

Acknowledgments

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Abbreviations

ADB	Asian Development Bank	IMDG	Infrastructure on Millennium Development Goals, Indonesia
AFTA	ASEAN Free Trade Area	IMF	International Monetary Fund
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation	INPRES	social capital program, Indonesia
ARMM	Autonomous Region of Muslim Mindanao, the Philippines	IT	information technology
ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations	JABOTABEK	BOTABEK plus Jakarta, Indonesia
BOTABEK	Bogor, Tangerang, and Bekasi, Indonesia	JBIC	Japan Bank for International Cooperation
BOTADEBEK	Bogor, Tangerang, Depok, and Bekasi, Indonesia	JBICI	Japan Bank for International Cooperation Institute
B2B	business to business	JETRO	Japan External Trade Organization
B2C	business to consumer	JJJ	Jing-Jin-Ji, China
CAR	Cordillera Administrative Region, the Philippines	LADB	Inter-American Development Bank
CARP	Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Program, the Philippines	MAR	Marshall-Arrow-Romer
CE	household consumption expenditure	NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
CRS	constant return to scale	NATSEM	National Centre for Social and Economic Modelling
CV	coefficient of variation	NCR	National Capital Region, Philippines
ETDZ	economic and technological development zone, China	NDRC	National Development and Reform Commission, China
EU	European Union	NEP	New Economic Policy, Malaysia
FASID	Foundation for Advanced Studies on International Development	NIE	newly industrializing economy
FDI	foreign direct investment	PATANAS	National Farmer's Panel, Indonesia
GDP	gross domestic product	PCE	household consumption expenditure per capita or personal consumption per capita
GE	general entropy	PIL	polynomial inverse lag
GMS	Greater Mekong subregion	PODES	village-level census conducted by Indonesia's Central Bureau of Statistics
GNI	gross national income	PPP	purchasing power parity
GNP	gross national product	PTP	Port of Tanjung Pelepas, Singapore
GRIPS	Graduate Research Institute for Policy Studies	R&D	research and development
GSO	General Statistical Office	SARS	severe acute respiratory syndrome
HDI	human development index	SEAMEO	Southeast Asian Ministers of Education Organization
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank	SEARCA	Southeast Asian Regional Centre for Graduate study and Research in Agriculture
ICASEPS	Indonesian Center for Agriculture Socio-Economics and Policy Studies	SEZ	special economic zone
ICL	income-contingency loan	SME	small and medium enterprise
ICT	information and communications technology	TBND	Tianjin Binhai New District
IDE	Institute of Developing Economies	TFP	total factor productivity
IDR	Iskandar Development Region	TVE	township-and-village enterprise, China
IFPRI	International Food Policy Research Institute	WTO	World Trade Organization