

and material from Douglas Rimmer; Box 3.4 on the background paper by Williamson and Polak. William Ascher made substantial contributions to Box 3.5. Box 3.6 and the discussion of critical tradeoffs are based on the background paper by Bourguignon. Data for figure 3.4 were provided by Juan Luis Londoño.

#### *Chapter 4*

This chapter draws extensively on World Bank sources and on the Bank's operational experience. The section on government policy and rural development is based on the background paper by Papanek; on Adelman 1984, Booth 1989, Cavallo and Mundlak 1982, de Janvry and others 1989, Krueger, Schiff, and Valdés 1988, and Schiff and Valdés forthcoming; on Lele 1989 and other materials from the Bank's project on Managing Agricultural Development in Africa; and on material provided by Jean-Jacques Dethier. The discussion of infrastructure and technology draws on Anderson, Herdt, and Scobie 1988, Binswanger 1990, Binswanger, Khandker, and Rosenzweig 1989, Hayami and Ruttan 1985, Hazell and Ramasamy 1988, and Lipton and Longhurst 1989. Sources for the section on encouraging farm-nonfarm linkages include Haggblade and Hazell 1989 and Haggblade, Hazell, and Brown 1989. The section on urban and industrial growth benefited from de Soto 1989, International Labour Organisation 1985, Krueger 1983, Lee 1989, Lee and Anas 1989, and Little, Mazumdar, and Page 1987. The discussion on access to land draws on the background paper on land rights by Bell, on Binswanger and Elgin 1988, and on material provided by Peter Hazell and Peter Hopcraft. The section on access to credit is based on the background paper on credit by Bell and on material prepared by Sharon Holt; other sources include Braverman and Guasch 1989, Hossain 1988, Huppi and Feder 1989, U.S. Agency for International Development 1989, Von Pischke 1989, and Von Pischke, Adams, and Donald 1983. Lynn Bennett, Millard Long, Elizabeth Rhyen, J. D. Von Pischke, and Jacob Yaron provided detailed comments. Material on access to infrastructure and technology came from the background papers by Holt and by the International Fund for Agricultural Development and from Cernea 1985, Kortén 1980, Kortén and Siy 1988, Lewis and others 1988, and Uphoff 1986. The discussion on resource-poor areas is based on material prepared by Sharon Holt and on Lele and Stone 1989 and Leonard and others 1989; John Doolette contributed material, and Gloria Davis, Jeffrey Leonard,

Augusta Molnar, and Robert Repetto provided comments. Box 4.1 is based on Binswanger 1989 and Box 4.2 on Ahmed and Hossain 1988. Box 4.3 draws on material prepared by Elizabeth King. Box 4.4 is based on background notes by Friedrich Kahnert and Oded Stark. Box 4.6 was prepared by Peter Hazell and Shem Migot-Adholla and draws on Blarel and Place 1990. Box 4.7 draws on material prepared for World Bank 1989c. Box 4.8 is based on Singh and Bara 1988, Box 4.9 on Kahnert 1989, and Box 4.10 on Piazza and Doolette 1990. Douglas Barnes, David Beckmann, Clive Bell, Hans Binswanger, Peter Hazell, Barbara Herz, Peter Hopcraft, Friedrich Kahnert, Robert Liebenthal, Luis Riveros, Ricardo Silveira, Roger Slade, and Norman Uphoff provided valuable comments on the chapter.

#### *Chapter 5*

This chapter draws heavily on World Bank experience in education and health. The section on primary education is based mainly on Lockheed, Verspoor, and others 1990 and on World Bank 1986b. The discussion on government intervention in health owes much to World Bank 1987b. Data on under 5 mortality are from United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs 1988 and Hill and Pebley 1988. The Westinghouse series of Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) was a valuable source of information on child and maternal mortality, fertility, and family planning indicators. Ralph Henderson made available data generated by the Expanded Programme on Immunization of the World Health Organization. Nutrition information is drawn from United Nations 1987 and has benefited from suggestions by Alan Berg and John Mason. Nancy Birdsall provided material on demographic and family planning issues. Box 5.1 was inspired by work in progress in the Population, Health, and Nutrition Division of the World Bank, under the direction of Anthony Measham. Box 5.2 derives from the background paper by Lau, Jamison, and Louat. Box 5.3 was drafted by Ann Tinker and Box 5.4 by Eleanor Schreiber. The information for Box 5.5 was made available by the UNDP-World Bank Interregional Handpump Project. Barbara Herz, Dennis de Tray, Emmanuel Jimenez, Oded Stark, and Adriaan Verspoor provided detailed comments on the chapter.

#### *Chapter 6*

This chapter draws on a range of World Bank and other sources and benefited from discussions with

people in and outside the Bank. The discussion of fishing communities is based on a background note by Jean-Philippe Platteau and on Platteau forthcoming. The section on food policies draws on Alderman forthcoming, Alderman and von Braun 1984, Berg 1987, Edirisinghe 1987, Jamaica Statistical Institute and World Bank 1988, Pinstrup-Andersen 1988, Ravallion 1987, Sen 1981, United Nations Children's Fund 1989, and World Bank 1986c. Margaret Grosh provided information on Jamaican policies. The section on public employment schemes draws mainly on Acharya and Panwalkar 1988, Drèze and Sen 1990, and Ravallion 1990. Box 6.1 is based on material from the background papers by Atkinson and by Williamson and Polak and on Howard 1943. Box 6.2 draws on Besley and Kanbur 1988, Ravallion 1990, and background notes by Jean Drèze. Boxes 6.3 and 6.5 are based on material in Drèze forthcoming and Morgan forthcoming. Box 6.4 draws on information in Acharya and Panwalkar 1988. Helpful comments were provided by Alan Berg, Jean Drèze, Judith McGuire, Per Pinstrup-Andersen, Shlomo Reutlinger, Nicholas Stern, Kalanidhi Subbarao, and Joachim von Braun.

#### Chapter 7

The analysis of the relationship between macroeconomic policy and the poor draws on the background papers by Ahmed and Peters; Berry; Bourguignon, de Melo, and Suwa; and Fox and Morley. Other sources were Beaudry and Sowa 1989, Mazumdar 1989, World Bank country work, and papers prepared for the project on Labor Markets in an Era of Adjustment sponsored by the University of Warwick and the Economic Development Institute of the World Bank. The discussion of public spending is based on the background paper by Gallagher and the analysis of employment schemes in Bolivia, Chile, and Peru on Newman 1988, Universidad de Chile 1987, and Graham 1990. The discussion of compensation for laid-off workers draws on Collier 1988. Box 7.1 is based on Moser 1989, Box 7.2 on the background paper by de Janvry, Fargeix, and Sadoulet, and Box 7.3 on the background paper by Milanovic. Box 7.4 is drawn from Blejer and Guerrero forthcoming and Box 7.5 from *African Farmer* 1990. Box 7.6 was prepared by Stephen Haggard, drawing on Nelson 1990. Box 7.7 benefited from work for the Social Dimensions of Adjustment project undertaken by the African Development Bank, the United Nations Development Programme, and the World

Bank. François Bourguignon, and Frances Stewart provided valuable comments on the chapter. Further assistance came from Perla Aizenman, Benoit Blarel, Fernando Luis Quevedo, and Luis Riveros.

#### Chapter 8

The discussion of trade and poverty draws on Finger and Messerlin 1989, Finger and Olechowski 1987, Karsenty and Laird 1987, Laird and Yeats 1990, Tyers and Anderson 1986, United Nations Conference on Trade and Development 1989, Whalley 1985, and Yeats 1981 and 1989 and on extensive discussions with Refik Erzan, Sam Laird, Paul Meo, and Alexander Yeats. Essential data were obtained from United Nations Conference on Trade and Development 1988. The discussion of the Multifibre Arrangement profited from the work of Erzan, Goto, and Holmes 1989 and Trela and Whalley 1988. The discussion of debt relies primarily on Greene 1989, Humphreys and Underwood 1989, and World Bank 1989f. Materials of the Development Assistance Committee, especially Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development 1985, 1989, and 1990, were the principal sources on aid and poverty; Josefina G. Valeriano provided invaluable research assistance. Other published studies on aid that were extremely useful included Cassen and associates 1986, Lele 1989, Mosley 1987, Riddell 1987, and World Bank 1986a. Box 8.1 was prepared by Paula Holmes and Paul Meo and Box 8.2 by Refik Erzan with the assistance of Paula Holmes. Box 8.3 draws mainly on Karsenty and Laird 1987. Box 8.4 owes much to the OECD sources, especially 1989. Box 8.5 is based largely on Ayres 1983 and World Bank 1988c and Box 8.6 on Ayres 1983, World Bank 1983, and recent unpublished World Bank studies. Box 8.7 profited from discussions with Robert Hindle, Shlomo Reutlinger, and Cornelis Tuinenburg. David Beckmann, Michael Carter, and Robert Liebenthal provided valuable comments.

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