



## Statistical appendix

The tables in this statistical appendix present summary data on the population, national accounts, trade, and external debt of the low- and middle-income economies, the high-income economies, and all reporting economies as a group. Readers

should refer to the "Definitions and data notes" for an explanation of the country groupings and to the technical notes to the World Development Indicators for definitions of the concepts used.

**Table A.1 Population growth, 1965 to 1990, and projected to 2000**

Country group	1989 population (millions)	Average annual growth (percent)			
		1965-73	1973-80	1980-90	1990-2000
Low- and middle-income economies	4,037	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9
Low-income economies	2,947	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9
Middle-income economies	1,090	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	479	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.1
East Asia	1,566	2.7	1.7	1.5	1.4
South Asia	1,132	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	404	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
Latin America and the Caribbean	422	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.8
Severely indebted middle-income economies	506	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8
High-income economies	789	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
OECD members	755	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
Total reporting economies	4,826	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7
Oil exporters	609	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4

**Table A.2 Population and GNP per capita, 1980, and growth rates, 1965 to 1989**

Country group	1980 GNP (billions of dollars)	1980 population (millions)	1980 GNP per capita (dollars)	Average annual growth of GNP per capita (percent)					
				1965-73	1973-80	1980-86	1987	1988	1989 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Low- and middle-income economies</b>	2,406	3,359	700	4.0	2.6	1.5	2.7	3.4	1.2
Low-income economies	784	2,459	320	3.6	2.4	4.0	3.9	6.8	1.8
Middle-income economies	1,622	900	1,760	4.6	2.4	0.1	1.8	1.1	0.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	213	362	570	3.0	0.1	-2.8	-4.4	-0.8	0.5
East Asia	586	1,363	420	5.4	4.4	6.6	8.0	8.7	3.1
South Asia	220	922	240	1.0	2.0	3.2	0.9	6.1	2.3
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	590	335	1,740	5.6	2.1	0.8	-0.6	0.1	0.6
Latin America and the Caribbean	716	348	2,000	4.1	2.4	-1.6	1.5	-0.8	-0.8
Severely indebted middle- income economies	791	419	1,840	4.2	2.6	-1.5	1.2	-0.4	-0.7
<b>High-income economies</b>	7,923	742	10,740	3.5	2.2	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.1
OECD members	7,663	716	10,750	3.5	2.2	1.9	2.8	3.7	3.1
<b>Total reporting economies</b>	10,329	4,101	2,520	2.7	1.5	0.9	1.8	2.7	1.7
Oil exporters	964	479	1,980	4.6	2.8	-1.6	-2.5	0.5	..

a. Preliminary.

**Table A.3 Population and composition of GDP, selected years, 1965 to 1989***(billions of dollars, unless otherwise specified)*

Country group and indicator	1965	1973	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Low- and middle-income economies</b>								
GDP	377	849	2,406	2,521	2,598	2,818	3,159	..
Domestic absorption	375	842	2,446	2,522	2,618	2,801	3,178	..
Net exports	1	7	-39	0	-20	17	-19	..
Population (millions)	2,377	2,897	3,359	3,718	3,794	3,874	3,952	4,037
<b>Low-income economies</b>								
GDP	168	312	784	824	785	812	923	984
Domestic absorption	170	310	788	853	816	823	941	..
Net exports	-2	2	-4	-29	-31	-11	-18	..
Population (millions)	1,741	2,129	2,459	2,714	2,770	2,828	2,884	2,947
<b>Middle-income economies</b>								
GDP	209	537	1,622	1,698	1,813	2,006	2,236	..
Domestic absorption	206	532	1,658	1,669	1,803	1,978	2,237	..
Net exports	3	5	-36	29	10	28	-1	..
Population (millions)	635	768	900	1,003	1,025	1,046	1,068	1,090
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>								
GDP	29	65	213	195	164	150	161	156
Domestic absorption	29	64	211	194	170	152	162	..
Net exports	0	2	2	0	-6	-1	-1	..
Population (millions)	243	299	362	422	435	449	464	479
<b>East Asia</b>								
GDP	93	215	586	645	650	732	889	1,026
Domestic absorption	93	213	585	645	635	699	860	..
Net exports	0	2	1	0	14	34	29	..
Population (millions)	980	1,208	1,363	1,470	1,492	1,516	1,538	1,566
<b>South Asia</b>								
GDP	69	97	220	277	294	325	348	345
Domestic absorption	72	99	236	291	308	332	358	351
Net exports	-3	-2	-15	-14	-13	-7	-10	-6
Population (millions)	645	781	922	1,033	1,058	1,082	1,107	1,132
<b>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</b>								
GDP	73	186	590	668	741	796	..	..
Domestic absorption	73	183	611	693	..	..	..	..
Net exports	0	3	-21	-25	..	..	..	..
Population (millions)	250	290	335	372	380	388	396	404

**Table A.3** (continued)

Country group and indicator	1965	1973	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989 <sup>a</sup>
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>								
GDP	99	254	716	682	698	739	852	..
Domestic absorption	96	253	726	650	681	720	830	..
Net exports	3	1	-10	31	16	19	22	..
Population (millions)	239	295	348	388	397	405	414	422
<i>Severely indebted middle-income economies</i>								
GDP	109	280	791	755	784	822	943	955
Domestic absorption	106	278	807	721	769	802	918	..
Net exports	3	2	-15	34	16	20	25	..
Population (millions)	294	357	419	466	476	486	496	506
<i>High-income economies</i>								
GDP	1,406	3,330	7,914	8,938	10,860	12,599	14,108	15,237
Domestic absorption	1,396	3,297	7,867	8,914	10,807	12,560	14,049	15,173
Net exports	10	33	47	24	53	39	59	64
Population (millions)	647	701	742	768	773	779	784	789
<i>OECD members</i>								
GDP	1,391	3,283	7,652	8,700	10,633	12,347	13,836	14,943
Domestic absorption	1,382	3,255	7,666	8,679	10,568	12,298	13,767	14,868
Net exports	9	28	-14	21	65	50	68	75
Population (millions)	632	681	716	738	742	746	751	755
<i>Total reporting economies</i>								
GDP	1,783	4,180	10,320	11,459	13,458	15,417	17,267	..
Domestic absorption	1,772	4,139	10,313	11,435	13,425	15,361	17,227	..
Net exports	11	41	8	24	32	56	40	..
Population (millions)	3,024	3,598	4,101	4,485	4,567	4,653	4,736	4,826
<i>Oil exporters</i>								
GDP	78	226	965	1,005	844	850	926	..
Domestic absorption	75	209	861	985	872	848	938	..
Net exports	3	17	104	19	-28	2	-12	..
Population (millions)	321	398	479	547	562	578	593	609

Note: Components may not sum to totals because of rounding. Domestic absorption includes private consumption, general government consumption, and gross domestic investment. Net exports includes goods and nonfactor services.  
a. Preliminary.

**Table A.4** GDP, 1980, and growth rates, 1965 to 1989

Country group	1980 GDP (billions of dollars)	Average annual growth of GDP (percent)					
		1965-73	1973-80	1980-86	1987	1988	1989 <sup>a</sup>
Low- and middle-income economies	2,406	6.6	4.8	3.8	4.5	5.4	3.3
Low-income economies	784	6.0	4.6	6.1	6.1	8.9	4.2
Middle-income economies	1,622	6.9	4.9	2.5	3.5	3.0	2.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	213	5.9	2.7	0.3	-1.1	2.5	3.5
East Asia	586	7.9	6.5	7.9	9.6	10.0	5.1
South Asia	220	3.6	4.1	5.6	3.2	8.9	4.8
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	590	7.5	4.2	3.2	1.4	2.4	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	716	6.5	5.1	0.9	3.0	1.2	1.5
Severely indebted middle-income economies	791	6.4	5.2	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.4
High-income economies	7,914	4.6	3.0	2.5	3.4	4.3	3.6
OECD members	7,652	4.5	2.9	2.6	3.4	4.3	3.6
Total reporting economies	10,319	4.9	3.4	2.8	3.7	4.6	3.4
Oil exporters	965	7.3	4.9	0.8	0.3	3.0	..

a. Preliminary.

**Table A.5 GDP structure of production, selected years, 1965 to 1988**  
(percentage of GDP)

Country group	1965		1973		1980		1985		1986		1987		1988 <sup>a</sup>	
	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try
Low- and middle-income economies	30	30	24	34	19	38	19	36	19	35	18	37	17	37
Low-income economies	43	27	39	32	32	37	33	33	32	32	31	33	31	34
Middle-income economies	19	32	15	35	12	38	12	37	13	37	13	38	10	39
Sub-Saharan Africa	40	17	33	24	28	32	34	26	34	23	31	25	31	25
East Asia	41	35	34	40	26	44	25	42	24	42	23	43	22	43
South Asia	41	19	43	19	35	22	31	24	29	25	29	25	30	24
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	22	33	17	38	14	41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	15	32	12	33	9	36	10	36	11	35	9	37	6	37
Severely indebted middle-income economies	16	32	13	33	10	36	11	35	11	34	10	37	7	38
High-income economies	5	40	5	38	3	37	3	34	3	32	3	31	..	..
OECD members	5	40	5	38	3	36	3	34	3	32	3	31	..	..
Total reporting economies	10	38	9	37	7	37	6	35	6	33	5	32	..	..
Oil exporters	19	32	14	38	11	48	13	38	13	34	12	36	..	..

a. Preliminary.

**Table A.6 Sector growth rates, 1965 to 1989**  
(average annual percentage change)

Country group	Agriculture			Industry			Services		
	1965-73	1973-80	1980-89	1965-73	1973-80	1980-89	1965-73	1973-80	1980-89
Low- and middle-income economies	3.0	2.3	3.7	8.8	4.9	5.3	7.3	6.1	3.8
Low-income economies	2.9	1.8	4.3	10.7	7.0	8.7	6.3	5.3	6.1
Middle-income economies	3.2	3.0	2.7	8.0	4.0	3.2	7.6	6.3	3.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.2	-0.3	1.8	13.9	4.2	-0.2	4.1	3.1	1.5
East Asia	3.2	2.5	5.3	12.7	9.2	10.3	10.5	7.3	7.9
South Asia	3.1	2.2	2.7	3.9	5.6	7.2	4.0	5.3	6.1
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	3.4	3.2	..	8.6	1.4	..	8.1	8.4	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.0	3.7	2.5	6.8	5.1	1.1	7.3	5.4	1.7
Severely indebted middle-income economies	3.1	3.6	2.7	6.8	5.4	1.0	7.2	5.4	1.7
High-income economies	1.4	0.5	2.3	3.9	2.2	1.9	4.5	3.4	3.0
OECD members	1.4	0.5	2.2	3.7	2.0	2.2	4.5	3.3	3.0
Total reporting economies	2.2	1.8	3.2	4.8	2.8	2.5	4.9	3.9	3.2
Oil exporters	3.3	2.1	2.7	9.4	3.3	-0.1	6.4	8.0	2.4

Note: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

**Table A.7 Consumption, investment, and saving, selected years, 1965 to 1988**  
(percentage of GDP)

Country group and indicator	1965	1973	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988 <sup>a</sup>
<i>Low- and middle-income economies</i>							
Consumption	79.4	76.1	74.7	75.9	76.6	75.2	74.8
Investment	20.4	23.2	26.9	24.1	24.2	24.1	25.6
Saving	18.9	21.7	23.6	21.2	20.8	22.3	22.6
<i>Low-income economies</i>							
Consumption	81.8	76.7	74.6	76.5	76.4	74.4	74.2
Investment	19.1	22.7	25.8	27.0	27.5	27.0	27.8
Saving	17.8	21.0	24.4	22.4	22.4	24.2	24.4
<i>Middle-income economies</i>							
Consumption	77.3	75.7	74.7	75.7	76.8	75.6	75.2
Investment	21.3	23.3	27.5	22.7	22.7	23.0	24.9
Saving	19.9	22.2	23.2	20.7	20.1	21.5	21.9
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>							
Consumption	84.0	79.1	78.6	87.8	89.0	85.5	85.0
Investment	14.3	18.3	20.5	12.2	14.6	15.4	15.4
Saving	13.8	16.9	18.2	8.8	6.7	8.1	8.3
<i>East Asia</i>							
Consumption	77.6	71.6	69.1	69.1	67.7	65.6	65.9
Investment	22.3	27.3	30.7	30.9	30.1	29.8	30.9
Saving	22.3	25.8	29.7	29.5	31.1	33.3	33.3
<i>South Asia</i>							
Consumption	87.5	84.7	84.8	81.1	81.8	81.0	80.8
Investment	16.8	17.0	22.1	23.9	22.8	21.3	22.1
Saving	11.9	14.9	15.3	18.0	17.2	17.9	18.0
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>							
Consumption	78.1	73.1	73.1	75.4	76.9	78.8	..
Investment	21.9	25.3	30.5	28.3	..	..	..
Saving	17.8	24.2	25.8	22.3	21.1	18.8	..
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>							
Consumption	76.4	78.4	77.2	77.8	80.2	77.7	75.9
Investment	20.3	21.2	24.2	17.6	17.4	19.7	21.5
Saving	21.1	19.4	20.3	16.8	14.9	17.9	19.6
<i>Severely indebted middle-income economies</i>							
Consumption	76.0	77.8	76.8	76.8	79.3	77.0	75.0
Investment	20.9	21.5	25.1	18.7	18.7	20.5	22.4
Saving	21.0	19.5	20.5	18.0	16.1	18.8	20.9
<i>High-income economies</i>							
Consumption	82.6	76.3	77.4	80.0	79.6	79.3	78.0
Investment	16.7	22.7	22.0	19.7	19.9	20.4	21.6
Saving	17.7	24.1	23.2	20.4	20.7	20.9	22.2
<i>OECD members</i>							
Consumption	79.6	76.4	78.2	80.1	79.6	79.2	78.0
Investment	19.8	22.7	22.0	19.6	19.8	20.4	21.5
Saving	20.8	24.1	22.3	20.1	20.6	20.9	22.1
<i>Total reporting economies</i>							
Consumption	82.0	76.2	76.7	79.2	79.1	78.6	77.5
Investment	17.5	22.9	23.2	20.7	20.7	21.1	22.4
Saving	18.0	23.7	23.3	20.5	20.7	21.1	22.2
<i>Oil exporters</i>							
Consumption	76.2	69.9	63.5	74.8	79.2	75.8	76.1
Investment	19.9	22.5	25.7	23.3	24.2	23.9	25.2
Saving	18.6	25.2	35.0	23.8	20.2	22.8	22.1

a. Preliminary.

**Table A.8 Growth of export volume, 1965 to 1988**

Country group and commodity	Average annual change in export volume (percent)					
	1965-73	1973-80	1980-86	1986	1987	1988
<i>By commodity</i>						
Low- and middle-income economies	5.3	3.8	4.8	5.9	7.4	7.3
Manufactures	11.6	12.8	9.5	8.4	17.6	10.2
Food	2.4	4.2	3.1	-0.7	7.2	-0.1
Nonfood	2.1	0.4	2.2	5.3	1.4	9.8
Metals and minerals	4.8	6.5	1.2	6.4	13.4	-4.1
Fuels	5.6	-0.4	2.0	7.1	-7.0	6.6
Total reporting economies	8.7	4.6	2.9	4.9	6.0	6.3
Manufactures	10.7	6.1	4.5	2.2	7.0	8.4
Food	4.6	6.8	2.9	11.4	11.7	-2.1
Nonfood	3.1	0.9	2.5	1.4	17.2	11.1
Metals and minerals	6.8	8.6	1.5	5.9	2.1	-8.0
Fuels	8.7	0.5	-1.9	12.1	-4.3	..
<i>By country group</i>						
Low- and middle-income economies	5.3	3.8	4.8	5.9	7.4	7.3
Manufactures	11.6	12.8	9.5	8.4	17.6	10.2
Primary goods	4.4	1.2	2.1	4.1	0.3	4.9
Low-income economies	9.6	2.2	2.9	9.2	3.9	7.6
Manufactures	1.8	8.5	10.0	15.5	23.5	15.8
Primary goods	11.2	1.1	0.6	6.7	-4.7	3.1
Middle-income economies	4.0	4.4	5.3	4.9	8.5	7.2
Manufactures	16.7	13.8	9.5	7.0	16.4	8.9
Primary goods	2.5	1.2	2.6	3.3	2.1	5.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.1	0.2	-2.0	-0.1	-1.8	1.2
Manufactures	7.6	5.6	4.8	2.9	4.3	5.3
Primary goods	15.4	0.0	-2.5	-0.4	-2.3	0.8
East Asia	9.7	8.7	9.7	15.9	14.3	9.4
Manufactures	17.5	15.5	13.3	19.2	24.9	12.8
Primary goods	7.3	4.7	5.7	11.7	-0.2	3.6
South Asia	-0.7	5.8	4.1	9.1	11.2	6.7
Manufactures	0.6	8.2	3.5	10.4	20.9	7.5
Primary goods	-1.8	3.1	5.0	7.7	0.0	5.5
Europe, Middle East, and						
North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary goods	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	-0.9	0.9	3.4	-4.2	3.9	8.1
Manufactures	16.6	10.1	8.1	-10.6	5.5	19.3
Primary goods	-1.7	-0.5	2.3	-2.2	3.5	4.8
Severely indebted middle-income economies	-0.3	1.9	3.9	-3.5	2.9	11.4
Manufactures	16.9	12.1	9.0	-8.3	6.1	20.0
Primary goods	-1.1	0.3	2.5	-1.9	1.9	8.6
High-income economies	9.9	4.8	2.4	4.6	5.5	6.0
Manufactures	10.6	5.5	3.9	1.3	5.3	8.1
Primary goods	8.9	3.5	-0.6	12.9	6.0	1.3
OECD members	9.4	5.4	3.6	3.4	6.0	5.3
Manufactures	10.6	5.2	3.7	1.4	4.5	7.4
Primary goods	6.7	5.9	3.1	9.5	10.0	-0.4
Oil exporters	8.7	0.0	-4.6	12.5	-4.4	10.9
Manufactures	11.7	3.9	9.5	7.3	13.6	11.4
Primary goods	8.6	-0.1	-5.6	13.1	-6.4	10.9

**Table A.9 Change in export prices and terms of trade, 1965 to 1988**  
(average annual percentage change)

Country group	1965-73	1973-80	1980-86	1986	1987	1988
<i>Export prices</i>						
Low- and middle-income economies	6.2	14.7	-4.9	-10.6	11.0	6.1
Manufactures	6.4	8.2	-2.2	9.4	8.6	8.9
Food	5.9	8.6	-2.7	7.6	-7.0	14.4
Nonfood	4.6	10.2	-4.8	-1.1	21.7	2.8
Metals and minerals	2.5	4.7	-4.4	-4.8	11.4	28.2
Fuels	8.3	26.0	-10.1	-46.7	22.0	-15.0
High-income OECD members						
Total	4.8	10.3	-1.4	12.2	11.4	8.3
Manufactures	4.5	10.9	-0.3	19.0	13.7	7.0
<i>Terms of trade</i>						
Low- and middle-income economies	0.1	2.5	-2.7	-10.9	2.3	-0.2
Low-income economies	-4.9	4.1	-3.0	-16.0	4.3	-1.1
Middle-income economies	1.8	1.9	-2.7	-9.1	1.8	0.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	-8.5	4.8	-4.0	-21.5	2.9	-4.4
East Asia	-0.6	1.2	-1.3	-6.1	0.5	1.1
South Asia	3.7	-3.4	1.5	3.1	1.2	2.0
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.8	2.3	-3.3	-14.0	-2.3	1.7
Severely indebted middle-income economies	4.3	1.7	-2.2	-11.4	1.6	0.2
High-income economies	-1.2	-2.1	0.5	7.0	0.2	0.5
OECD members	-1.0	-3.3	1.1	10.6	-0.5	0.7
Oil exporters	0.3	11.5	-7.3	-40.8	11.7	-16.5

**Table A.10 Growth of long-term debt of low- and middle-income economies, 1970 to 1989**  
(average annual percentage change, nominal)

Country group	1970-73	1973-80	1980-86	1987	1988	1989
<i>Low- and middle-income economies</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	18.0	22.2	13.2	13.2	-1.9	1.1
Official	15.3	17.8	15.3	21.9	0.8	5.7
Private	20.7	25.6	12.0	7.2	-4.0	-2.6
<i>Low-income economies</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	16.9	16.6	14.0	25.9	5.0	6.4
Official	14.9	14.2	13.8	23.1	4.0	8.0
Private	26.1	23.8	14.6	31.7	7.0	3.4
<i>Middle-income economies</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	18.4	24.2	13.0	9.6	-4.1	-0.7
Official	15.6	20.7	16.3	21.3	-1.1	4.3
Private	20.1	25.9	11.7	3.8	-5.9	-3.8
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	20.2	23.8	13.7	26.4	0.9	4.9
Official	17.2	22.3	17.5	27.0	1.6	11.3
Private	25.6	26.2	8.4	25.2	-0.5	-8.0
<i>East Asia</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	23.7	22.7	15.8	13.7	-0.2	1.1
Official	27.0	17.9	16.4	24.8	1.5	3.3
Private	20.7	26.6	15.5	6.8	-1.4	-0.6
<i>South Asia</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	11.6	11.2	12.5	18.3	5.9	9.7
Official	12.4	10.4	9.3	16.7	4.4	5.5
Private	1.6	24.5	30.3	23.1	10.3	21.3
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	22.2	28.9	12.4	15.4	-2.3	4.1
Official	16.4	25.6	15.9	18.6	-2.0	5.9
Private	29.9	32.1	9.4	11.9	-2.6	2.0
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	16.8	21.6	13.1	7.4	-4.8	-3.9
Official	11.6	15.2	17.4	24.0	1.0	2.9
Private	18.9	23.5	12.2	2.6	-6.8	-6.5
<i>Severely indebted middle-income economies</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	16.9	23.9	14.4	9.4	-4.7	-3.1
Official	12.7	17.5	22.9	23.9	0.7	3.1
Private	18.5	25.7	12.5	4.4	-6.9	-5.9



**Table A.11 Investment, saving, and current account balance before official transfers, 1965 to 1988**  
(percentage of GNP)

Country	Gross domestic investment			Gross national saving			Balance of payments: current account balance before official transfers		
	1965-73	1973-80	1980-88	1965-73 <sup>a</sup>	1973-80	1980-88	1965-73	1973-80	1980-88
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>									
*Argentina	19.7	23.4	14.4	20.1	22.6	10.0	0.4	-0.7	-4.5
*Bolivia	25.4	24.9	12.1	16.8	18.5	1.6	-8.6	-6.4	-10.5
*Brazil	21.3	23.9	20.7	23.1	19.3	18.5	1.9	-4.6	-2.2
*Chile	14.3	17.3	17.5	11.9	12.1	8.9	-2.4	-5.2	-8.7
Colombia	18.9	18.8	20.2	15.8	19.0	16.7	-3.2	0.2	-3.5
*Costa Rica	21.8	25.5	27.9	13.0	13.8	17.7	-8.8	-11.7	-10.2
*Ecuador	19.0	26.7	23.3	12.7	21.2	17.4	-6.2	-5.6	-5.9
Guatemala	13.3	18.7	13.4	11.6	16.4	9.3	-1.7	-2.3	-4.2
*Honduras	18.6	24.9	17.5	14.0	14.6	7.8	-4.6	-10.2	-9.7
Jamaica	32.0	20.2	23.8	23.7	13.6	13.7	-8.4	-6.6	-10.2
*Mexico	20.6	24.2	23.5	16.5	20.2	21.9	-4.0	-4.0	-1.6
*Nicaragua	20.1	18.7	21.8	13.5	9.0	-5.6	-6.5	-9.7	-27.4
*Peru	24.1	23.9	27.4	19.5	19.7	22.7	-4.6	-4.1	-4.6
*Uruguay	12.0	15.7	12.6	12.0	11.3	9.8	0.0	-4.4	-2.8
*Venezuela	31.1	34.2	22.5	31.9	35.8	24.2	0.8	1.6	1.7
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>									
Cameroon	16.6	21.8	21.6	..	17.0	16.9	..	-4.8	-4.7
*Congo, People's Rep.	29.3	34.0	38.2	4.2	10.3	24.5	-25.2	-23.6	-13.8
*Côte d'Ivoire	22.8	29.1	19.4	..	16.8	8.0	..	-12.3	-11.5
Ethiopia	12.8	9.5	12.7	11.0	6.9	5.6	-1.8	-2.5	-7.1
Ghana	12.3	8.7	7.8	8.7	..	2.7	-3.5	-1.8	-5.1
Kenya	22.6	26.2	25.7	17.2	16.4	18.7	-5.5	-9.8	-7.0
Liberia	19.1	28.7	15.0	..	27.5	6.9	..	-1.2	-8.1
Malawi	20.0	29.7	18.3	..	10.7	7.2	..	-19.0	-11.1
Niger	9.7	23.8	16.3	..	9.7	1.9	..	-14.1	-14.3
Nigeria	16.3	22.8	13.9	11.8	24.4	12.3	-4.5	1.6	-1.6
*Senegal	14.7	17.5	16.0	..	4.2	0.2	..	-13.3	-15.8
Sierra Leone	13.8	14.1	14.2	9.8	-1.0	7.8	-4.0	-15.1	-6.3
Sudan	11.9	16.2	13.4	11.0	9.6	..	-0.9	-6.6	..
Tanzania	19.9	23.9	19.0	17.3	13.8	10.2	-2.6	-10.0	-8.8
Zaire	13.7	15.0	15.2	29.3	8.6	5.4	15.6	-6.4	-9.8
Zambia	31.9	28.5	18.2	34.3	19.9	4.3	2.4	-8.6	-14.0
<i>East Asia</i>									
Indonesia	15.8	24.5	27.6	13.7	24.6	24.4	-2.1	0.1	-3.2
Korea, Republic of	23.9	31.2	30.3	17.6	25.9	31.7	-6.3	-5.3	1.4
Malaysia	22.3	28.7	32.4	22.6	29.4	29.1	0.2	0.6	-3.4
Papua New Guinea	27.8	22.0	27.1	..	11.7	5.2	..	-10.4	-21.9
*Philippines	20.6	29.1	22.1	18.7	24.3	17.9	-1.9	-4.8	-4.1
Thailand	24.3	26.9	25.6	20.5	21.9	21.4	-3.8	-5.0	-4.2
<i>South Asia</i>									
India	17.2	21.3	24.0	14.0	21.0	21.7	-3.3	-0.3	-2.2
Pakistan	16.1	17.5	19.0	..	11.7	15.1	..	-5.9	-3.9
Sri Lanka	15.8	20.6	26.4	11.2	13.4	15.9	-4.6	-7.2	-10.5
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>									
Algeria	32.6	44.6	36.0	30.5	39.0	35.3	-2.2	-5.6	-0.7
Egypt, Arab Republic of	14.0	29.3	27.7	9.3	18.2	15.6	-4.6	-11.1	-12.1
*Hungary	..	32.0	27.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
*Morocco	15.1	25.9	26.1	13.6	16.8	19.8	-1.5	-9.0	-6.3
*Poland	..	..	28.3	..	..	25.4	..	-5.6	-2.9
Portugal	26.6	29.7	30.3	..	..	29.4	..	..	-0.9
Tunisia	23.3	29.9	27.9	17.8	23.2	22.1	-5.5	-6.7	-5.8
Turkey	18.5	21.8	22.9	17.5	18.1	20.2	-1.0	-3.7	-2.7
Yugoslavia	29.9	35.6	37.0	27.2	32.9	38.0	-2.6	-2.7	1.0

Note: An asterisk indicates a severely indebted middle-income economy. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.  
a. Excludes transfers, 1965-69.

**Table A.12 Composition of debt outstanding, 1970 to 1988**  
(percentage of total long-term debt)

Country	Debt from official sources			Debt from private sources			Debt at floating rate		
	1970-72	1980-82	1988	1970-72	1980-82	1988	1973-75	1980-82	1988
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>									
*Argentina	12.6	9.0	17.7	87.4	91.0	82.3	6.6	29.2	80.2
*Bolivia	58.2	49.3	81.1	41.8	50.7	18.9	7.3	28.4	21.7
*Brazil	30.7	11.9	24.3	69.3	88.1	75.7	26.1	45.9	62.0
*Chile	46.0	11.1	26.9	54.0	88.9	73.1	8.3	23.4	65.5
Colombia	68.1	46.1	52.8	31.9	53.9	47.2	5.4	33.7	40.5
*Costa Rica	39.8	36.8	51.5	60.2	63.2	48.5	15.5	42.4	43.6
*Ecuador	51.4	30.6	38.7	48.6	69.4	61.3	8.2	36.5	66.7
Guatemala	47.5	71.0	74.5	52.5	29.0	25.5	3.5	5.6	10.5
*Honduras	73.8	62.2	79.7	26.3	37.8	20.4	1.8	19.1	18.2
Jamaica	7.4	68.3	82.9	92.6	31.7	17.1	4.7	17.3	25.7
*Mexico	19.5	10.9	18.1	80.5	89.1	81.9	32.0	61.7	72.0
*Nicaragua	65.3	58.0	80.2	34.7	42.0	19.8	44.2	42.1	20.6
*Peru	15.6	39.4	45.0	84.4	60.6	55.0	16.1	22.9	29.4
*Uruguay	44.2	21.1	21.7	55.8	78.9	78.3	10.1	28.5	69.6
*Venezuela	30.8	3.6	1.5	69.2	96.4	98.5	17.2	57.9	72.8
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>									
Cameroon	82.2	56.6	69.3	17.8	43.4	30.6	1.8	11.3	8.2
*Congo, People's Rep.	84.0	43.9	49.1	16.0	56.1	50.9	0.0	10.9	40.2
*Côte d'Ivoire	51.4	22.9	40.8	48.6	77.1	59.2	19.3	37.5	35.8
Ethiopia	87.3	90.9	83.5	12.7	9.1	16.5	1.5	2.1	6.7
Ghana	56.5	87.9	88.5	43.5	12.1	11.5	0.0	0.0	3.7
Kenya	58.3	55.0	73.4	41.7	45.0	26.6	2.1	10.2	3.6
Liberia	81.1	73.5	81.7	19.0	26.5	18.3	0.0	16.9	9.3
Malawi	85.8	72.2	95.6	14.2	27.8	4.4	2.3	21.9	3.8
Niger	97.0	41.0	76.9	2.9	59.0	23.1	0.0	13.4	6.4
Nigeria	68.8	14.7	37.9	31.2	85.3	62.1	0.7	48.8	40.1
*Senegal	59.2	67.8	93.0	40.8	32.2	7.0	24.6	12.0	2.5
Sierra Leone	60.6	66.4	81.4	39.4	33.6	18.6	3.8	0.1	0.6
Sudan	86.9	75.4	78.6	13.1	24.6	21.4	2.2	9.4	0.8
Tanzania	63.7	75.8	93.3	36.3	24.2	6.7	0.4	0.3	2.5
Zaire	42.5	65.9	90.0	57.5	34.1	10.0	32.8	11.9	5.4
Zambia	22.0	69.7	87.5	78.0	30.3	12.5	20.7	10.2	13.4
<i>East Asia</i>									
Indonesia	72.1	51.9	58.3	27.9	48.1	41.7	4.9	15.0	25.8
Korea, Republic of	35.2	34.3	38.2	64.8	65.7	61.8	11.8	29.0	23.8
Malaysia	51.0	21.9	23.1	49.0	78.1	76.9	17.4	36.7	42.3
Papua New Guinea	6.1	23.9	33.7	93.8	76.1	66.3	0.0	23.2	17.1
*Philippines	22.6	31.3	44.8	77.4	68.7	55.2	7.3	24.0	41.4
Thailand	40.1	39.1	46.0	59.9	60.9	54.0	0.4	22.4	27.2
<i>South Asia</i>									
India	95.1	83.9	60.7	4.9	16.1	39.3	0.0	3.0	15.1
Pakistan	90.6	92.6	93.6	9.4	7.4	6.4	0.0	3.2	8.8
Sri Lanka	81.6	79.5	82.8	18.4	20.5	17.2	0.0	12.9	4.4
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>									
Algeria	47.2	20.5	23.7	52.8	79.5	76.3	34.0	23.5	35.8
Egypt, Arab Republic of	70.3	82.1	85.8	29.7	17.9	14.2	3.1	2.3	1.4
*Hungary	0.0	12.0	10.6	0.0	88.0	89.5	0.0	81.3	60.2
*Morocco	79.1	55.9	74.7	20.9	44.1	25.3	2.7	27.2	38.4
*Poland	0.0	0.0	65.5	0.0	0.0	34.5	0.0	0.0	63.3
Portugal	29.3	24.7	18.1	70.7	75.3	81.9	0.0	33.9	36.3
Tunisia	71.4	59.9	71.6	28.6	40.1	28.4	0.0	13.6	16.5
Turkey	92.5	63.3	54.8	7.5	36.7	45.2	0.8	23.0	33.5
Yugoslavia	37.5	23.6	34.5	62.5	76.4	65.5	3.2	10.1	46.8

Note: An asterisk indicates a severely indebted middle-income economy.