.8 |
| Senegal | | | | | | |
| inward | 6.7 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 19.0 | 14.0 |
| outward | 2.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Sierra Leone | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | .. ^b | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Togo | | | | | | |
| inward | 23.5 | 9.9 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 32.1 | 31.4 |
| outward | 1.0 | - 1.9 | - 0.8 | 0.5 | 5.9 | 3.2 |
| Central Africa | | | | | | |
| inward | 32.0 | 54.1 | 46.5 | 11.1 | 37.4 | 51.8 |
| outward | 0.1 | - 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 |
| Angola | | | | | | |
| inward | 46.1 | 82.6 | 42.7 | 10.0 | 87.4 | 88.8 |
| outward | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | - | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Cameroon | | | | | | |
| inward | - | - | - | 9.4 | 11.4 | 7.3 |
| outward | 0.4 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| Central African Republic | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.9 | 2.0 | - 6.8 | 6.4 | 11.5 | 7.9 |
| outward | 0.9 | - | .. | 1.2 | 4.8 | 3.3 |
| Chad | | | | | | |
| inward | 73.6 | 49.7 | 45.2 | 14.4 | 44.3 | 72.9 |
| outward | - | - | .. | 2.1 | 5.4 | 1.6 |
| Congo | | | | | | |
| inward | 15.9 | 33.8 | 54.3 | 20.6 | 58.8 | 66.7 |
| outward | 0.7 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | | | | | | |
| inward | 29.0 | 20.4 | 75.8 | 5.8 | 12.4 | 28.7 |
| outward | - 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Equatorial Guinea | | | | | | |
| inward | 62.6 | 247.7 | 254.8 | 19.2 | 90.0 | 123.7 |
| outward | - | - | .. | 0.2 | .. ^b | 0.1 |
| Gabon | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.1 | 14.2 | 20.1 | 20.3 | .. ^b | 3.3 |
| outward | - 2.3 | - 3.9 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 2.7 |
| São Tomé and Príncipe | | | | | | |
| inward | 17.3 | 38.7 | .. | 0.7 | 24.9 | 123.4 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| East Africa | | | | | | |
| inward | 13.0 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 6.4 | 20.8 | 26.6 |
| outward | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Burundi | | | | | | |
| inward | - | - | 3.2 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| outward | - | - | .. | - | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Comoros | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.6 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 11.2 | 6.9 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Djibouti | | | | | | |
| inward | 4.8 | 14.1 | 36.0 | 1.5 | 6.1 | 12.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Eritrea | | | | | | |
| inward | 11.9 | 13.1 | 14.9 | .. | 44.7 | 67.7 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ethiopia | | | | | | |
| inward | 20.5 | 34.2 | 32.7 | 1.8 | 15.5 | 31.0 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.2 | 5.3 |
| Kenya | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 7.8 |
| outward | 5.5 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.4 |
| Madagascar | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.4 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 11.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | - | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Malawi | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.3 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 18.8 | 20.4 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Mauritius | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.1 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 15.1 | 15.0 |
| outward | 0.9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | - | 2.9 | 3.7 |
| Mozambique | | | | | | |
| inward | 47.5 | 44.9 | 15.5 | 1.7 | 29.7 | 39.0 |
| outward | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Rwanda | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.4 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 14.6 | 15.1 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Seychelles | | | | | | |
| inward | 22.5 | 41.8 | 43.2 | 55.4 | 96.3 | 114.7 |
| outward | 4.2 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 16.6 | 22.7 | 23.8 |
| Somalia | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | .. ^b | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Uganda | | | | | | |
| inward | 16.7 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 0.1 | 14.1 | 23.6 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | | | | | | |
| inward | 23.2 | 27.7 | 21.9 | 9.1 | 33.4 | 48.0 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Zambia | | | | | | |
| inward | 10.3 | 16.0 | 27.7 | 31.1 | 72.9 | 55.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Zimbabwe | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 15.1 | 20.7 |
| outward | 0.2 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| Southern Africa | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.7 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 10.9 | 34.2 | 21.9 |
| outward | - 1.9 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 23.8 | 13.3 |
| Botswana | | | | | | |
| inward | 33.1 | 23.7 | 2.3 | 34.8 | 36.6 | 15.1 |
| outward | 3.5 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 19.9 |
| Lesotho | | | | | | |
| inward | 8.8 | 9.6 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 38.2 | 31.6 |
| outward | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Namibia | | | | | | |
| inward | 32.4 | 15.8 | 38.6 | 80.9 | 35.6 | 32.6 |
| outward | - 0.9 | - 1.0 | - 2.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| South Africa | | | | | | |
| inward | 4.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 8.2 | 33.9 | 21.7 |
| outward | - 2.4 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 13.4 | 25.3 | 13.5 |
| Swaziland | | | | | | |
| inward | 42.7 | - 25.7 | 24.9 | 39.9 | 38.6 | 39.2 |
| outward | - 0.3 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 4.9 |
| Latin America and the Caribbean | | | | | | |
| inward | 15.4 | 12.9 | 15.5 | 10.5 | 24.7 | 34.1 |
| outward | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 13.1 |
| South and Central America | | | | | | |
| inward | 15.0 | 12.4 | 15.2 | 9.0 | 20.8 | 29.1 |
| outward | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 7.4 |
| South America | | | | | | |
| inward | 17.4 | 14.3 | 17.0 | 8.7 | 22.3 | 30.1 |
| outward | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 9.8 |
| Argentina | | | | | | |
| inward | 17.6 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 6.2 | 23.8 | 35.3 |
| outward | - 5.1 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 7.4 | 14.4 |
| Bolivia | | | | | | |
| inward | 54.4 | 19.0 | 10.5 | 21.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| outward | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Brazil | | | | | | |
| inward | 19.6 | 11.3 | 15.3 | 8.0 | 17.1 | 25.2 |
| outward | 2.9 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 10.7 |
| Chile | | | | | | |
| inward | 17.8 | 28.2 | 39.2 | 33.2 | 61.1 | 58.2 |
| outward | 2.4 | 12.1 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 14.9 | 15.4 |
| Colombia | | | | | | |
| inward | 17.6 | 16.1 | 20.8 | 8.7 | 13.1 | 23.4 |
| outward | 7.1 | 8.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| Ecuador | | | | | | |
| inward | 23.0 | 25.1 | 18.9 | 15.2 | 44.4 | 41.8 |
| outward | - | - | .. | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Guyana | | | | | | |
| inward | 30.2 | 16.2 | 26.5 | 10.6 | 106.5 | 120.9 |
| outward | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Paraguay | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.6 | 3.2 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 17.2 | 14.6 |
| outward | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.1 |
| Peru | | | | | | |
| inward | 21.6 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 5.1 | 20.8 | 19.6 |
| outward | - | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Suriname | | | | | | |
| inward | - 12.0 | - 11.1 | - 7.8 | .. ^b | .. ^b | .. ^b |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Uruguay | | | | | | |
| inward | 15.6 | 39.4 | 20.6 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 17.5 |
| outward | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Venezuela | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.8 | 20.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 29.3 | 40.5 |
| outward | 5.0 | 10.1 | - 1.8 | 2.5 | 6.3 | 8.6 |
| Central America | | | | | | |
| inward | 12.2 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 9.8 | 17.7 | 27.5 |
| outward | 2.1 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.7 |
| Belize | | | | | | |
| inward | 23.9 | 31.3 | 81.7 | 22.1 | 39.1 | 66.2 |
| outward | - | 0.2 | - | 5.0 | 5.7 | 4.2 |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Costa Rica | | | | | | |
| inward | 20.7 | 17.2 | 16.0 | 22.9 | 17.0 | 26.0 |
| outward | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| El Salvador | | | | | | |
| inward | 20.0 | 6.9 | 18.9 | 4.4 | 15.2 | 23.3 |
| outward | - 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Guatemala | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 22.7 | 18.1 | 17.0 |
| outward | 0.4 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Honduras | | | | | | |
| inward | 12.0 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 12.6 | 25.1 | 32.2 |
| outward | 0.1 | - 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | | | | | | |
| inward | 12.1 | 9.4 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 16.7 | 27.0 |
| outward | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.3 |
| Nicaragua | | | | | | |
| inward | 20.4 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 12.4 | 35.3 | 49.7 |
| outward | 1.2 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Panama | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.9 | 35.9 | 28.8 | 41.4 | 67.6 | 66.8 |
| outward | 118.6 | 127.0 | 42.3 | 78.8 | 40.0 | 82.6 |
| Caribbean and other America | | | | | | |
| inward | 22.9 | 23.9 | 21.8 | 41.8 | 71.9 | 87.7 |
| outward | 1.7 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 20.7 | 78.6 | 86.1 |
| Anguilla | | | | | | |
| inward | 121.1 | 93.9 | 264.5 | 19.9 | 215.2 | 369.1 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Antigua and Barbuda | | | | | | |
| inward | 21.8 | 45.9 | 24.1 | 74.0 | 108.3 | 139.6 |
| outward | 4.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Aruba | | | | | | |
| inward | 71.6 | 39.2 | 24.1 | 16.8 | 50.3 | 63.4 |
| outward | 0.6 | 3.8 | - 0.1 | 56.6 | 37.3 | 35.7 |
| Bahamas | | | | | | |
| inward | 9.9 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 18.9 | 36.8 | 39.9 |
| outward | - | 1.6 | - 0.3 | 19.8 | 32.1 | 25.6 |
| Barbados | | | | | | |
| inward | 4.2 | 12.7 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 15.9 |
| outward | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Bermuda | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 869.7 | 1 660.1 | 1 793.5 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | 97.3 | 439.9 | 197.2 |
| British Virgin Islands | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 | 1 644.4 | 1 195.4 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | 55.9 | 9 338.8 | 9 767.7 |
| Cayman Islands | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 353.3 | 1 840.3 | 2 195.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | 131.0 | 1 505.0 | 1 137.5 |
| Cuba | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | - | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dominica | | | | | | |
| inward | 22.8 | 30.9 | 24.9 | 39.7 | 101.4 | 130.7 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Dominican Republic | | | | | | |
| inward | 18.9 | 16.3 | 15.1 | 8.1 | 20.8 | 43.5 |
| outward | 0.2 | - 1.0 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Grenada | | | | | | |
| inward | 45.2 | 45.2 | 20.0 | 31.8 | 104.4 | 141.2 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Haiti | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 |
| outward | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Jamaica | | | | | | |
| inward | 18.0 | 29.6 | 24.0 | 18.6 | 43.0 | 66.4 |
| outward | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 9.2 | 12.4 |
| Montserrat | | | | | | |
| inward | 10.1 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 55.7 | 220.6 | 225.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands Antilles | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 22.4 | 2.8 | .. ^b |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | | | | | | |
| inward | 47.9 | 38.7 | 31.4 | 100.6 | 153.5 | 202.9 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - |
| Saint Lucia | | | | | | |
| inward | 35.8 | 67.5 | 65.1 | 79.5 | 122.0 | 162.9 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | | | | | | |
| inward | 34.4 | 43.2 | 38.7 | 24.3 | 148.8 | 169.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | - | - | - |
| Trinidad and Tobago | | | | | | |
| inward | 52.5 | 39.7 | 43.0 | 41.3 | 85.8 | 83.3 |
| outward | 7.1 | 11.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia and Oceania | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.7 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 26.9 | 23.2 |
| outward | 3.1 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 16.0 | 13.4 |
| Asia | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.7 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 26.9 | 23.2 |
| outward | 3.1 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 16.1 | 13.4 |
| West Asia | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 9.9 |
| outward | 0.7 | - 2.7 | - | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Bahrain | | | | | | |
| inward | 14.9 | 27.8 | 41.1 | 13.0 | 74.1 | 70.5 |
| outward | 13.0 | 39.8 | 49.2 | 17.0 | 22.0 | 36.6 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| outward | 0.1 | - 0.9 | - 0.2 | .. | 0.4 | - |
| Iraq | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | .. ^b | .. ^b | 1.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jordan | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.5 | 20.1 | 27.6 | 15.3 | 26.8 | 31.9 |
| outward | 1.4 | 0.1 | - | 0.4 | .. ^b | .. ^b |
| Kuwait | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.2 | - 1.9 | - 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| outward | - 4.8 | - 138.0 | - 45.9 | 19.9 | 4.0 | .. ^b |
| Lebanon | | | | | | |
| inward | 8.3 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 1.9 | 6.8 | 11.6 |
| outward | 3.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Oman | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.0 | 15.5 | - 0.5 | 16.2 | 12.6 | 14.0 |
| outward | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Palestinian Territory | | | | | | |
| inward | - 4.1 | .. | .. | .. | 20.1 | 26.9 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Qatar | | | | | | |
| inward | 15.5 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 1.0 | 10.8 | 14.6 |
| outward | - 0.5 | - | - | .. | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Saudi Arabia | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.3 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 13.8 | 8.9 | 8.2 |
| outward | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.8 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 3.0 | 33.3 | 52.6 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.5 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 11.7 |
| outward | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| United Arab Emirates | | | | | | |
| inward | 9.0 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 4.6 |
| outward | 2.8 | 0.3 | - 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Yemen | | | | | | |
| inward | 6.4 | 0.3 | - 1.0 | 3.7 | 15.7 | 7.7 |
| outward | 0.7 | .. | .. | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| South, East and South-East Asia | | | | | | |
| inward | 8.2 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 30.7 | 26.2 |
| outward | 3.4 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 19.1 | 16.1 |
| East Asia | | | | | | |
| inward | 8.9 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 34.8 | 28.4 |
| outward | 3.7 | 1.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 25.3 | 20.5 |
| China | | | | | | |
| inward | 10.4 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 17.9 | 14.9 |
| outward | 0.5 | - | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Hong Kong, China | | | | | | |
| inward | 26.4 | 39.4 | 92.1 | 60.3 | 275.4 | 277.6 |
| outward | 47.6 | 15.9 | 107.6 | 15.9 | 234.9 | 246.5 |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 3.4 | 9.9 | 10.7 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea, Rep. of | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| outward | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Macao, China | | | | | | |
| inward | 51.9 | 36.0 | 35.9 | 86.4 | 45.2 | 52.1 |
| outward | 9.8 | - 0.5 | 1.5 | .. | .. | 6.2 |
| Mongolia | | | | | | |
| inward | 23.9 | 30.2 | 30.0 | - | 19.2 | 45.1 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Taiwan Province of China | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.9 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 12.8 |
| outward | 9.8 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 19.0 | 21.5 | 29.9 |
| South Asia | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 6.3 |
| outward | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| Afghanistan | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bangladesh | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.5 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 6.1 |
| outward | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Bhutan | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 3.7 | 5.9 |
| outward | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.4 | - | 0.4 | 1.0 |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Maldives | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 12.6 | 19.0 | 22.5 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Nepal | | | | | | |
| inward | - 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Pakistan | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.2 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 9.2 |
| outward | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Sri Lanka | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.8 |
| outward | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| South-East Asia | | | | | | |
| inward | 9.7 | 9.9 | 14.2 | 18.7 | 43.0 | 38.2 |
| outward | 5.1 | 4.2 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 16.6 | 16.2 |
| Brunei Darussalam | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 89.8 | 135.9 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.3 | 8.7 |
| Cambodia | | | | | | |
| inward | 16.0 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 3.4 | 46.9 | 47.2 |
| outward | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .. | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Indonesia | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.4 | - 1.3 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 16.5 | 4.4 |
| outward | 0.5 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.6 | - |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.2 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 32.1 | 26.6 |
| outward | .. | - | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Malaysia | | | | | | |
| inward | 14.5 | 10.8 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 58.6 | 39.3 |
| outward | 8.6 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 23.6 | 11.7 |
| Myanmar | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.3 | 7.9 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | | | | | | |
| inward | 13.3 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 16.9 | 14.9 |
| outward | 0.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| Singapore | | | | | | |
| inward | 25.6 | 41.7 | 62.7 | 83.1 | 123.1 | 150.2 |
| outward | 18.0 | 16.5 | 41.6 | 21.3 | 62.1 | 94.5 |
| Thailand | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.3 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 9.7 | 24.4 | 29.7 |
| outward | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Timor-Leste | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.3 | 50.6 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Viet Nam | | | | | | |
| inward | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 25.5 | 65.7 | 66.3 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Oceania | | | | | | |
| inward | 0.6 | 16.5 | 5.2 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 21.2 |
| outward | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Cook Islands | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.5 | 25.4 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Fiji | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.6 | 8.7 | - 3.1 | 28.5 | 48.7 | 10.1 |
| outward | 0.7 | 1.4 | - | 17.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| French Polynesia | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.2 | 2.4 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (continued)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Kiribati | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | - |
| New Caledonia | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 5.4 | 3.8 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Palau | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82.2 | 90.6 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Papua New Guinea | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.9 | 21.2 | 4.7 | 49.1 | 58.7 | 56.0 |
| outward | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | 0.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| Samoa | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | 8.1 | 22.6 | 17.6 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Solomon Islands | | | | | | |
| inward | - 2.6 | - 3.4 | - 7.4 | 33.0 | 44.5 | 50.3 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tonga | | | | | | |
| inward | 2.0 | 36.4 | 12.2 | 0.8 | 14.8 | 18.7 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tuvalu | | | | | | |
| inward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. ^b | 137.0 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Vanuatu | | | | | | |
| inward | 16.6 | 25.9 | 32.6 | 71.8 | 165.4 | 136.0 |
| outward | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .. | .. | 4.0 |
| South-East Europe and the CIS | | | | | | |
| inward | 11.6 | 17.1 | 19.1 | 0.2 | 15.8 | 21.5 |
| outward | 4.2 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 0.3 | 5.4 | 9.9 |
| South-East Europe | | | | | | |
| inward | 16.0 | 26.8 | 27.6 | 0.2 | 16.5 | 27.1 |
| outward | 2.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Albania | | | | | | |
| inward | 10.9 | 13.0 | 26.0 | .. | 14.8 | 20.2 |
| outward | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | | | | | | |
| inward | 24.1 | 27.5 | 29.7 | .. | 9.0 | 20.1 |
| outward | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Bulgaria | | | | | | |
| inward | 31.8 | 54.3 | 49.2 | 0.5 | 17.9 | 31.7 |
| outward | 1.0 | 0.7 | - 4.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | .. ^b |
| Croatia | | | | | | |
| inward | 20.1 | 25.7 | 11.4 | .. | 19.4 | 39.1 |
| outward | 9.6 | 1.4 | 3.3 | .. | 4.7 | 7.3 |
| Macedonia, TFYR | | | | | | |
| inward | 12.4 | 11.9 | 16.2 | .. | 11.4 | 24.8 |
| outward | - | - | 0.1 | .. | - | - |
| Romania | | | | | | |
| inward | 11.7 | 17.4 | 31.7 | - | 17.5 | 25.2 |
| outward | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.5 | 43.4 | 24.6 | .. | 12.0 | 16.4 |
| outward | 0.2 | - 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| CIS | | | | | | |
| inward | 10.4 | 14.3 | 16.8 | .. | 15.6 | 20.2 |
| outward | 4.6 | 9.7 | 6.9 | .. | 6.3 | 11.5 |
| Armenia | | | | | | |
| inward | 28.8 | 23.2 | 29.9 | .. | 33.0 | 28.3 |
| outward | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. | 0.1 | 0.7 |

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Annex table B.3. FDI flows as a percentage of gross fixed capital formation (GFCF), 2002-2004 and FDI stocks as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP), 1990, 2000, 2004, by region and economy (concluded)
(Per cent)

| Region/economy | FDI flows as a percentage of GFCF | | | FDI stocks as a percentage of GDP | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------------------------|------|-----------------|
| | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 |
| Azerbaijan | | | | | | |
| inward | 65.5 | 90.6 | 105.5 | .. | 70.8 | 157.0 |
| outward | 15.3 | 25.7 | 30.6 | .. | 9.0 | 30.9 |
| Belarus | | | | | | |
| inward | 7.7 | 3.8 | 2.8 | .. | 12.5 | 9.0 |
| outward | - 6.4 | - | - | .. | 0.2 | - |
| Georgia | | | | | | |
| inward | 23.1 | 36.3 | 47.3 | .. | 13.9 | 34.5 |
| outward | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Kazakhstan | | | | | | |
| inward | 43.8 | 29.4 | 46.6 | .. | 55.1 | 55.0 |
| outward | 7.2 | - 1.7 | - 14.0 | .. | 0.1 | .. ^b |
| Kyrgyzstan | | | | | | |
| inward | 1.8 | 15.8 | 28.0 | .. | 32.6 | 26.2 |
| outward | - | - | - 63.1 | .. | 2.4 | .. ^b |
| Moldova, Rep. of | | | | | | |
| inward | 48.8 | 21.2 | 42.6 | .. | 35.6 | 36.4 |
| outward | 0.2 | - | 0.9 | .. | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| Russian Federation | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.6 | 10.1 | 11.2 | .. | 12.4 | 16.9 |
| outward | 5.7 | 12.4 | 9.2 | .. | 7.8 | 14.0 |
| Tajikistan | | | | | | |
| inward | 27.2 | 18.8 | 173.7 | .. | 16.8 | 23.9 |
| outward | .. | 6.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkmenistan | | | | | | |
| inward | 8.1 | 6.3 | 8.4 | .. | 19.1 | 12.0 |
| outward | - 14.3 | - 8.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | | | | | | |
| inward | 8.2 | 14.5 | 13.3 | .. | 12.4 | 14.2 |
| outward | - 0.1 | 0.1 | - | .. | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Uzbekistan | | | | | | |
| inward | 3.1 | 3.2 | 6.0 | .. | 5.1 | 10.9 |
| outward | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Memorandum | | | | | | |
| Least developed countries ^c | | | | | | |
| inward | 16.2 | 23.0 | 20.8 | 5.8 | 18.5 | 24.4 |
| outward | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Major petroleum exporters ^d | | | | | | |
| inward | 5.5 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 16.4 | 14.9 |
| outward | 1.1 | - 1.4 | - 0.2 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 |
| All developing economies, excluding China | | | | | | |
| inward | 9.1 | 8.8 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 27.8 | 29.1 |
| outward | 3.9 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 15.8 | 15.3 |
| EU-15 | | | | | | |
| inward | 23.6 | 16.3 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 26.3 | 31.3 |
| outward | 22.8 | 18.4 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 38.5 | 42.7 |

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/TNC database (www.unctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Based on UNCTAD estimates for FDI stock.

^b Negative stock value. However, this value is included in the regional and global totals.

^c Least developed countries include: Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

^d Major petroleum exporters include: Algeria, Angola, Bahrain, Brunei Darussalam, Congo, Gabon, Indonesia, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Nigeria, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Trinidad and Tobago, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela and Yemen.