

Table 11. Growth of the economy

Economy	Average annual % growth												Gross domestic investment 1990-97
	Gross domestic product		GDP implicit deflator		Agriculture value added		Industry value added		Services value added		Exports of goods and services		
	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	
Albania	1.5	1.8	-0.4	58.1	1.9	8.2	2.1	-11.0	-0.4	7.2	..	..	41.8
Algeria	2.8	0.8	8.1	23.6	4.6	2.3	2.3	0.2	3.8	0.3	4.1	2.7	-4.4
Angola	3.7	0.7	5.9	1,058.9	0.5	-5.7	6.4	5.1	2.2	-3.0	13.3	5.6	8.4
Argentina	-0.3	4.5	389.0	13.0	0.9	1.0	-0.9	4.6	0.0	5.0	3.7	9.1	10.9
Armenia	3.3	-21.2	1.4	860.5	-3.9	-0.6	5.1	-28.7	4.6	-19.7	..	..	-17.7
Australia	3.4	3.7	7.2	1.2	3.3	-1.2	2.9	2.2	3.7	4.6	6.9	7.6	5.2
Austria	2.2	1.6	3.3	2.9	1.1	-1.1	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.0	4.9	3.7	2.3
Azerbaijan	..	-15.1	..	447.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	4.3	4.5	9.5	4.7	2.7	1.7	4.9	6.8	5.7	5.8	7.7	15.7	13.4
Belarus	..	-6.5	..	564.8	..	-9.8	..	-10.0	..	-5.6	..	..	-17.1
Belgium	1.9	1.2	4.4	2.8	2.0	3.3	..	..	..	..	4.6	4.5	-0.7
Benin	3.2	4.5	1.1	10.6	5.1	5.1	1.3	4.1	2.4	4.1	-3.1	3.3	2.3
Bolivia	-0.2	3.8	333.1	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	6.1	5.8
Brazil	2.8	3.1	284.5	475.2	2.8	3.9	2.0	2.5	3.6	3.7	7.5	6.0	4.0
Bulgaria	4.0	-3.5	1.8	79.8	-2.1	-3.3	5.2	-4.9	4.8	-0.6	-3.5	0.6	-15.4
Burkina Faso	3.7	3.3	3.3	7.0	3.1	4.1	3.7	1.9	4.7	2.7	-0.4	-2.4	3.2
Burundi	4.4	-3.7	4.4	15.4	3.1	-2.8	4.5	-8.0	5.4	-3.0	3.4	-3.2	-10.4
Cambodia	..	6.2	..	37.9	..	2.1	..	11.3	..	8.4	..	..	..
Cameroon	3.3	0.1	5.6	6.2	2.1	3.2	5.9	-3.8	2.6	0.5	5.9	4.7	-1.7
Canada	3.4	2.1	4.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.9	1.8	..	..	6.0	9.4	1.8
Central African Republic	1.4	1.2	7.9	5.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.1	1.1	0.7	-1.2	0.6	-0.9
Chad	3.8	1.8	2.9	7.3	2.3	5.4	8.1	0.0	7.6	-0.5	6.5	3.7	..
Chile	4.1	7.2	20.9	13.6	5.6	5.5	3.7	6.2	4.2	8.2	7.0	8.6	11.5
China	10.2	11.9	5.9	11.6	5.9	4.4	11.1	16.3	13.6	9.5	11.5	15.8	14.1
Hong Kong, China	6.9	5.3	7.7	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.4	11.1	11.1
Colombia	3.7	4.5	..	..	2.9	1.2	5.0	2.9	3.1	6.8	7.5	5.5	20.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.6	-6.6	62.9	2,746.5	2.5	3.0	0.9	-15.9	1.2	-17.4	9.6	-8.8	-5.0
Congo, Rep.	3.6	0.7	0.5	8.9	3.4	0.9	5.2	0.6	2.5	0.5	4.8	6.3	-0.6
Costa Rica	3.0	3.7	23.6	18.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.1	4.0	6.1	8.7	0.9
Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	3.0	2.7	9.3	0.3	2.6	4.4	4.2	0.0	2.8	1.9	5.0	14.4
Croatia	..	..	..	218.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.7	-1.0	1.5	17.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9
Denmark	2.4	2.3	5.5	1.8	3.1	1.7	2.9	1.9	..	..	4.4	3.4	2.4
Dominican Republic	3.0	5.0	21.6	11.4	0.4	3.9	3.6	5.6	3.5	5.0	1.5	9.1	8.6
Ecuador	2.0	3.1	..	..	4.4	2.7	1.2	4.1	1.8	2.6	5.4	6.6	3.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.3	3.9	13.7	10.5	2.7	2.9	5.2	4.2	6.6	3.8	5.2	3.8	2.7
El Salvador	0.2	5.8	16.3	10.6	-1.1	1.2	0.1	5.3	0.7	7.5	-3.4	11.6	11.8
Estonia	2.1	-4.3	2.3	92.1	..	-6.5	..	-11.6	..	-1.7	..	..	-10.1
Ethiopia ^a	2.3	4.5	3.6	8.9	1.4	3.0	1.8	4.1	3.1	6.9	2.0	8.6	21.4
Finland	3.3	1.1	6.8	1.7	-0.2	0.9	3.3	1.0	..	..	2.2	9.3	-5.4
France	2.4	1.3	6.0	1.9	2.0	0.1	1.1	-0.3	3.0	1.6	3.7	3.5	-2.1
Gabon	0.6	2.6	1.9	9.8	1.2	-2.3	1.5	2.7	-0.3	3.3	3.0	4.7	1.2
Georgia	0.4	-26.2	1.9	2,279.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany ^b	2.2	..	..	2.5	1.7	..	1.2	..	2.9	..	..	..	..
Ghana	3.0	4.3	42.1	28.0	1.0	2.7	3.3	4.3	6.4	6.1	2.5	7.1	4.7
Greece	1.8	1.8	18.0	11.3	-0.1	3.1	1.3	-0.8	..	..	7.2	4.6	1.0
Guatemala	0.8	4.1	14.6	12.3	2.3	2.9	2.1	3.9	2.1	4.7	-2.1	7.3	3.9
Guinea	..	4.1	..	7.9	..	4.4	..	3.0	..	4.4	..	2.4	0.3
Guinea-Bissau	4.0	3.8	56.6	45.7	4.7	5.5	2.2	2.7	3.7	1.4	-1.7	14.9	-6.5
Haiti	-0.2	-3.8	7.5	23.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	2.1	-2.9
Honduras	2.7	3.4	5.7	20.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.8	2.5	3.8	1.1	2.9	7.9
Hungary	1.6	-0.4	8.6	22.5	0.6	-5.0	-2.6	1.1	3.6	-3.2	4.0	1.0	8.1
India	5.8	5.9	8.0	9.4	3.1	3.0	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.5	5.9	13.7	8.9
Indonesia	6.1	7.5	8.5	8.5	3.4	2.8	6.9	10.2	7.0	7.5	2.9	9.2	10.0
Ireland	3.2	6.5	6.6	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	11.8	-2.4
Israel	3.5	6.4	101.5	12.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	9.5	11.5
Italy	2.4	1.1	10.0	4.5	0.1	1.4	..	..	..	..	4.1	8.1	-2.2
Jamaica	2.0	0.8	18.6	36.1	0.6	6.7	2.4	-0.2	1.9	0.8	5.4	0.4	4.9
Japan	4.0	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.3	-2.0	4.2	0.2	3.9	2.0	4.5	3.9	0.2
Jordan	2.6	7.2	4.3	3.9	6.8	-2.8	1.7	10.0	2.1	6.4	5.9	9.3	10.3
Kazakhstan	..	-10.5	..	604.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	4.2	2.0	9.1	15.4	3.3	0.8	3.9	2.0	4.9	3.6	4.3	2.3	3.5
Korea, Rep.	9.5	7.2	6.1	5.3	2.8	2.1	12.1	7.5	9.0	7.8	12.0	15.7	6.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	-12.3	..	256.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lao PDR	3.7	6.7	37.5	12.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	3.4	-10.7	0.0	112.0	2.3	-13.0	4.3	-20.2	3.0	-2.0	..	..	-32.0
Lebanon	78.2	8.3	1.6	27.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	4.3	7.6	13.8	8.0	2.2	4.0	7.1	11.8	5.2	6.0	4.1	9.9	12.7
Lithuania	..	-4.5	..	139.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	149.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	1.1	0.8	17.1	23.6	2.5	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	1.0	-1.7	4.0	-0.9
Malawi	2.3	3.6	14.4	33.3	2.0	4.7	2.9	1.9	3.5	2.7	2.5	3.3	-7.9
Malaysia	5.2	8.7	1.7	4.4	3.8	1.9	7.2	11.2	4.2	8.6	10.9	14.0	15.1
Mali	2.9	3.3	3.6	10.0	3.3	3.4	4.3	7.0	2.1	1.8	5.2	6.4	6.3
Mauritania	1.7	4.3	8.4	5.7	1.7	5.0	4.9	3.7	0.4	4.0	3.6	0.1	4.0

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

ECONOMY

Economy	Average annual % growth												
	Gross domestic product		GDP implicit deflator		Agriculture value added		Industry value added		Services value added		Exports of goods and services		Gross domestic investment
	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	1980-90	1990-97	1990-97
Mauritius	6.2	5.1	9.5	6.2	2.9	0.3	10.3	5.5	5.4	6.3	10.4	5.5	0.4
Mexico	1.1	1.8	71.5	18.5	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.9	7.0	9.8	0.1
Moldova	..	..	..	307.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	4.9	-0.6	-1.6	89.3	0.6	7.6	6.0	-5.1	5.5	-2.1	..	..	..
Morocco	4.2	2.0	7.1	3.7	6.7	-0.7	3.0	2.1	4.2	2.9	6.8	6.4	-0.1
Mozambique	1.7	6.9	38.3	44.2	5.5	4.6	-5.2	2.3	13.6	10.4	0.7	9.3	3.6
Namibia	1.3	4.1	13.2	9.7	0.0	4.3	1.1	2.9	-0.2	4.2	1.2	4.4	4.1
Nepal	4.6	5.0	11.1	9.6	4.0	2.2	6.0	7.7	4.8	6.6	5.6	24.1	5.2
Netherlands	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.0	3.4	3.7	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.3	4.5	4.2	-0.5
New Zealand	1.7	3.2	10.8	1.8	3.9	0.9	1.1	3.8	1.8	3.4	4.0	6.2	8.1
Nicaragua	-2.6	5.7	..	..	-5.8	8.7	2.1	-4.8	-1.6	2.0	-7.8	10.6	9.8
Niger	0.1	1.5	1.9	7.2	1.7	2.3	-1.7	1.3	-0.3	0.9	-2.9	-0.8	3.0
Nigeria	1.6	2.7	16.7	35.1	3.3	2.6	-1.1	0.5	3.8	4.8	-0.3	3.6	0.7
Norway	2.8	3.9	5.6	1.9	-0.2	4.4	3.3	5.2	2.7	2.8	5.2	5.4	..
Oman	8.3	6.0	-3.6	-2.9	7.9	..	10.3	..	6.0	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	6.3	4.4	6.7	11.4	4.3	3.8	7.3	5.5	6.8	5.0	8.1	4.4	3.8
Panama	0.5	4.8	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	-1.3	7.9	0.6	4.5	0.4	0.1	15.0
Papua New Guinea	1.9	7.6	5.3	6.9	1.8	4.8	1.9	13.6	2.0	4.0	3.3	9.8	3.7
Paraguay	2.5	3.1	24.4	16.1	3.6	2.9	-0.3	2.4	3.4	3.5	11.5	7.8	3.8
Peru	-0.3	6.0	..	..	..	5.6	..	6.5	..	5.8	-1.7	9.1	12.9
Philippines	1.0	3.3	14.9	8.7	1.0	1.9	-0.9	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.5	11.5	5.8
Poland	1.8	3.9	53.8	29.5	-0.7	-1.6	-1.3	4.7	2.8	3.0	4.5	11.5	8.7
Portugal	2.9	1.7	18.1	6.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	6.0	..
Romania	0.5	0.0	2.5	124.5	..	-0.4	..	-2.1	..	-2.8	..	..	-7.5
Russian Federation	2.8	-9.0	2.4	394.0	..	-8.2	..	-11.0	..	-8.4	..	-13.2	..
Rwanda	2.5	-6.3	4.0	20.4	0.5	-5.8	2.5	-11.2	5.5	-6.9	3.4	-15.3	10.6
Saudi Arabia	-1.2	1.7	-4.9	0.8	13.4	..	-2.3	..	-1.2	..	..	..	..
Senegal	3.1	2.4	6.5	6.9	3.3	2.2	4.1	3.7	2.8	2.1	3.8	1.0	6.9
Sierra Leone	0.6	-3.3	64.0	37.7	3.1	-1.5	1.7	-6.4	-2.7	-3.9	0.2	-18.4	-12.8
Singapore	6.6	8.5	2.2	2.9	-6.2	1.8	5.4	9.1	7.5	8.4	10.8	13.3	9.8
Slovak Republic	2.0	0.4	1.8	12.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	-7.2	0.8	6.4	..	14.1	-1.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	32.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1.2	1.5	14.9	10.1	2.9	2.5	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	5.2	13.0
Spain	3.2	1.6	9.3	4.6	..	-4.8	..	..	..	..	5.7	10.1	-1.5
Sri Lanka	4.2	4.9	11.0	9.9	2.2	1.5	4.6	6.5	4.7	6.1	6.8	8.4	6.4
Sweden	2.3	0.9	7.4	2.6	1.5	-1.9	2.8	-0.7	..	..	4.3	7.8	..
Switzerland	2.2	-0.1	3.7	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	1.8	..
Syrian Arab Republic	1.5	6.9	15.3	8.7	-0.6	..	6.6	..	0.4	..	3.6	..	..
Tajikistan	..	-16.4	..	394.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania ^c	..	..	..	24.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	7.6	7.5	3.9	5.0	4.0	3.6	9.9	10.3	7.3	7.9	14.0	12.8	10.3
Togo	1.6	2.2	4.9	8.6	5.2	14.7	1.1	2.0	-0.3	-20.6	0.1	1.3	-4.4
Trinidad and Tobago	-2.5	1.5	2.4	6.3	-5.8	1.7	-5.5	1.3	-3.3	1.1	8.9	-4.9	9.0
Tunisia	3.3	4.8	7.4	4.6	2.8	-0.1	3.1	4.3	3.6	5.2	5.6	5.0	1.7
Turkey	5.3	3.6	45.2	78.2	1.3	1.2	7.8	4.6	4.4	3.7	16.9	10.9	4.0
Turkmenistan	..	-9.6	..	1,074.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	3.1	7.2	113.8	17.5	2.3	3.8	6.0	13.0	3.0	8.5	2.3	16.7	9.9
Ukraine	..	-13.6	..	800.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Arab Emirates	-2.0	3.4	0.7	1.8	9.6	..	-4.2	..	3.4	..	0.0	..	..
United Kingdom	3.2	1.9	5.7	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	5.3	..
United States	2.9	2.5	4.2	2.4	4.0	..	2.8	..	2.9	..	4.7	7.0	..
Uruguay	0.4	3.7	..	..	0.1	4.4	-0.2	0.4	0.9	5.6	4.3	5.9	6.0
Uzbekistan	..	-3.5	..	546.5	..	-1.8	..	-6.0	..	-2.3	..	..	-7.6
Venezuela	1.1	1.9	19.3	46.7	3.0	1.1	1.6	3.1	0.5	1.0	2.8	5.3	2.8
Vietnam	4.6	8.6	210.8	19.9	4.3	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	26.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	0.8	-0.5	42.2	75.2	3.6	0.8	1.0	-2.6	0.1	1.1	-3.4	-1.9	2.6
Zimbabwe	3.4	2.0	11.6	22.6	3.1	3.8	3.2	-0.8	3.0	2.7	4.3	10.5	5.8
World	3.1 w	2.3 w	..	..	2.8 w	1.8 w	3.3 w	1.6 w	3.3 w	2.3 w	5.2 w	7.0 w	.. w
Low income	4.3	4.2	..	..	2.6	3.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.6	3.3	7.8	7.8
Middle income	2.8	2.5	..	..	3.5	2.3	..	..	3.2	4.8	..	..	7.2
Lower middle income	3.7	2.2	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upper middle income	1.7	2.9	..	..	2.4	1.6	1.2	3.0	2.0	3.5	6.0	8.9	5.9
Low & middle income	3.0	2.8	..	..	3.2	2.9	4.3	..	3.5	4.9	..	..	7.2
East Asia & Pacific	7.8	9.9	..	..	4.7	3.8	8.9	14.5	8.9	8.4	8.8	13.5	12.7
Europe & Central Asia	2.9	-5.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America & Carib.	1.8	3.3	..	..	1.9	2.6	1.5	2.8	2.0	3.8	5.3	7.3	5.9
Middle East & N. Africa	0.4	2.6	..	..	4.6	3.2	1.3	..	1.1	..	..	..	..
South Asia	5.7	5.7	..	..	3.2	2.9	6.9	6.9	6.6	7.1	6.4	12.4	8.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.7	2.1	..	..	1.7	4.6	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	4.7	7.2
High income	3.2	2.1	..	..	2.2	0.8	3.2	0.7	3.3	1.9	5.1	6.7	..

a. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. b. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification. c. Data cover mainland Tanzania only.