

Annex table 2. Foreign-direct-investment inward and outward stock, 1980, 1985 and 1990
(Millions of dollars)

Region/country	Inward stock			Outward stock		
	1980	1985	1990	1980	1985	1990
Total stock	448 248	685 293	1 496 114	515 537	690 227	1 612 980
Developed countries	352 369	509 719	1 230 215	513 346	684 856	1 602 199
<i>European Community</i>	167 614	197 549	563 329	194 489	254 334	666 426
Belgium and Luxembourg	7 306	8 840	28 588 ^f	6 037	4 688	22 651 ^f
Denmark	4 193	3 613	9 192	2 065	2 178	10 441
France	15 457	19 194	51 121 ^f	12 205	20 258	74 833 ^f
Germany	36 630	36 926	93 456	43 127	59 909	155 133
Greece	4 524	8 309	13 011	..	..	..
Ireland	2 714 ^a	4 609 ^c	5 405 ^f	..	..	..
Italy	8 892	18 976	57 985	6 970	16 301	56 105
Netherlands	19 167	24 791	54 982 ^f	42 116	47 647	87 325 ^f
Spain	5 141	8 939	41 951 ^f	1 226	2 076	14 987
Portugal	576	791	2 019 ^g	14	83	199 ^g
United Kingdom	63 014	62 561	205 618 ^g	80 729	101 195	244 753
<i>Western Europe</i>	14 917	20 370	46 634	31 365	43 145	89 768
Austria	3 163	3 580	6 816 ^g	530	1 079	1 360 ^g
Finland	445	1 339	4 112 ^f	743	1 842	8 188 ^f
Norway	775	993	2 450 ^g	559	1 093	2 757 ^g
Sweden	2 028	4 399 ^c	7 309 ^g	8 041	13 868 ^c	24 850 ^g
Switzerland	8 506	10 058	25 946 ^f	21 491	25 263	52 613 ^f
North America	134 697	247 031	511 758	242 750	289 762	497 886
Canada	51 651	62 416	108 023	22 572	38 728	74 703
United States	83 046	184 615	403 735	220 178	251 034	423 183
<i>Other developed countries</i>	35 142	44 769	108 494	44 742	97 615	348 119
Australia	13 173	25 049	74 451 ^h	2 260	6 653	27 357 ^h
Japan	2 979	6 397	18 432	36 497	83 649	310 808
New Zealand	2 363	2 043	3 242 ^f	263	809	2 322 ^f
South Africa	16 519	10 919	11 048 ^g	5 722	6 504	7 632 ^g
Turkey	107	360	1 320	..	..	..
Developing regions/economies	95 878	175 574	265 899	2 190	5 371	10 781
<i>Africa</i>	23 307	22 489	19 404	419	390	441
Algeria	734	572	366 ^f	99	139	106
Botswana	321	181	618	..	..	..
Cameroon	69	115	110 ⁱ	196	60	61 ⁱ
Congo	210	291	440 ^g	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	650	550	1 039 ^f	..	..	..
Egypt	1 901	5 345	4 467	27	79	65
Ethiopia	..	5 ^c	6 ^f
Gabon	803	774	1 458	79	71	175
Gambia	31	16	21 ^f

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(Annex table 2, cont'd.)

Region/country	Inward stock			Outward stock		
	1980	1985	1990	1980	1985	1990
Africa (cont'd.)						
Ghana	288	332	375	..	..	..
Kenya	669	375	376	18	42	35
Lesotho	9	13	69	..	..	..
Liberia	1 230	1 334	1 356 ⁱ	..	..	..
Malawi	106	55	45 ⁱ	..	..	..
Mauritius	4 ^a	19	66 ^g	..	..	..
Morocco	714	656	1 110 ^g	..	..	..
Nigeria	6 649	6 817	2 118 ^g	..	..	..
Senegal	337	230	319 ⁱ	..	..	..
Seychelles	26	78	175 ^f	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	79	..	..	..	..	..
Somalia	100	4	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	548	1 422	2 554 ^g	..	..	..
United Republic of Tanzania	154	77	11	..	..	..
Zaire	511	181 ^d	..	..	..	..
Zambia	414	99	226 ^g	..	..	..
Zimbabwe	6 749 ^a	2 959	2 122 ^f	..	..	..
Asia and the Pacific	34 009	65 401	120 901	938	2 064	6 087
Bangladesh	63	112	144 ^g	..	..	..
China	670 ^a	3 444	10 648 ^f	39 ^a	131	1 659 ^f
Fiji	358	393	310 ^f	..	..	..
Hong Kong	1 729	3 520	11 685 ^f	..	..	..
India	1 177	1 075	1 179 ^g	..	96	76 ^g
Indonesia	10 274	24 971	38 883	..	..	..
Malaysia	6 076	8 510	10 117 ^g	406	826	1 878 ^g
Pakistan	690	1 079	1 254 ^g	40	126	228 ^g
Papua New Guinea	748	683	1 353 ^f	25	22	9 ^f
Philippines	1 225	1 302	1 568 ^f	171	168	154 ^g
Republic of Korea	1 140	1 806	3 956 ^g	142	476	1 119 ^g
Singapore	6 203	13 016	26 780 ^f	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	231	517	618 ^g	..	..	..
Taiwan Province of China	2 405	2 930	6 801 ^g	102	204	705 ^g
Thailand	981	1 999	5 536 ^f	13	14	258 ^f
Vanuatu	40 ^b	44	68 ^g	..	..	..
Western Asia		27 484	28 446	..	1 075	1 189
Bahrain	..	281	815	..	..	..
Cyprus	310	520	1 046	..	..	..
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1 214	857	665 ^g	..	..	..
Iraq	153	149	167 ^f	..	..	..
Israel	35	420	1 352	..	524	550
Jordan	155	455	306 ^f	22	24	32 ^f
Kuwait	348	342	349 ^f
Lebanon	12	11	7

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(Annex table 2, cont'd.)

Region/country	Inward stock			Outward stock		
	1980	1985	1990	1980	1985	1990
Western Asia (cont'd.)						
Oman	266	985	1 407	..	..	..
Qatar	174	167	157	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	22 422	20 965 ^f	..	508	551 ⁱ
United Arab Emirates	719	792	1 137 ^g	..	19	55 ^g
Yemen ^j	56	83	74 ⁱ	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	39 488	60 201	97 148	833	1 841	3 064
Argentina	5 344	6 563	6 942 ^f	..	..	..
Bolivia	420	592	806	..	..	..
Brazil	17 480	25 664	37 143	652	1 400	2 397
Chile	886	2 321	6 175	42	102	201
Colombia	1 061	2 231	3 500	137	301	402
Costa Rica	672	957	1 447	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	239	265	572	..	..	..
Ecuador	719	982	1 370	..	..	..
El Salvador	154	181	212	..	..	..
Guatemala	44	71	..	..	..	..
Honduras	..	231 ^e	258 ^f	..	..	..
Mexico	8 459	14 629	30 310	..	..	..
Panama	387	533	491 ^f	..	..	..
Paraguay	..	245 ^e	253 ^g	..	..	..
Peru	898	1 152	1 254	3	38	63
Trinidad and Tobago	1 080	1 719	2 093	..	..	..
Uruguay	43 ^b	319 ^e	459 ^f	..	..	..
Venezuela	1 604	1 548	3 865	..	..	..

Source: UNCTAD, 1993e.

a 1981.

b 1978.

c 1986.

d 1983.

e 1984.

f 1989.

g 1988.

h 1991.

i 1987.

j Yemen was admitted to membership in the United Nations on 30 September 1947 and Democratic Yemen on 14 December 1967. On 22 May 1990 the two countries merged and have since been represented as one Member with the name "Yemen".