

Table 7. Health

Economy	Public expenditure on health % of GDP 1990-95 ^a	Access to safe water % of population with access		Access to sanitation % of population with access		Infant mortality rate Per 1,000 live births		Contraceptive prevalence rate % of women aged 15-49 1990-96	Total fertility rate Births per woman		Maternal mortality ratio Per 100,000 live births 1990-96
		1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1996		1980	1996	
Albania	2.7	92	..	..	..	47	37	..	3.6	2.6	28 ^b
Algeria	3.3	77	..	..	..	98	32	51	6.7	3.4	140 ^b
Angola	4.0	..	32	..	16	153	124	..	6.9	6.8	1,500 ^c
Argentina	4.3	..	64	..	89	35	22	..	3.3	2.7	100 ^c
Armenia	3.1	..	..	..	..	26	16	..	2.3	1.6	21 ^b
Australia	6.0	99	95	99	90	11	6	..	1.9	1.8	9 ^c
Austria	5.9	100	..	85	100	14	5	..	1.6	1.4	10 ^c
Azerbaijan	1.4	..	..	..	..	30	20	..	3.2	2.1	44 ^b
Bangladesh	1.2	..	79	..	35	132	77	45	6.1	3.4	850 ^c
Belarus	5.3	..	..	50	100	16	13	..	2.0	1.3	22 ^b
Belgium	7.0	..	..	99	100	12	7	..	1.7	1.5	10 ^c
Benin	1.7	..	50	..	20	120	87	17	7.0	5.9	500 ^d
Bolivia	2.7	..	60	..	44	118	67	45	5.5	4.4	370 ^d
Brazil	2.7	..	72	..	41	67	36	77	3.9	2.4	160 ^d
Bulgaria	4.0	96	..	..	99	20	16	..	2.0	1.2	20 ^b
Burkina Faso	2.3	35	78	5	18	121	98	8	7.5	6.7	930 ^c
Burundi	0.9	..	..	..	..	121	97	..	6.8	6.4	1,300 ^c
Cambodia	0.7	..	13	..	..	201	105	..	4.7	4.6	900 ^c
Cameroon	1.0	..	41	..	40	94	54	16	6.5	5.5	550 ^c
Canada	6.8	97	100	60	85	10	6	..	1.7	1.7	6 ^c
Central African Republic	1.9	16	18	..	..	117	96	14	5.8	5.0	700 ^d
Chad	3.4	..	24	..	21	147	115	..	5.9	5.6	900 ^d
Chile	2.5	..	..	..	83	32	12	..	2.8	2.3	180 ^b
China	2.1	..	90	..	21	42	33	85	2.5	1.9	115 ^c
Hong Kong, China	1.9	..	..	..	..	11	4	..	2.0	1.2	7 ^c
Colombia	3.0	..	76	..	63	45	25	72	3.8	2.7	100 ^c
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	..	..	..	..	111	90	..	6.6	6.3	..
Congo, Rep.	1.8	..	47	..	9	89	90	..	6.2	6.0	890 ^c
Costa Rica	6.3	..	..	..	..	20	12	..	3.7	2.7	55 ^c
Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	20	72	17	54	108	84	11	7.4	5.1	600 ^d
Croatia	8.5	..	96	..	68	21	9	..	..	1.6	12 ^b
Czech Republic	7.7	..	..	..	..	16	6	69	2.1	1.2	7 ^b
Denmark	5.3	100	100	100	100	8	6	..	1.5	1.8	9 ^c
Dominican Republic	2.0	..	71	..	78	74	40	64	4.2	3.1	110 ^c
Ecuador	2.0	..	70	..	64	67	34	57	5.0	3.1	150 ^c
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.6 ^f	90	64	70	11	120	53	48	5.1	3.3	170 ^c
El Salvador	1.2	..	55	..	68	81	34	53	5.3	3.5	300 ^c
Estonia	6.3	..	..	..	..	17	10	..	2.0	1.3	52 ^b
Ethiopia	1.7	4	27	..	10	155	109	4	6.6	7.0	1,400 ^c
Finland	5.7	..	100	100	100	8	4	..	1.6	1.8	11 ^c
France	8.0	..	100	85	96	10	5	..	1.9	1.7	15 ^c
Gabon	0.6	..	67	..	76	116	87	..	4.5	5.0	500 ^c
Georgia	0.8	..	..	..	..	25	17	..	2.3	1.5	19 ^b
Germany	8.2	..	..	..	100	12	5	..	1.4	1.3	22 ^c
Ghana	1.3	..	56	..	27	100	71	20	6.5	5.0	740 ^c
Greece	5.5	..	..	..	96	18	8	..	2.2	1.4	10 ^c
Guatemala	0.9	..	60	..	66	81	41	32	6.2	4.6	190 ^d
Guinea	1.2	..	62	12	70	185	122	2	6.1	5.7	880 ^d
Guinea-Bissau	1.1	24	23	..	20	168	134	..	6.0	6.0	910 ^c
Haiti	1.3	..	28	..	24	123	72	18	5.9	4.3	600 ^d
Honduras	2.8	..	65	..	62	70	44	47	6.5	4.5	220 ^c
Hungary	6.8	..	..	..	94	23	11	..	1.9	1.5	14 ^b
India	0.7	..	81	..	29	116	65	43	5.0	3.1	437 ^d
Indonesia	0.7	..	62	..	51	90	49	55	4.3	2.6	390 ^d
Ireland	5.4	..	..	..	100	11	5	60	3.2	1.9	10 ^c
Israel	2.1	..	99	..	70	15	6	..	3.2	2.6	7 ^c
Italy	5.4	99	..	99	100	15	6	..	1.6	1.2	12 ^c
Jamaica	3.0	..	70	..	74	21	12	..	3.7	2.3	120 ^c
Japan	5.7	..	..	..	85	8	4	..	1.8	1.4	8 ^b
Jordan	3.7	89	89	76	100	41	30	..	6.8	4.4	150 ^c
Kazakhstan	2.2	..	..	..	..	33	25	..	2.9	2.1	53 ^b
Kenya	1.9	..	53	..	77	72	57	..	7.8	4.6	650 ^c
Korea, Rep.	1.8	..	89	..	100	26	9	..	2.6	1.7	30 ^b
Kyrgyz Republic	3.7	..	75	..	53	43	26	..	4.1	3.0	32 ^b
Lao PDR	1.3	..	39	..	19	127	101	..	6.7	5.7	650 ^c
Latvia	4.4	..	..	..	..	20	16	..	2.0	1.2	15 ^b
Lebanon	2.1	92	..	59	..	48	31	..	4.0	2.7	300 ^c
Lesotho	3.5	18	52	12	6	108	74	23	5.6	4.6	610 ^c
Lithuania	5.1	..	..	..	..	20	10	..	2.0	1.4	13 ^b
Macedonia, FYR	7.3	..	..	..	..	54	16	..	2.5	2.1	22 ^b
Madagascar	1.1	..	29	..	3	138	88	17	6.5	5.7	660 ^d
Malawi	2.3	..	45	..	53	169	133	22	7.6	6.5	620 ^d
Malaysia	1.4	..	88	75	91	30	11	..	4.2	3.4	43 ^b
Mali	2.0	..	37	..	31	184	120	7	7.1	6.7	580 ^d
Mauritania	1.8	..	..	..	..	120	94	..	6.3	5.1	800 ^c

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

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		1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1996		1980	1996	
Mauritius	2.2	..	98	..	100	32	17	75	2.7	2.1	112 ^b
Mexico	2.8	..	83	..	66	51	32	..	4.5	2.9	110 ^c
Moldova	4.9	..	..	..	50	35	20	..	2.4	1.9	33 ^b
Mongolia	4.8	..	..	..	..	82	53	..	5.3	3.3	65 ^c
Morocco	1.6	32	52	50	40	99	53	50	5.4	3.3	372 ^d
Mozambique	4.6	9	32	10	21	155	123	..	6.5	6.1	1,500 ^e
Namibia	3.7	..	..	..	34	90	61	29	5.9	4.9	220 ^d
Nepal	1.2	11	48	0	20	132	85	..	6.1	5.0	1,500 ^e
Netherlands	6.7	100	100	100	100	9	5	..	1.6	1.5	12 ^c
New Zealand	5.7	87	..	..	..	13	6	..	2.0	2.0	25 ^c
Nicaragua	4.3	..	61	..	31	90	44	44	6.2	4.0	160 ^c
Niger	1.6	..	53	..	15	150	118	4	7.4	7.4	593 ^d
Nigeria	0.3	..	39	..	36	99	78	6	6.9	5.4	1,000 ^e
Norway	6.6	..	..	100	100	8	4	..	1.7	1.9	6 ^c
Oman	2.5	15	..	..	79	41	18	..	9.9	7.0	..
Pakistan	0.8	38	60	16	30	124	88	14	7.0	5.1	340 ^e
Panama	5.4	..	83	..	87	32	22	..	3.7	2.6	55 ^c
Papua New Guinea	2.8	..	28	..	22	67	62	..	5.7	4.7	370 ^d
Paraguay	1.0	..	..	..	30	50	24	51	4.8	3.9	190 ^d
Peru	2.6	..	60	..	44	81	42	55	4.5	3.1	280 ^c
Philippines	1.3	..	..	..	..	52	37	48	4.8	3.6	208 ^d
Poland	4.8	67	..	50	100	21	12	..	2.3	1.6	10 ^b
Portugal	4.5	57	..	..	100	24	7	..	2.2	1.4	15 ^c
Romania	3.6	77	..	50	49	29	22	57	2.4	1.3	41 ^b
Russian Federation	4.1	..	..	..	..	22	17	34	1.9	1.3	53 ^b
Rwanda	1.9	..	..	..	..	128	129	21	8.3	6.1	1,300 ^e
Saudi Arabia	3.1	91	93	76	86	65	22	..	7.3	6.2	18 ^b
Senegal	2.5	..	50	..	58	91	60	7	6.7	5.7	510 ^d
Sierra Leone	1.6	..	34	13	11	190	174	..	6.5	6.5	1,800 ^e
Singapore	1.3	100	100	..	97	12	4	..	1.7	1.7	10 ^c
Slovak Republic	6.0	..	..	43	51	21	11	..	2.3	1.5	8 ^b
Slovenia	7.4	..	..	..	90	15	5	..	2.1	1.3	5 ^b
South Africa	3.6	..	70	..	46	67	49	69	4.6	2.9	230 ^c
Spain	6.0	98	99	95	100	12	5	..	2.2	1.2	7 ^c
Sri Lanka	1.4	..	..	..	..	34	15	..	3.5	2.3	30 ^b
Sweden	6.0	..	..	85	100	7	4	..	1.7	1.7	7 ^c
Switzerland	7.2	..	100	85	100	9	5	..	1.6	1.5	6 ^c
Syrian Arab Republic	..	71	85	45	78	56	31	40	7.4	4.0	179 ^b
Tajikistan	6.4	..	..	..	62	58	32	..	5.6	3.7	74 ^b
Tanzania	3.0	..	49	..	86	108	86	18	6.7	5.6	530 ^d
Thailand	1.4	..	81	..	70	49	34	..	3.5	1.8	200 ^c
Togo	1.7	..	..	..	22	110	87	..	6.6	6.2	640 ^c
Trinidad and Tobago	2.6	..	82	..	56	35	13	..	3.3	2.1	90 ^c
Tunisia	3.0	72	..	46	..	69	30	60	5.2	2.8	..
Turkey	2.7	67	92	..	94	109	42	..	4.3	2.6	180 ^c
Turkmenistan	2.8	..	85	..	60	54	41	..	4.9	3.3	44 ^b
Uganda	1.6	..	34	..	57	116	99	15	7.2	6.7	550 ^d
Ukraine	5.0	..	97	50	49	17	14	..	2.0	1.3	30 ^b
United Arab Emirates	2.0	100	98	75	95	55	15	..	5.4	3.5	..
United Kingdom	5.8	..	100	..	96	12	6	..	1.9	1.7	9 ^b
United States	6.6	..	90	98	85	13	7	..	1.8	2.1	12 ^c
Uruguay	2.0	..	83	..	82	37	18	..	2.7	2.2	85 ^c
Uzbekistan	3.5	..	..	..	18	47	24	..	4.8	3.4	24 ^b
Venezuela	2.3	..	79	..	58	36	22	..	4.1	3.0	200 ^b
Vietnam	1.1	..	36	..	21	57	40	..	5.0	3.0	105 ^b
Yemen, Rep.	1.2	..	52	..	51	141	98	..	7.9	7.2	1,400 ^c
Zambia	2.4	..	43	..	23	90	112	26	7.0	5.8	230 ^d
Zimbabwe	2.0	..	74	5	58	82	56	58	6.8	3.9	280 ^d
World	3.2 w	..	78 w	..	47 w	80 w	54 w	..	6.7 w	2.8 w	..
Low income	0.9	..	71	..	30	117	80	..	5.6	4.1	..
Middle income	3.0	..	84	..	36	57	35	..	3.2	2.3	..
Lower middle income	2.5	..	84	..	31	56	37	..	3.1	2.2	..
Upper middle income	3.3	..	..	..	..	59	31	..	3.8	2.6	..
Low & middle income	2.7	..	..	..	..	87	59	..	4.1	3.0	..
East Asia & Pacific	1.7	..	84	..	29	56	39	..	3.1	2.2	..
Europe & Central Asia	4.4	..	..	..	..	41	24	..	2.5	1.8	..
Latin America & Carib.	2.9	..	73	..	57	59	33	..	4.1	2.8	..
Middle East & N. Africa	2.4	..	..	..	..	96	50	..	6.1	4.0	..
South Asia	1.2	..	78	..	30	120	73	..	5.3	3.4	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.6	..	45	..	37	115	91	..	6.6	5.6	..
High income	6.9	..	..	..	92	13	6	..	1.9	1.7	..

a. Data are for the most recent year available. b. Official estimate. c. UNICEF-WHO estimate based on statistical modeling. d. Indirect estimate based on a sample survey. e. Based on a survey covering 30 provinces. f. Data are for 1997. g. Based on a sample survey.