

Selected Indicators

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Selected world development indicators

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Table A1 Geography and access

Economy	Location	Surface area (km ²)	Arable land (% of land area)	Forest land (% of land area)	Coastline (kms)	Land boundaries (kms)	Airports with paved runway (number)	Ports and terminals (number)	Rail density (rail km per 100 km ²)	Road density (road km per 100 km ²)	National average distance to capital city (kms)
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2000-06 ^a	2000-06 ^a	2000
Afghanistan	33 00 N, 65 00 E	652,090	12.1	1.3	0	5,529	11	0	..	5.3	418
Albania	41 00 N, 20 00 E	28,750	21.1	29.0	362	720	3	4	1.6	65.7	84
Algeria	28 00 N, 3 00 E	2,381,740	3.2	1.0	998	6,343	52	9	0.2	4.5	1,108
American Samoa	14 20 S, 170 00 W	200	10.0	90.0	116	0	2	1	..	..	7
Andorra	42 30 N, 1 30 E	470	2.1	34.2	0	120	0	0	..	..	10
Angola	12 30 S, 18 30 E	1,246,700	2.6	47.4	1,600	5,198	31	3	0.2	4.1	711
Antigua and Barbuda	17 03 N, 61 48 W	440	18.2	20.5	153	0	2	1	..	264.8	30
Argentina	34 00 S, 64 00 W	2,780,400	10.2	12.1	4,989	9,861	154	8	1.2	14.6	971
Armenia	40 00 N, 45 00 E	29,800	17.6	10.0	0	1,254	11	0	3.0	27.1	87
Aruba	12 30 N, 69 58 W	180	10.5	..	69	0	1	3	..	..	8
Australia	27 00 S, 133 00 E	7,741,220	6.4	21.3	25,760	0	311	11	0.5	10.5	1,946
Austria	47 20 N, 13 20 E	83,870	16.8	46.8	0	2,562	25	0	7.7	162.4	204
Azerbaijan	40 30 N, 47 30 E	86,600	22.3	11.3	0	2,013	27	0	2.6	71.5	219
Bahamas, The	24 15 N, 76 00 W	13,880	0.8	51.4	3,542	0	29	3	..	..	230
Bahrain	26 00 N, 50 33 E	710	2.8	0.0	161	0	3	2	..	492.7	25
Bangladesh	24 00 N, 90 00 E	144,000	61.1	6.7	580	4,246	15	2	2.1	183.8	165
Barbados	13 10 N, 59 32 W	430	37.2	4.7	97	0	1	1	..	372.1	14
Belarus	53 00 N, 28 00 E	207,600	26.3	38.0	0	2,900	41	0	2.7	45.0	185
Belgium	50 50 N, 4 00 E	30,530	27.9	22.1	67	1,385	25	6	11.7	498.1	78
Belize	17 15 N, 88 45 W	22,970	3.1	72.5	386	516	5	2	..	..	74
Benin	9 30 N, 2 15 E	112,620	24.0	21.3	121	1,989	1	1	0.7	17.2	398
Bermuda	32 20 N, 64 45 W	50	20.0	20.0	103	0	1	2	..	..	7
Bhutan	27 30 N, 90 30 E	47,000	3.4	68.0	0	1,075	16	0	..	17.1	99
Bolivia	17 00 S, 65 00 W	1,098,580	2.8	54.2	0	6,940	16	0	0.3	5.8	521
Bosnia and Herzegovina	44 00 N, 18 00 E	51,210	19.5	42.7	20	1,459	8	1	1.2	..	103
Botswana	22 00 S, 24 00 E	581,730	0.7	21.1	0	4,013	10	0	0.2	4.3	441
Brazil	10 00 S, 55 00 W	8,514,880	7.0	56.5	7,491	16,885	714	9	0.3	20.7	1,378
Brunei Darussalam	4 30 N, 114 40 E	5,770	2.7	52.8	161	381	1	3	..	..	61
Bulgaria	43 00 N, 25 00 E	111,000	29.2	33.4	354	1,808	132	2	4.0	40.5	190
Burkina Faso	13 00 N, 2 00 W	274,000	17.7	24.8	0	3,193	2	0	0.2	5.6	220
Burundi	3 30 S, 30 00 E	27,830	38.6	5.9	0	974	1	0	..	48.0	84
Cambodia	13 00 N, 105 00 E	181,040	21.0	59.2	443	2,752	6	2	0.3	21.7	206
Cameroon	6 00 N, 12 00 E	475,440	12.8	45.6	402	4,591	11	2	0.2	10.7	363
Canada	60 00 N, 95 00 W	9,984,670	5.0	34.1	202,080	8,893	509	8	0.5	15.5	2,449
Cape Verde	16 00 N, 24 00 W	4,030	11.4	20.8	965	0	7	3	..	33.5	156
Cayman Islands	19 30 N, 80 30 W	260	3.8	46.2	160	0	2	2	..	..	15
Central African Republic	7 00 N, 21 00 E	623,000	3.1	36.5	0	5,203	3	0	..	..	450
Chad	15 00 N, 19 00 E	1,284,000	2.9	9.5	0	5,968	7	0	..	..	671
Channel Islands		190	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	30 00 S, 71 00 W	756,630	2.6	21.5	6,435	6,339	73	8	0.9	10.6	1,149
China	35 00 N, 105 00 E	9,598,088	11.1	21.2	14,500	22,117	403	7	0.8	20.7	1,668
Colombia	4 00 N, 72 00 W	1,141,750	1.8	54.7	3,208	6,309	101	7	0.3	..	456
Comoros	12 10 S, 44 15 E	1,861	35.9	2.2	340	0	4	2	..	..	59
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0 00 N, 25 00 E	2,344,860	3.0	58.9	37	10,730	25	11	0.2	6.8	1,006
Congo, Rep.	1 00 S, 15 00 E	342,000	1.4	65.8	169	5,504	4	6	0.3	5.1	479
Costa Rica	10 00 N, 84 00 W	51,100	4.4	46.8	1,290	639	32	2	0.5	69.2	105
Côte d'Ivoire	8 00 N, 5 00 W	322,460	10.4	32.7	515	3,110	7	4	0.2	25.2	236
Croatia	45 10 N, 15 30 E	56,540	19.8	38.2	1,777	2,197	23	5	4.9	50.9	144
Cuba	21 30 N, 80 00 W	110,860	27.9	24.7	3,735	29	78	3	3.8	..	398
Cyprus	35 00 N, 33 00 E	9,250	10.8	18.8	648	0	13	3	..	130.5	48
Czech Republic	49 45 N, 15 30 E	78,870	39.4	34.3	0	2,290	46	0	12.4	165.2	134
Denmark	56 00 N, 10 00 E	43,090	52.7	11.8	7,314	68	28	12	6.2	169.3	195
Djibouti	11 30 N, 43 00 E	23,200	0.0	0.3	314	516	3	1	0.4	..	85
Dominica	15 25 N, 61 20 W	750	6.7	61.3	148	0	2	2	..	..	20
Dominican Republic	19 00 N, 70 40 W	48,730	22.7	28.4	1,288	360	14	4	1.1	..	119
Ecuador	2 00 S, 77 30 W	283,560	4.9	39.2	2,237	2,010	98	5	0.3	15.6	266
Egypt, Arab Rep.	27 00 N, 30 00 E	1,001,450	3.0	0.1	2,450	2,665	72	3	0.5	9.3	558
El Salvador	13 50 N, 88 55 W	21,040	31.9	14.4	307	545	4	2	2.7	..	68
Equatorial Guinea	2 00 N, 10 00 E	28,050	4.6	58.2	296	539	3	1	..	..	301
Eritrea	15 00 N, 39 00 E	117,600	5.6	15.4	1,151	1,626	4	2	0.3	..	184
Estonia	59 00 N, 26 00 E	45,230	13.9	53.9	3,794	633	12	5	2.3	134.1	128
Ethiopia	8 00 N, 38 00 E	1,104,300	11.1	13.0	0	5,328	14	0	0.1	3.6	425
Faeroe Islands	62 00 N, 7 00 W	1,400	2.1	..	1,117	0	1	1	..	..	25
Fiji	18 00 S, 175 00 E	18,270	10.9	54.7	1,129	0	3	3	3.3	..	113
Finland	64 00 N, 26 00 E	338,150	7.3	73.9	1,250	2,681	76	10	1.9	25.7	417
France	46 00 N, 2 00 E	551,500	33.6	28.3	3,427	2,889	292	10	5.3	172.9	365
French Polynesia	15 00 S, 140 00 W	4,000	0.8	28.7	2,525	0	39	1	..	..	472
Gabon	1 00 S, 11 45 E	267,670	1.3	84.5	885	2,551	11	5	0.3	3.6	317
Gambia, The	13 28 N, 16 34 W	11,300	31.5	47.1	80	740	1	1	..	37.4	123
Georgia	42 00 N, 43 30 E	69,700	11.5	39.7	310	1,461	19	2	2.3	29.1	156
Germany	51 00 N, 9 00 E	357,050	34.1	31.8	2,389	3,621	332	10	13.8	..	334
Ghana	8 00 N, 2 00 W	238,540	18.4	24.2	539	2,094	7	2	0.4	21.0	344
Greece	39 00 N, 22 00 E	131,960	20.4	29.1	13,676	1,228	66	6	2.0	89.2	249
Greenland	72 00 N, 40 00 W	410,450	0.0	..	44,087	0	9	1	..	..	1,031
Grenada	12 07 N, 61 40 W	340	5.9	11.8	121	0	3	1	..	..	11
Guam	13 28 N, 144 47 E	540	3.6	47.3	126	0	4	1	..	..	14
Guatemala	15 30 N, 90 15 W	108,890	13.3	36.3	400	1,687	11	2	0.8	..	175
Guinea	11 00 N, 10 00 W	245,860	4.5	27.4	320	3,399	5	1	0.3	18.0	348
Guinea-Bissau	12 00 N, 15 00 W	36,120	10.7	73.7	350	724	3	4	..	12.3	97
Guyana	5 00 N, 59 00 W	214,970	2.4	76.7	459	2,949	9	1	314

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	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2000-06 ^a	2000-06 ^a	2000
Haiti	19 00 N, 72 25 W	27,750	28.3	3.8	1,771	360	4	1	99
Honduras	15 00 N, 86 30 W	112,090	9.5	41.5	820	1,520	11	4	0.6	..	167
Hong Kong, China	22 15 N, 114 10 E	1,092	0.0	..	733	30	3	1	..	186.5	..
Hungary	47 00 N, 20 00 E	93,030	51.3	22.1	0	2,271	20	0	9.0	178.0	137
Iceland	65 00 N, 18 00 W	103,000	0.1	0.5	4,970	0	5	5	..	12.9	235
India	20 00 N, 77 00 E	3,287,260	53.7	22.8	7,000	14,103	243	8	2.1	113.8	992
Indonesia	5 00 S, 120 00 E	1,904,570	12.7	48.8	54,716	2,830	159	9	0.4	20.3	1,519
Iran, Islamic Rep.	32 00 N, 53 00 E	1,745,150	9.8	6.8	2,440	5,440	129	2	0.5	11.0	654
Iraq	33 00 N, 44 00 E	438,320	13.1	1.9	58	3,650	77	3	0.5	..	281
Ireland	53 00 N, 8 00 W	70,270	17.6	9.7	1,448	360	15	5	4.7	140.2	165
Isle of Man	54 15 N, 4 30 W	570	0.0	5.2	160	0	1	3	11.4	..	13
Israel	31 30 N, 34 45 E	22,070	14.6	7.9	273	1,017	30	4	3.9	80.6	110
Italy	42 50 N, 12 50 E	301,340	26.3	33.9	7,600	1,932	98	8	6.6	164.8	353
Jamaica	18 15 N, 77 30 W	10,990	16.1	31.3	1,022	0	11	5	..	193.9	67
Japan	36 00 N, 138 00 E	377,910	12.0	68.2	29,751	0	145	10	6.4	323.0	531
Jordan	31 00 N, 36 00 E	88,780	2.1	0.9	26	1,635	15	1	0.6	8.5	171
Kazakhstan	48 00 N, 68 00 E	2,724,900	8.3	1.2	0	12,012	67	0	0.5	3.3	823
Kenya	1 00 N, 38 00 E	580,370	8.2	6.2	536	3,477	15	1	0.5	11.1	372
Kiribati	1 25 N, 173 00 E	810	2.7	2.7	1,143	0	3	1	..	..	25
Korea, Dem. Rep.	40 00 N, 127 00 E	120,540	23.3	51.4	2,495	238	36	12	4.3	..	211
Korea, Rep.	37 00 N, 127 30 E	99,260	16.6	63.5	2,416	462	69	5	3.5	101.6	187
Kuwait	29 30 N, 45 45 E	17,820	0.8	0.3	499	462	4	6	..	32.3	67
Kyrgyz Republic	41 00 N, 75 00 E	199,900	6.7	4.5	0	3,878	18	0	0.2	9.8	255
Lao PDR	18 00 N, 105 00 E	236,800	4.3	69.9	0	5,083	9	0	..	13.5	311
Latvia	57 00 N, 25 00 E	64,590	17.5	47.2	531	1,368	24	2	3.7	111.6	140
Lebanon	33 50 N, 35 50 E	10,400	16.6	13.3	225	454	5	4	3.9	..	60
Lesotho	29 30 S, 28 30 E	30,350	10.9	0.3	0	909	3	0	..	..	98
Liberia	6 30 N, 9 30 W	111,370	4.0	32.7	579	1,585	2	2	0.5	..	196
Libya	25 00 N, 17 00 E	1,759,540	1.0	0.1	1,770	4,348	60	6	..	..	910
Liechtenstein	47 16 N, 9 32 E	160	25.0	43.8	0	76	0	0	5.6	..	6
Lithuania	56 00 N, 24 00 E	65,300	30.4	33.5	90	1,613	34	1	2.8	126.6	143
Luxembourg	49 45 N, 6 10 E	2,590	23.2	33.6	0	359	1	0	10.6	201.8	25
Macao, China	22 10 N, 113 33 E	28	0.0	..	41	0	1	1	..	1284.0	..
Macedonia, FYR	41 50 N, 22 00 E	25,710	22.3	35.6	0	766	10	0	2.7	..	76
Madagascar	20 00 S, 47 00 E	587,040	5.1	22.1	4,828	0	29	4	0.1	..	385
Malawi	13 30 S, 34 00 E	118,480	26.0	36.2	0	2,881	6	0	0.8	16.4	230
Malaysia	2 30 N, 112 30 E	329,740	5.5	63.6	4,675	2,669	37	9	0.6	30.0	873
Maldives	3 15 N, 73 00 E	300	13.3	3.3	644	0	2	1	..	..	276
Mali	17 00 N, 4 00 W	1,240,190	3.9	10.3	0	7,243	9	0	0.1	1.5	804
Malta	35 50 N, 14 35 E	320	28.1	..	197	0	1	1	..	704.4	9
Marshall Islands	9 00 N, 168 00 E	180	11.1	..	370	0	4	1	..	..	..
Mauritania	20 00 N, 12 00 W	1,030,700	0.5	0.3	754	5,074	8	2	0.1	..	686
Mauritius	20 17 S, 57 33 E	2,040	49.3	18.2	177	0	2	1	..	99.3	51
Mayotte	12 50 S, 45 10 E	374	0.0	13.4	185	0	1	1	..	..	13
Mexico	23 00 N, 102 00 W	1,964,380	13.0	33.7	9,330	4,353	228	7	0.9	17.7	886
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	6 55 N, 158 15 E	700	1.1	5.7	90.0	6,112	0	6	1	..	134
Moldova	47 00 N, 29 00 E	33,840	56.2	10.0	0	1,389	6	0	3.5	38.7	87
Monaco	43 44 N, 7 24 E	2	0.0	0.0	4	4	0	1	..	..	..
Mongolia	46 00 N, 105 00 E	1,566,500	0.8	6.5	0	8,220	12	0	0.1	3.1	617
Montenegro	42 30 N, 19 18 E	14,026	0.0	..	294	625	3	1	1.8	..	..
Morocco	32 00 N, 5 00 W	446,550	19.0	9.8	1,835	2,018	26	6	0.4	12.9	369
Mozambique	18 15 S, 35 00 E	799,380	5.5	24.6	2,470	4,571	22	3	0.4	..	1,112
Myanmar	22 00 N, 98 00 E	676,580	15.3	49.0	1,930	5,876	21	3	0.6	..	619
Namibia	22 00 S, 17 00 E	824,290	1.0	9.3	1,572	3,936	21	2	0.3	5.1	407
Nepal	28 00 N, 84 00 E	147,180	16.5	25.4	0	2,926	20	0	0.0	12.2	236
Netherlands	52 30 N, 5 45 E	41,530	26.8	10.8	451	1,027	10	7	8.3	372.2	95
Netherlands Antilles	12 15 N, 68 45 W	800	10.0	1.3	364	15	5	4	..	..	36
New Caledonia	21 30 S, 165 30 E	18,580	0.3	39.2	2,254	0	11	1	..	..	157
New Zealand	41 00 S, 174 00 E	267,710	5.6	31.0	15,134	0	45	5	1.5	34.7	418
Nicaragua	13 00 N, 85 00 W	130,000	15.9	42.7	910	1,231	11	3	0.0	15.4	192
Niger	16 00 N, 8 00 E	1,267,000	11.4	1.0	0	5,697	9	0	..	1.1	896
Nigeria	10 00 N, 8 00 E	923,770	33.5	12.2	853	4,047	36	3	0.4	21.2	380
Northern Mariana Islands	..	460	0.0	69.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Norway	62 00 N, 10 00 E	323,800	2.8	30.8	2,850	2,542	67	8	1.4	30.2	507
Oman	21 00 N, 57 00 E	309,500	0.1	0.0	2,092	1,374	6	2	..	11.3	462
Pakistan	30 00 N, 70 00 E	796,100	27.6	2.5	1,046	6,774	91	2	1.1	33.5	661
Palau	7 30 N, 134 30 E	460	8.7	87.0	1,519	0	1	1	..	..	11
Panama	9 00 N, 80 00 W	75,520	7.4	57.7	2,490	555	53	3	0.5	15.6	179
Papua New Guinea	6 00 S, 147 00 E	462,840	0.5	65.0	5,152	820	21	3	..	..	536
Paraguay	23 00 S, 58 00 W	406,750	7.7	46.5	0	3,995	12	0	0.0	..	363
Peru	10 00 S, 76 00 W	1,285,220	2.9	53.7	2,414	7,461	54	2	0.2	6.2	690
Philippines	13 00 N, 122 00 E	300,000	19.1	24.0	36,289	0	83	6	0.3	67.1	555
Poland	52 00 N, 20 00 E	312,690	39.6	30.0	491	3,056	83	4	7.5	138.5	237
Portugal	39 30 N, 8 00 W	92,120	16.8	41.3	1,793	1,214	43	4	3.0	85.8	237
Puerto Rico	18 15 N, 66 30 W	8,950	8.0	46.0	501	0	17	3	1.1	289.1	60
Qatar	25 30 N, 51 15 E	11,000	1.6	..	563	60	3	1	..	..	55
Romania	46 00 N, 25 00 E	238,390	40.4	27.7	225	2,508	25	4	5.0	86.4	246
Russian Federation	60 00 N, 100 00 E	17,098,240	7.4	49.4	37,653	20,097	616	10	0.5	3.3	4,322
Rwanda	2 00 S, 30 00 E	26,340	48.6	19.5	0	893	4	0	..	56.8	65
Samoa	13 35 S, 172 20 W	2,840	21.2	60.4	403	0	3	1	..	82.6	51

Table A1 Geography and access—continued

Economy	Location	Surface area (km ²)	Arable land (% of land area)	Forest land (% of land area)	Coastline (kms)	Land boundaries (kms)	Airports with paved runway (number)	Ports and terminals (number)	Rail density (rail km per 100 km ²)	Road density (road km per 100 km ²)	National average distance to capital city (kms)
		2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2000–06 ^a	2000–06 ^a	2000
San Marino	43 46 N, 12 25 E	60	16.7	..	0	39	0	0	..	..	3
Sao Tome and Princip	1 00 N, 7 00 E	960	8.3	28.1	209	0	2	1	..	..	45
Saudi Arabia	25 00 N, 45 00 E	2,000,000	1.8	1.4	2,640	4,431	73	4	0.1	7.6	593
Senegal	14 00 N, 14 00 W	196,720	12.8	45.0	531	2,640	9	1	0.5	7.1	328
Serbia		88,361	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	4.3	..	..
Seychelles	4 35 S, 55 40 E	460	2.2	87.0	491	0	8	1	..	99.6	413
Sierra Leone	8 30 N, 11 30 W	71,740	8.0	38.5	402	958	1	3	..	15.8	170
Singapore	1 22 N, 103 48 E	699	0.9	2.9	193	0	9	1	..	462.7	11
Slovak Republic	48 40 N, 19 30 E	49,030	28.9	40.1	0	1,524	18	0	7.6	89.4	199
Slovenia	46 07 N, 14 49 E	20,270	8.7	62.8	47	1,382	6	1	6.1	190.9	65
Solomon Islands	8 00 S, 159 00 E	28,900	0.6	77.6	5,313	0	2	5	..	0.0	214
Somalia	10 00 N, 49 00 E	637,660	1.7	11.4	3,025	2,340	7	5	..	..	623
South Africa	29 00 S, 24 00 E	1,219,090	12.1	7.6	2,798	4,862	146	6	1.7	30.0	608
Spain	40 00 N, 4 00 W	505,370	27.4	35.9	4,964	1,918	96	8	3.0	133.5	306
Sri Lanka	7 00 N, 81 00 E	65,610	14.2	29.9	1,340	0	14	2	2.2	150.5	157
St. Kitts and Nevis	17 20 N, 62 45 W	260	19.4	13.9	135	0	2	2	13.9	..	8
St. Lucia	13 53 N, 60 58 W	620	6.6	27.9	158	0	2	3	..	..	15
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	13 15 N, 61 12 W	390	17.9	28.2	84	0	5	1	..	212.6	11
Sudan	15 00 N, 30 00 E	2,505,810	7.2	28.4	853	7,687	15	1	0.3	0.0	699
Suriname	4 00 N, 56 00 W	163,270	0.4	94.7	386	1,703	5	1	..	2.8	248
Swaziland	26 30 S, 31 30 E	17,360	10.3	31.5	0	535	1	0	1.8	20.9	64
Sweden	62 00 N, 15 00 E	450,290	6.6	67.1	3,218	2,233	155	9	2.8	103.6	439
Switzerland	47 00 N, 8 00 E	41,280	10.3	30.5	0	1,852	42	0	12.1	178.0	99
Syrian Arab Republic	35 00 N, 38 00 E	185,180	26.5	2.5	193	2,253	26	2	1.5	51.6	289
Taiwan, China	23 30 N, 121 00 E	35,980	0.0	..	1,566	0	38	5	7.8	115.6	168
Tajikistan	39 00 N, 71 00 E	142,550	6.6	2.9	0	3,651	17	0	0.3	19.8	240
Tanzania	6 00 S, 35 00 E	947,300	4.5	39.9	1,424	3,861	11	3	0.4	8.9	395
Thailand	15 00 N, 100 00 E	513,120	27.7	28.4	3,219	4,863	66	4	0.8	11.2	428
Timor-Leste	8 50 S, 125 55 E	14,870	8.2	53.7	706	228	3	1	..	..	..
Togo	8 00 N, 1 10 E	56,790	46.1	7.1	56	1,647	2	2	1.0	..	300
Tonga	20 00 S, 175 00 W	750	20.8	5.6	419	0	1	1	..	..	108
Trinidad and Tobago	11 00 N, 61 00 W	5,130	14.6	44.1	362	0	3	3	..	..	48
Tunisia	34 00 N, 9 00 E	163,610	18.0	6.8	1,148	1,424	14	4	1.4	12.4	335
Turkey	39 00 N, 35 00 E	783,560	31.0	13.2	7,200	2,648	89	8	1.1	55.5	442
Turkmenistan	40 00 N, 60 00 E	488,100	4.7	8.8	0	3,736	22	0	0.5	..	344
Uganda	1 00 N, 32 00 E	241,040	26.4	18.4	0	2,698	5	0	0.6	35.9	223
Ukraine	49 00 N, 32 00 E	603,550	56.0	16.5	2,782	4,663	193	8	3.9	29.2	373
United Arab Emirates	24 00 N, 54 00 E	83,600	0.8	3.7	1,318	867	23	7	..	..	141
United Kingdom	54 00 N, 2 00 W	243,610	23.7	11.8	12,429	360	334	8	6.8	160.2	361
United States	38 00 N, 97 00 W	9,632,030	19.0	33.1	19,924	12,034	5,119	12	2.5	70.2	2,595
Uruguay	33 00 S, 56 00 W	176,220	7.8	8.6	660	1,648	8	5	1.2	34.3	275
Uzbekistan	41 00 N, 64 00 E	447,400	11.0	7.7	0	6,221	34	0	0.9	..	564
Vanuatu	16 00 S, 167 00 E	12,190	1.6	36.1	2,528	0	3	3	..	..	250
Venezuela, RB	8 00 N, 66 00 W	912,050	2.9	54.1	2,800	4,993	129	5	0.1	..	549
Vietnam	16 00 N, 106 00 E	329,310	21.3	41.7	3,444	4,639	26	2	0.8	71.7	646
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	18 20 N, 64 50 W	350	5.7	28.6	188	0	2	2	..	..	10
West Bank and Gaza	32 00 N, 35 15 E	6,020	17.8	1.5	0	404	3	0	..	83.0	..
Yemen, Rep.	15 00 N, 48 00 E	527,970	2.9	1.0	1,906	1,746	16	2	..	..	406
Zambia	15 00 S, 30 00 E	752,610	7.1	57.1	0	5,664	10	0	0.3	12.3	436
Zimbabwe	20 00 S, 30 00 E	390,760	8.3	45.3	0	3,066	17	0	0.8	25.1	285

a. Data are for the latest year available in the period shown.

Table A2 Urbanization

Economy	Urbanization				Population density			Rural-urban disparities			
	Agglomeration index, 0 (low) to 100 (high)	Urban population (% of total pop.)	Urban population (% of total pop.)	Urban population (% of total pop.)	Population density (number of people per km ²)	Pop. in cities > 1 million (% of total pop.)	Pop. in largest city (% of urban pop.)	% of urban population with water access	% of rural population with water access	% of urban population with sanitation services	% of rural population with sanitation services
	2000	2000	2005	2015	2006	2005	2005	2004	2004	2004	2004
Afghanistan	25.0	21.3	22.9	27.1	..	..	..	63	31	49	29
Albania	52.7	41.8	45.4	52.8	115	..	..	99	94	99	84
Algeria	58.7	59.8	63.3	69.3	14	9.7	15.4	88	80	99	82
American Samoa	..	88.8	91.3	94.1	292	..	..	..	..	..	..
Andorra	..	92.4	90.6	87.8	141	..	..	100	100	100	100
Angola	26.8	50.0	53.3	59.7	13	17.2	32.2	75	40	56	16
Antigua and Barbuda	..	37.3	39.1	44.7	189	..	..	95	89	98	94
Argentina	72.1	89.2	90.1	91.6	14	39.1	35.9	98	80	92	83
Armenia	69.6	65.1	64.1	64.1	107	36.5	57.0	99	80	96	61
Aruba	..	46.7	46.6	47.6	557	..	..	100	100	..	..
Australia	75.9	87.2	88.2	89.9	3	60.4	24.1	100	100	100	100
Austria	67.9	65.8	66.0	67.7	100	27.4	41.6	100	100	100	100
Azerbaijan	48.7	50.9	51.5	52.8	102	22.1	42.9	95	59	73	36
Bahamas, The	57.8	88.8	90.4	92.2	32	..	..	98	86	100	100
Bahrain	94.9	94.6	96.5	98.2	1021	..	..	100	..	100	..
Bangladesh	48.0	23.2	25.1	29.9	1178	11.8	32.3	82	72	51	35
Barbados	91.3	49.9	52.7	58.8	679	..	..	100	100	99	100
Belarus	60.6	70.0	72.3	76.7	47	18.2	25.2	100	100	93	61
Belgium	89.8	97.1	97.2	97.5	347	9.7	9.9	100	..	..	..
Belize	1.8	47.7	48.3	51.2	13	..	..	100	82	71	25
Benin	37.5	38.4	40.1	44.6	77	..	..	78	57	59	11
Bermuda	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	1271	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	3.8	9.6	11.1	14.8	14	..	..	86	60	65	70
Bolivia	55.7	61.8	64.2	68.8	8	31.0	25.9	95	68	60	22
Bosnia and Herzegovina	37.7	43.2	45.8	51.8	76	..	..	99	96	99	92
Botswana	27.9	53.3	57.4	64.6	3	..	..	100	90	57	25
Brazil	63.6	81.2	84.2	88.2	22	36.9	11.7	96	57	83	37
Brunei Darussalam	63.8	71.2	73.5	77.6	71	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	64.9	68.9	70.0	72.8	71	14.1	20.2	100	97	100	96
Burkina Faso	12.8	16.6	18.3	22.8	51	..	36.3	94	54	42	6
Burundi	31.7	8.6	10.0	13.5	306	..	..	92	77	47	35
Cambodia	23.8	16.9	19.7	26.1	79	9.8	49.6	64	35	53	8
Cameroon	40.2	50.0	54.6	62.7	38	18.2	18.1	86	44	58	43
Canada	70.5	79.4	80.1	81.4	4	44.5	20.5	100	99	100	99
Cape Verde	44.4	53.4	57.3	64.3	126	..	..	86	73	61	19
Cayman Islands	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	173	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	19.7	37.6	38.1	40.4	7	..	..	93	61	47	12
Chad	12.1	23.4	25.3	30.5	8	..	34.6	41	43	24	4
Channel Islands	..	30.5	30.5	31.5	782	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	74.8	86.0	87.6	90.1	22	34.9	39.8	100	58	95	62
China	37.2	35.8	40.4	49.2	140	17.7	2.8	93	67	69	28
Colombia	62.1	71.2	72.7	75.7	41	36.0	23.7	99	71	96	54
Comoros	..	33.8	37.0	44.0	323	..	..	92	82	41	29
Congo, Dem. Rep.	25.6	29.8	32.1	38.6	26	16.2	32.1	82	29	42	25
Congo, Rep.	54.2	58.3	60.2	64.2	11	32.5	54.0	84	27	28	25
Costa Rica	54.0	59.0	61.7	66.9	85	28.1	45.6	100	92	89	97
Côte d'Ivoire	35.1	43.1	45.0	49.8	58	19.2	42.8	97	74	46	29
Croatia	37.3	55.6	56.5	59.5	79	..	..	100	100	100	100
Cuba	64.2	75.6	75.5	74.7	103	19.4	25.7	95	78	99	95
Cyprus	62.1	68.7	69.3	71.5	82	..	..	100	100	100	100
Czech Republic	73.8	74.0	73.5	74.1	132	11.4	15.6	100	100	99	97
Denmark	48.8	85.1	85.6	86.9	128	20.1	23.5	100	100	..	..
Djibouti	40.6	83.4	86.1	89.6	35	..	..	76	59	88	50
Dominica	..	71.1	72.9	76.4	96	..	..	100	90	86	75
Dominican Republic	71.7	62.4	66.8	73.6	196	21.4	32.0	97	91	81	73
Ecuador	49.2	60.3	62.8	67.6	47	29.9	29.1	97	89	94	82
Egypt, Arab Rep.	90.4	42.5	42.8	45.4	73	20.5	35.7	99	97	86	58
El Salvador	73.7	58.4	59.8	63.2	322	22.7	38.0	94	70	77	39
Equatorial Guinea	21.4	38.8	38.9	41.1	17	..	..	45	42	60	46
Eritrea	21.4	17.8	19.4	24.4	45	..	..	74	57	32	3
Estonia	45.3	69.4	69.1	70.1	32	..	..	100	99	97	96
Ethiopia	11.9	14.9	16.0	19.1	75	3.8	24.1	81	11	44	7
Faeroe Islands	..	36.3	38.8	41.5	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	17.7	48.3	50.8	56.1	45	..	..	43	51	87	55
Finland	52.4	61.1	61.1	62.7	17	20.8	34.0	100	100	100	100
France	72.5	75.8	76.7	79.0	111	22.4	21.0	100	100	..	..
French Polynesia	45.8	52.4	51.7	52.3	70	..	..	100	100	99	97
Gabon	35.9	80.2	83.6	87.7	5	..	..	95	47	37	30
Gambia, The	44.0	49.1	53.9	61.8	162	..	..	95	77	72	46
Georgia	50.2	52.7	52.2	53.8	64	23.4	44.8	96	67	96	91
Germany	79.6	75.1	75.2	76.3	236	7.7	5.5	100	100	100	100
Ghana	34.1	44.0	47.8	55.1	99	15.5	18.4	88	64	27	11
Greece	57.5	58.8	59.0	61.0	86	29.1	49.3	..	..	..	..
Greenland	..	81.6	82.9	85.5	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Grenada	..	31.0	30.6	32.2	313	..	..	97	93	96	97

Table A2 Urbanization—continued

Economy	Urbanization				Population density			Rural-urban disparities			
	Agglomeration index, 0 (low) to 100 (high)	Urban population (% of total pop.)	Urban population (% of total pop.)	Urban population (% of total pop.)	Population density (number of people per km ²)	Pop. in cities > 1 million (% of total pop.)	Pop. in largest city (% of urban pop.)	% of urban population with water access	% of rural population with water access	% of urban population with sanitation services	% of rural population with sanitation services
	2000	2000	2005	2015	2006	2005	2005	2004	2004	2004	2004
Guam	2.4	93.2	94.1	95.3	312	..	..	100	100	99	98
Guatemala	36.6	45.1	47.2	52.0	117	..	16.4	99	92	90	82
Guinea	15.0	31.0	33.0	38.1	37	15.8	48.0	78	35	31	11
Guinea-Bissau	20.9	29.7	29.6	31.1	57	..	..	79	49	57	23
Guyana	36.1	28.6	28.2	29.4	4	..	..	83	83	86	60
Haiti	33.9	35.6	38.8	45.5	337	22.9	59.0	52	56	57	14
Honduras	41.6	44.4	46.5	51.4	61	..	29.2	95	81	87	54
Hong Kong, China	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	6539	103.3	103.3	..	..	..	..
Hungary	71.9	64.6	66.3	70.3	113	16.8	25.3	100	98	100	85
Iceland	57.1	92.3	92.8	93.6	3	..	..	100	100	100	100
India	52.4	27.7	28.7	32.0	368	11.6	5.8	95	83	59	22
Indonesia	55.2	42.0	48.1	58.5	122	11.6	12.5	87	69	73	40
Iran, Islamic Rep.	60.9	64.2	66.9	71.9	42	22.9	15.8	99	84	..	..
Iraq	69.9	67.8	66.9	66.9	..	..	..	97	50	95	48
Ireland	45.8	59.2	60.5	63.8	60	24.9	41.2	100	..	..	..
Isle of Man	..	51.8	51.8	52.8	133	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	81.3	91.4	91.6	91.9	320	43.5	47.5	100	100	100	..
Italy	78.0	67.2	67.6	69.5	199	17.4	8.5	100	..	..	..
Jamaica	69.4	51.8	53.1	56.7	245	..	..	98	88	91	69
Japan	90.9	65.2	65.8	68.2	351	47.8	41.9	100	100	100	100
Jordan	77.9	80.4	82.3	85.3	61	23.9	29.0	99	91	94	87
Kazakhstan	50.6	56.3	57.3	60.3	6	7.6	13.3	97	73	87	52
Kenya	25.4	19.7	20.7	24.1	63	7.8	37.6	83	46	46	41
Kiribati	..	43.0	47.4	55.4	122	..	..	77	53	59	22
Korea, Dem. Rep.	46.2	60.2	61.6	65.5	196	18.9	23.0	100	100	58	60
Korea, Rep.	86.4	79.6	80.8	83.1	489	50.6	24.7	97	71	..	..
Kuwait	85.2	98.2	98.3	98.5	142	71.4	72.6	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	34.0	35.4	35.8	38.1	27	..	43.3	98	66	75	51
Lao PDR	13.5	18.9	20.6	24.9	25	..	..	79	43	67	20
Latvia	52.6	68.1	67.8	68.9	37	..	..	100	96	82	71
Lebanon	79.0	86.0	86.6	87.9	392	44.3	51.2	100	100	100	87
Lesotho	23.1	17.9	18.7	22.0	65	..	..	92	76	61	32
Liberia	17.8	54.3	58.1	64.8	36	..	46.8	72	52	49	7
Libya	80.4	83.1	84.8	87.4	3	54.3	41.8	..	..	97	96
Liechtenstein	..	15.1	14.6	14.7	217	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	56.1	67.0	66.6	66.8	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	75.1	83.8	82.8	82.1	176	..	..	100	100	..	..
Macao, China	58.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	16776	..	..	..	..	..	..
Macedonia, FYR	63.5	64.9	68.9	75.2	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	19.5	26.0	26.8	30.1	32	8.5	31.7	77	35	48	26
Malawi	23.8	15.1	17.2	22.1	141	..	..	98	68	62	61
Malaysia	68.0	61.8	67.3	75.4	78	5.5	8.1	100	96	95	93
Maldives	..	27.5	29.6	34.8	984	..	..	98	76	100	42
Mali	18.4	27.9	30.5	36.5	10	11.8	38.6	78	36	59	39
Malta	91.5	93.4	95.3	97.2	1261	..	..	100	100	100	..
Marshall Islands	..	65.8	66.7	69.3	351	..	..	82	96	93	58
Mauritania	26.3	40.0	40.4	43.1	3	..	..	59	44	49	8
Mauritius	92.1	42.7	42.4	44.1	612	..	..	100	100	95	94
Mayotte	0.0	..	..	..	481	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	68.4	74.7	76.0	78.7	53	35.0	24.8	100	87	91	41
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	..	22.3	22.3	23.6	157	..	..	95	94	61	14
Moldova	49.4	46.1	46.7	50.0	118	..	..	97	88	86	52
Monaco	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	16667	..	..	100	..	100	..
Mongolia	34.4	56.6	56.7	58.8	2	..	59.6	87	30	75	37
Montenegro	37.4	..	..	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	53.0	55.1	58.7	65.0	68	15.9	17.7	99	56	88	52
Mozambique	24.1	30.7	34.5	42.4	26	6.4	18.6	72	26	53	19
Myanmar	33.1	28.0	30.7	37.4	73	8.6	28.0	80	77	88	72
Namibia	13.3	32.4	35.1	41.1	2	..	..	98	81	50	13
Nepal	26.0	13.4	15.8	20.9	189	..	19.0	96	89	62	30
Netherlands	88.2	76.8	80.2	84.9	482	13.8	8.8	100	100	100	100
Netherlands Antilles	81.5	69.3	70.4	73.4	233	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	50.6	61.9	63.7	67.4	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	64.7	85.7	86.2	87.4	15	27.8	32.2	100	..	..	..
Nicaragua	48.0	57.2	59.0	63.0	45	21.3	36.2	90	63	56	34
Niger	14.3	16.2	16.8	19.3	10	..	38.1	80	36	43	4
Nigeria	40.8	43.9	48.2	55.9	155	13.3	16.0	67	31	53	36
Northern Mariana Islands	..	93.3	94.5	95.9	175	..	..	98	97	94	96
Norway	46.8	76.1	77.4	78.6	15	..	22.4	100	100	..	..
Oman	68.5	71.6	71.5	72.3	8	..	..	..	..	97	..
Pakistan	53.6	33.2	34.9	39.6	202	17.8	21.4	96	89	92	41
Palau	..	69.6	69.7	70.9	44	..	..	79	94	96	52
Panama	52.6	65.8	70.8	77.9	43	37.6	53.1	99	79	89	51
Papua New Guinea	3.5	13.2	13.4	15.0	13	..	..	88	32	67	41
Paraguay	45.7	55.3	58.5	64.4	15	31.5	53.8	99	68	94	61

Economy	Urbanization				Population density			Rural-urban disparities			
	Agglomeration index, 0 (low) to 100 (high)	Urban population (% of total pop.)	Urban population (% of total pop.)	Urban population (% of total pop.)	Population density (number of people per km ²)	Pop. in cities > 1 million (% of total pop.)	Pop. in largest city (% of urban pop.)	% of urban population with water access	% of rural population with water access	% of urban population with sanitation services	% of rural population with sanitation services
	2000	2000	2005	2015	2006	2005	2005	2004	2004	2004	2004
Peru	52.1	71.6	72.6	74.9	21	26.3	36.3	89	65	74	32
Philippines	56.1	58.6	62.7	69.6	284	14.2	20.2	87	82	80	59
Poland	67.2	61.7	62.1	64.0	125	4.4	7.1	100	..	..	..
Portugal	62.6	54.4	57.6	63.6	115	38.6	45.4	..	..	..	..
Puerto Rico	90.3	94.7	97.6	99.3	441	66.6	68.2	..	..	..	..
Qatar	87.1	95.0	95.4	96.2	72	..	..	100	100	100	100
Romania	65.2	54.6	53.7	56.1	94	8.9	16.6	91	16	89	..
Russian Federation	64.8	73.4	73.0	72.6	9	19.2	10.2	100	88	93	70
Rwanda	14.3	13.8	19.3	28.7	374	..	43.7	92	69	56	38
Samoa	..	21.9	22.4	24.9	65	..	..	90	87	100	100
San Marino	60.0	93.5	97.2	99.3	470	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Princip	46.2	53.4	58.0	65.8	159	..	..	89	73	32	20
Saudi Arabia	75.7	79.9	81.0	83.2	12	36.2	22.4	97	..	100	..
Senegal	43.0	40.6	41.6	44.7	61	18.3	44.1	92	60	79	34
Serbia	60.5	..	..	..	84	..	..	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	..	51.1	52.9	58.2	180	..	..	100	75	..	100
Sierra Leone	29.3	37.0	40.7	48.2	78	..	35.2	75	46	53	30
Singapore	96.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	6302	99.6	99.6	100	..	100	..
Slovak Republic	59.3	56.3	56.2	58.0	112	..	..	100	99	100	98
Slovenia	48.1	50.8	51.0	53.3	99	..	..	..	..	..	..
Solomon Islands	6.9	15.7	17.0	20.5	17	..	..	94	65	98	18
Somalia	21.4	33.3	35.2	40.1	13	16.1	45.7	32	27	48	14
South Africa	50.2	56.9	59.3	64.1	39	30.0	11.7	99	73	79	46
Spain	76.7	76.3	76.7	78.3	87	24.0	16.8	100	100	100	100
Sri Lanka	38.2	15.7	15.1	15.7	304	..	..	98	74	98	89
St. Kitts and Nevis	..	32.8	32.2	33.5	185	..	..	99	99	96	96
St. Lucia	75.4	28.0	27.6	29.0	270	..	..	98	98	89	89
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	..	44.4	45.9	50.0	305	..	..	..	93	..	96
Sudan	31.9	36.1	40.8	49.4	16	12.2	30.0	78	64	50	24
Suriname	70.4	72.1	73.9	77.4	3	..	..	98	73	99	76
Swaziland	20.2	23.3	24.1	27.5	66	..	..	87	54	59	44
Sweden	54.4	84.0	84.2	85.1	22	18.9	22.5	100	100	100	100
Switzerland	75.8	73.1	75.2	78.8	186	15.4	20.5	100	100	100	100
Syrian Arab Republic	57.2	50.1	50.6	53.4	103	25.4	26.4	98	87	99	81
Taiwan, China	84.1	..	..	..	705	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	36.2	25.9	24.7	24.6	47	..	..	92	48	70	45
Tanzania	28.2	22.3	24.2	28.9	43	7.0	28.7	85	49	53	43
Thailand	35.6	31.1	32.3	36.2	123	10.5	32.4	98	100	98	99
Timor-Leste	0.0	24.5	26.5	31.2	66	..	..	77	56	66	33
Togo	35.7	36.6	40.1	47.4	115	21.4	53.4	80	36	71	15
Tonga	..	23.2	24.0	27.4	138	..	..	100	100	98	96
Trinidad and Tobago	81.6	10.8	12.2	15.8	258	..	..	92	88	100	100
Tunisia	48.7	63.4	65.3	69.1	65	..	..	99	82	96	65
Turkey	60.1	64.7	67.3	71.9	94	25.6	20.0	98	93	96	72
Turkmenistan	42.6	45.1	46.3	50.8	10	..	..	93	54	77	50
Uganda	28.0	12.1	12.6	14.5	147	4.6	36.2	87	56	54	41
Ukraine	63.9	67.2	67.8	70.2	81	13.1	8.4	99	91	98	93
United Arab Emirates	61.0	77.4	76.7	77.4	49	32.4	42.2	100	100	98	95
United Kingdom	84.4	89.4	89.7	90.6	249	26.1	15.7	100	100	..	..
United States	71.9	79.1	80.8	83.7	32	43.3	7.8	100	100	100	100
Uruguay	64.1	91.4	92.0	93.1	19	38.2	41.6	100	100	100	99
Uzbekistan	54.2	37.3	36.7	38.0	62	8.3	22.7	95	75	78	61
Vanuatu	..	21.7	23.5	28.1	18	..	..	86	52	78	42
Venezuela, RB	80.5	91.1	93.4	95.9	30	36.9	11.7	85	70	71	48
Vietnam	47.1	24.3	26.4	31.6	268	13.4	23.1	99	80	92	50
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	..	92.6	94.2	96.0	311	..	..	..	..	..	..
West Bank and Gaza	57.9	71.5	71.6	72.9	602	..	..	94	88	78	61
Yemen, Rep.	23.0	25.4	27.3	31.9	40	8.5	31.3	71	65	86	28
Zambia	30.8	34.8	35.0	37.0	15	11.0	31.4	90	40	59	52
Zimbabwe	33.4	33.8	35.9	40.9	34	11.5	32.2	98	72	63	47

Table A3 Territorial development

Economy	Leading area: defined as the area with the highest measure of welfare (income or consumption or gdp) per capita						Lagging area: defined as the area with the lowest measure of welfare (income or consumption or gdp) per capita					
	Area name	Poverty Incidence	Area's number of poor as percentage of total country poor	Area's welfare measure as a % of country's average welfare measure		Population density (number of people per km ²)	Area name	Poverty Incidence	Area's number of poor as percentage of total country poor	Area's welfare measure as a % of country's average welfare measure		Population density (number of people per km ²)
				1995-2006 ^a	2007					1995-2006 ^a	2007	
Albania	Tirane	21.8	13.0	111	1,193	439	Bulqize	56.2	2.8	66	718	60
Argentina	Ciudad Autonoma de Buenos Aires	18.7	5.4	256	203	13,676	Santiago del Estero	31.4	2.6	38	136,351	6
Armenia	Yerevan	44.7	34.2	124	210	5,196	Armavir	52.0	9.3	68	1,241	20
Australia	Australian Capital Territory	14.8	0.9	139	2,432	129	Tasmania	31.1	2.8	89	68,127	7
Azerbaijan	Baku	49.0	25.1	109	2,130	944	Nakhchivan AR	45.0	4.1	90	5,500	65
Bangladesh	Dhaka	46.7	30.0	157	30,772	1,257	Rajshahi	56.7	28.2	22	13,218	2,269
Belarus	Minsk	13.3	14.4	107	40,800	38	Gomel	17.3	18.5	93	40,400	38
Belize	Belize	24.5	21.8	123	4,204	16	Toledo	57.6	12.5	74	4,649	5
Benin	Littoral	8.9	2.5	185	79	6,795	Mono	58.6	8.5	64	1,396	201
Bolivia	Santa Cruz	40.6	17.8	131	370,621	5	Potosi	76.6	11.8	56	118,218	6
Brazil	Sao Paulo	17.8	12.6	154	248,177	149	Piaui	57.1	3.1	31	251,312	11
Bulgaria	Sofia-city	3.2	4.4	111	1,349	858	Kardzhali	19.3	3.7	81	3,209	50
Burkina Faso	Centre	22.3	4.9	197	2,805	413	Centre Sud	66.1	6.1	61	11,313	43
Burundi	Muramvya	37.6	3.5	141	696	363	Ruyigi	55.4	6.2	62	2,339	130
Cambodia	Phnom Penh	11.9	3.6	249	375	2,547	Siemreap	53.7	11.8	63	10,299	67
Cameroon	Douala (capital of Littoral)	10.9	2.6	183	..	..	Extreme-Nord	56.3	24.9	67	34,246	80
Canada	Alberta	13.3	8.6	111	661,848	5	Newfoundland	18.7	1.9	77	405,212	1
Chad	Ennedi	21.0	0.01	295	..	..	Mayo-Dala	79.0	4.9	68	..	..
Chile	Region Metropolitana	13.5	28.9	130	15,782	384	Maule	23.1	7.4	70	30,518	30
Costa Rica	Central	17.1	34.8	117	10,669	47	Huetar Atlantic	23.6	10.8	38	9,189	12
Côte d'Ivoire	Lagunes	17.9	6.1	160	14,200	230	Marahoue	56.4	5.4	62	8,500	59
Croatia	Grad Zagreb	2.7	4.1	133	641	1,216	Viroviticko-Podravska zupanija	19.8	3.6	68	2,024	46
Djibouti	Ali Sabieh	92.4	7.0	192	2,600	6	Djibouti	36.2	58.3	92	600	528
Dominican Republic	Distrito Nacional	21.5	6.2	159	91	9,897	Elias Pina	74.0	1.5	39	1,397	46
Ecuador	Pichincha	5.1	7.9	144	9,110	259	Pastaza	34.7	1.6	49	29,774	2
El Salvador	San Salvador	6.8	12.6	151	886	1,668	Cabanas	32.6	5.5	45	1,104	123
Estonia	Harjumaa	7.9	33.7	228	4,333	120	Hiumaa	11.4	1.0	2	1,023	10
Ethiopia	Addis Ababa City	57.0	4.0	197	530	4,574	Benishangul Gumuz	71.0	1.1	72	49,289	11
Gabon	Estuaire	23.0	35.8	121	20,740	29	Ogooue-Ivindo	59.9	7.4	55	46,075	1
Gambia, The	Banjul	50.0	19.2	183	88	4,060	Upper River	80.0	15.7	52	2,070	88
Ghana	Greater Accra	2.4	1.4	182	2,593	1,121	Upper East	79.6	14.9	35	8,842	104
Guatemala	Guatemala	11.7	4.6	212	2,126	810	San Marcos	86.7	12.5	39	3,791	166
Guinea	Conakry	24.4	7.6	140	308	3,523	Labe	66.3	15.1	75	24,144	33
Haiti	Ouest	57.0	25.7	162	4,595	543	Nord-Est	94.0	4.2	41	1,698	147
Honduras	Islas de la Bahia	57.6	0.4	154	261	120	Lempira	94.7	5.2	43	4,290	57
India	Kerala	15.0	1.7	140	38,863	819	Bihar	41.4	12.2	76	99,200	837
Indonesia	Jakarta	4.3	0.8	289	664	12,516	Java Central	28.4	18.3	16	32,549	930
Jamaica	Saint Andrew and Kingston	16.4	16.8	138	431	1,282	Saint Ann	33.8	10.3	61	1,213	136
Jordan	Amman	7.8	28.6	124	8,231	236	Al-Mafraq	29.2	13.5	72	26,435	9
Kenya	Nairobi Province	44.0	6.5	244	684	3,133	Eastern Province	57.6	18.5	65	159,891	29
Kyrgyz Republic	Chuy Oblast	33.1	9.4	136	20,200	38	Naryn	98.1	9.0	65	45,200	6
Madagascar	Antananarivo	61.7	25.3	158	58,283	79	Fianarantsoa	81.1	24.4	65	102,373	33
Malawi	Southern Region	68.1	48.7	119	31,754	146	Northern Region	62.5	11.9	81	26,931	46
Mali	Bamako	28.2	5.2	174	267	3,952	Sikasso	76.4	21.7	78	71,741	24
Mauritania	Nouakchott	29.0	15.3	130	1,000	498	Guidimakha	71.6	10.8	60	10,300	14
Mexico	Distrito Federal	31.8	5.6	182	1,479	5,896	Oaxaca	68.0	4.8	49	93,952	37
Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	26.0	22.5	116	..	..	West	49.0	23.8	79	..	..
Morocco	Grand Casablanca	4.0	3.0	159	1,615	1,870	Gharb-Chrarda-Beni Hssen	23.3	9.2	47	8,805	182
Mozambique	Maputo (city)	47.8	4.2	192	602	1,631	Inhambane	82.6	8.6	70	68,615	17
Namibia	Khomas	23.5	5.1	274	36,805	7	Ohangwena	85.8	16.9	38	10,582	22
Nepal	Western	27.1	17.1	119	29,398	155	Far Western	41.0	12.4	76	19,539	112
Nicaragua	Managua	3.6	4.3	161	3,465	314	Esteli	23.4	4.5	21	2,230	78
Niger	Niamey	26.2	2.7	180	670	1,065	Maradi	80.4	26.2	64	38,581	58
Nigeria	Bayelsa	26.2	0.6	162	9,363	182	Jigawa	89.5	5.4	36	23,415	186
Pakistan	Punjab	32.4	54.1	104	205,344	359	Azad Kashmir	15.6	1.0	85	11,639	241
Panama	Panamá	22.7	29.0	127	9,633	140	Ngöbe Buglé	98.7	10.3	15	6,673	16
Paraguay	Asuncion	24.8	6.2	135	117	4,244	San Pedro	51.1	8.1	72	20,002	16
Peru	Lima	24.5	16.8	137	32,137	254	Huancavelica	88.7	3.5	39	22,131	21
Philippines	National Capital region (NCR)	5.7	2.6	216	630	15,766	Region V (Bicol region)	49.0	10.5	63	14,544	321
Poland	Mazowieckie	10.8	9.1	163	35,728	142	Lubelskie	21.2	7.9	67	25,115	89

Economy	Leading area: defined as the area with the highest measure of welfare (income or consumption or gdp) per capita						Lagging area: defined as the area with the lowest measure of welfare (income or consumption or gdp) per capita					
	Area name	Poverty Incidence	Area's number of poor as percentage of total country poor	Area's welfare measure as a % of country's average welfare measure	Area (km ²)	Population density (number of people per km ²)	Area name	Poverty Incidence	Area's number of poor as percentage of total country poor	Area's welfare measure as a % of country's average welfare measure	Area (km ²)	Population density (number of people per km ²)
		1995–2006 ^a	1995–2006 ^a	1995–2006 ^a	2007	latest census		1995–2006 ^a	1995–2006 ^a	1995–2006 ^a	2007	latest census
Romania	Bucharest	3.0	2.2	216	1,821	1,186	North-East	25.0	31.4	69	36,850	100
Russian Federation	Saint Petersburg	7.8	1.1	117	23,900	197	Republic Tyva	66.5	0.6	56	37,300	8
Rwanda	Prefecture de la Ville de Kigali	12.3	0.6	379	313	753	Gikongoro	77.2	8.0	70	1,974	237
Sierra Leone	Western Area	80.8	19.0	200	557	1,707	Eastern	80.0	23.5	65	15,553	76
Slovak Republic	Bratislava	9.4	10.3	172	2,052	292	Presov	9.7	14.0	73	8,981	88
South Africa	Gauteng	19.0	6.6	186	17,010	520	Northern Province (Limpopo)	77.0	18.0	46	123,910	40
Sri Lanka	Colombo	6.0	3.7	179	642	3,480	Monaragala	37.0	4.0	51	7,133	56
Tajikistan	Dushanbe (City)	43.5	6.9	144	300	1,873	Khatlon (Qurghonteppa)	73.3	44.8	79	24,600	87
Tanzania	Dar Es Salaam	19.1	4.3	188	1,393	1,793	Rukwa	36.4	3.8	68	68,635	17
Thailand	Krung Thep Maha Nakhon (Bangkok)	0.5	1.2	174	1,569	13,016	Nong Bua Lam Phu	35.2	2.1	39	3,859	125
Turkmenistan	Lebap	28.5	17.4	116	93,800	11	Ahal	34.8	12.4	79	95,400	6
Uganda	Central	22.3	17.1	146	..	..	Northern	63.3	29.9	54	..	..
United States	New Jersey	8.7	1.9	129	20,168	429	Mississippi	21.0	1.5	73	123,515	23
Venezuela, RB	Capital	15.0	13.6	126	9,880	518	Zuliana	25.2	15.7	83	63,100	56
Vietnam	Ho Chi Minh city	5.3	1.0	241	2,090	2,409	Lai Chau	79.8	1.7	46	9,065	65
Yemen, Rep.	Sana'a	16.6	4.2	184	380	4,827	Al Jawf	40.8	2.7	71	39,500	12
Zambia	Lusaka	52.0	10.0	170	21,898	64	Western	89.0	9.4	59	126,386	6

Table A4 International integration

Economy	People				Ideas			Trade			
	Countries that need a visa to visit this country (number)	Countries for which this country's residents need a visa (number)	Cost of obtaining a passport relative to GDP per capita (%)	International migration stock (% of foreigners) (%)	International voice traffic (incoming and outgoing, minutes per person) (minutes)	International Internet bandwidth (bits per person) (bits)	Telephone average cost of call to the US (US\$ per three minutes) (US\$)	Total trade as share of GDP (%)	Index of shipping difficulties (Index)	Average tariffs and custom duties (% of import value) (%)	Share of trade with neighboring countries (% of total trade) (%)
	2004	2004	2005	2005	2000–06 ^a	2000–06 ^a	2000–06 ^a	2005–06 ^a	2008	2005	Average 2000–2005
Afghanistan	192	168	..	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.39	68.1	174	11.2	..
Albania	142	159	2.2	2.6	160.0	3.8	1.34	74.2	70	7.6	71.9
Algeria	183	157	..	0.7	16.9	4.8	2.08	71.4	114	3.0	10.5
American Samoa	192	156	..	35.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Andorra	132	89	..	79.1	..	6344.4	..	..	..	..	0.0
Angola	191	162	4.9	0.4	6.7	11.5	3.23	111.7	164	..	..
Antigua and Barbuda	105	121	0.2	22.0	596.4	16588.0	..	130.8	55	..	17.4
Argentina	124	88	0.7	3.9	32.5	689.9	..	43.9	107	15.8	35.9
Armenia	162	144	0.0	7.8	127.8	22.5	2.42	58.5	118	3.3	10.4
Aruba	..	..	..	24.4	..	1794.6	..	..	..	..	5.4
Australia	161	59	0.4	20.2	213.8	11593.4	0.68	42.1	34	1.8	0.0
Austria	132	57	0.3	15.0	264.7	6633.5	0.71	109.7	12	0.0	81.3
Azerbaijan	181	143	2.5	2.2	32.6	35.7	4.18	111.3	173	..	26.7
Bahamas, The	119	119	0.2	9.8	585.0	278.4	..	..	..	55.0	0.0
Bahrain	140	139	0.3	40.7	587.1	564.3	1.74	127.0	..	3.7	23.7
Bangladesh	19	155	5.2	0.7	6.4	8.0	2.02	44.2	112	32.6	8.9
Barbados	72	113	0.7	9.7	565.2	2055.3	1.95	117.8	..	8.0	22.6
Belarus	179	141	..	12.2	64.0	191.7	1.90	124.1	137	7.2	68.9
Belgium	132	54	0.3	6.9	316.3	11278.5	0.75	172.8	48	..	73.8
Belize	120	127	0.4	13.9	178.2	604.8	2.59	125.4	116	..	14.1
Benin	167	144	8.6	2.1	6.4	5.4	4.80	39.6	124	24.5	20.4
Bermuda	..	..	..	29.6	..	8699.1	..	..	..	..	0.0
Bhutan	191	153	..	1.5	40.9	33.9	0.66	76.8	149	1.5	..
Bolivia	140	110	6.7	1.3	48.7	43.3	1.89	75.1	115	2.1	50.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	154	154	7.0	1.0	207.6	39.6	3.62	72.3	53	0.0	57.9
Botswana	139	138	0.1	4.5	74.1	16.1	2.88	83.8	145	..	50.2
Brazil	140	85	1.3	0.3	11.7	149.9	0.71	26.4	93	..	13.2
Brunei Darussalam	157	89	..	33.2	142.7	1453.1	..	96.2	36	..	7.3
Bulgaria	147	103	0.7	1.3	71.7	1756.1	0.57	147.0	89	2.4	25.5
Burkina Faso	175	147	12.7	5.8	10.8	15.0	1.14	35.8	170	12.7	40.7
Burundi	191	163	50.9	1.3	1.6	0.5	2.45	58.7	167	..	14.8
Cambodia	191	159	..	2.2	9.5	1.3	2.94	144.6	139	21.6	10.2
Cameroon	184	157	11.4	0.8	8.8	8.7	..	52.7	132	..	12.4
Canada	149	57	0.3	18.9	438.7	6731.9	..	72.0	39	1.3	73.0
Cape Verde	174	145	..	2.2	139.5	46.3	6.08	74.6	51	..	1.1
Cayman Islands	121	156	..	35.8	1630.2	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Central African Republic	173	153	17.7	1.9	2.3	0.4	1.99	35.5	172	19.4	16.1
Chad	181	154	60.2	4.5	2.0	0.5	9.11	97.3	157	..	..
Channel Islands	..	..	..	45.8	..	..	2.90	..	..	..	0.0
Chile	114	84	1.5	1.4	48.3	779.6	2.18	76.3	43	1.6	12.4
China	191	161	2.9	0.0	7.3	195.7	2.90	72.4	42	-16.2	15.4
Colombia	64	150	1.5	0.3	68.2	560.2	..	47.3	105	8.8	19.2
Comoros	192	158	..	11.2	33.1	3.3	..	47.3	119	..	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	190	162	125.0	0.9	5.3	0.1	..	70.4	154	27.4	..
Congo, Rep.	169	151	8.5	7.2	..	0.3	5.39	137.0	171	6.6	..
Costa Rica	125	100	0.4	10.2	126.8	176.2	1.93	105.5	54	5.0	7.6
Cote d'Ivoire	169	145	..	13.1	16.9	3.0	2.25	92.3	147	43.6	20.2
Croatia	131	105	2.0	14.9	231.2	1073.7	..	104.6	96	1.6	50.0
Cuba	169	153	..	0.7	30.6	13.8	7.49	..	..	..	0.4
Cyprus	137	80	0.3	15.3	693.2	593.8	0.33	..	..	0.7	8.5
Czech Republic	136	95	0.1	4.4	94.8	2169.8	1.06	148.3	30	0.0	61.8
Denmark	132	53	0.4	7.2	318.0	34796.1	0.89	100.8	2	..	74.9
Djibouti	192	159	..	2.6	26.7	56.0	4.73	97.2	66	..	..
Dominica	0	130	1.0	6.3	..	419.8	..	107.2	80	..	30.5
Dominican Republic	130	152	..	1.7	218.5	6.1	0.22	73.5	35	13.9	..
Ecuador	27	139	3.6	0.9	215.6	227.2	1.75	67.5	131	..	15.4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	60	156	1.9	0.2	30.1	126.4	1.45	61.5	26	6.4	5.4
El Salvador	120	108	0.4	0.3	409.9	22.9	2.40	74.0	68	6.0	29.1
Equatorial Guinea	191	159	..	1.2	..	34.7	..	144.7	133	..	..
Eritrea	190	163	..	0.3	8.7	1.7	3.59	58.1	159	..	4.5
Estonia	132	98	0.2	15.0	109.0	11174.9	0.90	169.3	7	0.0	54.6
Ethiopia	190	163	31.1	0.8	3.5	0.1	4.01	57.5	150	26.6	6.6
Faeroe Islands	..	..	..	11.1	..	3312.6	..	..	..	..	3.1
Fiji	94	131	1.6	2.0	112.1	87.0	2.84	127.6	111	15.9	1.3
Finland	132	55	0.2	3.0	178.3	4311.2	1.80	82.3	5	0.0	65.4
France	132	54	0.2	10.6	182.8	3285.5	0.84	55.1	25	0.0	62.4
French Polynesia	..	..	..	13.1	..	887.2	3.67	29.1	..	..	0.0
Gabon	174	156	..	17.7	74.0	152.6	2.77	89.1	106	..	2.4
Gambia, The	41	135	6.0	15.3	..	5.6	1.81	110.2	73	..	4.1
Georgia	131	143	..	4.3	57.5	7.2	0.68	89.9	64	4.0	39.4

Economy	People				Ideas			Trade			
	Countries that need a visa to visit this country (number)	Countries for which this country's residents need a visa (number)	Cost of obtaining a passport relative to GDP per capita (%)	International migration stock (% of foreigners) (%)	International voice traffic (incoming and outgoing, minutes per person) (minutes)	International Internet bandwidth (bits per person) (bits)	Telephone average cost of call to the US (US\$ per three minutes) (US\$)	Total trade as share of GDP (%)	Index of shipping difficulties (Index)	Average tariffs and custom duties (% of import value) (%)	Share of trade with neighboring countries (% of total trade) (%)
	2004	2004	2005	2005	2000-06 ^a	2000-06 ^a	2000-06 ^a	2005-06 ^a	2008	2005	Average 2000-2005
Germany	132	54	0.3	12.3	190.8	6863.8	0.43	84.7	10	..	63.6
Ghana	171	142	1.4	7.5	20.1	9.3	0.39	103.0	61	28.5	10.7
Greece	132	56	0.4	8.8	181.8	586.5	1.09	45.6	65	0.0	56.4
Greenland	..	..	1.0	21.4	..	106.8	2.41	..	..	..	0.0
Grenada	11	127	..	10.2	624.5	3976.0	..	109.0	52	..	25.9
Guam	..	..	..	66.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Guatemala	118	110	1.8	0.4	194.7	55.5	1.21	46.2	116	8.9	21.4
Guinea	171	146	..	4.5	6.8	0.2	4.61	67.4	102	..	10.1
Guinea-Bissau	176	150	..	1.2	8.9	1.2	..	95.4	109	..	..
Guyana	158	127	0.6	0.1	118.3	48.7	..	211.8	101	..	25.2
Haiti	4	157	..	0.4	..	16.7	2.15	57.3	153	..	..
Honduras	128	110	3.4	0.4	96.4	6.0	2.52	107.3	103	6.3	20.6
Hong Kong, China	42	89	0.2	43.2	1178.7	13438.6	0.77	399.4	3	..	49.1
Hungary	132	85	0.3	3.1	105.1	993.3	1.01	155.1	45	0.0	26.5
Iceland	132	59	0.2	7.8	240.0	7289.6	0.84	83.1	11	1.1	0.7
India	189	160	3.6	0.5	3.0	24.3	1.19	48.8	79	14.6	9.9
Indonesia	162	148	1.9	0.1	5.3	6.8	2.79	56.9	41	3.0	4.1
Iran, Islamic Rep.	188	166	..	2.9	8.8	53.2	0.55	75.2	135	5.5	4.8
Iraq	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..	175	..	..
Ireland	107	57	0.3	14.1	709.5	5911.6	0.71	149.9	20	0.1	60.6
Isle of Man	..	..	..	48.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Israel	123	88	0.3	38.4	364.2	2455.4	0.59	88.4	8	0.7	0.9
Italy	132	55	0.2	4.3	236.0	2044.0	0.79	56.5	62	..	59.4
Jamaica	80	126	1.4	0.7	233.2	15822.2	0.87	108.8	92	7.7	0.8
Japan	137	56	0.2	1.6	43.4	1037.8	1.63	27.3	18	..	0.0
Jordan	61	159	..	41.1	138.8	57.3	1.44	146.6	59	10.4	31.8
Kazakhstan	175	141	..	16.5	26.4	62.5	..	91.6	178	6.0	34.4
Kenya	21	140	1.2	1.0	5.6	20.8	3.00	62.2	148	10.2	13.8
Kiribati	168	133	..	2.6	24.2	5.4	8.82	133.3	97	..	0.0
Korea, Dem. Rep.	192	163	..	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep.	89	78	0.3	1.1	91.6	1027.8	0.76	85.3	13	3.4	0.0
Kuwait	154	135	..	65.8	..	347.9	1.51	98.0	99	1.3	..
Kyrgyz Republic	144	143	..	5.6	29.5	38.9	5.40	115.7	177	13.2	35.8
Lao PDR	192	158	11.8	0.4	6.6	3.5	1.11	78.2	158	..	..
Latvia	132	98	..	19.5	66.7	3229.7	1.63	108.6	19	0.6	55.0
Lebanon	100	169	4.0	16.4	279.1	111.0	2.19	63.6	83	7.6	9.9
Lesotho	127	135	1.5	0.3	18.1	2.2	3.28	149.0	129	49.5	66.4
Liberia	176	151	..	1.5	..	0.1	..	99.6	98	..	..
Libya	177	163	..	10.5	65.6	20.6	..	84.1	..	..	8.6
Liechtenstein	117	74	..	33.7	..	4298.0	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	132	100	0.4	4.8	49.0	2714.4	1.55	129.8	23	0.5	48.0
Luxembourg	132	55	0.0	38.0	1399.1	20459.0	15.96	326.6	32	..	89.1
Macao, China	0	122	..	55.9	497.2	6491.7	1.12	150.5	..	..	39.9
Macedonia, FYR	148	141	..	6.0	63.3	16.7	..	118.3	72	..	45.8
Madagascar	0	156	..	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.59	70.7	126	24.8	0.0
Malawi	123	139	..	2.2	4.8	1.5	3.56	46.4	161	..	16.4
Malaysia	23	63	1.7	6.5	87.9	124.5	0.71	217.0	21	5.6	22.0
Maldives	3	134	..	1.0	91.2	179.5	5.86	178.1	110	23.6	10.7
Mali	172	148	..	0.3	7.4	25.9	12.28	72.3	162	3.8	25.1
Malta	132	73	0.3	2.6	222.4	4729.1	0.77	179.6	..	0.1	19.5
Marshall Islands	162	144	..	2.6	76.5	26.2	..	..	46	..	0.0
Mauritania	169	141	8.7	2.1	20.3	29.6	..	113.7	152	..	2.1
Mauritius	88	131	0.5	1.7	149.8	153.2	1.59	127.1	17	16.8	0.0
Mayotte	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Mexico	139	92	1.2	0.6	174.0	109.0	0.83	65.1	76	4.1	72.3
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0	146	2.5	3.2	80.8	54.5	6.00	..	85	..	0.0
Moldova	149	141	..	11.4	109.9	147.4	1.46	139.2	122	4.1	39.7
Monaco	132	88	..	75.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	174	155	..	0.4	4.8	13.3	4.92	125.0	168	5.7	64.7
Montenegro	..	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	128.9	113	..	..
Morocco	134	147	2.1	0.4	65.1	377.1	1.69	71.4	67	9.4	16.6
Mozambique	0	158	..	2.1	12.7	0.9	1.17	88.9	140	..	43.7
Myanmar	192	161	2.3	0.2	2.8	1.9	0.17	..	..	2.3	..
Namibia	141	145	1.0	7.1	58.0	17.8	4.28	110.0	144	31.8	63.1
Nepal	0	158	26.3	3.0	5.6	4.6	2.04	45.3	151	18.2	60.5
Netherlands	132	56	0.2	10.0	310.8	20501.3	0.32	140.6	14	0.8	56.4
Netherlands Antilles	..	..	..	26.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
New Caledonia	..	..	..	18.4	215.0	562.9	3.13	..	..	..	0.4
New Zealand	146	59	0.2	15.7	361.1	1106.7	1.30	58.2	16	1.7	0.0
Nicaragua	38	116	3.0	0.5	61.7	1.1	3.15	92.1	87	4.6	28.4

Table A4 International integration—continued

Economy	People				Ideas			Trade			
	Countries that need a visa to visit this country (number)	Countries for which this country's residents need a visa (number)	Cost of obtaining a passport relative to GDP per capita (%)	International migration stock (% of foreigners) (%)	International voice traffic (incoming and outgoing, minutes per person) (minutes)	International Internet bandwidth (bits per person) (bits)	Telephone average cost of call to the US (US\$ per three minutes) (US\$)	Total trade as share of GDP (%)	Index of shipping difficulties (Index)	Average tariffs and custom duties (% of import value) (%)	Share of trade with neighboring countries (% of total trade) (%)
	2004	2004	2005	2005	2000–06 ^a	2000–06 ^a	2000–06 ^a	2005–06 ^a	2008	2005	Average 2000–2005
Niger	167	144	19.8	0.9	2.0	2.3	8.77	38.9	163	..	20.7
Nigeria	174	149	10.0	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.49	91.1	138	..	4.4
Northern Mariana Islands	157	153	..	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Norway	132	56	0.3	7.4	192.9	9304.8	0.31	75.0	4	0.2	18.8
Oman	128	141	0.2	24.4	189.1	173.6	1.87	99.2	104	2.8	32.1
Pakistan	184	165	4.2	2.1	10.5	4.6	1.03	38.6	94	13.0	11.1
Palau	0	148	0.7	15.1	..	..	..	153.5	121	..	0.0
Panama	130	107	..	3.2	54.9	286.6	3.64	144.5	9	8.6	9.7
Papua New Guinea	114	138	5.3	0.4	8.0	1.0	4.32	134.8	82	26.4	1.7
Paraguay	163	103	..	2.9	31.3	83.1	0.90	115.2	123	8.2	41.4
Peru	97	135	2.6	0.1	99.1	366.6	1.80	48.5	71	5.7	21.5
Philippines	44	144	0.8	0.5	28.3	38.0	1.20	94.0	57	20.4	0.0
Poland	132	86	0.5	1.8	60.6	560.2	1.35	82.0	40	0.4	52.7
Portugal	132	57	0.4	7.2	178.1	829.0	1.04	70.0	31	0.0	28.2
Puerto Rico	..	..	..	10.7	..	511.2	..	181.2	95	..	0.0
Qatar	156	136	..	78.3	842.9	943.6	1.95	101.7	..	3.2	9.2
Romania	145	107	1.1	0.6	49.1	1503.2	0.82	78.5	38	3.0	18.7
Russian Federation	183	134	0.4	8.4	15.3	100.3	2.03	55.1	155	29.2	33.1
Rwanda	180	156	41.5	1.3	..	7.4	2.43	43.2	166	..	43.2
Samoa	0	129	2.1	5.0	149.7	49.0	1.36	78.1	108	..	6.5
San Marino	132	82	..	33.4	6448.4	5419.6	..	..	..	1.7	..
Sao Tome and Princip	0	155	..	4.8	51.3	25.8	5.11	..	91	..	3.1
Saudi Arabia	187	142	0.8	27.5	215.8	126.1	2.40	92.9	33	..	3.2
Senegal	151	146	4.1	2.8	39.4	102.7	1.02	69.8	136	33.1	9.1
Serbia	..	..	..	6.4	..	94.6	..	73.4	58	..	..
Seychelles	0	131	1.1	5.8	..	307.3	3.78	244.5	84	10.7	0.0
Sierra Leone	124	139	..	2.2	..	0.1	..	59.4	130	27.0	2.3
Singapore	32	66	0.2	42.4	1045.4	7052.4	0.69	473.5	1	0.1	14.7
Slovak Republic	131	95	0.5	2.3	90.0	2912.6	1.06	176.0	90	0.0	66.8
Slovenia	132	92	0.3	8.4	..	1254.7	0.65	139.1	69	0.1	67.1
Solomon Islands	123	130	..	0.7	23.2	17.1	..	102.2	74	..	0.0
Somalia	192	165	..	3.4	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	120	118	0.7	2.4	27.6	18.8	0.79	63.1	134	4.2	2.9
Spain	132	55	0.1	11.0	173.3	2775.7	0.60	58.4	47	0.0	64.7
Sri Lanka	114	156	2.4	1.9	27.9	25.1	2.11	74.8	60	14.6	0.6
St. Kitts and Nevis	92	120	0.2	9.3	571.6	42.5	..	113.5	22	31.3	15.5
St. Lucia	130	121	0.5	5.3	217.9	94.9	..	117.6	88	..	22.8
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	122	124	0.6	8.7	288.5	25.0	3.97	125.0	75	..	33.8
Sudan	190	166	..	1.8	12.2	5.4	39.18	42.8	143	..	5.2
Suriname	171	137	..	1.2	276.7	439.3	1.33	76.3	86	..	4.4
Swaziland	137	138	0.3	4.0	47.5	..	0.9	167.5	146	47.7	80.0
Sweden	132	54	0.2	12.4	..	17468.5	0.41	94.5	6	..	25.9
Switzerland	119	57	0.2	22.3	664.8	9609.1	0.32	89.0	37	1.1	61.4
Syrian Arab Republic	160	163	..	5.2	44.0	8.0	4.81	75.0	127	..	16.0
Taiwan, China	..	..	..	..	292.3	6569.5	0.51	134.0	29	..	10.8
Tajikistan	..	..	13.4	4.7	10.4	0.3	7.84	80.7	176	11.1	..
Tanzania	35	142	13.4	2.1	1.4	0.4	3.17	55.1	100	..	8.5
Thailand	136	146	1.0	1.6	14.1	156.2	0.67	143.5	50	6.2	7.5
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	78	..	..
Togo	0	148	..	3.0	21.5	15.6	3.98	83.9	81	..	28.1
Tonga	142	135	2.4	1.1	..	20.1	1.09	54.3	44	..	0.0
Trinidad and Tobago	47	119	0.3	2.9	375.7	370.2	2.19	108.0	49	4.8	10.3
Tunisia	126	142	1.1	0.4	72.6	126.4	2.28	108.7	28	6.2	26.3
Turkey	118	126	8.9	1.8	27.1	630.7	2.40	64.1	56	1.1	9.3
Turkmenistan	174	148	..	4.6	6.0	15.7	..	126.2	..	..	..
Uganda	0	145	..	1.8	3.1	4.4	3.21	44.4	141	20.5	26.1
Ukraine	181	139	2.7	14.5	56.6	17.3	1.65	97.3	120	4.3	40.6
United Arab Emirates	155	136	..	70.9	..	2371.4	1.73	170.6	24	..	..
United Kingdom	104	55	0.2	9.0	262.2	13062.0	0.77	61.6	27	..	55.2
United States	158	52	0.2	12.9	279.5	3306.6	..	26.8	15	1.1	30.7
Uruguay	134	98	..	2.5	120.7	484.0	0.52	60.2	125	5.1	36.2
Uzbekistan	184	148	..	4.8	12.4	8.7	13.95	63.4	165	..	..
Vanuatu	106	137	3.4	0.5	..	23.2	7.45	100.3	142	..	0.0
Venezuela, RB	131	95	0.5	3.8	23.1	50.3	0.84	57.6	156	4.9	14.6
Vietnam	185	160	2.3	0.0	8.4	84.1	1.95	150.3	63	..	11.7
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	..	..	..	33.7	..	414.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
West Bank and Gaza	..	..	..	46.3	65.7	198.7	1.17	85.4	77	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	145	161	..	1.3	12.0	0.3	2.39	79.4	128	..	7.6
Zambia	18	142	3.7	2.4	6.9	10.9	1.41	67.8	160	9.0	14.1
Zimbabwe	117	141	..	3.9	24.9	4.2	4.36	129.8	169	..	53.9

a. Data are for the latest year available in the period shown.

Table A5 Other indicators

Economy	Terrain characteristics					Geography and people			
	plains (% of total land area)	lowlands (% of total land area)	plateaus (% of total land area)	hills (% of total land area)	mountains (% of total land area)	Population living at less than 25 kms from an international border (%)	Population living at less than 75 kms from an international border (%)	Population living at less than 25 kms from a coastline (%)	Population living at less than 75 kms from a coastline (%)
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2000	2000	2000	2000
Afghanistan	0.9	0.0	8.7	0.3	90.1	11.2	37.1	0.0	0.0
Albania	0.0	0.4	0.0	33.6	66.0	29.2	83.2	41.9	87.2
Algeria	12.4	4.2	51.7	5.1	26.6	3.3	13.0	35.8	63.4
American Samoa	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Andorra	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Angola	16.9	3.0	47.0	6.0	27.1	5.2	11.5	23.0	26.9
Antigua and Barbuda	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Argentina	33.0	9.4	8.7	11.0	37.9	5.0	10.4	33.3	42.8
Armenia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	70.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Aruba	35.4	64.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Australia	29.7	23.3	33.5	8.8	4.8	0.0	0.0	69.1	87.5
Austria	0.0	0.2	0.0	26.7	73.1	38.7	97.4	0.0	0.0
Azerbaijan	0.7	31.2	0.0	5.6	62.5	26.9	61.9	0.0	0.0
Bahamas, The	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Bahrain	57.3	42.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Bangladesh	67.1	20.3	0.0	10.8	1.8	28.2	78.8	25.3	48.1
Barbados	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Belarus	37.8	58.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	18.3	53.5	0.0	0.0
Belgium	19.2	45.5	0.0	35.3	0.0	53.4	100.0	18.1	69.9
Belize	1.4	51.5	7.7	39.5	0.0	37.9	94.2	57.9	94.4
Benin	13.3	15.5	65.2	6.0	0.0	42.7	96.0	27.7	46.0
Bermuda	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Bhutan	0.0	0.4	0.0	16.2	83.4	54.8	99.9	0.0	0.0
Bolivia	26.3	8.4	14.8	13.1	37.3	5.0	22.5	0.0	0.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0	6.0	0.0	23.0	71.0	40.5	90.1	0.8	12.4
Botswana	49.4	0.0	48.5	0.0	2.1	34.2	66.2	0.0	0.0
Brazil	21.1	20.8	37.6	8.0	12.5	1.0	2.4	25.4	46.5
Brunei Darussalam	0.3	75.7	0.0	0.0	23.9	98.9	100.0	80.8	99.3
Bulgaria	0.0	21.9	0.0	45.4	32.7	19.1	80.5	9.4	15.8
Burkina Faso	34.4	0.1	65.6	0.0	0.0	14.4	42.2	0.0	0.0
Burundi	0.0	0.0	15.9	0.0	84.1	60.9	100.0	0.0	0.0
Cambodia	6.5	74.3	0.0	17.9	1.4	18.1	57.0	4.9	12.1
Cameroon	2.2	2.0	44.7	20.7	30.4	17.5	40.2	15.8	20.8
Canada	6.7	20.8	27.9	21.3	23.2	17.6	61.8	20.6	23.1
Cape Verde	0.7	40.9	0.0	31.7	26.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Cayman Islands	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Central African Republic	17.6	0.0	78.5	0.0	3.9	31.4	58.5	0.0	0.0
Chad	35.9	0.0	42.4	3.7	18.0	23.6	51.5	0.0	0.0
Channel Islands	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Chile	0.0	9.0	0.0	26.9	64.1	3.3	48.9	26.2	53.1
China	3.9	10.2	8.9	12.7	64.2	1.1	3.7	11.6	21.8
Colombia	24.0	23.1	9.7	12.5	30.7	4.7	11.1	11.5	24.9
Comoros	0.0	0.0	12.4	26.2	61.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	17.1	0.3	61.1	1.0	20.5	24.9	46.5	0.6	1.8
Congo, Rep.	29.1	1.2	58.6	8.2	2.8	50.5	91.8	19.8	21.5
Costa Rica	0.0	1.9	0.0	62.0	36.1	8.2	29.4	22.1	97.7
Cote d'Ivoire	0.0	0.1	0.1	72.9	27.0	11.3	30.0	26.0	33.7
Croatia	6.8	25.3	60.8	6.4	0.6	68.1	98.1	31.2	36.3
Cuba	0.0	41.3	0.0	25.7	32.9	1.3	11.4	63.5	100.0
Cyprus	5.8	80.1	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.1	100.0
Czech Republic	0.0	44.1	0.0	55.9	0.0	38.3	88.0	0.0	0.0
Denmark	30.1	69.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	9.1	94.8	100.0
Djibouti	0.0	18.6	0.0	30.0	51.4	86.3	100.0	79.8	99.1
Dominica	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Dominican Republic	0.1	31.2	0.0	33.2	35.5	3.7	17.3	61.2	96.7
Ecuador	7.4	6.1	9.7	28.1	48.7	5.2	15.8	33.7	49.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.7	27.8	41.4	16.4	8.7	0.2	0.5	16.4	36.9
El Salvador	0.0	1.1	0.0	52.5	46.4	25.4	96.7	26.7	94.7
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	20.6	18.6	7.7	53.1	35.6	77.9	41.3	59.5
Eritrea	0.1	11.6	0.0	14.6	73.8	16.7	56.2	11.1	51.8
Estonia	39.8	60.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	48.1	64.4	78.5
Ethiopia	0.7	0.3	14.1	4.8	80.1	3.0	9.1	0.0	0.0
Faeroe Islands	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Fiji	0.0	43.2	0.0	56.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.3	100.0
Finland	2.0	71.7	6.3	19.2	0.8	4.7	14.2	48.1	67.4
France	3.9	41.0	3.0	30.1	21.9	12.0	23.2	20.8	36.2
French Polynesia	0.0	9.2	6.2	84.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Gabon	5.2	21.3	52.0	15.7	5.7	13.2	32.7	44.9	53.0
Gambia, The	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.2	100.0	74.2	85.7
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	93.0	21.8	91.7	15.2	28.1

Table A5 Other indicators—continued

Economy	Terrain characteristics					Geography and people			
	plains (% of total land area)	lowlands (% of total land area)	plateaus (% of total land area)	hills (% of total land area)	mountains (% of total land area)	Population living at less than 25 kms from an international border (%)	Population living at less than 75 kms from an international border (%)	Population living at less than 25 kms from a coastline (%)	Population living at less than 75 kms from a coastline (%)
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2000	2000	2000	2000
Germany	3.1	45.2	4.6	34.3	12.8	15.2	52.0	7.3	12.6
Ghana	15.2	41.8	24.0	19.0	0.0	14.7	33.3	25.9	39.9
Greece	0.0	7.4	0.0	50.6	41.9	7.1	27.2	81.4	96.4
Greenland	0.3	3.0	33.6	8.1	54.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Grenada	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Guam	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Guatemala	0.3	19.1	7.6	22.8	50.2	18.0	57.2	5.6	28.5
Guinea	5.9	11.9	23.7	20.9	37.6	25.0	63.3	19.0	26.4
Guinea-Bissau	71.9	24.6	0.0	3.5	0.0	26.0	96.5	60.9	86.5
Guyana	9.7	49.6	16.8	18.7	5.1	10.2	23.3	56.9	81.5
Haiti	0.0	0.8	0.0	67.1	32.2	16.3	63.3	80.9	99.8
Honduras	2.1	12.4	0.0	40.0	45.4	19.8	77.6	22.0	46.1
Hong Kong, China	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hungary	15.8	66.6	0.0	16.4	1.2	30.5	91.4	0.0	0.0
Iceland	0.0	9.6	0.0	43.2	47.2	0.0	0.0	99.2	100.0
India	13.2	17.8	27.4	22.8	18.7	5.6	16.1	10.3	19.7
Indonesia	13.3	30.5	0.1	32.3	23.8	0.1	0.7	52.2	90.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.1	4.3	0.3	4.9	89.4	6.0	21.3	2.2	5.5
Iraq	19.2	27.2	35.1	12.0	6.4	9.2	28.7	0.7	5.1
Ireland	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	31.4	73.4	98.0
Isle of Man	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Israel	0.0	31.1	0.0	49.1	19.8	90.6	100.0	66.4	95.2
Italy	0.0	14.5	0.0	49.8	35.7	6.8	28.4	45.2	68.3
Jamaica	0.0	23.3	0.0	76.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.3	100.0
Japan	0.1	17.3	0.0	64.6	18.0	0.0	0.0	69.3	95.3
Jordan	0.0	0.0	53.3	9.8	36.9	33.6	100.0	1.5	1.8
Kazakhstan	22.7	22.4	27.4	7.9	19.6	14.2	45.8	0.0	0.0
Kenya	9.4	10.3	10.7	3.3	66.4	8.5	32.0	6.1	7.5
Kiribati	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	19.4	0.0	34.5	46.1	12.8	28.9	43.9	89.2
Korea, Rep.	0.0	35.2	0.0	52.5	12.3	1.3	37.3	62.3	70.7
Kuwait	7.9	70.9	21.2	0.0	0.0	13.7	100.0	88.5	97.7
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	99.8	55.3	94.9	0.0	0.0
Lao PDR	0.0	11.0	0.0	25.3	63.7	49.0	91.3	0.0	0.0
Latvia	8.5	91.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4	94.3	50.0	73.5
Lebanon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	35.0	100.0	84.3	100.0
Lesotho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	60.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	2.1	45.9	31.8	17.1	3.2	28.2	55.2	39.7	54.7
Libya	23.5	11.4	52.8	2.6	9.7	1.2	4.8	73.6	86.5
Liechtenstein	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	3.5	96.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	87.1	9.1	14.8
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Macao, China	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Macedonia, FYR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	0.3	20.2	3.8	31.0	44.7	0.0	0.0	23.2	45.0
Malawi	0.0	0.3	0.0	6.0	93.7	34.3	98.8	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	2.9	48.2	0.0	29.5	19.5	8.2	25.1	59.0	95.6
Maldives	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Mali	59.3	2.4	36.6	1.8	0.0	12.6	38.1	0.0	0.0
Malta	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Marshall Islands	96.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Mauritania	56.0	13.4	29.6	1.1	0.0	22.4	46.8	27.0	32.6
Mauritius	0.0	5.3	0.0	94.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Mayotte	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Mexico	5.1	12.9	5.4	14.7	62.0	5.8	8.0	11.2	23.5
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Moldova	0.0	85.4	14.6	0.0	0.0	52.7	100.0	0.0	0.0
Monaco	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mongolia	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	85.7	5.8	18.1	0.0	0.0
Montenegro	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	98.7				
Morocco	1.3	4.8	6.7	17.8	69.5	4.6	13.2	39.5	59.7
Mozambique	6.5	30.2	6.6	28.4	28.3	8.9	34.6	32.7	52.1
Myanmar	2.8	18.8	0.0	31.7	46.6	3.5	15.2	26.0	42.7
Namibia	22.4	0.9	26.4	3.0	47.4	26.8	54.1	6.0	6.7
Nepal	0.0	5.5	0.0	19.5	75.0	44.1	95.2	0.0	0.0
Netherlands	40.0	58.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	33.2	85.6	53.8	88.6
Netherlands Antilles	74.1	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
New Caledonia	10.9	4.7	0.0	84.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
New Zealand	0.0	19.1	0.0	28.3	52.6	0.0	0.0	87.0	98.3
Nicaragua	7.9	53.2	0.0	23.5	15.4	10.6	39.1	17.3	63.2

Economy	Terrain characteristics					Geography and people			
	plains (% of total land area)	lowlands (% of total land area)	plateaus (% of total land area)	hills (% of total land area)	mountains (% of total land area)	Population living at less than 25 kms from an international border (%)	Population living at less than 75 kms from an international border (%)	Population living at less than 25 kms from a coastline (%)	Population living at less than 75 kms from a coastline (%)
	2007	2007	2007	2007	2007	2000	2000	2000	2000
Niger	50.2	0.0	41.8	0.0	7.9	21.5	55.5	0.0	0.0
Nigeria	16.1	21.8	35.4	17.5	9.2	5.3	24.4	12.3	20.9
Northern Mariana Islands	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Norway	0.0	9.8	0.0	42.7	47.5	5.2	48.7	82.3	92.4
Oman	31.3	17.9	14.4	20.0	16.3	4.7	15.1	66.5	81.5
Pakistan	21.9	10.2	0.9	15.6	51.4	13.8	42.2	7.1	8.3
Palau	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Panama	0.2	30.8	0.0	53.6	15.4	8.6	17.2	78.8	100.0
Papua New Guinea	13.1	17.1	0.0	25.9	43.9	1.0	3.4	35.8	53.3
Paraguay	51.3	22.3	23.6	2.8	0.0	53.0	73.1	0.0	0.0
Peru	24.5	4.2	8.5	11.0	51.9	2.5	11.8	39.0	50.4
Philippines	0.1	26.4	0.0	56.4	17.0	0.0	0.0	78.3	98.9
Poland	10.8	63.5	12.2	10.4	3.2	12.8	44.0	5.9	11.2
Portugal	0.0	37.4	0.0	36.4	26.2	6.4	32.4	65.1	89.8
Puerto Rico	0.0	38.9	0.0	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.1	100.0
Qatar	79.2	20.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	18.6	94.0	100.0
Romania	0.9	37.9	0.6	21.5	39.1	20.1	61.5	3.4	5.1
Russian Federation	10.0	36.0	6.4	22.1	25.5	3.5	13.0	8.0	10.7
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	15.5	0.0	84.5	57.8	100.0	0.0	0.0
Samoa	0.0	8.0	0.0	92.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
San Marino	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Prinsip	0.0	0.6	31.2	35.9	32.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Saudi Arabia	0.0	16.4	0.0	83.6	0.0	2.8	9.0	27.0	38.3
Senegal	19.7	5.2	48.0	3.4	23.6	20.2	39.9	48.6	74.4
Serbia	84.2	10.0	2.2	3.6	0.0	..	..	..	..
Seychelles	1.4	18.8	0.0	39.3	40.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Sierra Leone	35.4	64.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	68.1	35.0	55.3
Singapore	0.2	53.3	2.8	43.7	0.0	..	..	100.0	100.0
Slovak Republic	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Slovenia	0.0	5.2	0.0	67.5	27.2	68.4	100.0	4.3	14.0
Solomon Islands	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.4	50.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Somalia	0.1	51.4	0.0	48.4	0.0	8.0	25.2	30.5	52.7
South Africa	13.1	19.2	36.1	11.6	20.1	5.0	14.8	23.4	35.9
Spain	1.8	3.7	29.1	7.4	58.0	4.7	15.3	48.1	63.5
Sri Lanka	0.0	2.8	3.7	31.6	61.8	0.0	0.0	47.3	88.0
St. Kitts and Nevis	20.3	43.6	0.0	36.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
St. Lucia	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	71.5	0.0	28.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	5.9	14.2	1.8	2.6
Suriname	29.7	0.3	51.1	3.1	15.9	3.4	14.1	86.8	97.3
Swaziland	9.5	65.2	16.8	8.5	0.0	60.5	100.0	0.0	0.0
Sweden	0.0	5.3	0.0	8.0	86.7	1.0	7.1	63.9	82.9
Switzerland	2.3	37.8	4.4	34.4	21.1	63.8	100.0	0.0	0.0
Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	99.5	25.3	85.8	11.3	28.5
Taiwan, China	0.0	5.1	0.0	12.6	82.3	0.0	0.0	71.4	100.0
Tajikistan	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	99.0	49.9	96.2	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	1.5	5.1	29.2	7.2	57.1	10.9	32.3	13.6	17.3
Thailand	5.0	41.1	2.3	38.4	13.2	10.5	34.4	18.2	37.6
Timor-Leste	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Togo	0.0	58.2	14.8	27.0	0.0	72.5	100.0	26.8	38.6
Tonga	89.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Trinidad and Tobago	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Tunisia	1.2	40.5	17.4	36.4	4.4	6.6	22.4	55.8	79.4
Turkey	0.0	4.3	0.6	9.1	86.0	4.2	12.7	37.8	52.7
Turkmenistan	36.5	34.6	11.1	8.1	9.7	27.4	54.9	0.0	0.0
Uganda	10.2	0.0	40.8	0.0	49.1	21.3	53.1	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	23.0	51.1	18.1	4.3	3.5	10.1	41.1	11.2	16.4
United Arab Emirates	29.8	50.7	0.0	19.5	0.0	23.3	83.7	54.8	84.4
United Kingdom	2.3	67.4	0.0	30.3	0.0	0.7	2.1	45.5	87.6
United States	12.6	13.1	24.6	12.8	36.9	3.1	6.9	28.9	41.4
Uruguay	17.4	82.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	17.5	65.7	77.4
Uzbekistan	23.5	27.2	12.4	17.6	19.4	55.8	86.6	0.0	0.0
Vanuatu	0.3	7.9	1.4	90.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Venezuela, RB	11.0	31.9	4.0	27.2	25.9	3.7	9.8	35.4	64.8
Vietnam	8.4	25.3	0.0	30.5	35.9	9.9	44.7	42.0	73.2
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
West Bank and Gaza	0.0	10.1	0.0	89.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	34.8	66.3
Yemen, Rep.	2.5	1.8	21.5	3.7	70.4	2.0	7.9	13.3	43.7
Zambia	20.3	0.0	46.4	0.0	33.3	22.7	52.6	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	2.2	0.0	35.9	0.0	61.9	11.7	28.8	0.0	0.0

Sources and Definitions

Table A1 Geography and access

Column	Source	Notes
1 Location	CIA Factbook	This entry includes rounded latitude and longitude figures for the purpose of finding the approximate geographic center of an entity and is based on the Gazetteer of Conventional Names, Third Edition, August 1988, US Board on Geographic Names and on other sources.
2 Surface area (sq. km)	World Bank	Surface area is a country's total area, including areas under inland bodies of water and some coastal waterways. Food and Agriculture Organization, Production Yearbook and data files.
3 Arable land (% of land area)	World Bank	Arable land includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow.
4 Forest land (% of land area)	World Bank	Forest area is land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not.
5 Coastline (kms)	CIA Factbook	Total length of the boundary between the land area (including islands) and the sea.
6 Land boundaries (kms)	CIA Factbook	Total length of all land boundaries and the individual lengths for each of the contiguous <i>border countries</i> . When available, official lengths published by national statistical agencies are used. Because surveying methods may differ, country border lengths reported by contiguous countries may differ.
7 Airports with paved runway (number)	CIA Factbook	Total number of airports with paved runways (concrete or asphalt surfaces) by length. For airports with more than one runway, only the longest runway is included according to the following five groups - (1) <i>over 3,047 m</i> , (2) <i>2,438 to 3,047 m</i> , (3) <i>1,524 to 2,437 m</i> , (4) <i>914 to 1,523 m</i> , and (5) <i>under 914 m</i> . Only airports with usable runways are included in this listing. Not all airports have facilities for refueling, maintenance, or air traffic control.
8 Ports and terminals (number)	CIA Factbook	Number of ports
9 Rail density (rail km per 100 km ²)	CIA Factbook	Total route length of the railway network and of its component parts by gauge (<i>broad, standard, narrow, and dual</i>) divided by the country size (in % terms).
10 Road density (road km per 100 km ²)	WB and CIA Factbook	Total length of the road network and includes the length of the <i>paved</i> and <i>unpaved</i> portions divided by the country size (in % terms).
11 National average distance to capital city (kms)	WDR 2009 Team	Population weighted average distance to the capital city

Table A2 Urbanization

Column	Source	Notes
12 Agglomeration index	WDR 2009 Team	See chapter 1
13 % of urban population to total population (2000)	UN	Urban population as a % of total population in 2000
14 % of urban population to total population (2005)	UN	Urban population as a % of total population in 2005
15 % of urban population to total population (2015)	UN	Urban population as a % of total population in 2015
16 Population density (number of people per km ²)	World Bank	Number of people per km ²
17 Pop. in cities > 1 million (% of total pop.)	World Bank	Proportion of the population living in cities bigger than 1 million people
18 % of Population in largest city (% of urban pop.)	World Bank	Proportion of the population living in the largest city (as % of the urban population)
19 % of urban population with water access	World Bank	Percentage of the urban population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of water from an improved source, such as a household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected well or spring, and rainwater collection. Reasonable access is defined as the availability of at least 20 liters a person a day from a source within one kilometer of the dwelling.
20 % of rural population with water access	World Bank	Percentage of the urban population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of water from an improved source, such as a household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected well or spring, and rainwater collection. Reasonable access is defined as the availability of at least 20 liters a person a day from a source within one kilometer of the dwelling.
21 % of urban population with sanitation services	World Bank	Percentage of the urban population with at least adequate access to excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Improved facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets with a sewerage connection. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained.
22 % of rural population with sanitation services	World Bank	Percentage of the rural population with at least adequate access to excreta disposal facilities that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Improved facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets with a sewerage connection. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained.

Table A3 Territorial development

Column	Source	Notes
23 Leading area: Area name	WDR 2009 Team	Name of the leading area. Leading area is defined as the area with the highest measure of welfare (income or consumption or gdp) per capita
24 Leading area: Poverty Incidence	WDR 2009 Team	The poverty incidence is the proportion of the population living below the poverty line
25 Leading area: Poor in area as % of total country poor	WDR 2009 Team	Proportion of the country's poor residing in the leading area
26 Leading area: Welfare measure in area (as a % of country's average welfare measure)	WDR 2009 Team	Leading measure of welfare (income, consumption or gdp) per capita, relative to the national measure of welfare (income, consumption or gdp) per capita
27 Leading area: Area (km2)	Statoids	Surface area of the leading area
28 Leading area: Population density (number of people per km2)	Statoids	People per km2 in the leading area
29 Lagging area: Area name	WDR 2009 Team	Name of the lagging area. Lagging area is defined as the area with the lowest measure of welfare (income or consumption or gdp) per capita
30 Lagging area: Poverty Incidence	WDR 2009 Team	The poverty incidence is the proportion of the population living below the poverty line
31 Lagging area: Poor in area as % of total country poor	WDR 2009 Team	Proportion of the country's poor residing in the lagging area
32 Lagging area: Welfare measure in area (as a % of country's average welfare measure)	WDR 2009 Team	Lagging measure of welfare (income, consumption or gdp) per capita, relative to the national measure of welfare (income, consumption or gdp) per capita
33 Lagging area: Area (km2)	Statoids	Surface area of the lagging area
34 Lagging area: Population density (number of people per km2)	Statoids	People per km2 in the leading area

Table A4 International integration

Column	Source	Notes
35 Countries that need a visa to visit this country	Neumayer (2005)	Number of countries for which their nationals need a visa to visit this country.
36 Countries for which this country's residents need a visa	Neumayer (2005)	Number of countries for which the nationals of this country need a visa.
37 Cost of obtaining a passport relative to GDP per capita	McKenzie (2005)	The price of a standard passport standardized using the GNI per capita
38 International migration stock (% of foreigners)	World Bank	Migration stock is the number of people born in a country other than that in which they live. It also includes refugees
39 International voice traffic (incoming and outgoing, minutes per person)	World Bank	International voice traffic is the sum of international incoming and outgoing telephone traffic (in minutes).
40 International internet bandwidth (bits per person)	World Bank	International Internet bandwidth is the contracted capacity of international connections between countries for transmitting Internet traffic.
41 Telephone average cost of call to the US (US\$ per three minutes)	World Bank	Cost of international call to U.S. is the cost of a three-minute, peak rate, fixed line call from the country to the United States.
42 Total trade as share of GDP	World Bank	Trade is the sum of exports and imports of goods and services measured as a share of gross domestic product.
43 Index of shipping difficulties	WB Doing Business	Indicator of shipping difficulties (border delays, road carpet, fees, red tape, etc)
44 Average tariffs and custom duties (% of import value)	World Bank	Average tariffs
45 Share of trade with neighboring countries (% of total trade)	WDR 2009 Team	The proportion of trade with neighboring countries as a proportion of the total trade of the country. Calculation using COMTRADE data.

Table A5 Other indicators

Column	Source	Notes
46 % of terrain: plains	Nelson (2007)	% of terrain: plains
47 % of terrain: lowlands	Nelson (2007)	% of terrain: lowlands
48 % of terrain: plateaus	Nelson (2007)	% of terrain: plateaus
49 % of terrain: hills	Nelson (2007)	% of terrain: hills
50 % of terrain: mountains	Nelson (2007)	% of terrain: mountains
51 Population living less than 25 kms from an international border	WDR 2009 Team	Proportion of the total population living in less than 25 kms from an international border
52 Population living less than 75 kms from an international border	WDR 2009 Team	Proportion of the total population living in less than 75 kms from an international border
53 Population living less than 25 kms from a coastline	WDR 2009 Team	Proportion of the total population living in less than 25 kms from a coastline
54 Population living less than 75 kms from a coastline	WDR 2009 Team	Proportion of the total population living in less than 75 kms from a coastline