

Table 20. Global trade

Economy	Merchandise exports				Merchandise imports				Trade share of GDP (%)		Net barter terms of trade 1987 = 100	
	Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		1980	1996	1980	1996
	1980	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996				
Albania	..	296 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	1,283 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	46	52	..	..
Algeria	15,624	12,609 <sup>a</sup>	0	4	10,524	8,372 <sup>a</sup>	72	65	65	56	..	..
Angola	1,902	4,472 <sup>a</sup>	13	..	873	2,039 <sup>a</sup>	73	..	..	118	..	..
Argentina	8,019	23,810	23	30	10,539	23,762	77	87	12	19	..	..
Armenia	..	290 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	862 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	86	..	..
Australia	21,279	53,252	22	30	19,870	60,897	75	86	34	42	122.6	102.5
Austria	17,478	57,822	83	88	24,415	67,142	69	82	74	78	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	618 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	1,255 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	62	..	..
Bangladesh	740	3,297 <sup>a</sup>	68	..	1,980	6,898 <sup>a</sup>	58	..	24	38	148.4	..
Belarus	..	5,122 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	6,778 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	96	..	..
Belgium <sup>b</sup>	63,967	168,010	69	77	71,192	157,860	58	73	127	140	..	..
Benin	49	255 <sup>a</sup>	3	..	302	869 <sup>a</sup>	62	..	66	57	..	..
Bolivia	1,036	1,087	3	16	655	1,601	78	83	38	47	..	..
Brazil	20,132	47,164	37	54	24,949	53,736 <sup>a</sup>	41	71	20	15	96.0	..
Bulgaria	10,372	4,543 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	9,650	4,313 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	66	127	..	..
Burkina Faso	90	216 <sup>a</sup>	11	..	358	783 <sup>a</sup>	64	..	43	41	119.9	..
Burundi	129	37 <sup>a</sup>	4	..	106	125 <sup>a</sup>	61	..	32	19	..	..
Cambodia	15	300 <sup>a</sup>	64	..	108	1,647 <sup>a</sup>	26	..	..	69	..	..
Cameroon	1,321	1,758	4	8	1,538	1,204	78	67	54	32	..	..
Canada	63,105	199,071	48	63	57,707	170,265	72	82	55	73	113.3	101.7
Central African Republic	111	115	26	43	80	180	75	61	66	41	..	..
Chad	72	125 <sup>a</sup>	15	..	37	217 <sup>a</sup>	72	56	65	72	..	..
Chile	4,584	14,979	9	15	5,123	16,810	60	78	50	55	595.3	..
China*	18,136	151,047	..	84	19,501	138,833	..	79	13	40	..	..
Hong Kong, China <sup>c</sup>	19,703	180,744	91	92	22,027	198,543	75	88	181	285	100.7	100.2
Colombia	3,945	10,976	20	34	4,663	13,863 <sup>a</sup>	69	78	32	37	123.8	89.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2,507	1,465 <sup>a</sup>	6	..	1,117	1,331 <sup>a</sup>	75	..	33	68	..	..
Congo, Rep.	955	1,833 <sup>a</sup>	7	2	418	1,590 <sup>a</sup>	65	71	120	164	..	..
Costa Rica	1,032	2,882	28	24	1,596	3,871	68	77	63	91	101.9	..
Côte d'Ivoire	2,979	4,996 <sup>a</sup>	5	..	2,552	2,909 <sup>a</sup>	68	..	76	83	133.2	..
Croatia	..	4,512	..	72	..	7,788	..	69	..	95	..	..
Czech Republic	..	21,882	..	84	..	27,709	..	79	..	117	..	..
Denmark	16,407	48,868	55	59	19,315	43,093	57	71	66	63	90.8	101.0
Dominican Republic	704	3,893 <sup>a</sup>	24	77	1,426	6,300 <sup>a</sup>	54	..	48	63	..	..
Ecuador	2,481	4,762	3	9	2,215	3,733	87	81	51	57	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	3,046	3,534	11	32	4,860	13,020	59	60	73	46	..	..
El Salvador	720	1,023	35	41	976	2,670	61	66	67	54	..	..
Estonia	..	2,074	..	68	..	3,196	..	72	..	159	..	..
Ethiopia <sup>d</sup>	424	494 <sup>a</sup>	0	..	721	1,492 <sup>a</sup>	64	..	27	41	..	..
Finland	14,140	40,520	70	83	15,632	30,853	56	73	67	68	86.2	..
France	110,865	283,318	73	79	134,328	274,088	54	76	44	45	90.0	105.2
Gabon	2,189	3,146	5	2	674	898	78	75	96	96	..	..
Georgia	..	261 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	884 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	44	..	..
Germany <sup>e</sup>	191,647	511,728	85	87	185,922	443,043	52	71	..	46	85.9	..
Ghana	942	1,684 <sup>a</sup>	1	..	1,129	3,219 <sup>a</sup>	59	..	18	65	..	..
Greece	5,142	9,558 <sup>a</sup>	47	50	10,531	26,881 <sup>a</sup>	60	71	39	43	97.8	..
Guatemala	1,486	2,031	24	31	1,559	3,146	65	68	47	40	..	..
Guinea	374	774 <sup>a</sup>	1	..	299	810 <sup>a</sup>	62	..	..	41	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	11	56 <sup>a</sup>	8	..	55	107 <sup>a</sup>	69	..	52	42	..	..
Haiti	376	180 <sup>a</sup>	63	..	536	865 <sup>a</sup>	62	..	52	35	..	..
Honduras	813	845	12	31	1,009	1,922	72	69	80	100	..	..
Hungary	8,677	13,138	65	68	9,212	16,207	62	73	80	79	112.2	..
India	7,511	32,325 <sup>a</sup>	59	74	13,819	36,055 <sup>a</sup>	39	54	17	27	71.5	..
Indonesia	21,909	49,727	2	51	10,834	42,925	65	71	54	51	..	..
Ireland	8,473	45,565	54	82	11,133	35,750	66	77	108	134	93.0	90.6
Israel	5,540	20,504	82	91	8,023	29,796	57	82	91	69	95.0	109.3
Italy	77,640	250,718	84	89	98,119	202,908	45	68	47	51	85.1	108.7
Jamaica	942	1,347	63	69	1,178	2,916	39	65	102	123	..	..
Japan	129,542	410,481	95	95	139,892	347,496	19	55	28	17	65.5	..
Jordan	402	1,466 <sup>a</sup>	34	49	2,394	4,293 <sup>a</sup>	61	61	124	125	98.4	120.5
Kazakhstan	..	6,230 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	4,261 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	65	..	..
Kenya	1,313	2,203 <sup>a</sup>	12	..	2,590	3,480 <sup>a</sup>	56	..	67	70	144.3	109.6
Korea, Rep.	17,446	124,404	90	92	22,228	144,724	43	67	74	69	84.7	89.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	507	..	38	..	838	..	48	..	86	..	..
Lao PDR	9	334 <sup>a</sup>	34	..	85	642 <sup>a</sup>	56	..	..	65	..	..
Latvia	..	1,443	..	61	..	2,319	..	62	..	102	..	..
Lebanon	930	1,153 <sup>a</sup>	58	..	3,132	7,560 <sup>a</sup>	63	..	..	69	..	..
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	142	136	..	..
Lithuania	..	3,356	..	60	..	4,559	..	61	..	115	..	..
Macedonia, FYR	..	1,119 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	1,941 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	86	..	..
Madagascar	387	616 <sup>a</sup>	6	14	676	671 <sup>a</sup>	73	65	43	42	..	..
Malawi	269	501 <sup>a</sup>	6	7	440	687 <sup>a</sup>	75	73	64	49	118.0	..
Malaysia	12,939	78,151	19	76	10,735	76,082	67	85	113	183	131.9	..
Mali	235	288 <sup>a</sup>	1	..	491	1,159 <sup>a</sup>	45	..	49	56	..	..
Mauritania	255	574 <sup>a</sup>	0	..	287	616 <sup>a</sup>	52	..	104	115	..	..
* Data for Taiwan, China	19,837	115,646	..	..	19,791	101,338	..	..	..	..	78.0	98.7

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

## GLOBAL LINKS

Economy	Merchandise exports				Merchandise imports				Trade share of GDP (%)		Net barter terms of trade 1987 = 100	
	Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		1980	1996	1980	1996
	1980	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996	1980	1996				
Mauritius	420	1,699	27	68	619	2,255	54	71	113	126	69.7	..
Mexico	15,442	95,199	12	78	19,591	97,630	75	80	24	42	..	..
Moldova	..	1,104 <sup>a</sup>	..	23	..	1,522 <sup>a</sup>	..	42	..	118	..	..
Mongolia	..	424	..	10	..	451	..	65	78	89	..	..
Morocco	2,403	4,742	24	50	4,182	8,254	47	57	45	55	103.4	77.2
Mozambique	511	226	18	17	550	783	70	62	66	84	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	107	..	..
Nepal	94	358 <sup>a</sup>	30	99	226	664 <sup>a</sup>	73	47	30	60	..	..
Netherlands	73,871	177,228	50	63	76,889	160,700	53	72	103	100	96.9	102.3
New Zealand	5,262	13,789	20	29	5,515	14,716	65	83	62	59	95.9	105.6
Nicaragua	414	653	14	34	882	1,076	63	71	68	106	87.9	..
Niger	580	79 <sup>a</sup>	2	..	608	567 <sup>a</sup>	55	..	63	37	..	..
Nigeria	25,057	15,610 <sup>a</sup>	0	..	13,408	6,433 <sup>a</sup>	76	..	49	28	..	..
Norway	18,481	48,922	32	23	16,952	34,290	67	80	80	72	122.8	103.1
Oman	3,748	6,395 <sup>a</sup>	3	14	1,732	4,610 <sup>a</sup>	66	70	100	89	..	..
Pakistan	2,588	9,266	48	84	5,350	11,812	54	57	37	37	95.2	88.1
Panama	353	558	9	20	1,447	2,778	58	71	187	185	..	..
Papua New Guinea	1,133	2,554 <sup>a</sup>	3	..	958	1,866 <sup>a</sup>	61	..	97	101	..	..
Paraguay	310	1,043	12	17	615	3,107	60	67	44	46	..	..
Peru	3,266	5,226	17	16	2,573	7,947	73	71	42	29	..	..
Philippines	5,751	20,328	21	84	8,295	34,663	48	78	52	94	103.9	..
Poland	16,997	24,387	61	74	19,089	37,092	51	75	59	49	95.5	..
Portugal	4,629	23,184	70	86	9,293	33,979	52	74	63	74	..	..
Romania	12,230	8,084	..	77	13,201	11,435	..	65	75	60	..	..
Russian Federation	..	81,438 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	43,318 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	42	..	..
Rwanda	138	168 <sup>a</sup>	0	..	155	385 <sup>a</sup>	72	..	41	28	..	..
Saudi Arabia	109,113	58,177 <sup>a</sup>	1	..	29,957	27,764 <sup>a</sup>	82	79	101	72	..	..
Senegal	477	655 <sup>a</sup>	15	50	1,038	1,672 <sup>a</sup>	48	53	72	67	81.7	..
Sierra Leone	302	214 <sup>a</sup>	40	..	268	334 <sup>a</sup>	71	..	73	43	..	..
Singapore	19,375	124,794	47	84	24,003	131,083	54	83	440	356	109.0	89.4
Slovak Republic	..	8,824	..	68	..	10,924	..	61	..	126	..	..
Slovenia	..	8,309	..	90	..	9,412	..	77	..	111	..	..
South Africa <sup>f</sup>	25,539	18,132	18	49	18,551	26,861	62	72	64	52	108.8	117.0
Spain	20,827	101,417	72	78	33,901	122,842	38	72	34	47	92.2	114.7
Sri Lanka	1,043	4,097 <sup>a</sup>	19	73	2,035	5,028 <sup>a</sup>	52	75	87	79	93.8	109.4
Sweden	30,788	82,704	78	80	33,426	63,970	62	79	61	73	91.4	103.5
Switzerland	29,471	80,756	90	94	36,148	79,192	71	85	76	68	79.3	..
Syrian Arab Republic	2,108	3,980 <sup>a</sup>	7	..	4,124	6,399 <sup>a</sup>	55	..	54	..	214.9	97.0
Tajikistan	..	770 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	668 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	228	..	..
Tanzania	528	828 <sup>a</sup>	14	..	1,211	1,642 <sup>a</sup>	63	..	..	58	..	..
Thailand	6,369	55,789 <sup>a</sup>	25	73	9,450	73,289 <sup>a</sup>	51	81	54	83	116.5	..
Togo	335	363 <sup>a</sup>	11	..	550	1,032 <sup>a</sup>	59	..	107	69	..	..
Trinidad and Tobago	4,077	2,456	5	39	3,178	2,204	49	62	89	95	195.6	..
Tunisia	2,234	5,517	36	80	3,509	7,681	58	75	86	86	104.3	..
Turkey	2,910	23,045	27	74	7,573	42,733	43	69	17	49	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	1,693 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	1,313 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	465	568 <sup>a</sup>	1	..	417	725 <sup>a</sup>	65	..	45	34	..	..
Ukraine	..	16,040 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	24,042 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	93	..	..
United Arab Emirates	21,618	28,096 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	8,098	30,374 <sup>a</sup>	74	..	112	139	..	..
United Kingdom	114,422	259,039	71	82	117,632	283,682	61	80	52	58	105.3	102.9
United States	212,887	575,477	66	78	250,280	814,888	50	78	21	24	88.8	101.2
Uruguay	1,059	2,391	38	36	1,652	3,322	56	74	36	38	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	2,671 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	4,761 <sup>a</sup>	..	..	..	69	..	..
Venezuela	19,293	22,633	2	12	10,669	8,902	79	77	51	61	215.2	148.9
Vietnam	123	7,016 <sup>a</sup>	14	..	618	13,910 <sup>a</sup>	55	..	..	97	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	23	4,538 <sup>a</sup>	47	1	1,853	3,443 <sup>a</sup>	63	59	..	91	..	..
Zambia	1,330	1,020 <sup>a</sup>	16	..	1,100	1,106 <sup>a</sup>	71	..	87	84	..	..
Zimbabwe	433	2,094	36	30	193	2,808	73	73	56	82	..	..
<b>World</b>	<b>1,875,309 t</b>	<b>5,398,224 t</b>	<b>65 w</b>	<b>78 w</b>	<b>2,004,907 t</b>	<b>5,555,200 t</b>	<b>54 w</b>	<b>75 w</b>	<b>39 w</b>	<b>43 w</b>		
<b>Low income</b>	..	..	27	..	..	..	57	..	30	42	..	..
<b>Middle income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	52	..	..
Lower middle income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	..
Upper middle income	219,035	494,404	23	57	194,621	517,056	63	76	46	47	..	..
<b>Low &amp; middle income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	52	..	..
East Asia & Pacific	..	371,815	..	75	..	395,405	..	78	32	58	..	..
Europe & Central Asia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	..	..
Latin America & Carib.	102,403	261,905	19	45	110,273	315,627	63	76	32	33	..	..
Middle East & N. Africa	..	..	..	..	100,712	..	70	..	63	54	..	..
South Asia	12,464	50,819	53	76	..	62,294	..	55	21	30	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	56	..	..
<b>High income</b>	1,333,696	4,048,665	73	81	1,488,876	4,145,913	52	75	38	40	..	..

a. Data are from IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Includes reexports. d. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. e. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification. f. Data are for the South African Customs Union, which includes Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, and South Africa.