

Annex table 4. Foreign-direct-investment outward stock, by home region and economy,  
1980, 1985, 1990 and 1992  
(Millions of dollars)

| Home region/economy                   | 1980     | 1985     | 1990      | 1992      |
|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>All countries</b>                  | 506604   | 674370   | 1649242   | 1932300   |
| <b>Developed regions/countries</b>    | 503087   | 657857   | 1603140   | 1869616   |
| <i><b>Western Europe</b></i>          | 235494   | 311589   | 849405    | 999852    |
| <i><b>European Union</b></i>          | 206003   | 271056   | 707316    | 843894    |
| Belgium and Luxembourg                | 6037     | 4688     | 28913 a/  | 46253 a/  |
| Denmark                               | 2065     | 1801     | 7342      | 11430 b/  |
| France                                | 23604    | 37077    | 110126    | 160897 c/ |
| Germany                               | 43127    | 59909    | 151581    | 178682    |
| Italy                                 | 6970     | 16301    | 56105     | 68718 c/  |
| Netherlands                           | 42116    | 47810    | 108438    | 131730 c/ |
| Portugal                              | 130 d/   | 200 d/   | 517 d/    | 1668 d/   |
| Spain                                 | 1226     | 2076     | 14987     | 23322 c/  |
| United Kingdom                        | 80729    | 101195   | 229308    | 221197    |
| <i><b>Other Western Europe</b></i>    | 29491    | 40533    | 142089    | 155958    |
| Austria                               | 530      | 1079     | 4274      | 7461 c/   |
| Finland                               | 743      | 1842     | 12089     | 11756     |
| Iceland                               | ..       | ..       | 21 d/     | 59 d/     |
| Norway                                | 1115 d/  | 3854 d/  | 10133 d/  | 12319 d/  |
| Sweden                                | 5611     | 12408    | 49842     | 50547     |
| Switzerland                           | 21491    | 21350    | 65731     | 73817     |
| <i><b>North America</b></i>           | 242750   | 289762   | 507434    | 576229    |
| Canada                                | 22572    | 38728    | 75745     | 87462 c/  |
| United States                         | 220178   | 251034   | 431689    | 488767    |
| <i><b>Other countries</b></i>         | 24843    | 56506    | 246301    | 293534    |
| Australia                             | 2260     | 6653     | 30920     | 29250 c/  |
| Israel                                | 28 d/    | 510 d/   | 912 d/    | 1901 d/   |
| Japan                                 | 16570 d/ | 42030 d/ | 202450 d/ | 250430 d/ |
| New Zealand                           | 263      | 809      | 4389 a/   | 4323 a/   |
| South Africa                          | 5722     | 6504     | 7631 e/   | 7630 e/   |
| Turkey                                | 161 d/   | 161 d/   | 154 d/    | 246 d/    |
| <b>Developing regions/economies</b>   | 3438     | 16413    | 45893     | 62418     |
| <i><b>Africa</b></i>                  | 452      | 779      | 1481      | 1736      |
| <i><b>Oil-exporting countries</b></i> | 389      | 594      | 1151      | 1317      |
| Algeria                               | 99 d/    | 157 d/   | 185 d/    | 235 d/    |
| Cameroon                              | 7 d/     | 36 d/    | 108 d/    | 109 d/    |
| Egypt                                 | 39 d/    | 91 d/    | 163 d/    | 229 d/    |
| Gabon                                 | 76 d/    | 102 d/   | 164 d/    | 205 d/    |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                | 162 d/   | 206 d/   | 526 d/    | 526 d/    |
| Tunisia                               | 6 d/     | 2 d/     | 6 d/      | 14 d/     |
| <i><b>Other countries</b></i>         | 63       | 185      | 329       | 418       |
| Benin                                 | - d/     | 2 d/     | 2 d/      | 2 d/      |
| Botswana                              | 3 d/     | 3 d/     | 3 d/      | 3 d/      |
| Central African Republic              | 2 d/     | 3 d/     | 20 d/     | 30 d/     |
| Chad                                  | 1 d/     | 1 d/     | 36 d/     | 36 d/     |
| Kenya                                 | 18 d/    | 60 d/    | 66 d/     | 66 d/     |
| Mauritius                             | ..       | ..       | ..        | 46 d/     |
| Namibia                               | ..       | - f/     | 2 f/      | 10 f/     |
| Senegal                               | 8 d/     | 45 d/    | 52 d/     | 52 d/     |
| Seychelles                            | 14 d/    | 44 d/    | 77 d/     | 87 d/     |
| Swaziland                             | 18 d/    | 28 d/    | 72 d/     | 87 d/     |

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(Annex table 4, cont'd.)

| Home region/economy                    | 1980          | 1985           | 1990            | 1992            |
|----------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b> | 855           | 1916           | 4263            | 6281            |
| <b>Oil-exporting countries</b>         | 1             | 53             | 1120            | 1355            |
| Bolivia                                | 1 <u>d/</u>   | 1 <u>d/</u>    | 7 <u>d/</u>     | 11 <u>d/</u>    |
| Trinidad and Tobago                    | ..            | 16 <u>f/</u>   | 21 <u>f/</u>    | 21 <u>f/</u>    |
| Venezuela                              | ..            | 36 <u>g/</u>   | 1092 <u>g/</u>  | 1323 <u>g/</u>  |
| <b>Other countries/economies</b>       | 854           | 1863           | 3143            | 4926            |
| Barbados                               | 5 <u>d/</u>   | 12 <u>d/</u>   | 23 <u>d/</u>    | 25 <u>d/</u>    |
| Brazil                                 | 652           | 1361           | 2397            | 3557 <u>b/</u>  |
| Chile                                  | 42            | 102            | 178             | 713             |
| Colombia                               | 137           | 301            | 402             | 476 <u>b/</u>   |
| Costa Rica                             | 6 <u>d/</u>   | 26 <u>d/</u>   | 44 <u>d/</u>    | 53 <u>d/</u>    |
| Netherlands Antilles                   | 10 <u>d/</u>  | 10 <u>d/</u>   | 21 <u>d/</u>    | 24 <u>d/</u>    |
| Peru                                   | 3             | 38             | 63              | 63 <u>b/</u>    |
| Uruguay                                | ..            | 13 <u>g/</u>   | 15 <u>g/</u>    | 15 <u>g/</u>    |
| <b>Developing Europe</b>               | ..            | ..             | ..              | ..              |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                    | 591           | 956            | 2134            | 2713            |
| <b>Oil-exporting countries</b>         | 568           | 930            | 2115            | 2654            |
| Kuwait                                 | 568 <u>d/</u> | 930 <u>d/</u>  | 2115 <u>d/</u>  | 2654 <u>d/</u>  |
| <b>Other countries</b>                 | 23            | 26             | 19              | 59              |
| Cyprus                                 | ..            | ..             | 3 <u>h/</u>     | 32 <u>h/</u>    |
| Jordan                                 | 23 <u>d/</u>  | 26 <u>d/</u>   | 16 <u>d/</u>    | 27 <u>d/</u>    |
| <b>East, South and South-East Asia</b> | 1520          | 12740          | 38008           | 51681           |
| <b>Oil-exporting countries</b>         | 414           | 750            | 1477            | 1484            |
| Malaysia                               | 414           | 749            | 1469 <u>d/</u>  | 1469 <u>d/</u>  |
| Sri Lanka                              | ..            | 1 <u>i/</u>    | 8 <u>i/</u>     | 15 <u>i/</u>    |
| <b>Other countries/economies</b>       | 1106          | 11990          | 36531           | 50198           |
| China                                  | ..            | 131            | 2489 <u>a/</u>  | 7401 <u>a/</u>  |
| Hong Kong                              | ..            | 9441           | 14015 <u>i/</u> | 14015 <u>i/</u> |
| India                                  | ..            | 95             | 76 <u>k/</u>    | 76 <u>k/</u>    |
| Korea, Republic of                     | 142           | 487            | 2172 <u>a/</u>  | 4576 <u>a/</u>  |
| Pakistan                               | 31            | 127            | 282 <u>d/</u>   | 266 <u>d/</u>   |
| Philippines                            | 171           | 171            | 154 <u>d/</u>   | 154 <u>d/</u>   |
| Singapore                              | 652 <u>d/</u> | 1320 <u>d/</u> | 4058 <u>d/</u>  | 6565 <u>d/</u>  |
| Taiwan Province of China               | 97            | 204            | 12888 <u>d/</u> | 16443 <u>d/</u> |
| Thailand                               | 13            | 14             | 398 <u>a/</u>   | 701 <u>a/</u>   |
| <b>Pacific islands</b>                 | 21            | 22             | 7               | 7               |
| Papua New Guinea                       | 11            | 22             | 7 <u>i/</u>     | 7 <u>i/</u>     |
| Fiji                                   | 10 <u>d/</u>  | ..             | ..              | ..              |
| <b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>      | 79            | 100            | 209             | 266             |
| Former Czechoslovakia                  | ..            | ..             | 21 <u>m/</u>    | 65 <u>m/</u>    |
| Poland                                 | 79 <u>d/</u>  | 100 <u>d/</u>  | 170 <u>d/</u>   | 176 <u>d/</u>   |
| Romania                                | ..            | ..             | 18 <u>h/</u>    | 25 <u>h/</u>    |

Source: UNCTAD, Division on Transnational Corporations and Investment database on foreign direct investment.

- a/ Estimated by adding flows to the stock of 1989.  
b/ Estimated by adding flows to the stock of 1990.  
c/ Estimated by adding flows to the stock of 1991.  
d/ Estimated by accumulating flows since 1970.  
e/ Estimated by adding flows to the stock of 1988.  
f/ Estimated by accumulating flows since 1983.  
g/ Estimated by accumulating flows since 1982.  
h/ Estimated by accumulating flows since 1991.  
i/ Estimated by accumulating flows since 1985.  
j/ Estimated by adding flows to the stock of 1987.  
k/ Represents 1988 stock data.  
l/ Represents 1989 stock data.  
m/ Estimated by accumulating flows since 1989.