

Table 3. Population and labor force

| Economy | Population | | | | | | Labor force | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total | | Avg. annual | | Aged 15-64 | | Total | | Avg. annual | | Female | | Children aged 10-14 | |
| | Millions | Millions | growth rate (%) | growth rate (%) | Millions | Millions | Millions | Millions | growth rate (%) | growth rate (%) | % of labor force | % of labor force | % of age group | % of age group |
| 1980 | 1997 | 1980-90 | 1990-97 | 1980 | 1997 | 1980 | 1997 | 1980-90 | 1990-97 | 1980 | 1997 | 1980 | 1997 | |
| Albania | 3 | 3 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 39 | 41 | 4 | 1 |
| Algeria | 19 | 29 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 9 | 17 | 5 | 9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 21 | 26 | 7 | 1 |
| Angola | 7 | 11 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 47 | 46 | 30 | 27 |
| Argentina | 28 | 36 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 17 | 22 | 11 | 14 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 28 | 32 | 8 | 4 |
| Armenia | 3 | 4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 48 | 48 | 0 | 0 |
| Australia | 15 | 19 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 37 | 43 | 0 | 0 |
| Austria | 8 | 8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 40 | 41 | 0 | 0 |
| Azerbaijan | 6 | 8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 47 | 44 | 0 | 0 |
| Bangladesh | 87 | 124 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 44 | 69 | 41 | 63 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 42 | 42 | 35 | 29 |
| Belarus | 10 | 10 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 50 | 49 | 0 | 0 |
| Belgium | 10 | 10 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 34 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| Benin | 3 | 6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 47 | 48 | 30 | 27 |
| Bolivia | 5 | 8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 33 | 38 | 19 | 13 |
| Brazil | 121 | 164 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 70 | 106 | 48 | 74 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 28 | 35 | 19 | 15 |
| Bulgaria | 9 | 8 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 4 | -0.4 | -0.9 | 45 | 48 | 0 | 0 |
| Burkina Faso | 7 | 11 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 48 | 47 | 71 | 48 |
| Burundi | 4 | 7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 50 | 49 | 50 | 49 |
| Cambodia | 6 | 11 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 56 | 53 | 27 | 24 |
| Cameroon | 9 | 14 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 37 | 38 | 34 | 24 |
| Canada | 25 | 30 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 17 | 20 | 12 | 16 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 40 | 45 | 0 | 0 |
| Central African Republic | 2 | 3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 48 | 47 | 39 | 30 |
| Chad | 4 | 7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 43 | 44 | 42 | 38 |
| Chile | 11 | 15 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 7 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 26 | 33 | 0 | 0 |
| China | 981 | 1,227 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 586 | 829 | 539 | 726 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 43 | 45 | 30 | 10 |
| Hong Kong, China | 5 | 7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 34 | 38 | 6 | 0 |
| Colombia | 28 | 38 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 16 | 23 | 9 | 16 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 26 | 38 | 12 | 6 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 27 | 47 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 14 | 23 | 12 | 19 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 45 | 44 | 33 | 29 |
| Congo, Rep. | 2 | 3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 43 | 43 | 27 | 26 |
| Costa Rica | 2 | 4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 21 | 30 | 10 | 5 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 8 | 15 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 5 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 32 | 33 | 28 | 20 |
| Croatia | 5 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 40 | 44 | 0 | 0 |
| Czech Republic | 10 | 10 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 47 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| Denmark | 5 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 44 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| Dominican Republic | 6 | 8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 25 | 30 | 25 | 15 |
| Ecuador | 8 | 12 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 20 | 27 | 9 | 5 |
| Egypt, Arab Rep. | 41 | 60 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 23 | 36 | 14 | 22 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 26 | 29 | 18 | 10 |
| El Salvador | 5 | 6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 27 | 35 | 17 | 15 |
| Estonia | 1 | 1 | 0.6 | -1.2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.4 | -1.1 | 51 | 49 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethiopia | 38 | 60 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 19 | 30 | 17 | 27 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 42 | 41 | 46 | 42 |
| Finland | 5 | 5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 46 | 48 | 0 | 0 |
| France | 54 | 59 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 34 | 38 | 24 | 26 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 40 | 45 | 0 | 0 |
| Gabon | 1 | 1 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 45 | 44 | 29 | 17 |
| Georgia | 5 | 5 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 49 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| Germany | 78 | 82 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 52 | 56 | 37 | 41 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 40 | 42 | 0 | 0 |
| Ghana | 11 | 18 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 8 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 51 | 51 | 16 | 13 |
| Greece | 10 | 11 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 28 | 37 | 5 | 0 |
| Guatemala | 7 | 11 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 22 | 27 | 19 | 15 |
| Guinea | 4 | 7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 47 | 47 | 41 | 33 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 1 | 1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 38 |
| Haiti | 5 | 7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 45 | 43 | 33 | 24 |
| Honduras | 4 | 6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 25 | 31 | 14 | 8 |
| Hungary | 11 | 10 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 43 | 44 | 0 | 0 |
| India | 687 | 961 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 395 | 587 | 300 | 416 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 34 | 32 | 21 | 13 |
| Indonesia | 148 | 200 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 83 | 127 | 59 | 94 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 35 | 40 | 13 | 9 |
| Ireland | 3 | 4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 28 | 34 | 1 | 0 |
| Israel | 4 | 6 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 34 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| Italy | 56 | 57 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 36 | 39 | 23 | 25 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 33 | 38 | 2 | 0 |
| Jamaica | 2 | 3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 46 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| Japan | 117 | 126 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 79 | 87 | 57 | 67 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 38 | 41 | 0 | 0 |
| Jordan | 2 | 4 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 15 | 23 | 4 | 0 |
| Kazakhstan | 15 | 16 | 1.2 | -0.4 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 48 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| Kenya | 17 | 28 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 8 | 15 | 8 | 13 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 40 |
| Korea, Rep. | 38 | 46 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 24 | 33 | 16 | 22 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 39 | 41 | 0 | 0 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 4 | 5 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 48 | 47 | 0 | 0 |
| Lao PDR | 3 | 5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 45 | 47 | 31 | 26 |
| Latvia | 3 | 2 | 0.5 | -1.1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | -1.1 | 51 | 50 | 0 | 0 |
| Lebanon | 3 | 4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 23 | 29 | 5 | 0 |
| Lesotho | 1 | 2 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 38 | 37 | 28 | 22 |
| Lithuania | 3 | 4 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0.7 | -0.2 | 50 | 48 | 0 | 0 |
| Macedonia, FYR | 2 | 2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 36 | 41 | 1 | 0 |
| Madagascar | 9 | 14 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 45 | 45 | 40 | 35 |
| Malawi | 6 | 10 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 51 | 49 | 45 | 34 |
| Malaysia | 14 | 21 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 34 | 37 | 8 | 3 |
| Mali | 7 | 10 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 47 | 46 | 61 | 53 |
| Mauritania | 2 | 2 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 45 | 44 | 30 | 23 |

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

PEOPLE

| Economy | Population | | | | | | Labor force | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total | | Avg. annual | | Aged 15-64 | | Total | | Avg. annual | | Female | | Children aged 10-14 | |
| | Millions | Millions | growth rate (%) | growth rate (%) | Millions | Millions | Millions | Millions | growth rate (%) | growth rate (%) | % of labor force | % of labor force | % of age group | % of age group |
| 1980 | 1997 | 1980-90 | 1990-97 | 1980 | 1997 | 1980 | 1997 | 1980-90 | 1990-97 | 1980 | 1997 | 1980 | 1997 | |
| Mauritius | 1 | 1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 26 | 32 | 5 | 3 |
| Mexico | 67 | 95 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 34 | 58 | 22 | 38 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 27 | 32 | 9 | 6 |
| Moldova | 4 | 4 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 50 | 49 | 3 | 0 |
| Mongolia | 2 | 3 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 46 | 46 | 4 | 2 |
| Morocco | 19 | 28 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 10 | 17 | 7 | 11 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 34 | 35 | 21 | 4 |
| Mozambique | 12 | 19 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 49 | 48 | 39 | 33 |
| Namibia | 1 | 2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 40 | 41 | 34 | 20 |
| Nepal | 14 | 23 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 39 | 40 | 56 | 44 |
| Netherlands | 14 | 16 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 9 | 11 | 6 | 7 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 31 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| New Zealand | 3 | 4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 34 | 44 | 0 | 0 |
| Nicaragua | 3 | 5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 28 | 37 | 19 | 13 |
| Niger | 6 | 10 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 45 | 44 | 48 | 45 |
| Nigeria | 71 | 118 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 38 | 62 | 30 | 47 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 36 | 36 | 29 | 25 |
| Norway | 4 | 4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 40 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| Oman | 1 | 2 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 7 | 16 | 6 | 0 |
| Pakistan | 83 | 137 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 44 | 74 | 29 | 49 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 23 | 27 | 23 | 17 |
| Panama | 2 | 3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 30 | 34 | 6 | 3 |
| Papua New Guinea | 3 | 5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 42 | 42 | 28 | 18 |
| Paraguay | 3 | 5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 27 | 29 | 15 | 7 |
| Peru | 17 | 25 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 24 | 29 | 4 | 2 |
| Philippines | 48 | 73 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 27 | 43 | 19 | 30 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 35 | 37 | 14 | 7 |
| Poland | 36 | 39 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 23 | 26 | 19 | 19 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 45 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| Portugal | 10 | 10 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 39 | 44 | 8 | 2 |
| Romania | 22 | 23 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 14 | 15 | 11 | 11 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 46 | 44 | 0 | 0 |
| Russian Federation | 139 | 147 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 95 | 100 | 76 | 78 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 49 | 49 | 0 | 0 |
| Rwanda | 5 | 8 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 49 | 49 | 43 | 42 |
| Saudi Arabia | 9 | 20 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 5 | 11 | 3 | 7 | 6.5 | 3.2 | 8 | 14 | 5 | 0 |
| Senegal | 6 | 9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 30 |
| Sierra Leone | 3 | 5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 36 | 36 | 19 | 15 |
| Singapore | 2 | 3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 35 | 38 | 2 | 0 |
| Slovak Republic | 5 | 5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 45 | 48 | 0 | 0 |
| Slovenia | 2 | 2 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 46 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| South Africa | 27 | 38 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 15 | 24 | 10 | 15 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 35 | 38 | 1 | 0 |
| Spain | 37 | 39 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 23 | 27 | 14 | 17 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 28 | 36 | 0 | 0 |
| Sri Lanka | 15 | 18 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 9 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 27 | 36 | 4 | 2 |
| Sweden | 8 | 9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 44 | 48 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland | 6 | 7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 37 | 40 | 0 | 0 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 9 | 15 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 23 | 26 | 14 | 4 |
| Tajikistan | 4 | 6 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 47 | 44 | 0 | 0 |
| Tanzania | 19 | 31 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 9 | 16 | 10 | 16 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 50 | 49 | 43 | 38 |
| Thailand | 47 | 61 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 26 | 41 | 24 | 35 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 47 | 46 | 25 | 15 |
| Togo | 3 | 4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 39 | 40 | 36 | 28 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1 | 1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 32 | 37 | 1 | 0 |
| Tunisia | 6 | 9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 29 | 31 | 6 | 0 |
| Turkey | 44 | 64 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 25 | 41 | 19 | 29 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 35 | 36 | 21 | 22 |
| Turkmenistan | 3 | 5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 47 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| Uganda | 13 | 20 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 45 |
| Ukraine | 50 | 50 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 33 | 34 | 26 | 25 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 50 | 49 | 0 | 0 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1 | 3 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5 | 14 | 0 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | 56 | 59 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 36 | 38 | 27 | 29 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 39 | 44 | 0 | 0 |
| United States | 227 | 268 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 151 | 175 | 110 | 136 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 42 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| Uruguay | 3 | 3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 31 | 41 | 4 | 2 |
| Uzbekistan | 16 | 24 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 9 | 13 | 6 | 10 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 48 | 46 | 0 | 0 |
| Venezuela | 15 | 23 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 8 | 14 | 5 | 9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 27 | 34 | 4 | 1 |
| Vietnam | 54 | 77 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 28 | 45 | 26 | 39 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 48 | 49 | 22 | 8 |
| Yemen, Rep. | 9 | 16 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 33 | 28 | 26 | 20 |
| Zambia | 6 | 9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 45 | 45 | 19 | 16 |
| Zimbabwe | 7 | 11 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 44 | 44 | 37 | 28 |
| World | 4,427 t | 5,829 t | 1.7 w | 1.5 w | 2,595 t | 3,644 t | 2,034 t | 2,784 t | 2.0 w | 1.6 w | 39 w | 40 w | 20 w | 13 w |
| Low income | 1,384 | 2,048 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 759 | 1,171 | 611 | 902 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 37 | 36 | 27 | 21 |
| Middle income | 2,217 | 2,855 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1,306 | 1,851 | 1,050 | 1,437 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 39 | 41 | 20 | 8 |
| Lower middle income | 1,794 | 2,285 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1,063 | 1,491 | 883 | 1,193 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 41 | 43 | 22 | 8 |
| Upper middle income | 423 | 571 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 244 | 361 | 167 | 245 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 32 | 35 | 11 | 9 |
| Low & middle income | 3,600 | 4,903 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2,066 | 3,023 | 1,662 | 2,339 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 38 | 39 | 23 | 14 |
| East Asia & Pacific | 1,359 | 1,753 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 796 | 1,155 | 704 | 979 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 42 | 44 | 27 | 10 |
| Europe & Central Asia | 428 | 471 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 276 | 311 | 215 | 234 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 47 | 46 | 3 | 4 |
| Latin America & Carib. | 358 | 494 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 200 | 306 | 130 | 206 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 28 | 34 | 13 | 9 |
| Middle East & N. Africa | 175 | 283 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 91 | 162 | 54 | 92 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 24 | 26 | 14 | 5 |
| South Asia | 902 | 1,289 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 508 | 767 | 389 | 558 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 34 | 33 | 23 | 16 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 379 | 614 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 196 | 322 | 171 | 269 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 42 | 42 | 35 | 30 |
| High income | 825 | 926 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 528 | 621 | 372 | 445 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 38 | 43 | 0 | 0 |