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Annex table 1. Foreign-direct-investment inward flows, by region and economy, 1981-1991
(Millions of dollars)

<i>Host region/economy</i>	<i>1981-1986 (Annual average)</i>	<i>1987</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>
Developed regions/countries	41 797	109 455	129 856	167 504	171 907	107 793
Western Europe	17 402	41 482	60 489	88 250	108 822	84 065
European Community	15 478	37 644	57 263	81 069	99 020	75 186
Belgium and Luxembourg	1 053	2 355	5 212	7 057	8 056	9 377
Denmark	97	85	503	1 090	1 132	1 553
France	2 338	5 140	8 487	10 313	13 223	15 235
Germany, Federal Republic of	1 395	1 480	870	10 630	8 390	6 590
Greece	466	683	907	752	1 005	1 135
Ireland	143	89	92	85	99	98
Italy	860	4 188	6 789	2 191	6 441	2 403
Netherlands	1 840	2 891	5 046	8 233	11 554	4 308
Portugal	195	466	922	1 737	2 610	2 448
Spain	2 051	4 571	7 021	8 428	13 841	10 502
United Kingdom	5 041	15 696	21 414	30 553	32 669	21 537
Other Western Europe	1 924	3 838	3 226	7 181	9 802	8 879
Austria	267	486	511	850	1 008	607
Finland	130	265	532	490	979	-233
Iceland	19	2	-15	-27	6	35
Norway	309	187	279	1 519	876	-439
Sweden	398	578	1 514	1 522	1 972	6 348
Switzerland	802	2 320	405	2 827	4 961	2 561
North America	21 249	62 418	61 065	70 753	52 158	16 034
Canada	-173	4 198	3 795	2 883	7 018	4 534
United States	21 422	58 220	57 270	67 870	45 140	11 500
Other developed countries	3 145	5 555	8 302	8 502	10 927	7 694
Australia	2 270	3 899	7 715	7 345	6 577	4 833
Israel	98	270	225	181	157	244
Japan	317	1 170	-520	-1 060	1 760	1 370
New Zealand	296	176	412	1 365	1 754	444
South Africa	77	-75	116	8	-5	-7
Turkey	89	115	354	663	684	810
Developing regions/economies	13 270	25 303	30 204	28 644	31 345	38 768
Africa	1 709	2 344	2 795	4 814	2 085	2 514
Oil-exporting countries	1 440	1 813	2 079	3 526	1 317	1 928
Algeria	-6	4	13	12	6	10
Angola	141	119	131	200	-335	665
Cameroon	136	12	67	5	9	-16
Congo	32	43	9	3	7	5

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(Annex table 1, cont'd.)

<i>Host region/economy</i>	<i>1981-1986 (Annual average)</i>	<i>1987</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>
<i>Africa</i>						
<i>Oil exporting countries (cont'd.)</i>						
Egypt	777	948	1 190	1 250	734	253
Gabon	72	90	133	-31	74	125
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	-256	-98	98	125	159	24
Nigeria	361	603	377	1 882	588	712
Tunisia	184	92	61	79	75	150
<i>Other countries</i>	269	531	716	1 289	769	586
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-
Botswana	53	114	40	42	38	3
Burkina Faso	2	-	2	2	2	2
Burundi	3	1	1	1	1	1
Central African Republic	6	12	-4	1	1	-5
Chad	15	8	1	19	-	-2
Comoros	-	8	4	3	-	3
Côte d'Ivoire	40	88	52	41	48	46
Djibouti	-	-	-	-	-	-
Equatorial Guinea	2	2	1	-	10	42
Ethiopia	1	-3	2	-	12	1
Gambia	-	1	1	15	1	..
Ghana	8	5	5	15	15	1
Guinea	1	6	7	4	-	1
Guinea-Bissau	1	-	1	1	2	2
Kenya	19	43	-	62	51	43
Lesotho	4	6	21	13	17	8
Liberia	15	39	290	656	276	-7
Madagascar	4	4	3	13	22	14
Malawi	1	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	2	-6	1	25	8	4
Mauritania	8	2	2	4	..	..
Mauritius	4	17	24	36	41	19
Morocco	42	60	85	167	165	320
Mozambique	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	3	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	16	18	21	16	8	5
Senegal	5	-4	14	10	3	22
Seychelles	11	19	23	23	27	22
Sierra Leone	-25	39	-23	21	-	1
Somalia	-4	-	-	-	-	-
Sudan	1	-	-	4	-	-
Swaziland	11	56	51	69	45	20
Togo	7	7	13	-7	-1	7
Uganda	-	-	5	-2	-	1
United Republic of Tanzania	6	-1	4	6	-2	1
Zaire	-14	-55	-4	-6	-12	14

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(Annex table 1, cont'd.)

<i>Host region/economy</i>	<i>1981-1986 (Annual average)</i>	<i>1987</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>
<i>Africa</i>						
<i>Oil exporting countries (cont'd.)</i>						
Zambia	21	75	93	38	-9	..
Zimbabwe	1	-31	-18	..	..	..
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	5 759	10 950	11 451	8 326	9 950	15 235
<i>Oil-exporting countries</i>	1 523	3 413	2 816	3 454	3 302	6 982
Bolivia	23	38	-10	-24	27	52
Ecuador	55	75	80	80	82	85
Mexico	1 226	3 246	2 594	3 037	2 632	4 762
Trinidad and Tobago	113	33	63	149	109	169
Venezuela	105	21	89	213	451	1 914
<i>Other countries/territories</i>	4 236	7 537	8 635	4 871	6 649	8 252
Antigua and Barbuda	15	29	59	61	85	36
Argentina	502	-19	1 147	1 028	2 008	2 439
Bahamas	-3	11	37	25	-16	..
Barbados	5	7	12	8	11	7
Belize	1	7	14	19	17	13
Bermuda	736	3 466	1 272	-769	1 139	2 180
Brazil	1 709	1 225	2 969	1 267	901	1 680
Cayman Islands	264	1 661	2 075	1 884	935	160
Chile	205	230	141	184	249	576
Colombia	588	319	203	576	500	457
Costa Rica	58	80	122	101	163	142
Dominican Republic	47	89	106	110	133	145
El Salvador	12	18	17	13	2	25
Dominica	1	9	7	9	8	..
Grenada	3	13	13	10	13	..
Guatemala	70	150	330	76	48	91
Guyana	1	4	2	-2	8	12
Haiti	6	5	10	9	8	14
Honduras	18	39	48	51	44	45
Jamaica	-8	53	-12	57	138	127
Netherlands Antilles	-84	2	7	17	..	..
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	..
Panama	14	57	-52	36	-30	-62
Paraguay	13	5	8	13	68	80
Peru	24	32	26	59	41	-7
Saint Kitts and Nevis	6	9	15	30	49	48
Saint Lucia	20	22	16	18	45	72
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2	6	10	6	8	10
Suriname	2	-73	-96	-168	-43	..
Uruguay	17	50	47	38	39	30
Virgin Islands	6	38	90	117	148	14

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(Annex table 1, cont'd.)

<i>Host region/economy</i>	<i>1981-1986 (Annual average)</i>	<i>1987</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>
Western Asia	418	255	690	447	494	794
<i>Oil-exporting countries</i>	259	154	476	298	250	651
Bahrain	50	-36	222	181	-4	-7
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	-49	-308	61	-19	-362	23
Iraq	1	13	-	3	-	-3
Kuwait	-2	-6	16	4	-1	..
Oman	143	35	92	112	144	7
Qatar	-1	-3	-21	-1	16	43
Saudi Arabia	86	411	-83	-20	572	657
United Arab Emirates	31	41	189	39	-116	-69
<i>Other countries</i>	159	101	214	148	244	143
Cyprus	63	52	62	70	130	82
Democratic Yemen ^a	-	1	8	5	..	..
Jordan	60	40	24	-1	38	-12
Lebanon	4	1	-	2	6	2
Syrian Arab Republic	17	7	121	74	71	71
Yemen ^a	16	1	..	..	..	..
East, South and South-East Asia	5 230	11 636	15 025	14 774	18 454	19 967
<i>Oil-exporting countries</i>	1 225	808	1 296	2 350	3 424	5 554
Brunei Darussalam	1	-	1	-	-1	-1
Indonesia	240	385	576	682	1 093	1 482
Malaysia	984	423	719	1 668	2 332	4 073
<i>Other countries/territories</i>	4 004	10 828	13 729	12 424	15 030	14 413
Afghanistan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bangladesh	-	3	2	-	3	1
China	1 021	2 314	3 194	3 393	3 489	4 366
Hong Kong	646	3 298	2 675	1 076	2 173	961
India	69	212	91	252	162	149
Korea, Republic of	170	601	871	758	715	1 116
Lao People's Democratic Republic	-	-	-	-	-	-
Macao	1	-	-	-1	-	11
Maldives	-	-	-	-	8	..
Myanmar	-	-2	-	-	5	..
Nepal	-	1	1	-	6	2
Pakistan	82	129	186	210	244	257
Philippines	74	307	936	563	530	544
Singapore	1 409	2 836	3 655	2 770	3 861	3 584
Sri Lanka	40	60	46	20	43	105
Taiwan Province of China	212	715	959	1 604	1 330	1 271
Thailand	277	352	1 105	1 775	2 444	2 014
Viet Nam	5	-	8	4	16	32

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(Annex table 1, cont'd.)

<i>Host region/economy</i>	<i>1981-1986 (Annual average)</i>	<i>1987</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1989</i>	<i>1990</i>	<i>1991</i>
<i>Oceania</i>	127	92	180	222	250	106
Fiji	26	-11	24	13	75	7
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	..
Papua New Guinea	100	93	154	203	155	77
Western Samoa	-	1	-	-	7	3
Solomon Islands	1	8	3	6	13	19
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	..
Vanuatu	5	13	11	9	13	18
<i>Other</i>	27	27	63	61	113	152
Malta	25	19	41	52	46	34
Yugoslavia	2	7	22	9	67	118
<i>Central and Eastern Europe</i>	18	12	15	11	89	1 793
Hungary	-	-	-	-	-	1 462
Poland	18	12	15	11	89	291
Romania	-	-	-	-	-	40
All countries	55 084	134 771	160 075	196 159	203 341	148 353

Sources: UNCTAD, Programme on Transnational Corporations, based on International Monetary Fund, balance-of-payments statistics tape, retrieved in March 1993; OECD estimates; and UNCTAD, 1993e.

a Yemen was admitted to membership in the United Nations on 30 September 1947 and Democratic Yemen on 14 December 1967. On 22 May 1990 the two countries merged and have since been represented as one Member with the name "Yemen".