

# Bibliographical note

This Report draws on a wide range of World Bank documents and on numerous outside sources. Background papers and notes were prepared by CIRAD (Agricultural Research for Developing Countries), Ursula Aldana, Harold Alderman, Mubarik Ali, Julian Alston, Jock R. Anderson, Gustavo Anriquez, John Baffes, Arturo Barrera, Kaushik Basu, Julio A. Berdegué, Dirk Bezemer, Estelle Biénabe, Eran Bin-Naum, Genny Bonomi, Norman Borlaug, Colin Bradford, Sumiter S. Broca, Steven Buck, Piet Buys, Gero Carletto, Romain Charnay, Carol Chehab, Shaohua Chen, Manuel Chiriboga, Gilles Cliché, Hugo Contreras, Katia Covarrubias, Octavio Damiani, Jose Eli da Veiga, Benoit Daviron, Benjamin Davis, Junior Davis, Alan de Brauw, Niama Nango Dembélé, Priya Deshingkar, Octavio Diaz, Stefania DiGiuseppe, Andrew Dorward, Chris Dowswell, Svetlana Edmeades, Germán Escobar, Cathy Farnworth, John Farrington, Céline Ferre, Michel Fok, William Foster, Rachel Gardner, Paul Glewwe, Michael Goodman, Peter Hazell, Spencer Henson, Chang-Tai Hsieh, Terry Hurley, Jenni James, Esteban Jara, David R. Just, Panayotis Karfakis, Larry Karp, Jonathan Kydd, Peter Lanjouw, Susana Lastarria-Cornhiel, Qiang Li, Ethan Ligon, Chengfang Liu, Luis Felipe Lopez-Calva, Niels P. Louwaars, Mark Lundy, Sarah Lyon, Shiva Makki, Carlos Mladinic, Félix Modrego, Siwa Msangi, Hideyuki Nakagawa, Roberto Martinez Nogueira, Susan Olivia, Jorge Ortega, Keiji Otsuka, Philip G. Pardey, Eija Pehu, Prabhu Pingali, Per Pinstrup-Andersen, Carlos Pomareda, Colin Poulton, Jules Pretty, Felicity Proctor, Julian Quan, Esteban Quinones, Catherine Ragasa, Vijayendra Rao, Martin Ravallion, Thomas Reardon, Claudia Ringler, Rudi Rocha, Cristián Rodriguez, Lourdes Rodríguez-Chamussy, Mark W. Rosegrant, Scott Rozelle, Elisabeth Sadoulet, William Saint, Prem Sangraula, Ramiro Sanhueza, Denis Sautier, Alexander Schejtman, Kate Sebastian, John M. Staatz, Kostas Stamoulis, Timothy Sulser, Nabs Suma, Luca Tasciotti, Timothy Thomas, Isabelle Vagneron, Alberto Valdés, Cornelius van der Meer, Dominique Van Der Walle, Hester Vermeulen, Thomas Walker, Steve Wiggins, John Wilkinson, Mette Wik, Paul Winters, Stanley Wood, Jim Woodhill, Takashi Yamano, Alberto Zizza, and Linxiu Zhang.

Background papers for the Report are available either on the World Wide Web [www.worldbank.org/wdr2008](http://www.worldbank.org/wdr2008) or

through the World Development Report office. The views expressed in these papers are not necessarily those of the World Bank or of this Report.

Many people and organizations inside and outside the World Bank gave comments to the team. Valuable comments, guidance and contributions were provided by Asya Akhlaque, Kym Anderson, Richard Anson, Asian Farmers Association, Doyle Baker, Shawki Barghouti, Brad Barham, Chris Barrett, Priya Basu, Peter Bazeley, Pierre Bélanger, Deepak Bhattacharji, Hans Binswanger, Pierre-Marie Bosc, Daniel Bradley, Karen McConnell Brooks, Michael Bruen-trup, Mark E. Cackler, Michael Carter, Rocio Castro, Hernan Ceballos, Robert Chapman, Robert S. Chase, B. Chinsinga, Ken Chomitz, CIRAD (Agricultural Research Developing Countries), C.S. Clark, CORDAID (Netherlands), Eric Crawford, Dana Dalrymple, Salah Darghouth, Charlotte De Fraiture, Cornelis de Haan, Klaus Deininger, Freddy Destrait, Jean-Jacques Dethier, Xinshen Diao, Eugenio Diaz-Bonilla, Gerhard Dieterle, Charles E. Di Leva, Ariel Dinar, Josué Dioné, Shanthi Divakaran, Dutch Actors involved in Agriculture and Development, Mark Dutz, Carl Eicher, Allison Evans, Marcel Fafchamps, Shenggen Fan, Jean Fares, Hilary Sims Feldstein, Erick Fernandes, Tony Fischer, Ade Freeman, German Development Organizations, Andrew D. Goodland, Ashok Gulati, Jim Harvey, Yujiro Hayami, Willem Heemskerk, Richard Henry, Hans Herren, Ulrich Hess, Melissa Hidrobo, John Hoddinott, Heike Hoeffler, Masayoshi Honma, International Federation of Agricultural Producers, International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics, International Food Policy Research Institute, International Livestock Research Institute, Steven Jaffee, Willem G. Janssen, Ravi Kanbur, Kapil Kapoor, Rabih H. Karaky, Omar Karapasan, Amir Kassam, Roy Katayama, John Kerr, Nadim Khouri, Renate Kloepfinger-Todd, Anjini Kochhar, Masami Kojima, Sergey Kononov, Bonwoo Koo, Holger A. Kray, Alexander Kremer, Jean Marcel Laferrière, Eric Lambin, Florence Lasbennes, Daniel Lederman, Luis-Felipe Lopez Calva, Mark Lundy, Kseniya Lvovsky, Eric Manes, William Martin, Alex McCalla, Marie-Rose Mercoiret, Jeanot Minla Mfou'ou, Stephen D. Mink, Donald Mitchell, Michael Morris, Megumi Muto, Ijaz Nabi, Rakesh Nangia, John Nash, David Nielson, Ian Noble, Bonny Ntare, Netherlands-based Development Organisations, Steven Were Omamo, Bernardo

Ospina, G.B. Oxfam, Stefano P. Pagiola, Lucian Peppelenbos, Guillermo Perry, Denis Pesche, Francisco Pichón, Catherine R. Ragasa, Dhushyanth Raju, Karl Rich, Sherman Robinson, Pierre Rondot, Jim Ryan, Paulo Santos, Alexander Sarris, Carlos Sere, Shekhar Shah, Melinda Smale, Jimmy Smith, Steve Staal, Chris Sturgess, Daniel Sumner, Brent Swallow, Johan Swinnen, Erik Thorbecke, C. Peter Timmer, Rob Tripp, Manfred van Eckert, Frans van Hoof, Anthony Venables, Walter Vergara, Bertus Wennink, Melissa Williams, Alan Winters-Nelson, Jim Woodhill, and Vittoria Zaffarano.

We are most grateful to over 100 persons who provided comments in the e-consultation.

## Background papers

Ali, Mubarik. "Horticulture Revolution for the Poor: Nature, Challenges and Opportunities."

Alderman, Harold. "Managing Risk to Increase Efficiency and Reduce Poverty."

Anderson, Jock R. "Agricultural Advisory Services."

Anríquez, Gustavo, and Genny Bonomi. "Long-Term Farming and Rural Demographic Trends."

Berdegué, Julio, Alexander Schejtman, Manuel Chiriboga, Felix Modrego, Romain Charnay, and Jorge Ortega. "Towards National and Global Agendas for Agriculture for Development: Latin America and the Caribbean."

Bezemer, Dirk, and Peter Hazell. "The Agricultural Exit Problem; An Empirical Assessment."

Buck, Steven, Céline Ferré, Rachel Gardner, Hideyuki Nakagawa, Lourdes Rodriguez-Chamussy, and Elisabeth Sadoulet. "Pattern of Rural Population Movements in Mexico, Brazil, and Zambia."

Buyts, Piet, Céline Ferré, Peter Lanjouw, and Timothy Thomas. "Rural Poverty and Geography: Towards Some Stylized Facts in the Developing World."

Chiriboga, Manuel, Romain Charnay, and Carol Chehab. "Women in Agriculture: Some Results of Household Surveys Data Analysis."

Damiani, Octavio. "Rural Development from a Territorial Perspective: Case Studies in Asia and Latin America."

Daviron, Benoit, and Isabelle Vagneron. "Fair Trade: A Quick Assessment."

Davis, Benjamin, Paul Winters, Gero Carletto, Katia Covarrubias, Esteban Quinones, Alberto Zezza, Kostas Stamoulis, Genny Bonomi, and Stefania DiGiuseppe. "Rural Income Generating Activities: A Cross Country Comparison."

Deshingkar, Priya, and John Farrington. "Rural Labour Markets and Migration in South Asia: Evidence from India and Bangladesh."

Dorward, Andrew, Jonathan Kydd, and Colin Poulton. "Traditional Domestic Markets and Marketing Systems for Agricultural Products."

Escobar, German, Carlos Mladinic, Ramiro Sanhueza and Octavio Diaz. "Rural Territorial Development: The Milk Territory in Southern Chile."

Farnworth, Cathy, and Michael Goodman. "Growing Ethical Networks: The Fair Trade Market for Raw and Processed Agricultural Products (in Five Parts), with Associated Studies on Africa and Latin America."

Other valuable assistance was provided by Gytis Kancharas, Polly Means, Nacer Mohamed Megherbi, Shunalini Sarkar, and Roula I. Yazigi. Merrell J. Tuck-Primdahl and Kavita Watsa assisted the team with consultations and dissemination.

Despite efforts to compile a comprehensive list, some who contributed may have been inadvertently omitted. The team apologizes for any oversights and reiterates its gratitude to all who contributed to this Report.

Hazell, Peter, Colin Poulton, Steve Wiggins, and Andrew Dorward. "The Future of Small Farms: Synthesis Paper."

Henson, Spencer. "New Markets and Their Supporting Institutions: Opportunities and Constraints for Demand Growth."

Just, David R. "A Review of Behavioral Risk Research with Special Application to Developing Countries."

Karp, Larry. "Income Distribution and the Allocation of Public Agricultural Investment in Developing Countries."

———. "Managing Migration from the Traditional to Modern Sector in Developing Countries."

Lastarria-Cornhiel, Susana. "Feminization of Agriculture: Trends and Driving Forces."

Ligon, Ethan, and Elisabeth Sadoulet. "Estimating the Effects of Aggregate Agricultural Growth on the Distribution of Expenditures."

Lopez-Calva, Luis Felipe. "Migration in Rural Mexico: From Tlapanalan to Manhattan."

Martínez Nogueira, Roberto. "New Roles of the Public Sector for an Agriculture for Development Agenda."

Modrego, Félix, Romain Charnay, Esteban Jara, Hugo Contreras, and Cristian Rodriguez. "Small Farmers in Developing Countries: Some Results of Household Surveys Data Analysis."

Otsuka, Keijiro, and Takashi Yamano. "The Role of Rural Labor Markets in Poverty Reduction: Evidence from Asia and East Africa."

Pardey, Philip G., Julian Alston, Jenni James, Paul Glewwe, Eran Bin-Nun, Terry Hurley, and Stanley Wood. "Science, Technology and Skills."

Pehu, Eija, and Catherine R. Ragasa. "Agricultural Biotechnology."

Pomareda, Carlos. "Contract Agriculture: Lessons from Experiences in Costa Rica."

Poulton, Colin. "Bulk Export Commodities: Trends and Challenges."

Pretty, Jules. "Agroecological Approaches to Agricultural Development."

Quan, Julian, Junior Davis, and Felicity Proctor. "Rural Development from a Territorial Perspective: Lessons and Potential in Sub-Saharan Africa."

Ravallion, Martin, Shaohua Chen, and Prem Sangraula. "New Evidence on the Urbanization of Global Poverty."

Reardon, Thomas, and Julio Berdegué. "The Retail-Led Transformation of Agrifood Systems and its Implications for Development Policies."

Rosegrant, Mark W., Siwa Msangi, Timothy Sulser, and Claudia Ringler. 2006b. "Future Scenarios for Agriculture: Plausible Futures to 2030 and Key Trends in Agricultural Growth."

Sautier, Denis, Hester Vermeulen, Michel Fok, and Estelle Bié-nabe. "Case Studies of Agri-Processing and Contract Agriculture in Africa."

Schejtman, Alexander, Julio Berdegué, and Félix Modrego. "Income Diversification through Agricultural Development."

Sebastian, Kate. "GIS/Spatial Analysis Contribution to 2008 WDR: Technical Notes on Data & Methodologies."

Staatz, John, and Niama Nango Dembele. "Agriculture for Development in Sub-Saharan Africa."

Valdés, Alberto, and William Foster. "Making the Labor Market a Way out of Rural Poverty. Rural and Agricultural Labor Markets in Latin America and the Caribbean."

## Background Notes

CIRAD (Agricultural Research for Developing Countries). "Experiences with the Development and Diffusion of Conservation Agriculture in Ashanti and Brong Ahafo Regions of Ghana."

Baffes, John. "The Political Economy of the US Cotton Program."

Basu, Kaushik. "How Poor Farmers Behave."

Borlaug, Norman, and C. Dowswell. "In Search of an African Green Revolution: Looking Beyond Asia."

Bradford, Colin. "Food and Agriculture in Global Governance."

Edmeades, Svetlana. "Main Messages and Supporting Evidence for Public Expenditure on Agriculture."

Hsieh, Chang-Tai, and Elisabeth Sadoulet. "Agriculture and Development."

Louwaars, Niels P. "International Policy: the Seeds of Confusion."

Makki, Shiva S. "Global Actors and Market Concentration in Agribusiness."

Walker, Thomas. "Participatory Varietal Selection, Participatory Plant Breeding, and Varietal Change."

Wik, Mette, Prabhu Pingali, and Sumiter Broca. "Global Agricultural Performance: Past Trends and Future Prospects."

Wilkinson, John, and Rudi Rocha. "Agri-Processing and Developing Countries."

Zezza, Alberto, Paul Winters, Benjamin Davis, Gero Carletto, Katia Covarrubias, Esteban Quinones, Kostas Stamoulis, Panayotis Karfakis, Luca Tasciotti, Stefania DiGiuseppe, and Genny Bonomi. "Rural Household Access to Assets and Agrarian Institutions: A Cross Country Comparison."

Zhang, Linxiu, Scott Rozelle, Chengfang Liu, Susan Olivia, Alan de Brauw, and Qiang Li. "Feminization of Agriculture in China: Debunking the Myth and Measuring the Consequence of Women Participation in Agriculture."

Otsuka, Keijiro. "The Asian Farm Size Dilemma."

Pinstrup-Andersen, Per. "The Organization of International Agricultural Research."

Rao, V. "Culture is Changing in India's Villages."

Saint, William. "Growing the People who can Make African Agriculture Grow: Human Capital Development for African Agriculture."

Van der Meer, Cornelius L. J. "Agricultural Development, Private Sector Development and Rural Livelihoods: About Synergies."

Van der Walle, Dominique. "Impacts of Road Infrastructure on Markets and Productivity."

World Development Report 2008 Team. "Income and Employment from a Cross-section of Household Surveys."