

Table 13. Structure of demand

Economy	% of GDP											
	Private consumption		General government consumption		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and services		Resource balance	
	1980	1997	1980	1997	1980	1997	1980	1997	1980	1997	1980	1997
Albania	56	<i>94</i>	9	<i>13</i>	35	<i>21</i>	35	-7	23	<i>13</i>	0	-27
Algeria	43	54	14	10	39	27	43	36	34	33	4	9
Angola	..	5	..	43	..	24	..	53	..	74	..	29
Argentina	76	<i>82</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	25	<i>19</i>	24	<i>18</i>	5	<i>9</i>	-1	-1
Armenia	47	<i>115</i>	16	<i>13</i>	29	<i>10</i>	37	-28	..	<i>24</i>	9	-38
Australia	59	<i>61</i>	18	<i>18</i>	25	<i>21</i>	24	<i>21</i>	16	<i>21</i>	-2	0
Austria	55	<i>56</i>	18	<i>20</i>	29	<i>25</i>	27	<i>24</i>	36	<i>39</i>	-2	-1
Azerbaijan	..	83	..	8	..	28	..	10	..	19	..	-19
Bangladesh	92	77	6	14	15	17	2	10	6	16	-13	-8
Belarus	..	<i>59</i>	..	<i>23</i>	..	<i>25</i>	..	<i>17</i>	..	<i>44</i>	..	-7
Belgium	63	<i>62</i>	18	<i>15</i>	22	<i>18</i>	19	<i>23</i>	62	<i>73</i>	-3	5
Benin	96	80	9	10	15	18	-5	10	23	25	-20	-8
Bolivia	100	75	0	14	0	18	0	11	0	19	0	-7
Brazil	70	66	9	16	23	20	21	18	9	6	-2	-2
Bulgaria	55	<i>71</i>	6	<i>12</i>	34	<i>14</i>	39	<i>17</i>	36	<i>65</i>	5	3
Burkina Faso	95	78	10	12	17	25	-6	9	10	13	-23	-16
Burundi	91	<i>91</i>	9	<i>10</i>	14	<i>5</i>	-1	<i>0</i>	9	<i>8</i>	-14	-5
Cambodia	..	<i>87</i>	..	<i>8</i>	..	<i>21</i>	..	<i>5</i>	..	<i>26</i>	..	-16
Cameroon	70	77	10	8	21	10	20	14	27	27	-1	4
Canada	55	<i>60</i>	19	<i>20</i>	24	<i>18</i>	25	<i>21</i>	28	<i>38</i>	2	2
Central African Republic	94	84	15	9	7	9	-9	7	25	21	-16	-2
Chad	<i>100</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>7</i>	3	19	-9	1	17	17	-12	-18
Chile	71	<i>65</i>	12	<i>9</i>	21	<i>28</i>	17	<i>26</i>	23	<i>27</i>	-4	-2
China	51	49	15	11	35	35	35	40	6	20	0	5
Hong Kong, China	60	61	6	9	35	34	34	31	90	132	-1	-4
Colombia	70	<i>72</i>	10	<i>10</i>	19	<i>21</i>	20	<i>17</i>	16	<i>17</i>	1	-3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	82	<i>88</i>	8	<i>4</i>	10	<i>6</i>	10	<i>8</i>	16	<i>35</i>	0	2
Congo, Rep.	47	46	18	19	36	26	36	35	60	77	0	9
Costa Rica	66	64	18	13	27	24	16	23	26	46	-10	-1
Côte d'Ivoire	63	<i>66</i>	17	<i>12</i>	27	16	20	23	35	47	-6	7
Croatia	..	<i>66</i>	..	<i>30</i>	..	<i>15</i>	..	<i>3</i>	..	<i>42</i>	..	-11
Czech Republic	..	<i>51</i>	..	<i>22</i>	31	<i>35</i>	..	<i>27</i>	..	<i>55</i>	..	-8
Denmark	56	<i>54</i>	27	<i>25</i>	19	<i>17</i>	17	<i>21</i>	33	<i>34</i>	-1	4
Dominican Republic	77	70	8	12	25	23	15	18	19	27	-10	-5
Ecuador	60	64	15	14	26	18	26	22	25	32	0	4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	69	78	16	10	28	18	15	12	31	21	-12	-6
El Salvador	72	<i>87</i>	14	<i>9</i>	13	<i>16</i>	14	<i>3</i>	34	<i>21</i>	1	-12
Estonia	..	<i>61</i>	..	<i>25</i>	..	<i>27</i>	..	<i>14</i>	..	<i>73</i>	..	-13
Ethiopia ^b	<i>83</i>	79	<i>14</i>	12	<i>9</i>	20	<i>3</i>	10	<i>11</i>	16	-6	-11
Finland	54	<i>53</i>	18	<i>22</i>	29	<i>16</i>	28	<i>25</i>	33	<i>38</i>	-1	8
France	59	<i>60</i>	18	<i>19</i>	24	<i>18</i>	23	<i>21</i>	22	<i>23</i>	-1	2
Gabon	26	48	13	11	28	21	61	42	65	59	33	21
Georgia	56	<i>100</i>	13	<i>7</i>	29	<i>4</i>	31	-7	..	<i>17</i>	2	-11
Germany	..	<i>57</i>	..	<i>20</i>	..	<i>23</i>	..	<i>23</i>	..	<i>24</i>	..	1
Ghana	84	82	11	10	6	16	5	7	8	25	-1	-9
Greece	71	..	12	<i>14</i>	24	..	18	..	16	<i>16</i>	-6	-10
Guatemala	79	84	8	5	16	14	13	11	22	18	-3	-4
Guinea	..	80	..	8	..	14	..	12	..	21	..	-2
Guinea-Bissau	73	89	28	7	28	19	-1	4	13	23	-29	-15
Haiti	82	..	10	9	17	..	8	..	22	8	-9	-20
Honduras	70	63	13	15	25	32	17	22	36	37	-8	-10
Hungary	61	<i>64</i>	10	<i>10</i>	31	<i>27</i>	29	<i>26</i>	39	<i>39</i>	-2	-1
India	73	<i>68</i>	10	<i>10</i>	21	<i>25</i>	17	<i>22</i>	7	<i>12</i>	-4	-3
Indonesia	51	63	11	7	24	31	38	31	34	28	14	-1
Ireland	..	<i>55</i>	19	<i>15</i>	..	<i>15</i>	..	<i>30</i>	48	<i>75</i>	-13	15
Israel	50	<i>58</i>	39	<i>29</i>	22	<i>24</i>	11	<i>13</i>	40	<i>29</i>	-11	-10
Italy	61	<i>61</i>	15	<i>16</i>	27	<i>18</i>	24	<i>22</i>	22	<i>28</i>	-3	4
Jamaica	64	<i>71</i>	20	<i>16</i>	16	<i>27</i>	16	<i>14</i>	51	<i>55</i>	0	-13
Japan	59	<i>60</i>	10	<i>10</i>	32	<i>29</i>	31	<i>30</i>	14	<i>9</i>	-1	1
Jordan	79	67	29	22	37	33	-8	11	40	49	-44	-22
Kazakhstan	..	<i>68</i>	..	<i>12</i>	..	<i>23</i>	..	<i>20</i>	..	<i>31</i>	..	-3
Kenya	62	70	20	17	29	19	18	13	28	32	-11	-6
Korea, Rep.	64	55	12	11	32	35	24	34	34	38	-7	-1
Kyrgyz Republic	..	<i>87</i>	..	<i>17</i>	..	<i>19</i>	..	<i>-4</i>	..	<i>31</i>	..	-23
Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	<i>31</i>	..	<i>12</i>	..	<i>23</i>	..	-19
Latvia	59	<i>70</i>	8	<i>20</i>	26	<i>19</i>	33	<i>10</i>	..	<i>46</i>	7	-9
Lebanon	..	101	..	16	..	27	..	-17	..	10	..	-43
Lesotho	133	<i>85</i>	26	<i>17</i>	43	86	-9	-2	20	<i>25</i>	-102	-91
Lithuania	..	<i>70</i>	..	<i>18</i>	..	<i>21</i>	..	<i>11</i>	..	<i>52</i>	..	-10
Macedonia, FYR	..	<i>72</i>	..	<i>18</i>	..	<i>17</i>	..	<i>10</i>	..	<i>41</i>	..	-7
Madagascar	89	88	12	7	15	12	-1	5	13	22	-16	-8
Malawi	70	79	19	16	25	13	11	5	25	25	-14	-7
Malaysia	51	45	17	11	30	43	33	44	58	90	3	1
Mali	92	74	10	12	16	26	-2	14	16	24	-18	-11
Mauritania	68	74	25	13	36	19	7	13	37	47	-29	-6

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

ECONOMY

Economy	% of GDP											
	Private consumption		General government consumption		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and services		Resource balance	
	1980	1997	1980	1997	1980	1997	1980	1997	1980	1997	1980	1997
Mauritius	75	68	14	9	21	26	10	22	51	61	-10	-4
Mexico	65	66	10	10	27	21	25	23	11	22	-2	2
Moldova	..	66	..	20	..	28	..	14	..	52	..	-14
Mongolia	44	64	29	16	63	22	27	20	21	44	-36	-2
Morocco	68	68	18	16	24	21	14	16	17	25	-10	-5
Mozambique	103	63	21	15	0	45	-24	23	21	26	-24	-23
Namibia	44	59	17	31	29	20	39	9	76	49	10	-11
Nepal	82	83	7	9	18	22	11	8	12	24	-7	-14
Netherlands	61	60	17	14	22	19	22	26	51	53	0	6
New Zealand	62	63	18	14	21	22	20	23	30	30	-1	1
Nicaragua	82	84	20	13	17	28	-2	3	24	41	-19	-25
Niger	75	85	10	13	28	10	15	2	25	16	-14	-8
Nigeria	56	65	12	11	21	18	31	24	29	15	10	5
Norway	50	..	19	21	25	..	31	..	43	41	6	9
Oman	28	..	25	..	22	..	47	..	63	..	25	..
Pakistan	83	73	10	12	18	19	7	14	12	17	-12	-4
Panama	45	53	18	15	28	29	38	32	98	94	9	3
Papua New Guinea	61	36	24	24	25	27	15	40	43	57	-10	13
Paraguay	76	67	6	13	32	23	18	20	15	22	-13	-2
Peru	57	68	11	11	29	25	32	21	22	13	3	-4
Philippines	67	72	9	13	29	25	24	16	24	46	-5	-9
Poland	67	64	9	18	26	22	23	18	28	26	-3	-4
Portugal	..	..	13	18	33 ^c	25 ^c	..	..	25	33	-13	-7
Romania	60	70	5	11	40	25	35	19	35	27	-5	-7
Russian Federation	62	63	15	11	22	22	22	25	..	23	0	3
Rwanda	83	90	12	9	16	19	4	0	14	6	-12	-19
Saudi Arabia	22	42	16	26	22	20	62	32	71	42	41	12
Senegal	78	77	22	10	15	19	0	13	28	33	-16	-5
Sierra Leone	79	99	21	11	17	9	0	-10	28	12	-17	-19
Singapore	53	39	10	9	46	37	38	51	215	187	-9	14
Slovak Republic	..	49	..	24	..	38	..	27	..	57	..	-11
Slovenia	..	57	..	20	..	23	..	22	..	55	..	-1
South Africa	50	62	13	21	28	16	36	17	36	28	8	1
Spain	66	62	13	17	23	21	21	21	16	24	-2	0
Sri Lanka	80	72	9	11	34	27	11	18	32	33	-23	-9
Sweden	51	52	29	26	21	15	19	22	29	40	-2	7
Switzerland	..	..	14	15	27 ^c	..	..	..	36	36	-3	4
Syrian Arab Republic	67	..	23	..	28	..	10	..	18	..	-17	..
Tajikistan	..	71	..	11	..	17	..	18	..	114	..	1
Tanzania ^d	..	83	..	13	..	21	..	3	..	22	..	-15
Thailand	65	55	12	10	29	41	23	35	24	39	-6	-6
Togo	54	78	22	11	28	15	23	11	51	34	-5	-4
Trinidad and Tobago	46	59	12	12	31	16	42	29	50	53	11	14
Tunisia	62	61	14	16	29	24	24	23	40	42	-5	-1
Turkey	77	71	12	12	18	24	11	18	5	22	-7	-6
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	..	82	11	10	..	15	..	8	19	11	-7	-7
Ukraine	..	58	..	22	..	23	..	20	..	46	..	-2
United Arab Emirates	17	..	11	..	28	..	72	..	78	..	43	..
United Kingdom	59	..	22	21	17	..	19	..	27	28	2	-1
United States	64	68	17	16	20	18	19	16	10	11	-1	-2
Uruguay	76	76	12	13	17	12	12	11	15	18	-6	-2
Uzbekistan	..	66	..	25	..	16	..	9	..	31	..	-7
Venezuela	55	66	12	5	26	17	33	30	29	37	7	13
Vietnam	..	77	..	7	..	27	..	14	..	46	..	-13
Yemen, Rep.	..	73	..	18	..	22	..	9	..	46	..	-13
Zambia	55	81	26	10	23	15	19	9	41	30	-4	-6
Zimbabwe	68	60	19	21	17	25	14	19	23	37	-3	-6
World	61 w	63 w	15 w	15 w	24 w	22 w	24 w	22 w	19 w	21 w	1 w	1 w
Low income	73	71	11	11	20	22	16	18	13	19	-5	-4
Middle income	58	62	13	13	27	25	28	25	22	26	1	0
Lower middle income	58	60	15	13	29	27	28	27	..	27	..	..
Upper middle income	59	64	12	14	25	22	29	21	25	23	5	-1
Low & middle income	61	63	13	13	26	25	26	24	20	25	0	-1
East Asia & Pacific	53	53	14	10	32	34	33	36	16	28	1	3
Europe & Central Asia	64	64	13	15	25	23	23	21	..	31	..	..
Latin America & Carib.	67	67	10	12	24	20	23	20	15	17	-2	1
Middle East & N. Africa	46	55	18	17	29	26	36	28	35	28	7	2
South Asia	75	69	9	11	21	24	15	20	8	13	-6	-4
Sub-Saharan Africa	63	65	14	17	23	18	23	18	30	28	2	0
High income	61	63	16	16	24	21	23	21	19	20	0	0

a. General government consumption figures are not available separately; they are included in private consumption. b. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. c. Includes statistical discrepancy. d. Data cover mainland Tanzania only.