

Table 21. Aid and financial flows

Economy	Millions of dollars				External debt			Official development assistance			
	Net private capital flows		Foreign direct investment		Total Millions of dollars		Present value % of GNP	Dollars per capita		% of GNP	
	1980	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
Albania	31	92	0	90	..	781	32	99	68	29	8.1
Algeria	-442	-72	349	4	19,365	33,259	71	13	11	1	0.7
Angola	237	753	-335	300	..	10,612	310	29	49	10	15.8
Argentina	-203	14,417	1,836	4,285	27,157	93,841	31	9	8	0	0.1
Armenia	..	18	..	18	..	552	27	1	78	0	18.2
Australia	..	..	6,517	6,321	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	653	3,826	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	601	..	601	..	435	10	0	14	0	3.0
Bangladesh	70	92	3	15	4,230	16,083	30	17	10	8	3.9
Belarus	..	7	..	18	..	1,071	4	18	7	1	0.4
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	1	2	1	2	424	1,594	57 ^a	55	52	15	13.5
Bolivia	3	571	27	527	2,702	5,174	57 ^a	76	112	10	13.3
Brazil	562	28,384	989	9,889	71,520	179,047	26	1	3	0	0.1
Bulgaria	-42	300	4	115	..	9,819	89	37	20	3	1.9
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	330	1,294	31 ^a	46	39	15	16.5
Burundi	-5	0	1	1	166	1,127	47	46	32	22	18.1
Cambodia	0	290	0	294	..	2,111	54	10	44	6	14.5
Cameroon	-125	-28	-113	35	2,588	9,515	106	44	30	4	4.9
Canada	..	..	7,581	6,398	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	0	5	1	5	195	928	51	58	50	13	16.1
Chad	-1	18	0	18	284	997	51	46	46	15	26.9
Chile	2,098	6,803	590	4,091	12,081	27,411	48	9	14	0	0.3
China	8,107	50,100	3,487	40,180	4,504	128,817	17	2	2	1	0.3
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	2	0	0.0
Colombia	345	7,739	500	3,322	6,941	28,859	40	4	7	0	0.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-24	2	-12	2	4,770	12,826	127	12	4	6	2.8
Congo, Rep.	-100	-7	0	8	1,526	5,240	260	57	159	6	22.9
Costa Rica	23	387	163	410	2,744	3,454	37	56	-2	3	-0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	57	160	48	21	7,462	19,713	171 ^a	51	67	7	9.9
Croatia	..	915	..	349	..	4,634	24	0	28	0	0.7
Czech Republic	876	4,894	207	1,435	..	20,094	42	22	12	1	0.2
Denmark	..	..	1,132	773	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	130	366	133	394	2,002	4,310	33	9	13	1	0.8
Ecuador	183	816	126	447	5,997	14,491	78	23	22	2	1.5
Egypt, Arab Rep.	698	1,434	734	636	19,131	31,407	35	94	37	14	3.3
El Salvador	8	48	2	25	911	2,894	26	57	55	6	3.1
Estonia	..	191	..	150	..	405	9	10	42	0	1.4
Ethiopia	-45	-205	12	5	824	10,077	149	21	15	21	14.3
Finland	..	..	812	1,118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	13,813	21,972	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	103	-114	74	-65	1,514	4,213	86	145	112	3	2.6
Georgia	..	40	..	40	..	1,356	26	0	59	0	7.1
Germany	..	..	2,532	-3,183	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	-5	477	15	120	1,398	6,202	56 ^a	58	37	14	10.5
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guatemala	44	5	48	77	1,166	3,785	23	21	20	2	1.4
Guinea	-1	41	18	24	1,133	3,240	61	64	44	14	7.8
Guinea-Bissau	2	1	2	1	140	937	248	118	164	48	67.5
Haiti	8	4	8	4	303	897	20	28	51	6	14.4
Honduras	77	65	44	75	1,472	4,453	92	58	60	11	9.2
Hungary	-308	1,618	0	1,982	9,764	26,958	62	61	18	2	0.4
India	1,873	6,404	162	2,587	20,581	89,827	22	3	2	1	0.6
Indonesia	3,219	18,030	1,093	7,960	20,938	129,033	64	10	6	2	0.5
Ireland	..	..	627	2,456	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	101	2,110	..	..	..	353	389	3	0.4
Italy	..	..	6,411	3,523	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	92	191	138	175	1,913	4,041	92	67	24	5	1.4
Japan	..	..	1,777	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	254	-119	38	16	1,971	8,118	110	260	119	24	7.2
Kazakhstan	..	615	..	310	..	2,920	14	7	8	0	0.6
Kenya	124	-104	57	13	3,383	6,893	64	38	22	12	6.8
Korea, Rep.	..	..	788	2,325	..	..	..	1	-3	0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	46	..	46	..	789	37	0	51	0	13.9
Lao PDR	6	104	6	104	350	2,263	45	35	72	14	18.2
Latvia	..	331	..	328	..	472	9	1	32	0	1.6
Lebanon	12	740	6	80	510	3,996	33	36	57	3	1.8
Lesotho	17	38	17	28	72	654	33	69	53	13	8.7
Lithuania	..	469	..	152	..	1,286	16	1	24	0	1.2
Macedonia, FYR	..	8	..	8	..	1,659	74	0	53	0	5.3
Madagascar	7	5	22	10	1,249	4,175	97	38	27	18	9.1
Malawi	2	-3	0	1	831	2,312	76 ^a	60	50	25	23.2
Malaysia	769	12,096	2,333	4,500	6,611	39,777	52	16	-22	1	-0.5
Mali	-8	23	-7	23	727	3,020	56 ^a	53	51	19	19.4
Mauritania	6	25	7	5	843	2,363	157	107	117	21	26.4

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

GLOBAL LINKS

Economy	Millions of dollars				External debt			Official development assistance			
	Net private capital flows		Foreign direct investment		Total Millions of dollars		Present value % of GNP	Dollars per capita		% of GNP	
	1980	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1996	1991	1996	1991	1996
Mauritius	85	112	41	37	467	1,818	45	63	17	2	0.5
Mexico	8,240	23,647	2,634	7,619	57,378	157,125	44	3	3	0	0.1
Moldova	..	115	..	41	..	834	39	0	9	0	2.1
Mongolia	16	-15	0	5	0	524	36	31	81	24	21.3
Morocco	337	388	165	311	9,247	21,767	61	50	24	5	1.8
Mozambique	35	23	9	29	49	5,842	411 ^a	74	51	84	59.8
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	119	7	5.7
Nepal	-9	9	6	19	205	2,413	26	24	18	12	8.9
Netherlands	..	..	12,343	7,824	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	1,735	280	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	21	41	0	45	2,189	5,929	322 ^a	217	212	64	57.1
Niger	9	-24	-1	0	863	1,557	45 ^a	48	28	16	13.2
Nigeria	467	706	588	1,391	8,921	31,407	114	3	2	1	0.6
Norway	..	..	1,003	3,960	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	-259	69	141	67	599	3,415	31	9	28	0	0.6
Pakistan	182	1,936	244	690	9,931	29,901	39	12	7	3	1.4
Panama	127	301	132	238	2,975	6,990	80	42	33	2	1.1
Papua New Guinea	204	414	155	225	719	2,359	37	101	87	11	8.0
Paraguay	67	202	76	220	954	2,141	22	34	20	2	1.0
Peru	59	5,854	41	3,581	9,386	29,176	43	28	17	2	0.7
Philippines	639	4,600	530	1,408	17,417	41,214	51	16	12	2	1.0
Poland	71	5,333	89	4,498	8,894	40,895	31	0	22	3	0.6
Portugal	..	..	2,610	618	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	4	1,814	0	263	9,762	8,291	23	14	10	1	0.6
Russian Federation	5,604	7,454	0	2,479	4,476	124,785	25	4	0	0	0.0
Rwanda	6	1	8	1	190	1,034	47	51	100	19	51.2
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	0	0.0
Senegal	42	34	57	45	1,473	3,663	53	85	68	12	11.6
Sierra Leone	36	5	32	5	469	1,167	78	26	42	15	21.2
Singapore	..	..	5,575	9,440	..	..	..	3	4	0	0.0
Slovak Republic	278	1,265	0	281	670	7,704	41	22	26	1	0.7
Slovenia	..	1,219	..	186	..	4,031	21	0	41	0	0.4
South Africa	..	1,417	..	136	0	23,590	18	0	10	0	0.3
Spain	..	..	13,984	6,396	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	54	123	43	120	1,841	7,995	41	52	27	10	3.6
Sweden	..	..	1,982	5,492	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	4,961	3,512	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	18	77	71	89	3,552	21,420	120	30	16	3	1.4
Tajikistan	..	16	..	16	..	707	24	0	19	0	5.6
Tanzania	5	143	0	150	2,452	7,412	114	41	29	25	15.6
Thailand	4,498	13,517	2,444	2,336	8,297	90,823	56	13	14	1	0.5
Togo	0	0	0	0	1,049	1,463	80	56	39	13	12.0
Trinidad and Tobago	-69	343	109	320	829	2,242	46	-1	13	0	0.3
Tunisia	-122	697	76	320	3,526	9,886	53	43	14	3	0.7
Turkey	1,782	5,635	684	722	19,131	79,789	47	28	4	1	0.1
Turkmenistan	..	355	..	108	..	825	18	0	5	0	0.5
Uganda	16	114	0	121	689	3,674	32 ^a	39	35	20	11.3
Ukraine	..	395	..	350	..	9,335	18	7	7	0	0.9
United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3	3	0	0.0
United Kingdom	..	..	32,427	32,346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	47,918	76,955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-192	499	0	169	1,660	5,899	33	17	16	1	0.3
Uzbekistan	..	431	..	55	..	2,319	9	0	4	0	0.4
Venezuela	-126	4,244	451	1,833	29,344	35,344	51	2	2	0	0.1
Vietnam	16	2,061	16	1,500	6	26,764	123	4	12	2	4.0
Yemen, Rep.	30	100	-131	100	1,684	6,356	88	22	17	6	4.9
Zambia	194	33	203	58	3,261	7,113	161	110	67	30	18.6
Zimbabwe	85	42	-12	63	786	5,005	67	39	33	..	5.2
World^b	.. s	.. s	191,595 s	314,696 s	.. s	.. s	..	15 w	13 w	1.4 w	1.0 w
Low income	3,053	15,328	1,502	9,433	119,328	435,070	14	12	4.7	3.5	
Middle income	37,843	230,398	22,185	109,341	483,994	1,656,327	11	8	0.8	0.4	
Lower middle income	..	..	..	..	189,872	863,959	10	8	1.2	0.7	
Upper middle income	..	..	..	..	294,122	792,367	14	7	0.4	0.2	
Low & middle income	41,881	245,725	23,687	118,774	603,321	2,091,397	14	11	1.5	0.9	
East Asia & Pacific	18,443	101,272	10,347	58,681	64,600	477,219	5	5	1.0	0.6	
Europe & Central Asia	7,787	33,786	1,097	14,755	75,503	366,141	19	17	0.8	0.6	
Latin America & Carib.	12,601	95,569	8,188	38,015	257,263	656,388	13	17	0.5	0.5	
Middle East & N. Africa	646	1,979	2,757	614	83,793	212,389	43	19	2.4	1.3	
South Asia	2,173	8,743	464	3,439	38,015	152,098	7	4	2.3	1.1	
Sub-Saharan Africa	195	4,376	834	3,271	84,148	227,163	33	26	6.3	5.3	
High income	..	..	167,908	195,922	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data are from debt sustainability analysis undertaken as part of the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries Debt Initiative. Present value estimates for these countries are for public and publicly guaranteed debt only, and export figures exclude workers remittances. b. Includes aid not allocated by country or region.

Note: Totals for low- and middle-income economies may not sum to regional totals because of unallocated amounts.