

SELECTED
WOLFELD
DEVELOPMENT
INDICATORS

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INTRODUCTION TO SELECTED WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

THESE SELECTED WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS provide a core set of data covering three development themes: people, the environment, and the economy. The layout of the seventeen tables retains the tradition of past editions of *World Development Report* of presenting comparative socioeconomic data covering more than 130 economies for the most recent year or period for which data are available and one earlier year or period. An additional table presents basic indicators for seventy-six economies with sparse data or with populations less than 1 million.

Most of the indicators presented here have been selected from more than 500 indicators covered in the new, freestanding *World Development Indicators 1997*. Published annually, *World Development Indicators* is the World Bank's flagship statistical publication. It features a broader, more integrated approach to the presentation of development statistics. In its five main sections it recognizes the interplay of a wide range of issues: human capital development, environmental sustainability, macroeconomic performance, private sector development, and the global links that influence the external environment for development. It also features, for the first time, extensive documentation of the data to highlight potential pitfalls in intercountry and intertemporal comparisons. *World Development Indicators* is complemented by a new CD-ROM data base of over 1,000 data tables and 500 time-series indicators for 209 economies.

More about the Selected World Development Indicators

Tables 1 to 3, *Summary of socioeconomic development indicators*, offer an overview of key development issues: How rich or poor are the people? What is the life expectancy of newborns? What percentage of adults are illiterate? How has the economy performed in terms of growth and infla-

tion? What kind of external economic environment do countries face?

Tables 4 to 7, *Human resources*, show the rate of progress in social development during the past decade. Data on population growth, labor force participation, and income distribution are included. Measures of well-being such as malnutrition and access to health care, school enrollment ratios, and gender differences with respect to adult illiteracy are also presented.

Tables 8 to 10, *Environmental sustainability*, include measures of human impacts on the environment—deforestation, changing land use patterns, freshwater withdrawals, and emissions of carbon dioxide—and of some of the activities that cause these impacts—energy use and urbanization. Also included is information on the extent of protected areas that preserve natural habitat and, hence, biodiversity.

Tables 11 to 17, *Economic performance*, present information on economic structure and growth, as well as on foreign investment, external debt, and degree of integration into the global economy.

Because the World Bank's primary business is providing lending and policy advice to low- and middle-income member countries, the issues covered focus mainly on these economies. Where available, information on the high-income economies is also provided for comparison. Readers may wish to refer to national statistical publications or publications of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development and the European Union for more information on the high-income economies.

Classification of economies

As in the Report itself, the main criterion used to classify economies and broadly distinguish stages of economic development is GNP per capita. Countries are classified into three categories according to income. The GNP per

capita cutoff levels in this edition of Selected World Development Indicators are as follows: low-income, \$765 or less in 1995 (forty-nine economies); middle-income, \$766 to \$9,385 (fifty-eight economies); and high-income, \$9,386 or more (twenty-six economies). A further division, at GNP per capita \$3,035, is made between lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income. Economies are further classified by region. For a list of all economies in each income group and region, including those with populations of fewer than 1 million, see the Classification of Economies table at the end of the Selected World Development Indicators.

Data sources and methodology

Socioeconomic data presented here are drawn from several sources: primary collection by the World Bank, member-country statistical publications, nongovernmental organizations such as the World Resources Institute, and other international organizations such as the United Nations and its specialized agencies, the International Monetary Fund, and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. (See Data Sources at the end of the Technical Notes for a complete listing of sources.) Although international standards of coverage, definition, and classification apply to most statistics reported by countries and international agencies, there are inevitably differences in coverage, currentness, and the capabilities and resources devoted to basic data collection and compilation. In some cases, competing sources of data require review by World Bank staff to ensure that the most reliable data available are presented. Where available data are deemed too weak to provide reliable measures of levels and trends, or do not adequately adhere to international standards, the data are not shown.

Data presented in these tables are consistent with those in *World Development Indicators 1997*. Differences between data in each annual edition reflect not only newly received information, but also revisions to historical series and changes in methodology. Thus data of different vintages may be published in different editions. *Readers are advised not to compare data series between publications.* Consistent time-series data are available on the *World Development Indicators 1997 CD-ROM*.

Considerable effort has been made to standardize the data, but *full comparability cannot be ensured, and care must be taken in interpreting the indicators.* For example, the indicators in Table 5, Distribution of income or consumption, are not strictly comparable across countries, because the underlying household surveys differ in method and in the type of data collected.

All dollar figures are in current U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated. The methods used for converting from

national currency figures are described in the Technical Notes.

Summary measures

Summary measures, presented in the colored bands on each table, are either totals (indicated by *t*), weighted averages (*w*), or median values (*m*) calculated for groups of economies. Countries for which data are not shown in the main tables have been implicitly included in the summary measures on the assumption that they followed the trend of reporting economies during the period. The countries excluded from the main tables (those presented in Table 1a, Basic indicators for other economies) have been included in the summary measures when data are available or, when not, by assuming that they follow the trend of reporting countries. This gives a more consistent aggregate measure by standardizing country coverage for each period shown. Where missing information accounts for a third or more of the overall estimate, however, the group measure is reported as not available. The method used for computing the summary measures in each table is stated in the technical note for the table.

Terminology and country coverage

The term "country" is not meant to imply political independence but may refer to any territory for which authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

Data are shown for countries or economies as they were constituted in 1995, and historical data are revised to reflect current political arrangements. Throughout the tables, exceptions are noted.

Data for China do not include data for Taiwan, China, unless otherwise noted. As of July 1, 1997, Hong Kong is a part of China.

Data are shown separately whenever possible for the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic, the countries formed from the former Czechoslovakia.

Data are shown separately for Eritrea whenever possible; in most cases prior to 1992, however, they are included in the data for Ethiopia.

Data for Germany refer to the unified Germany unless otherwise noted.

Data for Jordan refer to the East Bank only unless otherwise noted.

In 1991 the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics was formally dissolved into fifteen countries: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan. Whenever possible, data are shown for the individual countries.

Data for the Republic of Yemen refer to that country from 1990 onward; data for previous years refer to the

former People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and the former Yemen Arab Republic, unless otherwise noted.

Whenever possible, data are shown for the individual countries formed from the former Yugoslavia: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Slovenia, and the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro).

Table layout

The table format of this edition generally follows that of previous editions of *World Development Report*. Economies are listed in ascending order of GNP per capita in all tables except Table 1a. High-income economies marked by the symbol † are those classified by the United Nations, or otherwise regarded by their authorities, as developing. Economies with populations of fewer than 1 million and those with sparse data are not shown separately in the main tables but are included in the aggregates. Basic indicators for these economies may be found in Table 1a. The alphabetical list in the Key and Primary Data Documentation table shows the reference number for each economy.

Technical Notes

Because data quality and intercountry comparisons are often problematic, readers are encouraged to consult the

Technical Notes, the Key and Primary Data Documentation table, the Classification of Economies table, and the footnotes to the tables. These describe the methods, concepts, definitions, and data sources used in compiling the tables. For more extensive documentation see *World Development Indicators 1997*. The Data Sources section at the end of the Technical Notes lists sources that contain more comprehensive definitions and descriptions of the concepts used.





For more information about the Selected World Development Indicators and the World Bank's other statistical publications, please contact:

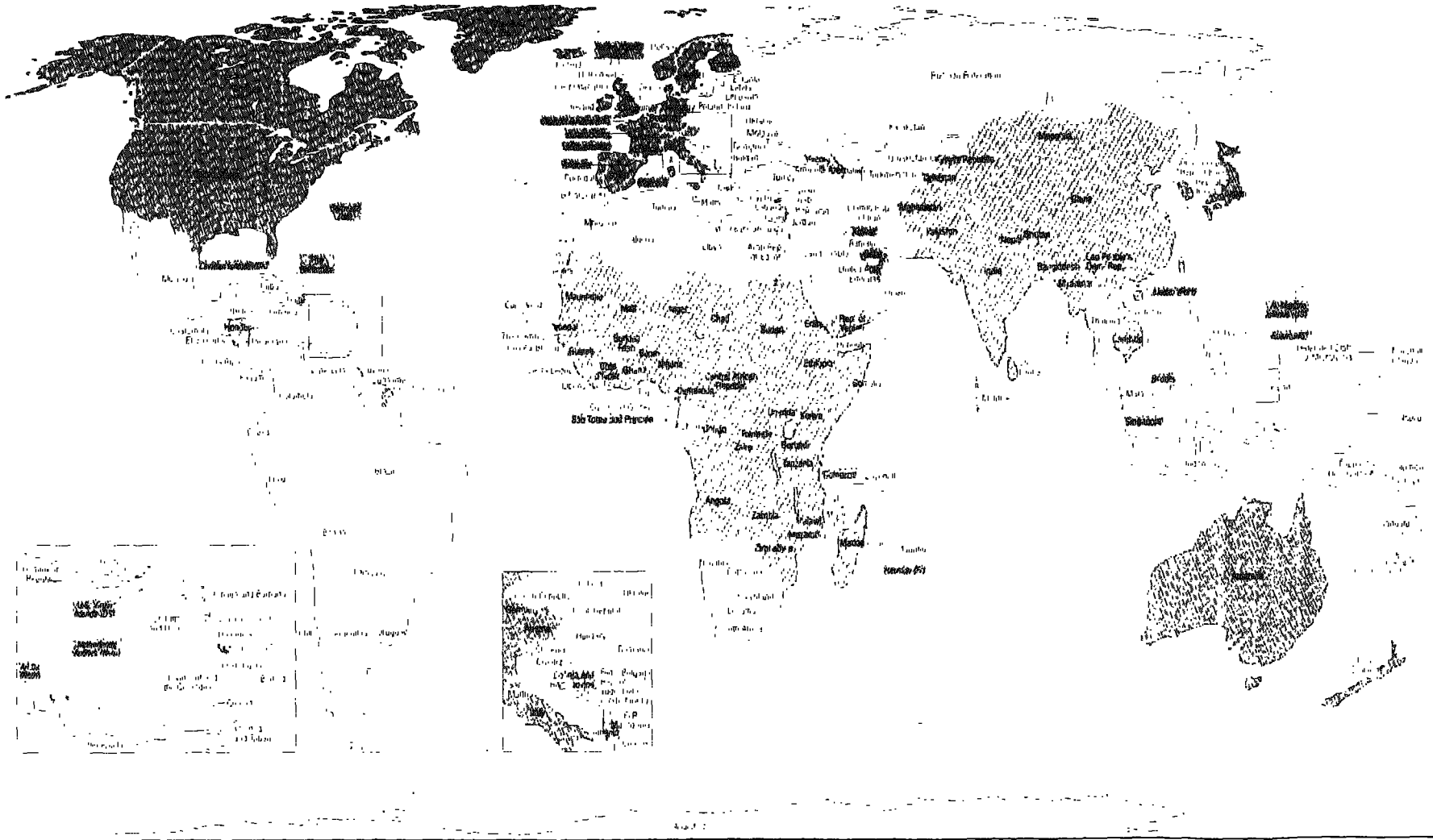
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Groups of economies

For this map, economies are classified by income group, as they are for the tables that follow. Low-income economies are those with a GNP per capita of \$765 or less in 1995; middle-income, \$766–\$9,385; high-income, \$9,386 or more. Five middle-income economies—American Samoa (US), Fiji, Kiribati, Tonga, and Western Samoa, one high-income economy—French Polynesia (Fr), and Tuvalu, for which income data are not available, are not shown on the map because of space constraints.

-  Low-income economies
-  Middle-income economies
-  High-income economies
-  Data not available



KEY AND PRIMARY DATA DOCUMENTATION

THE KEY AND PRIMARY DATA DOCUMENTATION TABLE below provides an index to the countries included in the Selected World Development Indicators and additional information on the sources, treatment, and currentness of the principal demographic, economic, and environmental indicators for the 133 countries included in the main statistical tables.

The World Bank is not a primary data collection agency for most areas other than living standards surveys and debt. As a major user of socioeconomic data, however, the World Bank places particular emphasis on data documentation to inform users of data in economic analysis and policymaking. Differences in the methods and conventions used by the primary data collectors—usually national statistical agencies, central banks, and customs services—may give rise to significant discrepancies over time both among and within countries. See the 1997 *World Development Indicators* for a more complete treatment of primary data documentation.

In each statistical table of the Selected World Development Indicators, economies are listed in ascending order of GNP per capita. The ranking below by GNP per capita therefore indicates a country's place in the statistical tables.

Figures in the colored bands in the tables are summary measures for groups of economies. The letter *w* means weighted average; *m*, median; and *t*, total.

Except where noted in the Technical Notes, growth rates for economic data are in real terms.

The data cutoff date was February 1, 1997.

The symbol . . means not available.

A blank space means not applicable.

The figures 0 and 0.0 mean zero or less than half the unit shown.

Figures in italics indicate data that are for years or periods other than those specified.

The symbol † indicates high-income economies classified by the United Nations, or regarded by their own authorities, as developing.

Economy	GNP per capita ranking in tables	Latest population census	Latest household or demographic survey	Vital registration complete	Latest water withdrawal data	Fiscal year end	National accounts		Government finance accounting concept
							base year	price valuation	
Albania	45	1989		✓	1970	Dec. 31	1993	VAP	
Algeria	69	1987	PAPCHILD, 1992		1990	Dec. 31	1980	VAB	
Angola	33	1970			1987	Dec. 31	1970	VAP	
Argentina	105	1991			1976	Dec. 31	1986	VAP	C
Armenia	49	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	
Australia	117	1991		✓	1985	Jun. 30	1989	VAP	C
Austria	127	1991		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Azerbaijan	37	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1987	VAP	
Bangladesh	13	1991	DHS, 1994		1987	Jun. 30	1985	VAP	
Belarus	77	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C

Economy	GNP per capita ranking in tables	Latest population census	Latest household or demographic survey	Vital registration complete	Latest water withdrawal data	Fiscal year end	National accounts		Government finance accounting concept
							base year	price valuation	
Belgium	124	1991		✓	1980	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	C
Benin	29	1992	WFS, 1981		1994	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	
Bolivia	52	1992	DHS, 1994		1987	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Botswana	89	1991	DHS, 1988		1992	Mar. 31	1986	VAP	B
Brazil	96	1991	DHS, 1991		1990	Dec. 31	1980	VAB	C
Bulgaria	61	1992		✓	1988	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Burkina Faso	11	1985	SDA, 1995		1992	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	C
Burundi	4	1990			1987	Dec. 31	1980	VAB	
Cambodia	21	1962			1987	Dec. 31	1960	VAP	
Cameroon	43	1987	DHS, 1991		1987	Jun. 30	1980	VAP	C
Canada	119	1991		✓	1991	Mar. 31	1986	VAB	C
Central African Rep.	26	1988	DHS, 1994-95		1987	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Chad	6	1993			1987	Dec. 31	1977	VAB	C
Chile	101	1992			1975	Dec. 31	1986	VAP	C
China	42	1990	Population, 1995		1980	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	B
Colombia	75	1993	DHS, 1995		1987	Dec. 31	1975	VAP	C
Congo	46	1984			1987	Dec. 31	1978	VAP	
Costa Rica	81	1984	CDC, 1993	✓	1970	Dec. 31	1987	VAP	C
Côte d'Ivoire	44	1988	DHS, 1994		1986	Dec. 31	1986	VAB	C
Croatia	92	1991		✓		Dec. 31	1994	VAB	C
Czech Republic	98	1991	CDC, 1993	✓	1991	Dec. 31	1984	VAP	C
Denmark	130	1991			1990	Dec. 31	1980	VAB	C
Dominican Republic	65	1993	DHS, 1991		1987	Dec. 31	1970	VAP	C
Ecuador	64	1990	DHS, 1994		1987	Dec. 31	1975	VAP	B
Egypt, Arab Rep.	51	1986	DHS, 1995	✓	1992	Jun. 30	1987	VAB	C
El Salvador	70	1992	CDC, 1994		1975	Dec. 31	1962	VAP	B
Estonia	87	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Ethiopia	2	1994	Fam. & fert., 1990		1987	Jul. 7	1981	VAB	B
Finland	120	1990		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C
France	125	1990	Income, 1989	✓	1990	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Gabon	95	1993				Dec. 31	1989	VAP	B
Gambia, The	25	1993			1982	Jun. 30	1976	VAB	B
Georgia	34	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Germany	129			✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Ghana	31	1984	DHS, 1993		1970	Dec. 31	1975	VAP	C
Greece	107	1991		✓	1980	Dec. 31	1970	VAB	C
Guatemala	63	1994	DHS, 1995		1970	Dec. 31	1958	VAP	B
Guinea	39	1991	SDA, 1991		1991	Dec. 31	1986	VAP	
Guinea-Bissau	16	1983	SDA, 1994-95		1987	Dec. 31	1989	VAP	C
Haiti	17	1982	DHS, 1994-95		1987	Sep. 30	1976	VAP	
Honduras	40	1988	DHS, 1994		1992	Dec. 31	1978	VAB	
† Hong Kong	121	1991		✓		Dec. 31	1990	VAB	
Hungary	100	1990	Income, 1995	✓	1991	Dec. 31	1991	VAB	C
India	27	1991	Nat. fam. hlth., 1992-93		1975	Mar. 31	1980	VAB	C
Indonesia	56	1990	DHS, 1994		1987	Mar. 31	1993	VAP	C
Ireland	112	1996		✓	1980	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	C
† Israel	113	1983		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C
Italy	118	1991		✓	1990	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	C
Jamaica	67	1991	LSMS, 1994	✓	1975	Dec. 31	1986	VAP	
Japan	132	1990		✓	1990	Mar. 31	1985	VAP	C
Jordan	68	1994	DHS, 1990		1975	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	B

Economy	GNP per capita ranking in tables	Latest population census	Latest household or demographic survey	Vital registration complete	Latest water withdrawal data	Fiscal year end	National accounts		Government finance accounting concept
							base year	price valuation	
Kazakstan	62	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1994	VAB	
Kenya	22	1989	DHS, 1993		1990	Jun. 30	1982	VAB	B
Korea, Rep.	108	1995			1992	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
† Kuwait	114	1995		✓	1974	Jun. 30	1984	VAP	C
Kyrgyz Republic	47	1989	LSMS, 1994	✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	
Lao PDR	28	1985			1987	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	
Latvia	79	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Lebanon	82	1970			1975	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	
Lesotho	50	1986	DHS, 1991		1987	Mar. 31	1980	VAB	C
Lithuania	74	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Macedonia, FYR	53	1994		✓		Dec. 31	1990	VAP	
Madagascar	12	1993	SDA, 1993		1984	Dec. 31	1984	VAB	C
Malawi	5	1987	DHS, 1992		1994	Mar. 31	1978	VAB	B
Malaysia	99	1991		✓	1975	Dec. 31	1978	VAP	C
Mali	18	1987	DHS, 1987		1987	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Mauritania	36	1988	PAPCHILD, 1990		1985	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	
Mauritius	94	1990	CDC, 1991	✓	1974	Jun. 30	1992	VAB	C
Mexico	93	1990	DHS, 1987		1991	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Moldova	54	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	
Mongolia	23	1989			1987	Dec. 31	1986	VAB	C
Morocco	58	1994	DHS, 1995		1992	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Mozambique	1	1980			1992	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Namibia	76	1991	DHS, 1992		1991	Mar. 31	1990	VAB	C
Nepal	9	1991			1987	Jul. 14	1985	VAB	C
Netherlands	123	1971		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
New Zealand	111	1991		✓	1991	Jun. 30	1982	VAP	B
Nicaragua	30	1995	LSMS, 1993		1975	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Niger	10	1988	Hsld. bgt. & cons., 1993			Dec. 31	1987	VAP	
Nigeria	19	1991	Cons. expenditure, 1992		1987	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Norway	131	1990		✓	1985	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Oman	102	1993	Child health, 1989		1975	Dec. 31	1978	VAP	B
Pakistan	35	1981	LSMS, 1991		1975	Jun. 30	1981	VAB	C
Panama	84	1990			1975	Dec. 31	1992	VAB	C
Papua New Guinea	60	1990			1987	Dec. 31	1983	VAP	B
Paraguay	72	1992	CDC, 1992		1987	Dec. 31	1982	VAP	C
Peru	80	1993	LSMS, 1994		1987	Dec. 31	1979	VAP	C
Philippines	57	1990	DHS, 1993		1975	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	B
Poland	86	1988		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Portugal	109	1991		✓	1990	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	C
Romania	66	1992	LSMS, 1995	✓	1994	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Russian Federation	78	1989	LSMS, 1994	✓	1991	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Rwanda	7	1991	DHS, 1992		1993	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	C
Saudi Arabia	104	1992	Mat'l. & child hlth., 1993	✓	1975	Hijri year	1970	VAP	
Senegal	41	1988	DHS, 1992-93		1987	Dec. 31	1987	VAP	
Sierra Leone	8	1985	SHEHEA, 1989-90		1987	Jun. 30	1985	VAB	B
† Singapore	126	1990		✓	1975	Mar. 31	1985	VAP	C
Slovak Republic	88	1991		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1993	VAP	
Slovenia	106	1991		✓		Dec. 31	1992	VAB	
South Africa	91	1991	LSMS, 1993		1990	Mar. 31	1990	VAB	C

Economy	GNP per capita ranking in tables	Latest population census	Latest household or demographic survey	Vital registration complete	Latest water withdrawal data	Fiscal year end	National accounts		Government finance accounting concept
							base year	price valuation	
Spain	110	1991		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1996	VAP	C
Sri Lanka	48	1981	DHS, 1993	✓	1970	Dec. 31	1982	VAB	C
Sweden	122	1990		✓	1991	Jun. 30	1990	VAB	C
Switzerland	133	1990		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Syrian Arab Republic	59	1994			1976	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	C
Tanzania	3	1988	LSMS, 1993		1994	Jun. 30	1992	VAB	
Thailand	83	1990	DHS, 1987		1987	Sep. 30	1988	VAP	C
Togo	24	1981	DHS, 1988		1987	Dec. 31	1978	VAP	
Trinidad and Tobago	97	1990	DHS, 1987	✓	1975	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	
Tunisia	73	1994			1990	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Turkey	85	1990	Pop. & health, 1983		1991	Dec. 31	1994	VAB	C
Uganda	14	1991	DHS, 1995		1970	Jun. 30	1991	VAB	
Ukraine	71	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	
† United Arab Emirates	115	1980			1980	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	B
United Kingdom	116	1991		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C
United States	128	1990	Current pop., 1994	✓	1990	Sep. 30	1985	VAP	C
Uruguay	103	1985			1965	Dec. 31	1983	VAP	C
Uzbekistan	55	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Venezuela	90	1990	LSMS, 1993		1970	Dec. 31	1984	VAP	C
Vietnam	15	1989	Intercensal demo., 1995		1992	Dec. 31	1989	VAP	
Yemen, Rep.	20	1994	DHS, 1991-92		1987	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C
Zambia	32	1990	SDA, 1993		1994	Dec. 31	1977	VAP	C
Zimbabwe	38	1992	DHS, 1994		1987	Jun. 30	1980	VAB	C

Notes:

- *Latest population census* shows the most recent year in which a census was conducted.
- *Latest household or demographic survey* gives information on the surveys used in compiling household and demographic data. PAPCHILD is the Pan Arab Project for Child Development; DHS is Demographic and Health Survey; WFS is World Fertility Study; LSMS is Living Standards Measurement Study; SDA is Social Dimensions of Adjustment; CDC is Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; and SHEHEA is Survey of Household Expenditure and Household Economic Activities.
- *Vital registration complete* identifies countries judged to have complete registries of vital statistics (✓) by the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis, Statistical Division, and reported in Population and Vital Statistics Reports. Countries with complete vital statistics registries may have more accurate and more timely demographic indicators.
- *Latest water withdrawal survey* refers to the most recent year for which data have been compiled from a variety of sources.
- *Fiscal year end* is the date of the end of the fiscal year for the central government. Fiscal years for other levels of government and the reporting years for statistical surveys may differ, but if a country is designated as a fiscal year reporter in the following column, the date shown is the end of its national accounts reporting period.
- *National accounts base year* is the year used as the base period for constant price calculations in the country's national accounts. Price indexes derived from national accounts aggregates, such as the GDP deflator, express the price level relative to prices in the base year. Constant price data reported in the World Bank are partially rebased to a common 1987 base year.
- *National accounts price valuation* shows whether value added in the national accounts is reported at basic or producers' prices (VAB) or at purchasers' prices (VAP). Purchasers' prices include the value of taxes levied on value added and collected from consumers and thus tend to overstate the actual value added in production.
- *Government finance accounting concept* describes the accounting basis for reporting central government financial data. For most countries government finance data have been consolidated (C) into one set of accounts capturing all fiscal activities of the central government. Budgetary central government accounts (B) exclude central government units.

Table 1. Basic indicators

		Population (millions) mid-1995	Surface area (thousands of sq. km)	GNP per capita ^a		PPP estimates of GNP per capita ^b			Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) 1981-95	Life expectancy at birth (years) 1995	Adult illiteracy (%) 1995
				Dollars 1995	Avg. ann. growth (%) 1985-95	US=100		Current int'l \$ 1995			
				1995	1985-95	1987	1995				
Low-income economies:		<i>1 150</i>	<i>2 758</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>-1.4</i>				<i>63</i>	<i>34</i>	
Excluding China and India		<i>1 050</i>	<i>2 758</i>	<i>200</i>	<i>-1.4</i>				<i>50</i>	<i>46</i>	
1	Mozambique	16.2	802	80	3.6	2.5	3.0	810 ^c	..	47	60
2	Ethiopia	56.4	1,097	100	-0.3	2.0	1.7	450	33.8	49	65
3	Tanzania ^d	29.6	945	120	1.0	2.6	2.4	640	16.4	51	32
4	Burundi	6.3	28	160	-1.3	3.2	2.3	630 ^c	..	49	65
5	Malawi	9.8	118	170	-0.7	3.1	2.8	750	..	43	44
6	Chad	6.4	1,284	180	0.6	2.5	2.6	700 ^c	..	48	52
7	Rwanda	6.4	26	180	-5.4	3.8	2.0	540	45.7	46	40
8	Sierra Leone	4.2	72	180	-3.6	3.2	2.2	580	..	40	..
9	Nepal	21.5	141	200	2.4	4.0	4.3	1,170 ^c	53.1	55	73
10	Niger	9.0	1,267	220	..	3.6	2.8	750 ^c	61.5	47	86
11	Burkina Faso	10.4	274	230	-0.2	3.3	2.9	780 ^c	..	49	81
12	Madagascar	13.7	587	230	-2.2	3.1	2.4	640	72.3	52	..
13	Bangladesh	119.8	144	240	2.1	4.8	5.1	1,380	..	58	62
14	Uganda	19.2	236	240	2.7	4.7	5.5	1,470 ^c	50.0	42	38
15	Vietnam	73.5	332	240	..	..	..	..	..	68	6
16	Guinea-Bissau	1.1	36	250	2.0	2.8	2.9	790 ^c	87.0	38	45
17	Haiti	7.2	28	250	-5.2	5.8	3.4	910 ^c	..	57	55
18	Mali	9.8	1,240	250	0.8	2.3	2.0	550	..	50	69
19	Nigeria	111.3	924	260	1.2	4.4	4.5	1,220	28.9	53	43
20	Yemen, Rep.	15.3	528	260	..	..	..	..	..	53	..
21	Cambodia	10.0	181	270	..	..	..	..	..	53	35
22	Kenya	26.7	580	280	0.1	5.7	5.1	1,380	50.2	58	22
23	Mongolia	2.5	1,567	310	-3.8	10.6	7.2	1,950	..	65	..
24	Togo	4.1	57	310	-2.7	5.5	4.2	1,130 ^c	..	56	48
25	Gambia, The	1.1	11	320	..	4.5	3.5	930 ^c	..	46	61
26	Central African Republic	3.3	623	340	-2.4	5.0	4.0	1,070 ^c	..	48	40
27	India	929.4	3,288	340	3.2 ^e	4.4	5.2	1,400	52.5	62	48
28	Lao PDR	4.9	237	350	2.7	..	..	..	..	52	43
29	Benin	5.5	113	370	-0.3	6.9	6.5	1,760	..	50	63
30	Nicaragua	4.4	130	380	-5.4	11.8	7.4	2,000 ^c	43.8	68	34
31	Ghana	17.1	239	390	1.4	7.4	7.4	1,990 ^c	..	59	..
32	Zambia	9.0	753	400	-0.8	4.2	3.5	930	84.6	46	22
33	Angola	10.8	1,247	410	-6.1	8.9	4.9	1,310	..	47	..
34	Georgia ^f	5.4	70	440	-17.0	28.1	5.5	1,470	..	73	..
35	Pakistan	129.9	796	460	1.2	8.4	8.3	2,230	11.6	60	62
36	Mauritania	2.3	1,026	460	0.5	6.0	5.7	1,540 ^c	31.4	51	..
37	Azerbaijan ^f	7.5	87	480	-16.3	21.8	5.4	1,460	..	70	..
38	Zimbabwe	11.0	391	540	-0.6	8.6	7.5	2,030	41.0	57	15
39	Guinea	6.6	246	550	1.4	..	..	..	26.3	44	..
40	Honduras	5.9	112	600	0.1	7.9	7.0	1,900	46.5	67	27
41	Senegal	8.5	197	600	..	7.3	6.6	1,780	54.0	50	67
42	China	1,200.2	9,561	620	8.3	6.3	10.8	2,920	29.4	69	19
43	Cameroon	13.3	475	650	-6.6	15.1	7.8	2,110	..	57	37
44	Côte d'Ivoire	14.0	322	660	..	8.2	5.9	1,580	17.7	55	60
45	Albania	3.3	29	670	..	..	..	..	..	73	..
46	Congo	2.6	342	680	-3.2	11.5	7.6	2,050	..	51	25
47	Kyrgyz Republic ^f	4.5	199	700	-6.9	13.6	6.7	1,800	18.9	68	..
48	Sri Lanka	18.1	66	700	2.6	10.6	12.1	3,250	4.0	72	10
49	Armenia ^f	3.8	30	730	-15.1	25.4	8.4	2,260	..	71	..
Middle-income economies:		<i>1 500</i>	<i>6 835</i>	<i>1 390</i>	<i>-0.7</i>				<i>65</i>	<i>18</i>	
Lower-middle income		<i>1 152</i>	<i>4 323</i>	<i>1 000</i>	<i>-1.3</i>				<i>61</i>	<i>18</i>	
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	57.8	1,001	790	1.1	14.3	14.2	3,820	7.6	63	49
52	Bolivia	7.4	1,099	800	1.8	9.1	9.4	2,540	7.1	60	17
53	Macedonia, FYR	2.1	26	860	..	..	..	..	..	73	..
54	Moldova ^f	4.3	34	920	..	..	..	..	6.8	69	..
55	Uzbekistan ^f	22.8	447	970	-3.9	12.6	8.8	2,370	..	70	..
56	Indonesia	193.3	1,905	980	6.0	9.8	14.1	3,800	14.5	64	16
57	Philippines	68.6	300	1,050	1.5	10.3	10.6	2,850	27.5	66	5
58	Morocco	26.6	447	1,110	0.9	13.2	12.4	3,340	1.1	65	56
59	Syrian Arab Republic	14.1	185	1,120	0.9	18.5	19.7	5,320	..	68	..
60	Papua New Guinea	4.3	463	1,160	2.3	8.5	9.0	2,420 ^c	..	57	28
61	Bulgaria	8.4	111	1,330	-2.6	23.4	16.6	4,480	2.6	71	..
62	Kazakhstan ^f	16.6	2,717	1,330	-8.6	24.2	11.2	3,010	..	69	..
63	Guatemala	10.6	109	1,340	0.3	13.2	12.4	3,340	53.3	66	44
64	Ecuador	11.5	284	1,390	0.8	15.8	15.6	4,220	30.4	69	10
65	Dominican Republic	7.8	49	1,460	2.1	13.7	14.3	3,870	19.9	71	18
66	Romania	22.7	238	1,480	-3.8	22.2	16.2	4,360	17.7	70	..
67	Jamaica	2.5	11	1,510	3.6	11.3	13.1	3,540	4.7	74	15
68	Jordan	4.2	89	1,510	-4.5	23.8	15.1	4,060 ^c	2.5	70	13
69	Algeria	28.0	2,382	1,600	-2.4	26.5	19.6	5,300	1.6	70	38
70	El Salvador	5.6	21	1,610	2.8	8.2	9.7	2,610	..	67	29
71	Ukraine ^f	51.6	604	1,630	-9.2	20.7	8.9	2,400	..	69	..
72	Paraguay	4.8	407	1,690	1.2	13.3	13.5	3,650	..	68	8

Note: For other economies, see Table 1a. For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Population (millions) mid-1995	Surface area (thousands of sq. km)	GNP per capita ^a		PPP estimates of GNP per capita ^b			Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) 1981-95	Life expectancy at birth (years) 1995	Adult illiteracy (%) 1995
			Dollars 1995	Avg. ann. growth (%) 1985-95	US=100		Current int'l \$ 1995			
					1987	1995				
73 Tunisia	9.0	164	1,820	1.9	18.3	18.5	5,000	3.9	69	33
74 Lithuania ^f	3.7	65	1,900	-11.7	25.2	15.3	4,120	2.1	69	..
75 Colombia	36.8	1,139	1,910	2.6	20.7	22.7	6,130	7.4	70	9
76 Namibia	1.5	824	2,000	2.9	15.8	15.4	4,150 ^c	..	59	..
77 Belarus ^f	10.3	208	2,070	-5.2	26.3	15.6	4,220	..	70	..
78 Russian Federation ^f	148.2	17,075	2,240	-5.1	30.9	16.6	4,480	1.1	65	..
79 Latvia ^f	2.5	65	2,270	-6.6	24.5	12.5	3,370	..	69	..
80 Peru	23.8	1,285	2,310	-1.6	17.9	14.0	3,770	49.4	66	11
81 Costa Rica	3.4	51	2,610	2.8	19.8	21.7	5,850	18.9	77	5
82 Lebanon	4.0	10	2,660	..	..	..	..	..	68	8
83 Thailand	58.2	513	2,740	8.4	16.2	28.0	7,540	0.1	69	6
84 Panama	2.6	76	2,750	-0.4	26.1	22.2	5,980	25.6	73	9
85 Turkey	61.1	779	2,780	2.2	20.4	20.7	5,580	..	67	18
86 Poland	38.6	313	2,790	1.2	21.5	20.0	5,400	6.8	70	..
87 Estonia ^f	1.5	45	2,860	-4.3	25.5	15.6	4,220	6.0	70	..
88 Slovak Republic	5.4	49	2,950	-2.8	17.6	13.4	3,610	12.8	72	..
89 Botswana	1.5	582	3,020	6.1	15.3	20.7	5,580	34.7	68	30
90 Venezuela	21.7	912	3,020	0.5	33.0	29.3	7,900	11.8	71	9
Upper-middle-income	478.3 t	20 514 t	3 260 w	0.2 w	..	..	..	..	69 w	14 w
91 South Africa	41.5	1,221	3,160	-1.1	22.4	18.6	5,030 ^c	23.7	64	18
92 Croatia	4.8	57	3,250	..	..	..	..	..	74	..
93 Mexico	91.8	1,958	3,320	0.1	27.8	23.7	6,400	14.9	72	10
94 Mauritius	1.1	2	3,380	5.4	39.0	49.0	13,210	..	71	17
95 Gabon	1.1	268	3,490	-8.2	..	..	..	..	55	37
96 Brazil	159.2	8,512	3,640	-0.8	24.2	20.0	5,400	28.7	67	17
97 Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	5	3,770	-1.7	38.1	31.9	8,610 ^c	..	72	2
98 Czech Republic	10.3	79	3,870	-1.8	44.9	36.2	9,770	3.1	73	..
99 Malaysia	20.1	330	3,890	5.7	22.9	33.4	9,020	5.6	71	17
100 Hungary	10.2	93	4,120	-1.0	28.9	23.8	6,410	0.7	70	..
101 Chile	14.2	757	4,160	6.1	24.6	35.3	9,520	15.0	72	5
102 Oman	2.2	212	4,820	0.3	33.2	30.2	8,140 ^c	..	70	..
103 Uruguay	3.2	177	5,170	3.1	23.6	24.6	6,630	..	73	3
104 Saudi Arabia	19.0	2,150	7,040	-1.9	43.0	..	..	..	70	37
105 Argentina	34.7	2,767	8,030	1.8	31.6	30.8	8,310	..	73	4
106 Slovenia	2.0	20	8,200	..	..	..	..	..	74	..
107 Greece	10.5	132	8,210	1.3	44.2	43.4	11,710	..	78	..
Low- and middle-income	4 770.8 t	101 444 t	1 000 w	0.4 w	..	..	..	..	65 w	40 w
Sub-Saharan Africa	385.3 t	24,271 t	490 w	-1.1 w	..	..	..	..	52 w	13 w
East Asia and Pacific	1 706.4 t	10 249 t	500 w	-2.2 w	..	..	..	..	68 w	17 w
South Asia	1 243.0 t	5 133 t	350 w	-2.9 w	..	..	..	..	61 w	51 w
Europe and Central Asia	467.6 t	24 355 t	2 220 w	-3.5 w	..	..	..	..	68 w	..
Middle East and N. Africa	272.4 t	11 021 t	1 780 w	-0.5 w	..	..	..	..	60 w	39 w
Latin America and Caribbean	477.9 t	20 414 t	3 220 w	0.3 w	..	..	..	..	69 w	13 w
High-income economies	902.2 t	32 039 t	24 930 w	1.9 w	..	..	..	..	77 w	..
109 Portugal	9.9	92	9,740	3.6	41.6	47.0	12,670	..	75	..
110 Spain	39.2	505	13,580	2.6	50.5	53.8	14,520	..	77	..
111 New Zealand	3.6	271	14,340	0.8	63.3	60.6	16,360	..	76	h
112 Ireland	3.6	70	14,710	5.2	44.2	58.1	15,680	..	77	h
113 † Israel	5.5	21	15,920	2.5	56.3	61.1	16,490	..	77	..
114 † Kuwait	1.7	18	17,390	1.1	86.3	88.2	23,790 ^c	..	76	21
115 † United Arab Emirates	2.5	84	17,400	-2.8	84.4	61.1	16,470	..	75	21
116 United Kingdom	58.5	245	18,700	1.4	72.0	71.4	19,260	..	77	h
117 Australia	18.1	7,713	18,720	1.4	70.1	70.2	18,940	..	77	h
118 Italy	57.2	301	19,020	1.8	72.5	73.7	19,870	..	78	h
119 Canada	29.6	9,976	19,380	0.4	84.6	78.3	21,130	..	78	h
120 Finland	5.1	338	20,580	-0.2	72.9	65.8	17,760	..	76	h
121 † Hong Kong	6.2	1	22,990 ^g	4.8	70.7	85.1	22,950 ^g	..	79	8
122 Sweden	8.8	450	23,750	-0.1	77.7	68.7	18,540	..	79	h
123 Netherlands	15.5	37	24,000	1.9	70.5	73.9	19,950	..	78	h
124 Belgium	10.1	31	24,710	2.2	76.3	80.3	21,660	..	77	h
125 France	58.1	552	24,990	1.5	77.6	78.0	21,030	..	78	h
126 † Singapore	3.0	1	26,730	6.2	56.1	84.4	22,770 ^c	..	76	9
127 Austria	8.1	84	26,890	1.9	75.0	78.8	21,250	..	77	h
128 United States	263.1	9,364	26,980	1.3	100.0	100.0	26,980	..	77	h
129 Germany	81.9	357	27,510	..	..	74.4	20,070	..	76	h
130 Denmark	5.2	43	29,890	1.5	78.7	78.7	21,230	..	75	h
131 Norway	4.4	324	31,250	1.7	78.6	81.3	21,940	..	78	h
132 Japan	125.2	378	39,640	2.9	75.3	82.0	22,110	..	80	h
133 Switzerland	7.0	41	40,630	0.2	105.4	95.9	25,860	..	78	h
World	5 673.0 t	133 183 t	1 550 w	0.5 w	..	..	..	..	67 w	..

†Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing. a. Atlas method; see the technical notes. b. Purchasing power parity; see the technical notes. c. The estimate is based on regression; others are extrapolated from the latest International Comparison Programme benchmark estimates. d. In all tables, GDP and GNP cover mainland Tanzania. e. GDP growth rates were revised after the statistics for this publication were finalized. f. Estimates for economies of the former Soviet Union are preliminary; their classification will be kept under review. g. Data refer to GDP. h. According to UNESCO, illiteracy is less than 5 percent.

Table 3. External economic indicators

	Net barter terms of trade (1987=100)		Trade (% of GDP)		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Aid (% of GNP)	
	1985	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1994
	Low-income economies: Excluding China and India	111 m	91 m	3.4 w	5.9 w	-368 t	53,416 t	1.9 w	4.3 w
	112 m	91 m	..	..	6.5 w	7.3 w	47,691 t	5,517 t	4.1 w	12.6 w
1 Mozambique	113	124	61	102	3.9	76.8	0	67	8.4	101.0
2 Ethiopia	119 ^a	74	27 ^a	39	8.3 ^a	12.0	26 ^a	-42	4.7 ^a	22.7
3 Tanzania	126	83	37	96	16.4	18.1	100	137	12.4	29.9
4 Burundi	133	52	32	43	8.1	24.5	-3	1	12.8	31.6
5 Malawi	99	87	64	69	15.7	22.4	30	-14	12.6	38.0
6 Chad	99	103	65	46	3.3	16.2	0	7	4.9	23.9
7 Rwanda	136	75	41	32	9.3	53.8	14	1	13.4	95.9
8 Sierra Leone	109	89	62	40	5.2	22.7	-7	-28	8.0	36.0
9 Nepal	98	85	30	60	6.5	6.4	0	-2	8.3	10.9
10 Niger	91	101	63	30	12.9	8.6	199	-23	6.8	25.0
11 Burkina Faso	103	103	43	45	8.4	13.9	4	0	12.5	23.7
12 Madagascar	124	82	43	54	8.7	8.4	131	4	5.8	10.2
13 Bangladesh	126	94	24	37	13.0	3.5	11	10	9.9	6.8
14 Uganda	149	58	45	33	8.9	10.1	44	112	9.0	19.2
15 Vietnam	..	..	..	83	..	4.4	0	1,487	..	5.9
16 Guinea-Bissau	91	92	52	48	108.0	26.4	18	1	56.6	74.3
17 Haiti	89	52	52	17	5.2	28.0	20	2	7.3	37.3
18 Mali	100	103	51	38	12.1	13.9	10	1	16.6	24.5
19 Nigeria	167	86	48	81	0.9	0.8	694	453	0.0	0.6
20 Yemen, Rep.	131	84	..	88	..	3.6	97	-2	..	4.6
21 Cambodia	..	..	..	36	..	15.1	0	164	..	14.3
22 Kenya	124	98	67	72	8.8	5.6	301	-42	5.6	9.7
23 Mongolia	..	..	58	..	0.0	16.0	0	-4	0.0	27.6
24 Togo	139	90	107	65	12.7	11.3	83	0	8.3	13.8
25 Gambia, The	137	111	119	103	35.0	9.0	21	10	24.4	19.8
26 Central African Republic	109	91	69	46	10.7	12.5	4	3	13.9	19.4
27 India	92	150	17	27	1.4	1.0	868	3,592	1.3	0.8
28 Lao PDR	..	..	..	53	..	16.1	0	88	..	14.2
29 Benin	111	110	66	64	7.2	10.7	4	1	6.4	17.4
30 Nicaragua	111	95	68	76	13.8	33.3	-26	-7	10.9	46.1
31 Ghana	93	64	18	59	4.1	17.4	-26	525	4.3	8.5
32 Zambia	89	85	87	71	14.6	12.5	175	30	8.9	20.7
33 Angola	153	86	..	132	..	21.3	38	523	..	11.0
34 Georgia	..	..	..	46	..	66.2	0	0	..	7.5
35 Pakistan	112	114	37	36	5.4	4.1	230	1,443	5.1	3.1
36 Mauritania	110	106	104	104	29.4	17.8	27	3	26.2	27.7
37 Azerbaijan	..	..	..	66	..	7.9	0	110	..	3.8
38 Zimbabwe	100	84	64	74	4.2	7.2	23	99	3.1	10.2
39 Guinea	120	91	..	46	..	9.1	80	20	..	11.0
40 Honduras	118	77	80	80	11.7	6.5	137	65	4.2	9.5
41 Senegal	107	107	72	69	9.0	8.4	18	-24	9.0	17.2
42 China	109	105	13	40	1.0	7.9	1,732	44,339	0.0	0.6
43 Cameroon	113	79	54	46	10.9	2.8	409	49	4.4	10.0
44 Côte d'Ivoire	109	81	76	76	11.8	7.9	936	36	2.2	24.8
45 Albania	..	..	..	52	..	9.2	0	70	..	9.1
46 Congo	150	93	120	128	35.5	1.1	440	-49	6.0	24.9
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	58	..	6.1	0	15	..	5.5
48 Sri Lanka	106	88	87	83	10.6	6.0	129	140	9.8	5.1
49 Armenia	..	..	..	85	..	7.2	0	8	..	9.8
Middle-income economies: Lower-middle-income	..	97 m	..	..	2.8 w	4.1 w	44,554 t	130,742 t	0.6 w	1.0 w
50 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	147	95	73	54	14.2	1.9	1,133	294	6.5	6.4
52 Bolivia	130	67	38	47	14.1	12.9	203	191	5.9	10.9
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	86	..	3.0	0	0	..	..
54 Moldova	..	..	..	78	..	4.9	0	79	..	1.5
55 Uzbekistan	..	..	..	125	..	2.3	0	235	..	0.1
56 Indonesia	145	79	53	53	2.5	6.8	987	11,648	1.3	1.0
57 Philippines	99	114	52	80	3.9	5.2	840	4,605	0.9	1.6
58 Morocco	99	90	45	62	8.6	2.9	731	572	4.9	2.2
59 Syrian Arab Republic	138	78	54	..	19.7	1.9	42	43	13.0	5.3
60 Papua New Guinea	94	90	97	106	16.8	10.8	106	578	13.1	6.4
61 Bulgaria	95	106	66	94	1.7	3.7	339	489	0.0	1.6
62 Kazakhstan	..	..	..	69	..	4.7	0	500	..	0.2
63 Guatemala	114	93	47	47	2.8	1.7	91	85	0.9	1.7
64 Ecuador	143	71	51	56	7.4	4.8	594	561	0.4	1.4
65 Dominican Republic	115	123	48	55	7.1	1.5	150	237	1.9	0.7
66 Romania	66	111	75	60	..	4.4	1,360	687	..	0.5
67 Jamaica	89	105	102	145	12.3	5.5	9	188	5.1	2.9
68 Jordan	127	128	..	121	35.0	8.4	28	-143	..	6.5
69 Algeria	173	83	65	57	3.1	2.6	897	129	0.4	1.0
70 El Salvador	122	89	67	55	3.2	1.6	-17	8	2.8	3.9
71 Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0	247	..	0.3
72 Paraguay	110	101	44	82	3.6	4.3	121	174	0.7	1.3

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Net barter terms of trade (1987=100)		Trade (% of GDP)		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Aid (% of GNP)	
	1985	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1994
	73 Tunisia	123	97	86	93	7.2	5.7	337	751	2.7	0.7
74 Lithuania	..	..	..	108	..	3.6	0	194	..	1.1
75 Colombia	124	80	32	35	2.9	2.7	688	3,741	0.3	0.2
76 Namibia	..	..	142	110	..	..	..	..	0.0	4.7
77 Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	0	103	..	0.5
78 Russian Federation	..	..	..	44	..	0.5	2,817	1,116	..	0.6
79 Latvia	..	..	..	91	..	2.2	0	224	..	0.9
80 Peru	111	83	42	30	1.8	6.4	-67	3,532	1.0	0.8
81 Costa Rica	111	92	63	81	9.2	1.6	248	384	1.4	0.9
82 Lebanon	105	95	..	70	..	11.3	70	1,153	..	2.5
83 Thailand	103	100	54	90	6.5	6.1	1,465	9,143	1.3	0.4
84 Panama	104	86	..	79	4.1	10.1	65	228	1.3	0.6
85 Turkey	82	109	17	45	3.0	0.8	660	2,000	1.4	0.1
86 Poland	95	109	59	53	5.5	5.6	2,265	5,058	0.0	2.0
87 Estonia	..	..	..	160	..	6.5	0	207	..	1.1
88 Slovak Republic	98	86	..	124	..	4.3	0	653	..	0.6
89 Botswana	97	152	116	101	20.3	2.3	115	64	11.8	2.2
90 Venezuela	166	82	51	49	2.6	0.0	1,825	848	0.0	0.1
Upper-middle income	110 m	95 m							0.1 w	0.1 v
91 South Africa	101	111	64	44	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
92 Croatia	..	..	..	93	..	1.9	0	346	..	..
93 Mexico	145	92	24	48	4.8	8.7	8,181	13,068	0.0	0.1
94 Mauritius	77	103	113	120	8.4	7.9	48	304	3.0	0.4
95 Gabon	154	90	96	101	-1.9	9.6	-93	-125	1.4	5.6
96 Brazil	101	101	20	15	2.9	2.6	5,656	19,097	0.0	0.1
97 Trinidad and Tobago	138	86	89	68	6.3	6.4	258	271	0.1	0.5
98 Czech Republic	98	86	..	108	0.0	9.2	0	5,596	0.0	0.4
99 Malaysia	114	92	113	194	8.7	14.7	1,913	11,924	0.6	0.1
100 Hungary	103	97	80	67	3.3	17.4	596	7,841	0.0	0.5
101 Chile	91	94	50	54	8.7	4.7	2,447	4,230	0.0	0.3
102 Oman	182	77	100	89	3.3	1.3	33	126	3.1	1.0
103 Uruguay	91	112	36	41	5.3	1.8	479	217	0.1	0.5
104 Saudi Arabia	175	92	101	70	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
105 Argentina	123	120	12	16	4.6	4.1	3,475	7,204	0.0	0.1
106 Slovenia	..	..	..	113	..	4.0	0	838	..	..
107 Greece	96	111	47	57	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
Low- and middle-income	111 m	93 m			2.9 w	4.5 w	51,702 t	184,158 t	1.0 w	2.3 v
Sub-Saharan Africa	110 m	97 m			5.5 w	5.3 w	7,900 t	9,125 t	3.4 w	10.3 v
East Asia and Pacific					2.9 w	7.5 w	7,135 t	24,137 t	0.7 w	1.1 w
South Asia	109 m	97 m			3.0 w	1.0 w	1,235 t	5,191 t	2.5 w	1.9 w
Europe and Central Asia					1.7 w	3.8 w	26,164 t	30,059 t	0.4 w	0.9 v
Middle East and N. Africa	147 m	92 m			1.3 w	0.4 w	-1,049 t	1,414 t	1.1 w	..
Latin America and Caribbean	111 m	97 m			4.2 w	4.5 w	24,500 t	54,201 t	0.3 w	1.7 v
High-income economies	96 m	97 m								
108 Korea, Rep.	94	102	74	67	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0
109 Portugal	117	92	61	66	..	..	..	..	..	..
110 Spain	82	114	34	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
111 New Zealand	90	108	62	62	..	..	..	..	..	..
112 Ireland	96	90	108	136	..	..	..	..	..	..
113 † Israel	99	109	91	69	..	..	..	..	4.1	1.6
114 † Kuwait	165	88	113	104	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
115 † United Arab Emirates	181	93	112	139	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
116 United Kingdom	104	102	52	57	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Australia	110	101	34	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Italy	84	107	47	49	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Canada	99	100	55	71	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Finland	88	95	67	68	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 † Hong Kong	118	87	181	297	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
122 Sweden	92	102	61	77	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Netherlands	101	103	103	99	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Belgium	96 ^b	101 ^b	128	143	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 France	89	106	44	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
126 † Singapore	108	89	423	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
127 Austria	92	87	76	77	..	..	..	..	..	..
128 United States	101	102	21	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Germany	84 ^c	96	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..
130 Denmark	91	100	66	64	..	..	..	..	..	..
131 Norway	142	95	81	71	..	..	..	..	..	..
132 Japan	73	127	28	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
133 Switzerland	85	60	77	68	..	..	..	..	..	..
World										

a. Includes Eritrea. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

Table 5. Distribution of income or consumption

	Survey year	Gini index	Percentage share of income or consumption							
			Lowest 10%	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	Highest 10%	
Low-income economies										
<i>Excluding China and India</i>										
1	Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Tanzania	1993 ^{a,b}	38.1	2.9	6.9	10.9	15.3	21.5	45.4	30.2
4	Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Malawi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Rwanda	1983-85 ^{a,b}	28.9	4.2	9.7	13.2	16.5	21.6	39.1	24.2
8	Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Nepal	1995-96 ^{a,b}	36.7	3.2	7.6	11.5	15.1	21.0	44.8	29.8
10	Niger	1992 ^{a,b}	36.1	3.0	7.5	11.8	15.5	21.1	44.1	29.3
11	Madagascar	1993 ^{a,b}	43.4	2.3	5.8	9.9	14.0	20.3	50.0	34.9
12	Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Vietnam	1993 ^{a,b}	35.7	3.5	7.8	11.4	15.4	21.4	44.0	29.0
14	Bangladesh	1992 ^{a,b}	28.3	4.1	9.4	13.5	17.2	22.0	37.9	23.7
15	Uganda	1992-93 ^{a,b}	40.8	3.0	6.8	10.3	14.4	20.4	48.1	33.4
16	Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Guinea-Bissau	1991 ^{a,b}	56.2	0.5	2.1	6.5	12.0	20.6	58.9	42.4
18	Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Nigeria	1992-93 ^{a,b}	45.0	1.3	4.0	8.9	14.4	23.4	49.3	31.3
20	Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Kenya	1992 ^{a,b}	57.5	1.2	3.4	6.7	10.7	17.0	62.1	47.7
23	Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Gambia, The	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	India	1992 ^{a,b}	33.8	3.7	8.5	12.1	15.8	21.1	42.6	28.4
27	Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Lao PDR	1992 ^{a,b}	30.4	4.2	9.6	12.9	16.3	21.0	40.2	26.4
29	Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	..	1993 ^{a,b}	50.3	1.6	4.2	8.0	12.6	20.0	55.2	39.8
31	Ghana	1992 ^{a,b}	33.9	3.4	7.9	12.0	16.1	21.8	42.2	27.3
32	Zambia	1993 ^{a,b}	46.2	1.5	3.9	8.0	13.8	23.8	50.4	31.3
33	Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Pakistan	1991 ^{a,b}	31.2	3.4	8.4	12.9	16.9	22.2	39.7	25.2
36	Mauritania	1988 ^{a,b}	42.4	0.7	3.6	10.6	16.2	23.0	46.5	30.4
37	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Zimbabwe	1990 ^{a,b}	56.8	1.8	4.0	6.3	10.0	17.4	62.3	46.9
39	Guinea	1991 ^{a,b}	46.8	0.9	3.0	8.3	14.6	23.9	50.2	31.7
40	Honduras	1992 ^{c,d}	52.7	1.5	3.8	7.4	12.0	19.4	57.4	41.9
41	Senegal	1991 ^{a,b}	54.1	1.4	3.5	7.0	11.6	19.3	58.6	42.8
42	China	1995 ^{c,d}	41.5	2.2	5.5	9.8	14.9	22.3	47.5	30.9
43	Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Côte d'Ivoire	1988 ^{a,b}	36.9	2.8	6.8	11.2	15.8	22.2	44.1	28.5
45	Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Sri Lanka	1990 ^{a,b}	30.1	3.8	8.9	13.1	16.9	21.7	39.3	25.2
48	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income economies										
<i>Low-mid income</i>										
50	Lesotho	1986-87 ^{a,b}	56.0	0.9	2.8	6.5	11.2	19.4	60.1	43.4
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1991 ^{a,b}	32.0	3.9	8.7	12.5	16.3	21.4	41.1	26.7
52	Bolivia	1990 ^{c,d}	42.0	2.3	5.6	9.7	14.5	22.0	48.2	31.7
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Moldova	1992 ^{c,d}	34.4	2.7	6.9	11.9	16.7	23.1	41.5	25.8
55	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Indonesia	1993 ^{a,b}	31.7	3.9	8.7	12.3	16.3	22.1	40.7	25.6
57	Philippines	1988 ^{a,b}	40.7	2.8	6.5	10.1	14.4	21.2	47.8	32.1
58	Morocco	1990-91 ^{a,b}	39.2	2.8	6.6	10.5	15.0	21.7	46.3	30.5
59	Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Bulgaria	1992 ^{c,d}	30.8	3.3	8.3	13.0	17.0	22.3	39.3	24.7
62	Kazakhstan	1993 ^{c,d}	32.7	3.1	7.5	12.3	16.9	22.9	40.4	24.9
63	Guatemala	1989 ^{c,d}	59.6	0.6	2.1	5.8	10.5	18.6	63.0	46.6
64	Ecuador	1994 ^{a,b}	46.6	2.3	5.4	8.9	13.2	19.9	52.6	37.6
65	Dominican Republic	1989 ^{c,d}	50.5	1.6	4.2	7.9	12.5	19.7	55.7	39.6
66	Romania	1992 ^{c,d}	25.5	3.8	9.2	14.4	18.4	23.2	34.8	20.2
67	Jordan	1991 ^{a,b}	43.4	2.4	5.9	9.8	13.9	20.3	50.1	34.7
68	Jamaica	1991 ^{a,b}	41.1	2.4	5.8	10.2	14.9	21.6	47.5	31.9
69	Algeria	1988 ^{a,b}	38.7	2.8	6.9	11.0	15.1	20.9	46.1	31.5
70	El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	Ukraine	1992 ^{c,d}	25.7	4.1	9.5	14.1	18.1	22.9	35.4	20.8
72	Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes.

		Survey year	Gini index	Percentage share of income or consumption						
				Lowest 10%	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	Highest 10%
73	Tunisia	1990 ^{a,b}	40.2	2.3	5.9	10.4	15.3	22.1	46.3	30.7
74	Lithuania	1993 ^{c,d}	33.6	3.4	8.1	12.3	16.2	21.3	42.1	28.0
75	Colombia	1991 ^{c,d}	51.3	1.3	3.6	7.6	12.6	20.4	55.8	39.5
76	Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Belarus	1993 ^{c,d}	21.6	4.9	11.1	15.3	18.5	22.2	32.9	19.4
78	Russian Federation	1993 ^{a,b}	49.6	1.2	3.7	8.5	13.5	20.4	53.8	38.7
79	Latvia	1993 ^{c,d}	27.0	4.3	9.6	13.6	17.5	22.6	36.7	22.1
80	Peru	1994 ^{a,b}	44.9	1.9	4.9	9.2	14.1	21.4	50.4	34.3
81	Costa Rica	1989 ^{c,d}	46.1	1.2	4.0	9.1	14.3	21.9	50.7	34.1
82	Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83	Thailand	1992 ^{a,b}	46.2	2.5	5.6	8.7	13.0	20.0	52.7	37.1
84	Panama	1989 ^{c,d}	56.6	0.5	2.0	6.3	11.6	20.3	59.8	42.2
85	Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	Poland	1992 ^{a,b}	27.2	4.0	9.3	13.8	17.7	22.6	36.6	22.1
87	Estonia	1993 ^{c,d}	39.5	2.4	6.6	10.7	15.1	21.4	46.3	31.3
88	Slovak Republic	1992 ^{c,d}	19.5	5.1	11.9	15.8	18.8	22.2	31.4	18.2
89	Venezuela	1990 ^{c,d}	53.8	1.4	3.6	7.1	11.7	19.3	58.4	42.7
90	Botswana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upper-middle-income										
91	South Africa	1993 ^{a,b}	58.4	1.4	3.3	5.8	9.8	17.7	63.3	47.3
92	Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Mexico	1992 ^{a,b}	50.3	1.6	4.1	7.8	12.5	20.2	55.3	39.2
94	Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96	Brazil	1989 ^{c,d}	63.4	0.7	2.1	4.9	8.9	16.8	67.5	51.3
97	Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Czech Republic	1993 ^{c,d}	26.6	4.6	10.5	13.9	16.9	21.3	37.4	23.5
99	Malaysia	1989 ^{c,d}	48.4	1.9	4.6	8.3	13.0	20.4	53.7	37.9
100	Hungary	1993 ^{a,b}	27.0	4.0	9.5	14.0	17.6	22.3	36.6	22.6
101	Chile	1994 ^{c,d}	56.5	1.4	3.5	6.6	10.9	18.1	61.0	46.1
102	Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	Slovenia	1993 ^{c,d}	28.2	4.1	9.5	13.5	17.1	21.9	37.9	23.8
107	Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low- and middle-income										
Sub-Saharan Africa										
East Asia and Pacific										
South Asia										
Europe and Central Asia										
Middle East and N. Africa										
Latin America and Caribbean										
High income economies										
108	Korea, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Spain	1988 ^{e,f}	..	..	8.3	13.7	18.1	23.4	36.6	21.8
111	New Zealand	1981-82 ^{e,f}	..	..	5.1	10.8	16.2	23.2	44.7	28.7
112	Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	† Israel	1979 ^{e,f}	..	..	6.0	12.1	17.8	24.5	39.6	23.5
114	† Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	† United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116	United Kingdom	1988 ^{e,f}	..	..	4.6	10.0	16.8	24.3	44.3	27.8
117	Australia	1985 ^{e,f}	..	..	4.4	11.1	17.5	24.8	42.2	25.8
118	Italy	1986 ^{e,f}	..	..	6.8	12.0	16.7	23.5	41.0	25.3
119	Canada	1987 ^{e,f}	..	..	5.7	11.8	17.7	24.6	40.2	24.1
120	Finland	1981 ^{e,f}	..	..	6.3	12.1	18.4	25.5	37.6	21.7
121	† Hong Kong	1980 ^{e,f}	..	..	5.4	10.8	15.2	21.6	47.0	31.3
122	Sweden	1981 ^{e,f}	..	..	8.0	13.2	17.4	24.5	36.9	20.8
123	Netherlands	1988 ^{e,f}	..	..	8.2	13.1	18.1	23.7	36.9	21.9
124	Belgium	1978-79 ^{e,f}	..	..	7.9	13.7	18.6	23.8	36.0	21.5
125	France	1989 ^{e,f}	..	..	5.6	11.8	17.2	23.5	41.9	26.1
126	† Singapore	1982-83 ^{e,f}	..	..	5.1	9.9	14.6	21.4	48.9	33.5
127	Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
128	United States	1985 ^{e,f}	..	..	4.7	11.0	17.4	25.0	41.9	25.0
129	Germany	1988 ^{e,f}	..	..	7.0	11.8	17.1	23.9	40.3	24.4
130	Denmark	1981 ^{e,f}	..	..	5.4	12.0	18.4	25.6	38.6	22.3
131	Norway	1979 ^{e,f}	..	..	6.2	12.8	18.9	25.3	36.7	21.2
132	Japan	1979 ^{e,f}	..	..	8.7	13.2	17.5	23.1	37.5	22.4
133	Switzerland	1982 ^{e,f}	..	..	5.2	11.7	16.4	22.1	44.6	29.8
World										

a. Refers to expenditure shares by percentiles of persons. b. Ranked by per capita expenditure. c. Refers to income shares by percentiles of persons. d. Ranked by per capita income. e. Refers to income shares by percentiles of households. f. Ranked by household income.

	Percentage of total population with access to						Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Prevalence of malnutrition (% under 5) 1989-95	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) 1989-95	Total fertility rate		Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) 1989-95	
	Health care		Safe water		Sanitation		1980	1995			1980	1995		
	1980	1993	1980	1994-95	1980	1994-95								
73	Tunisia	95	90	72	86	46	72	71	39	..	..	5.2	2.9	138 ^a
74	Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	14	..	..	2.0	1.5	16 ^d
75	Colombia	88	..	..	96	..	70	45	26	10	72	3.8	2.8	107 ^a
76	Namibia	..	..	..	57	..	36	90	62	..	29	5.9	5.0	518
77	Belarus	..	..	..	..	50	100	16	13	..	..	2.0	1.4	25 ^d
78	Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	18	..	..	1.9	1.4	52 ^d
79	Larvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	16	..	..	2.0	1.3	..
80	Peru	..	..	..	60	..	47	81	47	16	55	4.5	3.1	..
81	Costa Rica	..	..	..	100	..	99	20	13	2	..	3.7	2.8	..
82	Lebanon	..	..	92	..	59	..	48	32	..	..	4.0	2.8	..
83	Thailand	30	59	..	81	..	87	49	35	13	..	3.5	1.8	..
84	Panama	..	..	..	82	..	87	32	23	7	..	3.7	2.7	..
85	Turkey	..	..	67	92	..	94	109	48	..	..	4.3	2.7	183 ^c
86	Poland	100	..	67	..	50	100	21	14	..	..	2.3	1.6	10 ^d
87	Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	14	..	..	2.0	1.3	41 ^d
88	Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	43	51	21	11	..	..	2.3	1.5	8 ^d
89	Botswana	..	..	..	70	..	55	69	56	..	..	6.7	4.4	220 ^a
90	Venezuela	..	..	..	88	..	55	36	23	6	..	4.1	3.1	200 ^d
Upper-middle income								57	55	..	..	3.9	2.9	..
91	South Africa	..	..	..	..	46	67	67	50	..	..	4.9	3.9	404 ^a
92	Croatia	..	..	..	96	..	68	21	16	..	..	1.9	1.5	10 ^d
93	Mexico	51	..	..	87	..	70	51	33	..	..	4.5	3.0	..
94	Mauritius	100	99	..	100	..	100	32	16	..	75	2.7	2.2	112 ^d
95	Gabon	..	..	..	67	..	76	116	89	..	..	4.5	5.2	483 ^a
96	Brazil	..	..	..	92	..	73	70	44	18	..	3.9	2.4	200 ^d
97	Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	82	..	56	35	13	..	..	3.3	2.1	..
98	Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	8	..	69	2.1	1.3	12 ^d
99	Malaysia	..	88	..	90	75	94	30	12	23	..	4.2	3.4	34 ^f
100	Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	94	23	11	..	..	1.9	1.6	10 ^d
101	Chile	..	..	..	96	..	71	32	12	1	..	2.8	2.3	..
102	Oman	75	89	15	56	..	72	41	18	..	9	9.9	7.0	..
103	Uruguay	..	..	..	83	..	82	37	18	..	..	2.7	2.2	..
104	Saudi Arabia	85	98	91	93	76	86	65	21	..	..	7.3	6.2	18 ^d
105	Argentina	..	..	..	64	..	89	35	22	..	..	3.3	2.7	140 ^d
106	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	90	15	7	..	..	2.1	1.3	5 ^d
107	Greece	..	..	..	..	..	96	18	8	..	..	2.2	1.4	..
Lower and middle-income								87	69	..	..	4.1	3.1	..
Sub-Saharan Africa								114	92	..	..	67	57	..
East Asia and Pacific								56	40	..	..	3.1	2.2	..
South Asia								120	75	..	..	5.2	3.5	..
Europe and Central Asia								40	26	..	..	2.5	2.0	..
Middle East and N. Africa								97	54	..	..	6.1	4.2	..
Latin America and Caribbean								60	57	..	..	4.1	2.8	..
High-income economies								13	7	..	..	1.9	1.7	..
108	Korea, Rep.	..	100	..	89	..	100	26	10	..	..	2.6	1.8	30 ^d
109	Portugal	..	..	57	..	..	100	24	7	..	..	2.2	1.4	21
110	Spain	..	..	98	99	95	97	12	7	..	..	2.2	1.2	..
111	New Zealand	..	100	87	..	..	..	13	7	..	..	2.1	2.1	..
112	Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	100	11	6	..	60	3.2	1.9	..
113	† Israel	..	..	..	99	..	70	15	8	..	..	3.2	2.4	..
114	† Kuwait	100	..	100	..	100	..	27	11	..	..	5.3	3.0	18 ^d
115	† United Arab Emirates	96	90	100	98	75	95	55	16	..	..	5.4	3.6	20 ^a
116	United Kingdom	..	..	..	100	..	96	12	6	..	..	1.9	1.7	..
117	Australia	99	..	99	95	99	90	11	6	..	..	1.9	1.9	..
118	Italy	..	..	99	..	99	100	15	7	..	..	1.6	1.2	..
119	Canada	..	..	97	100	60	85	10	6	..	..	1.7	1.7	..
120	Finland	..	..	..	100	100	100	8	5	..	..	1.6	1.8	..
121	† Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	..	..	2.0	1.2	..
122	Sweden	..	..	..	..	85	100	7	4	..	..	1.7	1.7	..
123	Netherlands	..	..	100	100	100	100	9	6	..	..	1.6	1.6	..
124	Belgium	..	..	..	..	99	100	12	8	..	..	1.7	1.6	..
125	France	..	..	..	100	85	96	10	6	..	..	1.9	1.7	..
126	† Singapore	..	..	100	100	..	100	12	4	14	..	1.7	1.7	..
127	Austria	..	..	100	..	85	100	14	6	..	..	1.6	1.5	..
128	United States	..	..	..	90	98	85	13	8	..	..	1.8	2.1	..
129	Germany	..	..	..	..	..	100	12	6	..	..	1.6	1.2	..
130	Denmark	..	..	100	100	100	100	8	6	..	..	1.5	1.8	..
131	Norway	..	..	..	100	100	100	8	5	..	..	1.7	1.9	..
132	Japan	..	100	..	95	..	85	8	4	3	..	1.8	1.5	6 ^d
133	Switzerland	..	..	..	100	85	100	9	6	..	..	1.6	1.5	..
World								80	55	..	..	27	21	..

a. UNICEF/WHO estimate based on statistical modeling. b. Indirect estimate based on sample survey. c. Based on sample survey. d. Official estimate. e. Based on a survey covering thirty provinces. f. Based on civil registration.

Table 10. Forest and water resources

	Forest areas						Annual freshwater withdrawal, 1995 ^b			
	Total area (thousand sq. km)	Ann. deforestation, 1980-90		Nationally protected areas, 1994 ^a			Total (cu. km)	As % of total water resources	Per capita (cu. m)	
		1990	Thousand sq. km	% change	Thousand sq. km	Number			As % of land area	Domestic	Other
Low-income economies	1,015.1	65.5	0.8	2,001.1	1,842	5.2				
Excluding China and India	615.2	53.4	0.8	1,276.9	795	4.9				
1 Ethiopia	142	0.4	0.3	60.2	23	6.0	2.2	2.0	6	45
3 Tanzania	336	4.4	1.2	139.4	31	15.8	1.2	1.3 ^c	7	28
4 Burundi	2	0.0	0.6	0.9	3	3.5	0.1	2.8	7	13
5 Malawi	35	0.5	1.4	10.6	9	11.3	0.9	5.0 ^c	7	13
6 Chad	114	0.9	0.7	114.9	9	9.1	0.2	0.4 ^c	6	29
7 Rwanda	2	0.0	0.2	3.3	2	13.3	0.8	12.2	6	18
8 Sierra Leone	19	0.1	0.6	0.8	2	1.1	0.4	0.2	7	92
9 Nepal	50	0.5	1.0	11.1	12	8.1	2.7	1.6	6	144
10 Niger	24	0.1	0.4	84.2	5	6.6	0.5	0.9 ^c	9	33
11 Burkina Faso	44	0.3	0.7	26.6	12	9.7	0.4	1.4	5	13
12 Madagascar	158	1.3	0.8	11.2	36	1.9	16.3	4.8 ^c	16	1,568
13 Bangladesh	8	0.4	4.1	1.0	8	0.7	22.5	1.0 ^c	7	213
14 Uganda	63	0.6	1.0	19.1	31	9.6	0.2	0.3 ^c	7	14
15 Vietnam	83	1.4	1.5	13.3	52	4.1	28.9	7.7	54	361
16 Guinea-Bissau	20	0.2	0.8	..	..	..	0.0	0.0 ^c	3	8
17 Haiti	0	0.0	5.1	0.1	3	0.4	0.0	0.4	2	5
18 Mali	121	1.1	0.8	40.1	11	3.3	1.4	1.4 ^c	3	159
19 Nigeria	156	1.2	0.7	29.7	19	3.3	3.6	1.3	13	28
20 Yemen, Rep.	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	3.4	136.0	17	318
21 Cambodia	122	1.3	1.0	30.0	20	17.0	0.5	0.1	3	61
22 Kenya	12	0.1	0.6	35.0	36	6.2	2.1	7.0 ^c	14	37
23 Mongolia	139	1.3	0.9	61.7	15	3.9	0.6	2.2	30	243
24 Togo	14	0.2	1.5	6.5	11	11.9	0.1	0.8 ^c	17	11
25 Gambia, The	1	0.0	0.8	0.2	5	2.3	0.0	0.3 ^c	2	27
26 Central African Republic	306	1.3	0.4	61.1	13	9.8	0.1	0.0	5	20
27 India	517	3.4	0.6	143.4	339	4.8	380.0	18.2 ^c	18	594
28 Lao PDR	132	1.3	0.9	..	..	..	1.0	0.4	21	239
29 Benin	49	0.7	1.3	7.8	2	7.0	0.1	0.4 ^c	7	19
30 Nicaragua	60	1.2	1.9	9.0	59	7.4	0.9	0.5	92	275
31 Ghana	96	1.4	1.4	11.0	9	4.9	0.3	0.6 ^c	12	23
32 Zambia	323	3.6	1.1	63.6	21	8.6	1.7	1.5 ^c	54	32
33 Angola	231	1.7	0.7	26.4	5	2.1	0.5	0.3	8	49
34 Georgia	28	0.2	0.7	1.9	15	2.7	4.0	6.5	156	586
35 Pakistan	19	0.8	3.5	37.2	55	4.8	153.4	32.8 ^c	21	2,032
36 Mauritania	6	0.0	0.0	17.5	4	1.7	1.6	14.0 ^c	59	436
37 Azerbaijan	10	0.1	1.3	1.9	12	2.2	15.8	56.4 ^c	90	2,158
38 Zimbabwe	89	0.6	0.7	30.7	25	7.9	1.2	6.1 ^c	19	117
39 Guinea	67	0.9	1.2	1.6	3	0.7	0.7	0.3	14	126
40 Honduras	46	1.1	2.2	8.6	43	7.7	1.5	2.1 ^c	12	282
41 Senegal	75	0.5	0.7	21.8	9	11.3	1.4	3.5 ^c	10	191
42 China	1,247	8.8	0.7	580.8	463	6.2	460.0	16.4	28	433
43 Cameroon	204	1.2	0.6	20.5	14	4.4	0.4	0.1	17	20
44 Côte d'Ivoire	109	1.2	1.0	19.9	12	6.3	0.7	0.9	15	52
45 Albania	14	0.0	0.0	0.3	11	1.2	0.2	0.9 ^c	6	88
46 Congo	199	0.3	0.2	11.8	10	3.4	0.0	0.0 ^c	12	7
47 Kyrgyz Republic	7	0.1	1.2	2.8	5	1.5	11.7	24.0	82	2,647
48 Sri Lanka	17	0.3	1.4	8.0	56	12.3	6.3	14.6	10	493
49 Armenia	3	0.2	3.9	2.1	4	7.6	3.8	45.8 ^c	149	996
Middle-income economies	20,915.1	114.4	0.5	2,994.3	2,062	5.0				
Lower-middle-income	13,525.1	65.0	0.5	2,199.7	1,664	5.0				
50 Lesotho	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1	0.2	0.1	1.0	7	24
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	0	0.0	0.0	7.9	12	0.8	56.4	97.1 ^c	67	889
52 Bolivia	493	6.3	1.2	92.3	25	8.5	1.2	0.4	20	181
53 Macedonia, FYR	9	0.0	0.1	2.2	16	8.5	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	4	-0.2	-6.7	0.1	3	0.4	3.7	29.1 ^c	60	793
55 Uzbekistan	14	1.0	5.5	2.4	10	0.6	82.2	76.4 ^c	165	3,956
56 Indonesia	1,095	12.1	1.1	185.6	168	10.2	16.6	0.7	12	83
57 Philippines	78	3.2	3.4	6.1	27	2.0	29.5	9.1	123	562
58 Morocco	90	-1.2	-1.4	3.7	11	0.8	10.9	36.2	23	404
59 Syrian Arab Republic	7	-0.3	-4.3	0.0	0	0.0	3.3	9.4	30	405
60 Papua New Guinea	360	1.1	0.3	0.8	5	0.2	0.1	0.0	8	20
61 Bulgaria	37	-0.1	-0.2	3.7	46	3.3	13.9	6.8 ^c	43	1,501
62 Kazakhstan	0	0.0	0.0	9.9	20	0.4	37.9	30.2	92	2,202
63 Guatemala	42	0.8	1.8	13.3	18	12.3	0.7	0.6	13	127
64 Ecuador	120	2.4	1.8	111.1	15	40.1	5.6	1.8	41	541
65 Dominican Republic	11	0.4	2.9	10.5	17	21.7	3.0	14.9	22	423
66 Romania	63	0.0	0.0	10.7	39	4.7	26.0	12.5 ^c	91	1,044
67 Jamaica	2	0.3	7.8	0.0	1	0.2	0.3	3.9	11	148
68 Jordan	1	0.0	-1.0	2.9	10	3.3	0.5	32.1	50	123
69 Algeria	41	0.3	0.8	119.2	19	5.0	4.5	30.4 ^c	35	125
70 El Salvador	1	0.0	2.3	0.1	2	0.2	1.0	5.3	17	228
71 Ukraine	92	-0.2	-0.3	4.9	19	0.8	34.7	40.0 ^c	108	565
72 Paraguay	129	4.0	2.8	15.0	20	3.8	0.4	0.1 ^c	16	93

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Forest areas					Annual freshwater withdrawal, 1995 ^b				
		Total area	Ann. deforestation, 1980-90		Nationally protected areas, 1994 ^a			Total (cu. km)	As % of total water resources	Per capita (cu. m)	
		(thousand sq. km)	Thousand sq. km	% change	Thousand sq. km	Number	As % of land area			Domestic	Other
		1990									
73	Tunisia	7	-0.1	-1.9	0.4	6	0.3	3.1	79.5 ^c	41	276
74	Lithuania	20	0.0	0.0	6.3	76	9.6	4.4	19.0 ^c	83	1,107
75	Colombia	541	3.7	0.7	93.8	80	9.0	5.3	0.5	71	103
76	Namibia	126	0.4	0.3	102.2	12	12.4	0.2	0.3 ^c	7	103
77	Belarus	63	-0.3	-0.4	2.7	11	1.3	3.0	5.4 ^c	94	200
78	Russian Federation	7,681	15.5	0.2	705.4	209	4.2	117.0	2.7 ^c	134	656
79	Latvia	28	-0.1	-0.2	7.8	45	12.5	0.7	2.2 ^c	110	152
80	Peru	679	2.7	0.4	41.8	22	3.3	6.1	15.3	57	243
81	Costa Rica	14	0.5	3.0	6.5	28	12.7	1.4	1.4	31	749
82	Lebanon	1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1	0.4	0.8	15.6	30	241
83	Thailand	127	5.2	3.5	70.2	111	13.7	31.9	17.8 ^c	24	578
84	Panama	31	0.6	1.9	13.3	14	17.8	1.3	0.9	91	664
85	Turkey	202	0.0	0.0	10.7	49	1.4	33.5	17.3 ^c	140	445
86	Poland	87	-0.1	-0.1	30.7	111	10.1	12.3	21.9 ^c	42	279
87	Estonia	19	-0.2	-1.2	4.1	38	9.7	3.3	21.2	105	1,992
88	Slovak Republic	18	0.0	0.1	10.2	40	21.1	1.8	5.8	..	..
89	Botswana	143	0.8	0.5	106.6	9	18.8	0.1	0.6 ^c	5	94
90	Venezuela	457	6.0	1.2	263.2	100	29.8	4.1	0.3 ^c	164	218
Upper-middle-income		7,438 t	-48.8 t	0.6 %	794.6 t	998 t	5.9 %	13.5	21.1	47	522
92	Croatia	20	0.0	0.1	3.9	30	7.0	..	..	..	..
93	Mexico	486	6.8	1.3	98.5	68	5.2	77.6	21.7	54	845
94	Mauritius	1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1	2.0	0.4	16.4	66	344
95	Gabon	182	1.2	0.6	10.5	6	4.1	0.1	0.0	41	16
96	Brazil	5,611	36.7	0.6	321.9	272	3.8	36.5	0.5 ^c	54	191
97	Trinidad and Tobago	2	0.0	-2.1	0.2	5	3.1	0.2	2.9	40	108
98	Czech Republic	26	0.0	0.0	10.7	34	13.8	2.7	4.7	109	157
99	Malaysia	176	4.0	2.1	14.8	51	4.5	9.4	2.1	177	592
100	Hungary	17	-0.1	-0.5	5.7	53	6.2	6.8	5.7 ^c	59	601
101	Chile	88	-0.1	-0.1	137.3	66	18.3	16.8	3.6	98	1,528
102	Oman	41	0.0	0.0	9.9	28	4.6	0.5	24.0	17	547
103	Uruguay	7	0.0	-0.6	0.3	8	0.2	0.7	0.5 ^c	14	227
104	Saudi Arabia	12	0.0	0.0	62.0	10	2.9	3.6	163.6	224	273
105	Argentina	592	0.9	0.1	43.7	84	1.6	27.6	2.8 ^c	94	949
106	Slovenia	10	0.0	0.0	1.1	10	5.4	..	..	..	..
107	Greece	60	0.0	0.0	2.2	21	1.7	5.0	8.6 ^c	42	481
Low- and middle-income		28,828 t	170.8 t	0.6 %	4,995.4 t	4,504 t	5.1 %	13.5	21.1	47	522
Sub Saharan Africa		5,322 t	40.7 t	0.7 %	1,362.5 t	673 t	5.8 %	..	..	..	..
East Asia and Pacific		3,986 t	43.5 t	1.0 %	966.3 t	1,172 t	6.2 %	..	..	..	..
South Asia		654 t	5.5 t	0.8 %	212.4 t	485 t	4.4 %	..	..	..	..
Europe and Central Asia		8,630 t	16.6 t	0.2 %	860.0 t	964 t	3.0 %	..	..	..	..
Middle East and N. Africa		440 t	-1.4 t	-0.3 %	290.8 t	170 t	3.0 %	..	..	..	..
Latin America and Caribbean		9,786 t	74.8 t	0.7 %	1,303.4 t	1,040 t	6.5 %	..	..	..	..
High-income economies		10,766 t	-46.4 t	-0.5 %	3,607.9 t	5,506 t	11.9 %	13.5	21.1	47	522
108	Korea, Rep.	65	0.1	0.1	6.9	27	7.0	27.6	41.8	117	515
109	Portugal	31	-0.1	-0.5	5.8	24	6.3	7.3	10.5 ^c	111	628
110	Spain	256	0.0	0.0	42.5	214	8.5	30.8	27.6 ^c	94	687
111	New Zealand	75	0.0	0.0	60.7	182	22.6	2.0	0.6	271	318
112	Ireland	4	0.0	-1.2	0.5	11	0.7	0.8	1.6 ^c	37	196
113	† Israel	1	0.0	-0.3	3.1	15	14.9	1.9	84.1 ^c	65	343
114	† Kuwait	0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2	1.5	0.5	..	336	189
115	† United Arab Emirates	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.9	300.0	97	787
116	United Kingdom	24	-0.2	-1.1	51.1	168	21.1	11.8	16.6	41	164
117	Australia	1,456	0.0	0.0	940.8	889	12.3	14.6	4.3	607	327
118	Italy	86	0.0	0.0	22.8	171	7.7	56.2	33.7 ^c	138	848
119	Canada	4,533	-47.1	-1.1	823.6	627	8.9	45.1	1.6	288	1,314
120	Finland	234	-0.1	0.0	27.4	81	9.0	2.2	1.9 ^c	53	387
121	† Hong Kong	0	0.0	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	Sweden	280	-0.1	0.0	29.8	197	7.2	2.9	1.6 ^c	123	218
123	Netherlands	3	0.0	-0.3	4.3	85	12.6	7.8	8.7 ^c	26	492
124	Belgium	6	0.0	-0.3	0.8	3	2.3	9.0	72.2 ^c	101	816
125	France	135	-0.1	-0.1	56.0	102	10.2	37.7	19.1 ^c	106	559
126	† Singapore	0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1	4.9	0.2	31.7	38	46
127	Austria	39	-0.1	-0.4	20.8	170	25.2	2.4	2.6 ^c	101	203
128	United States	2,960	3.2	0.1	1,302.1	1,585	14.2	467.3	18.9 ^c	244	1,626
129	Germany	107	-0.5	-0.4	91.9	497	26.3	46.3	27.1 ^c	64	518
130	Denmark	5	0.0	0.0	13.9	114	32.8	1.2	9.2 ^c	70	163
131	Norway	96	-1.2	-1.4	55.4	113	18.0	2.0	0.5 ^c	98	390
132	Japan	238	0.0	0.0	27.6	80	7.3	90.8	16.6	125	610
133	Switzerland	12	-0.1	-0.6	7.3	109	18.5	1.2	2.4 ^c	40	133
World		30,594 t	133.4 t	0.3 %	8,603.2 t	10,010 t	6.7 %	13.5	21.1	47	522

a. Data may refer to earlier years and are the most recent reported by the World Conservation Monitoring Centre b. Refers to any year from 1970 to 1995. c. Total water resources include river flows from other countries.

Table 12. Structure of the economy: production

	Distribution of gross domestic product (%)									
	GDP (million \$)		Agriculture value added		Industry value added		(Manufacturing ^a) value added		Services ^b value added	
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
Low-income economies Excluding China and India	39,236 t	1,352,250 t	34 w	25 w	32 w	38 w	21 w	27 w	32 w	35 w
1 Ethiopia ^c	5,179	5,287	56	57	12	10	6	3	31	33
3 Tanzania	5,702	3,602	46	58	18	17	11	8	37	24
4 Burundi	920	1,062	62	56	13	18	7	12	25	26
5 Malawi	1,238	1,465	37	42	19	27	12	18	44	31
6 Chad	727	1,138	54	44	12	22	..	16	34	35
7 Rwanda	1,163	1,128	50	37	23	17	16	3	27	46
8 Sierra Leone	1,166	824	33	42	21	27	5	6	47	31
9 Nepal	1,946	4,232	62	42	12	22	4	10	26	36
10 Niger	2,538	1,860	43	39	23	18	4	..	35	44
11 Burkina Faso	1,709	2,325	33	34	22	27	16	21	45	39
12 Madagascar	4,042	3,198	30	34	16	13	..	13	54	53
13 Bangladesh	12,950	29,110	50	31	16	18	11	10	34	52
14 Uganda	1,267	5,655	72	50	4	14	4	6	23	36
15 Vietnam	..	20,351	..	28	..	30	..	22	..	42
16 Guinea-Bissau	105	257	44	46	20	24	..	7	36	30
17 Haiti	1,462	2,043	..	44	..	12	..	9	..	44
18 Mali	1,629	2,431	61	46	10	17	4	6	29	37
19 Nigeria	93,082	26,817	27	28	40	53	8	5	32	18
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	4,790	..	22	..	27	..	14	..	51
21 Cambodia	..	2,771	..	51	..	14	..	6	..	34
22 Kenya	7,265	9,095	33	29	21	17	13	11	47	54
23 Mongolia	..	861	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Togo	1,136	981	27	38	25	21	8	9	48	41
25 Gambia, The	233	384	30	28	16	15	7	7	53	58
26 Central African Republic	797	1,128	40	44	20	13	7	..	40	43
27 India	172,321	324,082	38	29	26	29	18	19	36	41
28 Lao PDR	..	1,760	..	52	..	18	..	14	..	30
29 Benin	1,405	1,522	35	34	12	12	8	7	52	53
30 Nicaragua	2,144	1,911	23	33	31	20	26	16	45	46
31 Ghana	4,445	6,315	58	46	12	16	8	6	30	38
32 Zambia	3,884	4,073	14	22	41	40	18	30	44	37
33 Angola	..	3,722	..	12	..	59	..	3	..	28
34 Georgia	..	2,325	..	67	..	22	..	18	..	11
35 Pakistan	23,690	60,649	30	26	25	24	16	17	46	50
36 Mauritania	709	1,068	30	27	26	30	..	13	44	43
37 Azerbaijan	..	3,475	..	27	..	32	..	..	..	41
38 Zimbabwe	5,355	6,522	14	15	34	36	25	30	52	48
39 Guinea	..	3,686	..	24	..	31	..	5	..	45
40 Honduras	2,566	3,937	24	21	24	33	15	18	52	46
41 Senegal	3,016	4,867	19	20	25	18	15	12	57	62
42 China	201,688	697,647	30	21	49	48	41	38	21	31
43 Cameroon	6,741	7,931	29	39	23	23	9	10	48	38
44 Côte d'Ivoire	10,175	10,069	27	31	20	20	13	18	53	50
45 Albania	..	2,192	..	56	..	21	..	..	..	23
46 Congo	1,706	2,163	12	10	47	38	7	6	42	51
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	3,028	..	44	..	24	..	..	..	32
48 Sri Lanka	4,024	12,915	28	23	30	25	18	16	43	52
49 Armenia	..	2,058	..	44	..	35	..	..	25	20
Middle-income economies	2,401,307 t	4,033,376 t	..	11 w	..	35 w	..	18 w	..	52 w
Low-midd-income	..	2,025,833 t	..	13 w	..	36 w	..	..	..	49 w
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	22,913	47,349	18	20	37	21	12	15	45	59
52 Bolivia	3,074	6,131	18	..	35	..	15	..	47	..
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	..	3,518	..	50	..	28	..	26	..	22
55 Uzbekistan	..	21,590	..	33	..	34	..	18	..	34
56 Indonesia	78,013	198,079	24	17	42	42	13	24	34	41
57 Philippines	32,500	74,180	25	22	39	32	26	23	36	46
58 Morocco	18,821	32,412	18	14	31	33	17	19	51	53
59 Syrian Arab Republic	13,062	16,783	20	..	23	..	..	..	56	..
60 Papua New Guinea	2,548	4,901	33	26	27	38	10	8	40	34
61 Bulgaria	20,040	12,366	14	13	54	34	..	..	32	53
62 Kazakhstan	..	21,413	..	12	..	30	..	6	..	57
63 Guatemala	7,879	14,489	..	25	..	19	..	..	..	56
64 Ecuador	11,733	17,939	12	12	38	36	18	21	50	52
65 Dominican Republic	6,631	11,277	20	15	28	22	15	15	52	64
66 Romania	..	35,533	..	21	..	40	..	..	..	39
67 Jamaica	2,679	4,406	8	9	38	38	17	18	54	53
68 Jordan	..	6,105	..	8	..	27	..	14	..	65
69 Algeria	42,345	41,435	10	13	54	47	9	9	36	41
70 El Salvador	3,574	9,471	38	14	22	22	16	..	40	65
71 Ukraine	..	80,127	..	18	..	42	..	37	..	41
72 Paraguay	4,579	7,743	29	24	27	22	16	16	44	54

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Distribution of gross domestic product (%)									
		GDP (million \$)		Agriculture value added		Industry value added		[Manufacturing ^a] value added		Services ^b value added	
		1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
73	Tunisia	8,743	18,035	14	12	31	29	12	19	55	59
74	Lithuania	..	7,089	..	11	..	36	..	30	..	53
75	Colombia	33,399	76,112	19	14	32	32	23	18	49	54
76	Namibia	2,190	3,033	12	14	53	29	5	9	35	56
77	Belarus	..	20,561	..	13	..	35	..	22	..	52
78	Russian Federation	..	344,711	..	7	..	38	..	31	..	55
79	Latvia	..	6,034	..	9	..	31	..	18	..	60
80	Peru	20,661	57,424	10	7	42	38	20	24	48	55
81	Costa Rica	4,831	9,233	18	17	27	24	19	19	55	58
82	Lebanon	..	11,143	..	7	..	24	..	10	..	69
83	Thailand	32,354	167,056	23	11	29	40	22	29	48	49
84	Panama	3,592	7,413	..	11	..	15	..	..	..	74
85	Turkey	68,790	164,789	26	16	22	31	14	21	51	53
86	Poland	57,068	117,663	..	6	..	39	..	26	..	54
87	Estonia	..	4,007	..	8	..	28	..	17	..	64
88	Slovak Republic	..	17,414	..	6	..	33	..	..	..	61
89	Botswana	971	4,318	13	5	44	46	4	4	43	48
90	Venezuela	69,377	75,016	5	5	46	38	16	17	49	56
Upper-middle-income		989,317 t	1,981,511 t	8 w	9 w	47 w	37 w	20 w	18 w	43 w	53 w
91	Croatia	..	18,081	..	12	..	25	..	20	..	62
92	Croatia	..	18,081	..	12	..	25	..	20	..	62
93	Mexico	194,914	250,038	8	8	33	26	22	19	59	67
94	Mauritius	1,132	3,919	12	9	26	33	15	23	62	58
95	Gabon	4,285	4,691	7	..	60	..	5	..	33	..
96	Brazil	235,025	688,085	11	14	44	37	33	24	45	49
97	Trinidad and Tobago	6,236	5,327	2	3	60	42	9	9	38	54
98	Czech Republic	29,123	44,772	7	6	63	39	..	..	30	55
99	Malaysia	24,488	85,311	22	13	38	43	21	33	40	44
100	Hungary	22,163	43,712	..	8	..	33	..	24	..	59
101	Chile	27,572	67,297	7	..	37	..	21	..	55	..
102	Oman	5,982	12,102	3	..	69	..	1	..	28	..
103	Uruguay	10,132	17,847	14	9	34	26	26	18	53	65
104	Saudi Arabia	156,487	125,501	1	..	81	..	5	..	18	..
105	Argentina	76,962	281,060	6	6	41	31	29	20	52	63
106	Slovenia	..	18,550	..	5	..	39	..	1	..	57
107	Greece	40,147	90,550	27	21	48	36	30	21	24	43
Low- and middle-income		3,162,729 t	5,393,142 t	11 w	11 w	36 w	36 w	20 w	19 w	43 w	48 w
Sub-Saharan Africa		292,557 t	296,718 t	24 w	20 w	39 w	30 w	12 w	15 w	35 w	48 w
East Asia and Pacific		464,719 t	1,341,265 t	27 w	15 w	39 w	44 w	27 w	27 w	32 w	35 w
South Asia		219,283 t	339,263 t	39 w	30 w	24 w	27 w	15 w	17 w	33 w	41 w
Europe and Central Asia		..	1,103,530 t	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle East and N. Africa		403,031 t	..	..	..	57 w	..	..	..	32 w	..
Latin America and Caribbean		758,509 t	1,056,195 t	10 w	10 w	27 w	33 w	25 w	21 w	31 w	35 w
High-income economies		7,758,074 t	22,455,548 t	3 w	2 w	37 w	32 w	24 w	23 w	48 w	60 w
108	Portugal	28,526	102,337	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Portugal	28,526	102,337	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Spain	211,543	558,617	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	New Zealand	22,469	57,070	11	..	31	..	22	..	58	..
112	Ireland	20,080	60,780	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	† Israel	22,579	91,965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114	† Kuwait	28,639	26,650	0	0	75	53	6	11	25	46
115	† United Arab Emirates	29,625	39,107	1	2	77	57	4	8	22	40
116	United Kingdom	537,382	1,105,822	2	2	43	32	27	21	54	66
117	Australia	160,109	348,782	5	3	36	28	19	15	58	70
118	Italy	452,648	1,086,932	6	3	39	31	28	21	55	66
119	Canada	263,193	568,928	5	..	40	..	22	..	55	..
120	Finland	51,306	125,432	12	6	49	37	35	28	39	57
121	† Hong Kong	28,495	143,669	1	0	32	17	24	9	67	83
122	Sweden	125,557	228,679	4	2	37	32	25	23	59	66
123	Netherlands	171,861	395,900	3	3	32	27	18	18	64	70
124	Belgium	118,022	269,081	2	2	34	..	24	..	64	..
125	France	664,597	1,536,089	4	2	34	27	24	19	62	71
126	† Singapore	11,718	83,695	1	0	38	36	29	27	61	64
127	Austria	76,882	233,427	4	2	40	34	28	24	56	63
128	United States	2,708,150	6,952,020	3	2	34	26	22	18	64	72
129	Germany	..	2,415,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
130	Denmark	66,322	172,220	6	4	33	29	22	21	61	67
131	Norway	63,283	145,954	4	..	36	..	15	..	60	..
132	Japan	1,059,253	5,108,540	4	2	42	38	29	24	54	60
133	Switzerland	101,646	300,508	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World		10,765,090 t	27,846,241 t	7 w	5 w	35 w	33 w	23 w	21 w	43 w	48 w

a. Because manufacturing is generally the most dynamic part of the industrial sector, its share is shown separately. b. Services include unallocated items. c. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea.

Table 13. Structure of the economy: demand

	Distribution of gross domestic product (%)											
	General govt. consumption		Private consumption		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and services		Resource balance	
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
Low-income economies	12 w	12 w	66 w	59 w	24	32 w	22 v	30 w	13 w	19 w	-2 w	-1 w
Excluding China and India		13 w		80 v	..	20 w		10 w		24 w	-3 w	-6 w
1 Ethiopia	11	11	..	..	..	..	1	..	20	..	..	..
2 Ethiopia	14 ^a	12	83 ^a	81	9 ^a	17	3 ^a	7	11 ^a	15	-6 ^a	-11
3 Tanzania	12	10	69	97	29	31	19	-7	14	30	-10	-38
4 Burundi	9	12	92	95	14	11	-1	-7	9	12	-15	-18
5 Malawi	19	20	70	76	25	15	11	4	25	29	-14	-11
6 Chad	8	17	99	93	4	9	-6	-10	24	13	-17	-19
7 Rwanda	12	14	83	93	16	13	5	-7	15	6	-11	-20
8 Sierra Leone	8	11	91	98	18	6	2	-9	23	13	-16	-15
9 Nepal	7	8	82	79	18	23	11	12	12	24	-7	-12
10 Niger	10	17	67	82	37	6	23	1	24	13	-14	-4
11 Burkina Faso	10	16	95	78	17	22	-6	6	10	14	-23	-16
12 Madagascar	12	7	89	91	15	11	-1	3	13	23	-16	-8
13 Bangladesh	6	14	92	78	15	17	2	8	6	14	-13	-8
14 Uganda	11	10	89	83	6	16	0	7	19	12	-6	-9
15 Vietnam	..	7	..	77	..	27	..	16	..	36	..	-11
16 Guinea-Bissau	29	8	77	98	30	16	-6	-5	8	13	-36	-22
17 Haiti	10	6	82	101	17	2	8	-7	22	4	-9	-9
18 Mali	10	11	91	79	17	26	-2	10	16	22	-19	-16
19 Nigeria	12	10	56	69	22	18	32	20	29	25	10	4
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	29	..	61	..	12	..	10	..	43	..	-2
21 Cambodia	..	11	..	82	..	19	..	6	..	11	..	-13
22 Kenya	20	15	62	72	29	19	18	13	28	33	-11	-6
24 Togo	22	11	53	80	30	14	25	9	51	31	-5	-4
23 Mongolia	b	..	74	..	46	..	27	..	19	..	-36	2
25 Gambia, The	20	19	79	76	26	21	1	5	47	53	-26	-15
26 Central African Republic	15	13	94	80	7	15	-10	6	26	18	-17	-9
27 India	10	10	73	68	21	25	17	22	7	12	-4	-2
28 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Benin	9	9	96	82	15	20	-5	9	23	27	-20	-6
30 Nicaragua	20	14	83	95	17	18	-2	-9	24	24	-19	-27
31 Ghana	11	12	84	77	6	19	5	10	8	25	-1	-8
32 Zambia	26	9	55	88	23	12	19	3	41	31	-4	-7
33 Angola	..	47	..	9	..	27	..	43	..	74	..	33
34 Georgia	13	7	56	103	29	3	..	-9	..	17	..	-1
35 Pakistan	10	12	83	73	18	19	7	16	12	16	-12	-3
36 Mauritania	25	9	68	80	36	15	7	11	37	50	-29	-3
37 Azerbaijan	..	b	..	96	..	16	..	4	..	27	..	-16
38 Zimbabwe	20	19	64	64	19	22	16	17	30	34	-3	-6
39 Guinea	..	8	..	81	..	15	..	11	..	21	..	-4
40 Honduras	13	14	70	73	25	23	17	14	36	36	-8	-10
41 Senegal	22	11	78	79	15	16	0	10	28	32	-16	-5
42 China	15	12	51	46	35	40	35	42	6	21	0	2
43 Cameroon	10	9	70	71	21	15	20	21	27	26	-1	6
44 Côte d'Ivoire	17	12	63	67	27	13	20	20	35	41	-6	7
45 Albania	9	15	56	93	35	16	..	-8	..	14	..	-24
46 Congo	18	12	47	64	36	27	36	23	60	62	0	-4
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	23	..	67	..	16	..	10	..	26	..	-18
48 Sri Lanka	9	12	80	74	34	25	11	14	32	36	-23	-11
49 Armenia	16	13	47	116	29	9	..	-29	..	24	..	-53
Middle-income economies	..	14 w	..	59 w	..	23 w	..	25 w	..	24 w	..	-1 w
Lower-middle-income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	16	13	69	81	28	17	15	6	31	21	-12	-3
52 Bolivia	14	13	67	79	15	15	19	8	21	20	4	-7
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	14	..	82	..	15	..	4	..	37	..	-11
54 Moldova	..	20	..	81	..	7	..	-1	..	35	..	-7
55 Uzbekistan	..	25	..	59	..	23	..	24	..	63	..	0
56 Indonesia	11	8	52	56	24	38	37	36	33	25	13	1
57 Philippines	9	11	67	74	29	23	24	15	24	36	-5	-8
58 Morocco	18	15	68	71	24	21	14	13	17	27	-10	-8
59 Syrian Arab Republic	23	..	67	..	28	..	10	..	18	..	-17	..
60 Papua New Guinea	24	12	61	48	25	24	15	39	43	61	-10	15
61 Bulgaria	6	15	55	61	34	21	39	25	36	49	5	2
62 Kazakstan	..	15	..	65	..	22	..	19	..	34	..	-3
63 Guatemala	8	6	79	86	16	17	13	8	22	19	-3	-6
64 Ecuador	15	13	60	67	26	19	26	21	25	29	0	2
65 Dominican Republic	8	4	77	80	25	20	15	16	19	26	-10	0
66 Romania	5	12	60	66	40	26	35	21	35	28	..	-5
67 Jamaica	20	9	64	80	16	17	16	10	51	69	0	-7
68 Jordan	..	22	..	75	..	26	..	3	..	49	..	-24
69 Algeria	14	16	43	56	39	32	43	29	34	27	4	-3
70 El Salvador	14	8	72	86	13	19	14	6	34	21	1	-16
71 Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3
72 Paraguay	6	7	76	79	32	23	18	14	15	36	-13	-19

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Distribution of gross domestic product (%)											
		General govt. consumption		Private consumption		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and services		Resource balance	
		1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
73	Tunisia	14	16	62	63	29	24	24	20	40	45	-5	-4
74	Lithuania	..	20	..	63	..	19	..	16	..	58	..	-3
75	Colombia	10	9	70	75	19	20	20	16	16	15	1	-3
76	Namibia	17	31	44	52	29	20	39	17	76	53	10	-7
77	Belarus	..	22	..	58	..	25	..	20	..	43	..	-5
78	Russian Federation	15	16	62	58	22	25	..	26	..	22	..	3
79	Latvia	8	20	60	65	26	21	..	16	..	43	..	-5
80	Peru	11	6	57	83	29	17	32	11	22	12	3	-5
81	Costa Rica	18	17	66	60	27	25	16	24	26	41	-10	-1
82	Lebanon	..	12	..	110	..	29	..	-22	..	10	..	-62
83	Thailand	12	10	65	54	29	43	23	36	24	42	-6	-7
84	Panama	..	15	..	64	..	24	..	22	..	39	..	-2
85	Turkey	10	10	78	70	18	25	11	20	5	20	-7	-5
86	Poland	9	18	67	63	26	17	23	19	28	28	-3	2
87	Estonia	..	23	..	58	..	27	..	18	..	75	..	-9
88	Slovak Republic	..	20	..	50	..	28	..	30	..	63	..	2
89	Botswana	19	32	53	45	38	25	28	23	53	49	-10	-2
90	Venezuela	12	6	55	73	26	16	33	21	29	27	7	5
Upper-middle income		12 w	15 w	56 w	61 w	25	21 w	52 w	23 w	27 w	22 w	7 w	-7 w
91	South Africa	13	21	50	61	28	18	36	18	36	22	8	0
92	Croatia	..	33	..	66	..	14	..	1	..	40	..	-13
93	Mexico	10	10	65	71	27	15	25	19	11	25	-2	3
94	Mauritius	14	12	75	65	21	25	10	22	51	58	-10	-3
95	Gabon	13	10	26	42	28	26	61	48	65	61	33	22
96	Brazil	9	17	70	62	23	22	21	21	9	7	-2	-1
97	Trinidad and Tobago	12	13	46	62	31	14	42	25	50	39	11	11
98	Czech Republic	..	20	..	60	..	25	..	20	..	52	..	-5
99	Malaysia	17	12	51	51	30	41	33	37	58	96	3	-3
100	Hungary	10	11	61	68	31	23	29	21	39	35	-2	-2
101	Chile	12	9	67	62	25	27	20	29	23	29	-4	2
102	Oman	25	31	28	42	22	17	47	27	63	49	25	10
103	Uruguay	12	13	76	74	17	14	12	13	15	19	-6	-1
104	Saudi Arabia	16	27	22	43	22	20	62	30	71	40	41	10
105	Argentina	b	b	76	82	25	18	24	18	5	9	-1	0
106	Slovenia	..	21	..	58	..	22	..	21	..	56	..	-1
107	Greece	16	19	60	74	29	19	23	7	21	22	-5	-12
Low- and middle-income		14 w	12 w	57 w	63 w	26	27 w	30 w	22 w	23 w	22 w	2 w	-1 w
Sub-Saharan Africa		14 w	17 w	60 w	67 w	23	19 w	27 w	16 w	31 w	28 w	5 w	-3 w
East Asia and Pacific		12 w	11 w	58 w	51 w	25	19 w	28 w	35 w	16 w	29 w	1 w	-1 w
South Asia		9 w	11 w	75 w	69 w	20	13 w	15 w	20 w	8 w	14 w	-6 w	-3 w
Europe and Central Asia		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle East and N. Africa		16 w	..	39 w	..	26	..	45 w	..	47 w	..	10 w	..
Latin America and Caribbean		11 w	12 w	67 w	67 w	25	20 w	23 w	19 w	10 w	17 w	-2 w	-2 w
High-income economies		17 w	15 w	60 w	63 w	23	21 w	27 w	21 w	22 w	22 w	0 w	2 w
108	Korea, Rep.	12	10	64	54	32	37	25	36	34	33	-7	-1
109	Portugal	14	17	65	65	34	28 ^c	21	18	24	28	-13	-9
110	Spain	13	16	66	62	23	21	21	22	16	24	-2	0
111	New Zealand	18	15	62	60	21	24	20	26	30	32	-1	2
112	Ireland	19	15	67	57	27	13	14	27	48	75	-13	15
113	† Israel	39	29	50	58	22	24	11	13	40	29	-11	-10
114	† Kuwait	11	33	31	49	14	12	58	18	78	55	44	6
115	† United Arab Emirates	11	18	17	54	28	27	72	27	78	70	43	1
116	United Kingdom	22	21	59	64	17	16 ^c	19	15	27	28	2	-1
117	Australia	18	17	59	60	25	23	24	22	16	20	-2	-1
118	Italy	15	16	61	62	27	18	24	22	22	26	-3	3
119	Canada	19	19	55	60	24	19	25	21	28	37	2	2
120	Finland	18	21	54	54	29	16	28	24	33	38	-1	8
121	† Hong Kong	6	9	60	59	35	35	34	33	90	147	-1	-2
122	Sweden	29	26	51	55	21	14	19	19	29	41	-2	4
123	Netherlands	17	14	61	57	22	22	22	29	51	53	0	7
124	Belgium	18	15	63	62	22	18	19	24	63	74	-3	6
125	France	18	20	59	60	24	18	23	20	22	23	-1	2
126	† Singapore	10	9	53	40	46	33	38	..	207	..	-9	..
127	Austria	18	19	56	55	28	27	26	26	37	38	-2	-1
128	United States	18	16	63	68	20	16	19	15	10	11	-1	-2
129	Germany	..	20	..	58	..	21	..	23	..	23	..	1
130	Denmark	27	25	56	54	19	16	17	21	33	35	-1	6
131	Norway	18	21	51	50	25	23 ^c	31	29	43	38	6	6
132	Japan	10	10	59	60	32	29	31	31	14	9	-1	2
133	Switzerland	13	14	67	59	24	23	20	27	37	36	-4	4
World		16 w	15 w	59 w	63 w	24	23 w	25 w	21 w	22 w	22 w	1 w	1 w

a. Includes Eritrea. b. General government consumption figures are not available separately; they are included in private consumption. c. Includes statistical discrepancy.

		Percentage of GDP										Overall deficit/surplus ^c (% of GDP)				
		Total revenue ^a				Total expenditure				Percentage of total expenditure ^b						
		Tax		Nontax		Current		Capital		Defense	Social services ^d					
		1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995					
73	Tunisia	23.9	..	7.5	..	22.1	..	9.4	..	12.2	..	53.7	..	-2.8	..	
74	Lithuania	..	24.4	..	12.6	..	24.7	..	2.7	..	1.9	..	53.2
75	Colombia	10.3	14.0	2.7	6.8	10.4	11.9	4.1	2.5	6.7	8.7	58.5	40.8	-1.8	-0.5	
76	Namibia	..	31.4	..	10.1	..	34.6	..	6.1	-4.8	..
77	Belarus
78	Russian Federation	..	16.1	..	6.3	..	25.8	..	1.3	..	16.4	..	34.6	..	-10.5	..
79	Latvia	..	23.1	..	10.9	..	29.2	..	1.2	..	2.6	..	63.7	..	-4.2	..
80	Peru	15.8	14.4	6.4	7.7	15.0	15.8	4.4	3.1	21.0	..	27.4	0.0	-2.4	0.0	
81	Costa Rica	16.8	22.0	5.4	8.4	21.3	26.0	5.2	2.4	2.6	0.0	73.9	63.0	-7.4	-2.9	
82	Lebanon	..	10.8	..	1.1	..	25.8
83	Thailand	13.2	17.1	6.6	7.4	14.4	10.5	4.4	..	21.7	..	37.8	57.7	-4.9	1.8	
84	Panama	19.7	20.1	4.5	4.8	26.5	25.4	5.9	2.9	..	5.4	48.5	69.6	-5.5	4.3	
85	Turkey	14.3	14.3	3.6	7.3	15.5	20.9	5.9	6.1	15.2	15.8	33.0	21.6	-3.1	0.0	
86	Poland	..	36.7	..	11.6	..	41.9	..	1.5	-2.3	..
87	Estonia	..	33.2	..	13.6	3.1	1.4
88	Slovak Republic
89	Botswana	24.9	28.1	0.3	1.7	23.1	38.3	10.8	..	9.8	..	41.5	35.6	-0.2	..	
90	Venezuela	18.9	14.8	0.9	4.0	14.9	16.3	4.0	2.5	5.8	..	48.0	..	0.0	-4.1	
Upper middle-income																
91	South Africa	20.5	25.2	5.6	10.0	19.1	31.0	3.0	2.2	..	..	..	..	-2.3	-6.2
92	Croatia	..	43.0	..	18.7	..	42.8	..	3.7	..	21.1	..	60.9	..	-0.9	..
93	Mexico	14.3	14.8	4.4	8.0	11.3	14.3	5.5	..	2.3	..	57.6	65.7	-3.0	..	
94	Mauritius	18.4	18.2	3.6	5.5	22.7	19.1	4.6	4.2	0.8	1.5	55.9	60.0	-10.3	-1.4	
95	Gabon	23.6	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	..
96	Brazil	17.8	18.6	7.3	4.9	18.6	39.0	2.2	..	..	..	43.5	34.5	-2.2	..
97	Trinidad and Tobago	35.7	..	1.6	..	18.4	..	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	7.2	..
98	Czech Republic	..	37.5	..	13.0	..	36.9	..	5.1	..	5.7	..	65.7	..	0.5	..
99	Malaysia	23.4	20.6	4.4	6.6	19.2	18.1	9.9	5.1	14.8	12.7	45.3	48.0	-6.0	0.8	
100	Hungary	44.9	..	20.5	..	48.7	..	7.5	..	4.4	..	31.0	..	-2.8	..	
101	Chile	25.6	17.8	11.4	9.7	25.3	16.2	2.7	3.3	12.4	8.8	65.3	77.9	5.4	1.6	
102	Oman	10.7	8.5	0.2	0.4	30.3	36.0	8.2	6.9	51.2	36.5	9.7	26.3	0.4	-11.2	
103	Uruguay	21.0	27.6	9.6	9.6	20.1	29.2	1.7	2.6	13.4	7.3	67.6	79.8	0.0	-2.8	
104	Saudi Arabia
105	Argentina	10.4	..	2.6	..	18.2	..	2.7	..	14.3	..	28.6	..	-2.6	0.0	
106	Slovenia
107	Greece	27.4	26.0	9.7	17.8	31.1	38.8	5.5	4.4	12.6	8.9	58.8	34.1	-5.0	-15.7	
Low- and middle-income																
Sub-Saharan Africa																
East Asia and Pacific																
South Asia																
Europe and Central Asia																
Middle East and N. Africa																
Latin America and Caribbean																
High-income economies																
108	Korea, Rep.	15.3	17.7	8.0	6.5	14.6	14.2	2.4	3.6	34.3	18.1	30.0	42.1	-2.2	-0.2	
109	Portugal	24.3	30.9	8.8	12.8	28.9	37.7	4.4	..	7.4	..	55.9	..	-8.5	..	
110	Spain	22.2	28.7	3.1	6.5	23.8	36.8	3.0	2.6	4.3	6.8	77.4	54.0	-4.2	0.0	
111	New Zealand	30.6	34.4	6.1	10.8	35.7	35.0	2.4	1.2	5.1	3.6	63.8	70.1	-6.7	0.1	
112	Ireland	30.9	35.1	10.4	11.4	40.4	39.3	4.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	57.7	61.6	-12.5	-0.2	
113	† Israel	43.3	33.4	12.4	13.0	67.2	40.9	2.8	4.3	39.8	19.4	29.0	57.5	-15.6	-2.9	
114	† Kuwait	2.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	18.9	44.1	8.9	7.3	12.2	25.5	39.1	44.2	58.7	..	
115	† United Arab Emirates	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	11.2	11.3	0.9	0.5	47.5	37.1	24.0	29.2	2.1	0.2	
116	United Kingdom	30.6	33.5	9.8	11.8	36.4	39.6	1.8	4.4	13.8	..	48.2	54.5	-4.6	0.1	
117	Australia	19.6	22.3	5.1	5.2	21.1	26.6	1.5	2.5	9.4	16.8	50.1	58.0	-1.5	-0.1	
118	Italy	29.1	38.4	7.7	11.2	37.6	48.0	2.2	1.9	3.4	..	55.3	..	-10.7	-10.5	
119	Canada	16.2	..	3.1	..	21.0	..	0.3	..	7.7	10.8	46.1	..	-3.5	..	
120	Finland	25.1	29.3	13.3	14.2	25.2	42.0	3.0	1.7	5.6	3.9	59.7	63.5	-2.2	-13.4	
121	† Hong Kong
122	Sweden	30.1	32.8	10.2	11.2	37.5	43.6	1.8	1.4	7.7	5.6	67.0	64.6	-8.1	-6.9	
123	Netherlands	44.2	42.9	10.3	10.5	48.2	48.3	4.6	2.5	5.6	3.9	70.5	68.7	-4.6	-4.9	
124	Belgium	41.7	43.7	10.5	11.4	46.6	47.9	4.3	5.5	5.7	7.0	67.0	7.2	-8.2	-0.5	
125	France	36.7	38.1	12.2	11.5	37.4	44.4	2.1	2.4	7.4	..	74.1	72.5	-0.1	-5.5	
126	† Singapore	17.5	17.2	4.0	4.6	15.6	10.7	4.5	4.2	25.2	37.4	37.5	48.5	2.1	0.0	
127	Austria	32.0	32.9	8.8	9.1	34.0	37.5	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.7	78.8	77.8	-3.4	-0.1	
128	United States	18.5	19.0	0.9	0.8	20.7	22.1	1.4	0.8	21.2	18.1	54.2	55.0	-2.8	-2.3	
129	Germany	..	30.0	..	7.3	..	32.2	..	1.7	9.1	..	74.9	..	..	-2.5
130	Denmark	31.3	35.4	16.7	16.5	36.7	42.0	2.7	1.5	6.5	4.0	61.2	56.9	-2.7	-2.0	
131	Norway	33.9	31.6	14.8	15.4	33.4	39.1	1.2	..	7.7	..	55.9	51.1	-1.7	..	
132	Japan	11.0	17.6	2.4	3.0	14.8	..	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	-7.0	0.0
133	Switzerland	18.3	21.5	3.8	3.4	18.9	25.9	1.4	1.2	10.2	15.2	69.0	75.2	-0.2	0.1	
World																

a. Refers to current revenue. b. Includes lending minus repayments. c. Includes grants. d. Refers to education, health, social security, welfare, housing, and community amenities. e. Includes Eritrea.

		Exports				Imports				Average annual growth rate (%)					
		Total (million \$)		Manufactures (% of total)		Total (million \$)		Food (% of total)		Fuel (% of total)		Export volume		Import volume	
		1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95
73	Tunisia	2,200	5,475	36	75	3,540	7,903	14	8	21	8	6.2	7.7	1.3	6.4
74	Lithuania	..	2,707	..	64	..	3,083	..	11	..	45	..	..	..	..
75	Colombia	3,920	9,764	20	40	4,740	13,853	12	8	12	4	9.7	4.8	-1.9	22.3
76	Namibia	..	1,353	..	..	..	1,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Belarus	..	4,621	..	..	..	5,149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Russian Federation	..	81,500	..	..	..	58,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Larvia	..	1,305	..	..	..	1,818	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Peru	3,900	5,575	18	17	2,500	9,224	20	20	2	8	-1.9	11.0	-1.0	12.1
81	Costa Rica	1,000	2,611	34	33	1,540	3,253	9	8	15	9	4.9	10.1	2.8	15.1
82	Lebanon	868	982	65	..	3,650	6,721	16	..	15	..	-1.2	-7.8	-7.4	23.5
83	Thailand	6,510	56,459	28	73	9,210	70,776	5	5	30	8	14.3	21.6	12.1	12.7
84	Panama	358	625	9	16	1,450	2,511	10	10	31	13	2.6	23.3	-4.1	14.3
85	Turkey	2,910	21,600	27	72	7,910	35,710	4	6	48	14	12.0	8.8	11.3	11.2
86	Poland	14,200	22,892	71	60	16,700	29,050	14	12	18	17	4.8	3.9	1.5	26.4
87	Estonia	..	1,847	..	..	..	2,539	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Slovak Republic	..	8,585	..	..	..	9,070	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89	Botswana	502	2,130	..	..	692	1,907	..	..	..	..	11.4	-0.8	7.7	-5.6
90	Venezuela	19,221	18,457	2	14	11,827	11,968	15	11	2	1	1.6	-0.1	-6.1	19.3
Upper-middle-income		246 329 t	3 728 08 t			161 815 t	3 79 550 t					1 7 w	- 3 w	-0 6 w	12 t w
91	South Africa	25,500	27,860	39	74	19,600	30,555	3	6	0	1	0.9	2.8	-0.8	5.3
92	Croatia	..	4,633	..	71	..	7,582	..	9	..	10	..	..	..	..
93	Mexico	15,600	79,543	12	75	19,500	72,500	16	8	2	2	12.2	14.7	5.7	18.7
94	Mauritius	431	1,537	27	67	609	1,959	26	13	14	9	8.6	2.0	11.0	2.5
95	Gabon	2,170	2,713	..	4	674	882	19	..	1	..	0.6	5.7	-2.0	2.0
96	Brazil	20,100	46,506	39	60	25,000	53,783	10	10	43	16	6.1	6.6	-1.5	8.5
97	Trinidad and Tobago	3,960	2,455	4	34	3,160	1,714	11	15	38	16	-4.3	4.9	-12.1	8.1
98	Czech Republic	..	21,654	..	..	..	26,523	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99	Malaysia	13,000	74,037	19	65	10,800	77,751	12	7	15	4	11.5	17.8	6.0	15.7
100	Hungary	8,670	12,540	66	68	9,220	15,073	8	6	16	13	3.0	-1.8	0.7	7.9
101	Chile	4,710	16,039	10	18	5,800	15,914	15	6	18	10	5.7	10.5	1.4	14.5
102	Oman	2,390	6,065	3	70	1,730	4,248	15	19	11	3	13.1	9.8	-1.6	18.5
103	Uruguay	1,060	2,106	38	43	1,680	2,867	8	8	29	9	2.9	-3.1	-2.0	21.7
104	Saudi Arabia	109,000	46,624	1	9	30,200	27,458	14	..	1	..	-8.2	4.0	-8.4	5.9
105	Argentina	8,020	20,967	23	32	10,500	20,122	6	5	10	2	3.1	-1.0	-8.6	45.8
106	Slovenia	..	8,286	..	86	..	9,452	..	8	..	11	..	..	..	..
107	Greece	5,150	9,384	47	48	10,500	21,466	9	6	23	25	5.1	11.9	5.8	12.8
Low- and middle-income		660 833 t	1 152 249 t			547 417 t	1 233 749 t					3 0 w	- 2 w	0 2 w	11 w
Sub-Saharan Africa		.. 237 t	.. 2 847 t			66 593 t	.. 5 74 t					0 9 w	0 0 w	-3 8 w	1 0 w
East Asia and Pacific		69 623 t	350 102 t			65 130 t	368 683 t					9 2 w	1 7 w	7 1 w	1 0 w
South Asia		13 548 t	46 455 t			25 863 t	60 812 t					6 6 w	5 6 w	3 5 w	5 3 w
Europe and Central Asia		..	..			..	..					..	..	..	..
Middle East and N. Africa		203 379 t	106 491 t			103 840 t	110 841 t					-2 0 w	1 1 w	-3 8 w	5 0 w
Latin America and Caribbean		98 589 t	221 210 t			107 971 t	237 576 t					5 2 w	6 0 w	-0 5 w	15 1 w
High-income economies		1 391 026 t	3 907 288 t			1 563 743 t	4 047 671 t					5 2 w	3 2 w	0 2 t	4 6 w
108	Korea, Rep.	17,500	125,058	90	93	22,300	135,119	10	6	30	18	13.7	7.4	11.2	7.7
109	Portugal	4,640	22,621	72	78	9,310	32,339	14	19	24	24	12.2	0.5	9.8	2.4
110	Spain	20,700	91,716	72	78	34,100	115,019	13	14	39	11	6.9	11.2	10.1	5.3
111	New Zealand	5,420	13,738	20	27	5,470	13,958	6	8	23	7	3.6	5.4	4.6	5.5
112	Ireland	8,400	44,191	58	75	11,200	32,568	12	10	15	5	9.3	11.4	4.7	5.6
113	† Israel	5,540	19,046	82	91	9,780	29,579	11	7	27	7	5.9	10.0	4.6	12.3
114	† Kuwait	19,700	12,977	10	88	6,530	7,784	15	13	1	1	-2.0	42.3	-6.3	23.0
115	† United Arab Emirates	20,700	25,650	3	..	8,750	21,024	11	..	11	..	6.1	6.3	-1.3	21.0
116	United Kingdom	110,000	242,042	74	82	116,000	263,719	13	11	14	5	4.4	1.8	6.3	0.9
117	Australia	21,900	52,692	20	35	22,400	61,280	5	5	14	6	5.8	8.1	4.9	5.1
118	Italy	78,100	231,336	85	89	101,000	204,062	13	13	28	10	4.3	6.0	5.3	-1.7
119	Canada	67,700	192,198	49	66	62,500	168,426	8	6	12	4	5.7	8.4	6.2	6.3
120	Finland	14,200	39,573	70	83	15,600	28,114	7	7	29	13	2.3	8.7	4.4	-1.9
121	† Hong Kong	19,800	173,754	92	95	22,400	192,774	12	6	6	2	15.4	15.3	11.0	15.8
122	Sweden	30,900	79,908	79	85	33,400	64,438	7	8	24	9	4.6	7.4	4.9	5.0
123	Netherlands	74,000	195,912	51	63	76,600	176,420	15	15	24	9	4.5	5.8	4.6	4.3
124	Belgium ^b	64,500	136,864	..	..	71,900	125,297	..	..	..	..	4.4	4.2	4.0	0.3
125	France	116,000	286,738	74	78	135,000	275,275	10	11	27	9	4.1	2.3	5.0	0.8
126	† Singapore	19,400	118,268	50	80	24,000	124,507	9	6	29	11	12.2	16.2	8.6	12.1
127	Austria	17,500	45,200	83	89	24,400	55,300	6	5	16	5	6.4	3.9	5.8	1.9
128	United States	226,000	584,743	68	82	257,000	770,852	8	5	33	10	3.6	5.6	7.2	7.4
129	Germany ^c	193,000	523,743	86	90	188,000	464,220	12	10	23	8	4.6	2.2	4.9	2.9
130	Denmark	16,700	49,036	56	66	19,300	43,223	12	13	22	6	4.4	5.4	3.6	3.4
131	Norway	18,600	41,746	32	31	16,900	32,702	8	7	17	3	6.8	6.5	4.2	0.7
132	Japan	130,000	443,116	96	97	141,000	335,882	12	18	50	21	5.0	0.4	6.5	4.0
133	Switzerland	29,600	77,649	91	94	36,300	76,985	8	7	11	4	6.0	3.3	4.9	-6.7
World		2 064 797 t	5 144 770 t			2 027 078 t	5 246 326 t					4 7 w	6 0 w	4 9 w	5 8 w

a. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

Table 16. Balance of payments

	Exports of goods, services, and income (million \$)		Imports of goods, services, and income (million \$)		Current transfers				Current account balance (million \$)		Gross international reserves (million \$)	
	1980	1995	1980	1995	Net workers' remittances (million \$)		Other net transfers (million \$)		1980	1995	1980	1995
					1980	1995	1980	1995				
Low-income economies												
Excluding China and India												
1 Mozambique												
2 Ethiopia ^a	590	828	797	1,400			80	532	-126	-93	262	815
3 Tanzania	762	1,253	1,412	2,236	0	0	128	354	-522	-629	20	270
4 Burundi		139		297		0		151		-6	105	216
5 Malawi	315	419	638	937	0	0	63	124	-260	-450	76	115
6 Chad	71	274	83	540	-4	-15	25	206	9	-38	12	147
7 Rwanda	182	91	335	338	-14	-7	118	196	-48	-129	187	126
8 Sierra Leone	276	137	494	374	-2	0	54	47	-165	-89	31	52
9 Nepal	239	1,110	368	1,592			36	108	-93	-375	272	646
10 Niger	644	291	1,016	496	-47	-41	143	108	-277	-126	132	99
11 Burkina Faso	225	356	596	652	100	29	223	226	-49	15	75	352
12 Madagascar	518	756	1,121	1,161	-30	-2	77	131	-556	-276	9	109
13 Bangladesh	976	4,292	2,622	6,747			802	1,426	-844	-1,029	331	2,376
14 Uganda	331	642	450	1,440		0	36	370	-83	-428	3	459
15 Vietnam		7,368		9,865				477	-792	-2,021	0	3
16 Guinea-Bissau	17	24	83	95	-14	-1		31	-80	-41		20
17 Haiti	309	209	498	780	52	0	36	505	-101	-67	27	106
18 Mali	263	533	537	967	40	69	104	162	-130	-164	26	330
19 Nigeria	27,759	9,879	22,005	50,427	-410	2,567	-166	-1,894	5,178	-510	10,640	1,709
20 Yemen, Rep.		2,154		3,075				1,067		146		638
21 Cambodia		979		1,442		10		267		-186		192
22 Kenya	2,061	2,974	3,095	3,874	0	-4	156	503	-878	-400	539	384
23 Mongolia	476	511	1,283	550	0	0	0	77	-808	39		158
24 Togo	570	520	752	655	1	5	85	25	-95	-57	85	135
25 Gambia, The	66	181	181	241	0	0	28	52	-87	-8	6	106
26 Central African Republic	205	234	329	319	-19	-27	100	91	-43	-25	62	238
27 India	12,348	40,995	18,130	54,303			2,860	7,478	-2,922	-5,830	12,010	22,865
28 Lao PDR		453		673		0		-3		-224		99
29 Benin	241	489	428	769	75	65	76	84	-36	36	15	202
30 Nicaragua	514	655	1,049	1,436	0	75	124	0	-411	-706	75	142
31 Ghana	1,213	1,586	1,264	2,264	-4	12	84	264	30	-414	330	804
32 Zambia	1,625	1,500	1,987	1,691	-61		-93		-516		206	192
33 Angola		3,655		4,701		-83		249		-769		
34 Georgia												
35 Pakistan	3,011	8,403	6,042	12,758			1,895	2,390	-1,137	-1,965	1,568	2,528
36 Mauritania	270	533	493	636	-27	-20	117	76	-134	-27	146	90
37 Azerbaijan				1,273				110		-379		84
38 Zimbabwe	1,714	2,372	1,895	2,836	8	-2	23	41	-149	-425	419	888
39 Guinea		714		1,090		-10		189		-197		87
40 Honduras	967	1,667	1,306	2,110	0	120	22	123	-317	-201	159	270
41 Senegal	830	1,501	1,337	1,898	-15	13	135	375	-387	3	25	283
42 China *	24,729	152,431	19,541	152,248	538	350	-52	1,085	5,674	1,618	10,091	80,288
43 Cameroon	1,813	2,070	2,478	2,250			-17	9	-682	-171	206	15
44 Côte d'Ivoire	3,640	4,527	4,761	4,502	-716	-449	10	155	-1,826	-269	46	546
45 Albania	386	376	375	865	0	385	6	93	16	-12		265
46 Congo	1,029	1,252	1,195	1,825	-38	-27	37	29	-167	-570	93	64
47		340		490				43		-288		
48 Sri Lanka	1,340	4,843	2,269	6,041	152	715	121	75	-657	-546	283	2,088
49 Armenia		301		741		12		148		-279		
Middle-income economies												
Lower-middle income												
50 Lesotho	363	663	482	1,021	0	0	175	471	56	108	50	457
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	6,516	11,337	9,745	17,353	2,696	3,417	95	5,060	-438	-956	2,480	17,122
52 Bolivia	1,046	1,283	1,112	1,794	0	-1	60	226	-6	-218	553	1,005
53 Macedonia, FYR		1,321		2,184								275
54 Moldova		865		999				40		-95		240
55 Uzbekistan		3,746		3,253						-8		
56 Indonesia	24,878	52,505	25,694	60,367	0	629	250	210	-566	-7,023	6,803	14,908
57 Philippines	7,997	32,862	10,348	35,722	202	296	232	584	-1,917	-1,980	3,978	7,757
58 Morocco	3,270	9,118	5,807	12,900	989	1,890	141	371	-1,407	-1,521	814	3,874
59 Syrian Arab Republic	2,568	5,929	4,610	6,406	774	385	1,520	532	251	440	828	
60 Papua New Guinea	1,089	3,014	1,561	2,415	0	0	184	75	-289	674	458	267
61 Bulgaria	9,443	6,680	8,547	6,478	0	0	58	132	954	334		
62 Kazakhstan		5,296		5,874				59		-519		1,660
63 Guatemala	1,834	2,868	2,107	3,933	0	350	110	144	-163	-572	753	783
64 Ecuador	2,975	5,298	3,647	6,351	0	0	30	231	-642	-822	1,257	1,788
65 Dominican Republic	1,313	5,106	2,237	6,100	183	795	21	-266	-720	-125	279	373
66 Romania	12,160	9,094	14,580	10,799	0	3	0	360	-2,420	-1,342	2,511	2,624
67 Jamaica	1,422	3,327	1,678	4,107	51	414	70	121	-136	-245	105	681
68 Jordan	1,782	3,606	3,318	5,200				594	1,118	-942	1,745	2,279
69 Algeria	14,500	10,954	14,552	12,512	241		60	168	249	-2,310	7,064	4,164
70 El Salvador	1,271	2,103	1,289	3,562	11	1,061	41	328	34	-70	382	940
71 Ukraine		17,337		18,961				472		-1,152		1,069
72 Paraguay	781		1,399	4,173	2		-2	42	-618	-1,473	783	1,040
* Data for Taiwan, China	22,627	134,484	23,445	126,626			-95	-2,202	-913	5,656	4,055	95,559

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Exports of goods, services, and income (million \$)		Imports of goods, services, and income (million \$)		Current transfers				Current account balance (million \$)		Gross international reserves (million \$)	
	1980	1995	1980	1995	Net workers' remittances (million \$)		Other net transfers (million \$)		1980	1995	1980	1995
					1980	1995	1980	1995				
73 Tunisia	3,356	8,098	4,119	9,646	304	659	106	152	-353	-737	700	1,689
74 Lithuania	..	3,242	..	3,966	..	1	..	109	..	-614	..	829
75 Colombia	5,860	14,794	6,231	19,588	68	172	97	506	-206	-4,116	6,474	8,205
76 Namibia	..	1,899	..	2,082	..	4	..	230	..	50	..	225
77 Belarus	..	2,773	..	3,209	..	..	..	182	..	-254	..	377
78 Russian Federation	..	95,100	..	85,800	..	..	..	304	..	9,604	..	18,024
79 Latvia	..	2,151	..	2,246	..	..	..	68	..	-27	..	602
80 Peru	4,832	7,382	5,080	12,097	0	334	147	157	-101	-4,223	2,804	8,653
81 Costa Rica	1,219	3,945	1,897	4,241	0	0	15	154	-664	-143	197	1,060
82 Lebanon	..	1,512	..	6,953	..	..	..	350	..	-5,092	7,025	8,100
83 Thailand	8,575	74,093	10,861	88,134	0	0	210	487	-2,076	-13,554	3,026	36,939
84 Panama	7,853	9,542	8,225	9,584	-36	-7	76	210	-331	-141	117	782
85 Turkey	3,672	38,069	9,251	44,904	2,071	3,327	100	1,169	-3,408	-2,339	3,298	13,891
86 Poland	16,200	33,169	20,338	36,929	0	35	721	-520	-3,417	-4,245	574	14,957
87 Estonia	..	2,801	..	3,112	..	-1	..	127	..	-184	..	583
88 Slovak Republic	..	11,185	..	10,629	..	0	..	93	..	648	..	3,863
89 Botswana	748	2,908	954	2,539	-17	-157	72	129	-151	342	344	4,764
90 Venezuela	22,232	22,406	17,065	20,262	-418	-173	-21	284	4,728	2,255	13,360	10,715
Upper-middle-income												
91 South Africa	29,258	33,471	25,989	36,994	0	0	239	23	3,508	-3,500	7,888	4,464
92 Croatia	..	7,375	..	9,733	..	..	..	646	..	-1,712	..	2,036
93 Mexico	23,987	93,529	35,243	98,145	687	3,672	147	290	-10,422	-654	4,175	17,046
94 Mauritius	579	2,402	718	2,525	0	0	22	101	-117	-22	113	887
95 Gabon	2,434	2,793	1,926	2,415	-143	-152	19	0	384	378	115	153
96 Brazil	23,275	56,098	36,250	77,855	-80	2,773	224	848	-12,831	-18,136	6,875	51,477
97 Trinidad and Tobago	3,371	2,875	2,972	2,577	1	30	-43	-35	357	294	2,813	379
98 Czech Republic	..	29,399	..	31,345	..	0	..	572	..	-1,374	..	14,613
99 Malaysia	14,836	84,212	15,100	92,440	0	0	..	163	-266	-4,147	5,755	24,699
100 Hungary	9,780	17,933	10,374	21,528	0	-14	63	1,073	-531	-2,535	..	12,095
101 Chile	6,276	20,014	8,360	20,214	0	0	113	357	-1,971	157	4,128	14,860
102 Oman	3,852	6,403	2,650	5,671	-362	-1,740	102	29	942	-979	704	1,251
103 Uruguay	1,594	3,679	2,312	4,069	0	0	9	32	-709	-358	2,401	1,813
104 Saudi Arabia	114,208	55,091	62,710	45,583	-4,094	-16,616	-5,901	-1,000	41,503	-8,108	26,129	10,399
105 Argentina	11,202	28,052	15,999	30,874	0	0	23	432	-4,774	-2,390	9,297	15,979
106 Slovenia	..	10,731	..	10,812	..	53	..	..	..	-37	..	1,821
107 Greece	8,374	16,835	11,670	27,707	1,066	2,982	21	5,026	-2,209	-2,864	3,607	16,119
Low- and middle-income												
Sub-Saharan Africa												
East Asia and Pacific												
South Asia												
Europe and Central Asia												
Middle East and N. Africa												
Latin America and Caribbean												
High income economies												
108 Korea, Rep.	22,477	151,826	28,342	160,490	96	486	496	-73	-5,273	-8,251	3,101	32,804
109 Portugal	6,846	35,666	10,916	43,026	2,928	3,348	78	3,783	-1,064	-229	13,863	22,063
110 Spain	33,863	146,042	41,089	149,863	1,647	2,119	-1	2,983	-5,580	1,280	20,474	40,531
111 New Zealand	6,561	18,572	7,630	22,428	143	174	-47	-96	-973	-3,778	365	4,410
112 Ireland	10,418	53,126	13,754	53,530	0	..	1,204	1,782	-2,132	1,379	3,071	8,770
113 † Israel	9,858	28,659	13,458	39,750	0	0	2,729	5,600	-871	-5,491	4,055	8,123
114 † Kuwait	27,344	19,276	10,463	13,232	-692	-1,347	-888	-499	15,302	4,198	5,425	4,543
115 † United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,355	7,778
116 United Kingdom	201,137	458,728	189,683	452,359	0	..	-4,592	-11,001	6,862	-4,632	31,755	49,144
117 Australia	26,668	74,417	30,702	93,535	..	..	-416	-67	-4,774	-19,184	6,366	14,952
118 Italy	104,979	330,286	116,668	299,954	1,609	98	-507	-4,724	-10,587	25,706	62,428	60,690
119 Canada	77,980	224,135	79,845	232,458	..	..	173	-370	-1,691	-8,693	15,462	16,369
120 Finland	17,332	50,798	18,620	44,813	0	..	-114	-343	-1,403	5,642	2,451	10,657
121 † Hong Kong	24,190	219,346	25,448	219,500	..	..	..	..	-1,258	..	..	..
122 Sweden	39,388	109,063	42,495	101,439	0	106	-1,224	-3,098	-4,331	4,633	6,996	25,909
123 Netherlands	103,143	250,990	102,850	228,460	-320	-423	-828	-5,916	-855	16,191	37,549	47,162
124 Belgium ^b	88,925	305,010	92,625	286,809	-270	-393	-961	-2,848	-4,931	14,960	27,974	24,120
125 France	174,118	498,203	174,156	475,234	-2,591	-1,364	-1,578	-5,162	-4,208	16,443	75,592	58,510
126 † Singapore	25,239	159,437	26,695	143,456	0	0	-106	-888	-1,563	15,093	6,567	68,695
127 Austria	29,152	106,474	32,951	110,085	-67	28	1	-1,531	-3,865	-5,113	17,725	23,369
128 United States	344,470	969,220	333,820	1,082,260	-810	-12,230	-7,690	-22,960	2,150	-148,230	171,413	175,996
129 Germany ^c	238,177	706,502	238,524	686,512	-4,437	-5,305	-8,422	-35,661	-13,205	-20,976	104,702	121,816
130 Denmark	23,176	92,772	24,891	90,398	0	0	-161	-961	-1,875	1,413	4,347	11,652
131 Norway	28,252	50,837	26,658	45,573	-23	-236	-493	-1,384	1,079	3,645	6,746	22,976
132 Japan	158,230	687,136	167,450	568,143	0	..	-1,530	-7,747	-10,750	111,246	38,919	192,620
133 Switzerland	59,462	154,840	58,524	129,113	-603	-2,519	-537	-1,586	-201	21,622	64,748	68,620
World												

a. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

Table 17. External debt

	Total external debt (million \$)		External debt as percentage of				Debt service as % of exports of goods and services		Ratio of present value to nominal value of debt (%)	Multilateral debt as % of total external debt	
			GNP		Exports of goods and services		1980	1995		1980	1995
			1980	1995	1980	1995					
Low-income economies <i>Excluding China and India</i>	<i>106 209 t</i>	<i>534 794 t</i>	<i>16 3 w</i>	<i>35 7 w</i>	<i>90 8 w</i>	<i>183 4 w</i>	<i>9.6 w</i>	<i>15 4 w</i>		<i>17 2 w</i>	<i>25 5 w</i>
1 Ethiopia	824	5,221	..	99.9	134.5	458.2	7.3	13.6	65.8	41.2	45.3
3 Tanzania	2,460	7,333	..	207.4	323.0	585.2	21.1	17.4	73.5	23.0	39.1
4 Burundi	166	1,157	18.2	110.1	..	829.3	..	27.7	45.2	35.7	80.1
5 Malawi	821	2,140	72.1	166.8	260.8	499.6	27.7	25.9	47.6	26.7	78.8
6 Chad	285	908	39.5	81.4	399.6	339.0	8.4	5.9	48.7	26.1	73.0
7 Rwanda	190	1,008	16.3	89.1	103.5	657.3	4.1	..	47.6	47.8	80.4
8 Sierra Leone	435	1,226	38.3	159.7	157.7	1,163.5	23.2	60.3	62.6	14.2	34.3
9 Nepal	205	2,398	10.4	53.3	85.4	198.0	3.3	7.8	49.2	62.0	81.3
10 Niger	863	1,633	34.5	91.2	132.8	571.7	21.7	19.8	62.2	16.5	53.2
11 Burkina Faso	330	1,267	19.5	55.0	88.0	346.1	5.9	11.1	51.0	42.8	77.6
12 Madagascar	1,241	4,302	31.1	141.7	239.3	562.2	20.3	9.2	74.1	14.7	39.2
13 Bangladesh	4,230	16,370	32.6	56.3	360.4	298.2	23.7	13.3	55.9	30.2	59.7
14 Uganda	689	3,564	54.6	63.7	208.1	555.1	17.3	21.3	52.4	11.5	61.8
15 Vietnam	..	26,495	..	130.2	..	396.0	..	5.2	88.0	..	1.2
16 Guinea-Bissau	145	894	137.8	353.7	..	1,874.3	..	66.9	65.1	20.1	56.1
17 Haiti	302	807	20.9	39.8	72.8	386.8	6.2	45.2	49.1	43.8	75.7
18 Mali	732	3,066	45.4	131.9	227.3	467.1	5.1	12.6	58.9	23.7	45.2
19 Nigeria	8,921	35,005	10.1	140.5	32.1	274.5	4.1	12.3	94.1	6.4	14.1
20 Yemen, Rep.	1,684	6,212	..	155.2	..	192.1	..	3.2	82.2	14.9	20.6
21 Cambodia	..	2,031	..	73.5	..	205.4	..	0.6	70.7	..	5.8
22 Kenya	3,383	7,381	48.1	97.7	164.1	248.2	21.0	25.7	74.1	18.6	39.5
23 Mongolia	..	512	..	61.5	..	100.2	..	9.1	64.2	..	33.2
24 Togo	1,052	1,486	95.9	121.2	181.3	464.5	9.0	5.7	61.7	11.3	48.4
25 Gambia, The	137	426	61.5	..	206.6	235.1	6.2	14.0	50.3	29.9	76.0
26 India	20,581	93,766	11.9	28.2	136.0	201.2	9.3	27.9	80.0	29.5	32.0
27 Central African Republic	195	944	24.4	..	94.8	403.9	4.9	6.8	53.4	27.4	67.2
28 Lao PDR	350	2,165	..	124.9	..	478.3	..	5.8	34.3	5.9	28.7
29 Benin	424	1,646	30.2	81.8	133.1	285.6	6.3	8.4	55.9	24.5	52.3
30 Nicaragua	2,192	9,287	108.5	589.7	426.5	1,272.7	22.3	38.7	88.2	19.2	16.0
31 Ghana	1,398	5,874	31.6	95.1	115.2	366.5	13.1	23.1	64.3	19.9	50.8
32 Zambia	3,261	6,853	90.7	191.3	200.7	528.7	25.3	174.4	72.4	12.2	31.9
33 Angola	..	11,482	..	274.9	..	314.3	..	12.5	94.6	..	1.7
34 Georgia	..	1,189	..	51.6	..	..	..	..	85.9	..	19.7
35 Pakistan	9,930	30,152	42.4	49.5	208.7	257.9	18.3	35.3	77.6	15.4	40.5
36 Mauritania	843	2,467	125.5	243.3	306.1	458.5	17.3	21.5	68.3	14.8	36.8
37 Azerbaijan	..	321	..	9.2	..	..	..	..	86.3	..	30.8
38 Zimbabwe	786	4,885	14.9	78.9	45.6	..	3.8	25.6	82.2	0.4	33.1
39 Guinea	1,134	3,242	..	91.2	..	453.4	..	25.3	64.9	11.5	45.2
40 Honduras	1,473	4,567	60.6	124.6	152.2	255.5	21.4	31.0	81.2	31.1	47.3
41 Senegal	1,473	3,845	50.5	82.3	162.7	224.3	28.7	18.7	65.3	17.8	48.4
42 China	4,504	118,090	2.2	17.2	..	77.3	..	9.9	91.4	0.0	13.8
43 Cameroon	2,588	9,350	37.9	124.4	140.7	338.3	15.2	20.1	80.0	16.7	17.9
44 Côte d'Ivoire	7,462	18,952	77.1	251.7	205.0	418.6	38.7	23.1	87.6	7.0	20.6
45 Albania	..	709	..	31.6	..	93.2	..	1.0	101.6	..	15.6
46 Congo	1,526	6,032	99.0	365.8	148.2	481.8	10.6	14.4	88.8	7.7	11.7
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	610	..	20.2	..	..	..	4.8	73.9	..	29.9
48 Sri Lanka	1,841	8,230	46.1	64.4	123.4	140.3	12.0	7.3	67.7	11.7	34.7
49 Armenia	..	374	..	17.6	..	119.1	..	2.9	77.9	..	55.7
Middle-income economies	<i>509 563 t</i>	<i>1 530 583 t</i>	<i>22 4 w</i>	<i>39 9 w</i>	<i>51 6 w</i>	<i>142 6 w</i>	<i>13 6 w</i>	<i>17 4 w</i>		<i>5 6 w</i>	<i>10 4 w</i>
Lower-middle-income											
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	19,131	34,116	89.2	73.3	207.7	208.1	13.4	14.6	75.8	13.7	12.4
52 Bolivia	2,702	5,266	93.4	90.6	258.4	410.1	35.0	28.9	74.0	16.5	48.9
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,213	..	65.8	..	79.9	..	11.8	86.1	..	24.0
54 Moldova	..	691	..	17.8	..	79.9	..	8.0	90.0	..	31.3
55 Uzbekistan	..	1,630	..	7.5	..	35.3	..	6.0	91.7	..	15.1
56 Indonesia	20,938	107,831	28.0	56.9	..	202.9	..	30.9	95.7	8.8	18.6
57 Philippines	17,417	39,445	53.7	51.5	212.4	121.7	26.6	16.0	95.8	7.5	21.5
58 Morocco	9,247	22,147	50.7	71.0	213.9	200.9	33.4	32.1	90.0	7.8	30.8
59 Syrian Arab Republic	3,552	21,318	27.2	134.8	106.3	336.8	11.4	4.6	87.7	8.8	4.8
60 Papua New Guinea	719	2,431	28.9	53.3	66.0	80.6	13.8	20.8	84.6	21.2	38.3
61 Bulgaria	..	10,887	..	92.3	..	163.0	..	18.8	94.6	..	16.8
62 Kazakhstan	..	3,712	..	23.5	..	60.8	..	4.6	92.6	..	10.6
63 Guatemala	1,166	3,275	14.9	22.3	63.6	101.5	7.9	10.6	85.4	30.0	28.8
64 Ecuador	5,997	13,957	53.8	84.1	201.6	263.4	33.9	26.7	90.1	5.4	21.4
65 Dominican Republic	2,002	4,259	31.2	36.5	133.8	128.5	25.3	7.8	90.5	10.2	24.0
66 Romania	9,762	6,653	..	19.5	80.3	73.1	12.6	10.6	94.0	8.3	25.5
67 Jamaica	1,913	4,270	78.0	134.9	129.9	113.2	19.0	17.9	91.2	14.9	28.5
68 Jordan	1,971	7,944	..	126.2	79.0	163.8	8.4	12.6	85.9	8.0	14.9
69 Algeria	19,365	32,610	47.1	83.1	129.9	264.2	27.4	38.7	76.9	1.5	11.6
70 El Salvador	911	2,583	26.1	27.0	71.1	81.6	7.5	8.9	81.4	28.3	52.4
71 Ukraine	..	8,434	..	10.7	..	48.6	..	5.3	93.4	..	7.3
72 Paraguay	955	2,288	20.7	29.4	122.2	53.8	18.6	..	92.7	20.2	34.0

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Total external debt (million \$)		External debt as percentage of				Debt service as % of exports of goods and services		Ratio of present value to nominal value of debt (%)	Multilateral debt as % of total external debt	
			GNP		Exports of goods and services		1980	1995		1980	1995
			1980	1995	1980	1995					
73 Tunisia	3,527	9,938	41.6	57.3	96.0	113.2	14.8	17.0	89.8	12.3	37.2
74 Lithuania	..	802	..	10.1	..	24.7	..	1.4	87.9	..	20.7
75 Colombia	6,941	20,760	20.9	28.2	117.1	138.7	16.0	25.2	95.8	19.5	25.6
76 Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Belarus	..	1,648	..	7.9	..	33.3	..	..	80.7	..	11.4
78 Russian Federation	..	120,461	..	37.6	..	126.7	..	6.6	92.7	..	1.7
79 Latvia	..	462	..	7.6	..	21.5	..	1.6	93.1	..	30.3
80 Peru	9,386	30,831	47.6	54.1	194.2	399.5	44.5	15.3	96.5	5.5	12.1
81 Costa Rica	2,744	3,800	59.7	42.5	225.2	96.3	29.1	16.4	93.0	16.4	35.5
82 Lebanon	510	2,966	..	25.5	..	152.7	..	13.1	97.2	15.2	6.7
83 Thailand	8,297	56,789	25.9	34.9	96.8	76.6	18.9	10.2	101.2	12.0	5.6
84 Panama	2,975	7,180	81.8	101.4	37.5	74.7	6.2	3.9	97.2	11.0	8.5
85 Turkey	19,131	73,592	27.4	44.1	333.1	177.8	28.0	27.7	91.3	11.2	12.2
86 Poland	..	42,291	..	36.1	..	127.3	..	12.2	84.5	..	4.9
87 Estonia	..	309	..	6.7	..	11.0	..	0.8	92.6	..	42.2
88 Slovak Republic	..	5,827	..	33.5	..	52.1	..	9.7	93.2	..	16.3
89 Botswana	147	699	16.3	16.3	19.6	24.0	2.1	3.2	80.0	57.4	68.0
90 Venezuela	29,344	35,842	42.1	49.0	132.0	160.0	27.2	21.7	95.5	0.7	9.2
Upper-middle-income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
91 South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Croatia	..	3,662	..	20.3	..	49.7	..	5.7	88.9	..	14.4
93 Mexico	57,378	165,743	30.5	69.9	232.4	170.5	44.4	24.2	96.1	5.6	11.2
94 Mauritius	467	1,801	41.6	45.9	80.8	75.0	9.0	9.0	90.6	16.6	15.0
95 Gabon	1,514	4,492	39.2	121.6	62.2	160.3	17.7	15.8	79.8	2.7	14.8
96 Brazil	71,520	159,130	31.2	24.0	306.5	269.8	63.3	37.9	95.4	4.3	5.9
97 Trinidad and Tobago	829	2,556	14.0	53.6	24.6	87.9	6.8	14.8	97.4	8.6	20.7
98 Czech Republic	..	16,576	..	37.0	..	67.4	..	8.7	97.2	..	6.1
99 Malaysia	6,611	34,352	28.0	42.6	44.6	40.8	6.3	7.8	90.5	11.3	4.8
100 Hungary	9,764	31,248	44.8	72.8	..	174.2	..	39.1	99.4	0.0	10.5
101 Chile	12,081	25,562	45.5	43.3	192.5	127.7	43.1	25.7	95.5	2.9	11.2
102 Oman	599	3,107	11.2	29.5	15.4	48.2	6.4	7.5	94.9	5.8	5.7
103 Uruguay	1,660	5,307	17.0	32.4	104.1	144.3	18.8	23.5	96.4	11.0	23.7
104 Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105 Argentina	27,157	89,747	35.6	33.1	242.4	320.2	37.3	34.7	92.5	4.0	10.5
106 Slovenia	..	3,489	..	18.7	..	33.3	..	6.7	96.5	..	15.4
107 Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low- and middle-income	615,711 t	2,065,670 t	21.0 w	59.6 w	80.5 w	151.4 w	13.0 w	17.0 w	.. w	.. w	14.3 w
Sub-Saharan Africa	84,119 t	226,483 t	30.6 w	81.4 w	91.7 w	241.7 w	9.8 w	14.5 w	90.0 w	24.3 w	.. w
East Asia and Pacific	64,600 t	194,455 t	17.3 w	52.9 w	51.8 w	95.3 w	11.5 w	12.5 w	93.5 w	13.5 w	.. w
South Asia	38,014 t	156,778 t	17.4 w	30.5 w	160.5 w	218.7 w	11.7 w	24.6 w	92.0 w	36.4 w	.. w
Europe and Central Asia	57,919 t	425,310 t	9.9 w	39.9 w	57.1 w	130.7 w	7.4 w	13.5 w	94.5 w	7.9 w	.. w
Middle East and N. Africa	83,793 t	216,046 t	18.3 w	37.3 w	41.1 w	133.4 w	5.7 w	14.9 w	90.7 w	10.6 w	.. w
Latin America and Caribbean	257,266 t	636,594 t	36.0 w	41.0 w	201.8 w	212.0 w	36.4 w	26.1 w	95.5 w	11.4 w	.. w
High-income economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108 Korea, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109 Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110 Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
111 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
112 Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113 † Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114 † Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 † United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 † Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
126 † Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127 Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
128 United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
130 Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
131 Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
132 Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
133 Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Includes Eritrea.

Table 1a. Basic indicators for other economies

		Population (thousands) mid-1995	Surface area (thousands of sq. km)	GNP per capita ^a		PPP estimates of GNP per capita ^b			Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) 1981-95	Life expectancy at birth (years) 1995	Adult illiteracy (%) 1995
				Dollars 1995	Avg. ann. growth (%) 1985-95	US=100		Current int'l \$ 1995			
						1987	1995				
1	Afghanistan	23,481	652.09	c	..	..	..	..	44	69
2	American Samoa	57	0.20	d	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Andorra	..	0.45	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Antigua and Barbuda	65	0.44	d	..	..	..	..	75	..
5	Aruba	..	0.19	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bahamas, The	276	13.88	11,940	-0.8	68.8	54.5	14,710 ^f	..	73	2
7	Bahrain	577	0.68	7,840	0.2	54.2	49.7	13,400 ^f	..	72	15
8	Barbados	266	0.43	6,560	0.8	45.1	39.4	10,620 ^f	3
9	Belize	216	22.96	2,630	3.9	17.0	20.0	5,400 ^f	..	70	..
10	Bermuda	63	0.50	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Bhutan	695	47.00	420	4.9	4.5	4.7	1,260 ^f	58
12	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,383	51.13	c	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Brunei	285	5.77	e	..	..	..	..	75	12
14	Cape Verde	380	4.03	960	..	6.6	6.9	1,870 ^f	..	65	28
15	Cayman Islands	..	0.26	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Channel Islands	142	0.20	e	..	..	..	..	78	..
17	Comoros	499	2.23	470	-1.4	6.5	4.9	1,320 ^f	..	56	43
18	Cuba	11,011	110.86	g	..	..	..	..	76	4
19	Cyprus	734	9.25	e	..	44.5	..	..	78	..
20	Djibouti	634	23.20	g	..	..	..	..	50	54
21	Dominica	73	0.75	2,990	4.1	..	..	..	73	..
22	Equatorial Guinea	400	28.05	380	..	..	..	..	49	..
23	Eritrea	3,574	124.80	c	..	..	..	..	48	..
24	Faeroe Islands	..	1.40	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Fiji	775	18.27	2,440	2.0	19.1	21.4	5,780 ^f	..	72	8
26	French Guiana	..	90.00	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	French Polynesia	225	4.00	e	..	..	..	..	70	..
28	Greenland	..	341.70	e	..	..	..	..	68	..
29	Grenada	91	0.34	2,980	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Guadeloupe	424	1.71	d	..	..	..	..	75	..
31	Guam	149	0.55	e	..	..	..	..	73	..
32	Guyana	835	214.97	590	0.6	8.2	9.0	2,420 ^f	..	66	2
33	Iceland	268	103.00	24,950	1.0	88.1	75.8	20,460	..	79	..
34	Iran, Islamic Rep.	64,120	1,648.00	g	-1.5	21.6	20.3	..	68	28	
35	Iraq	20,097	438.32	g	..	..	..	..	66	42
36	Isle of Man	..	0.59	d	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Kiribati	79	0.73	920	-0.6	..	..	..	..	..
38	Korea, Dem. Rep.	23,867	120.54	g	..	..	..	..	70	..
39	Liberia	2,733	97.75	c	..	7.0	..	..	54	..
40	Libya	5,407	1,759.54	d	..	43.9	..	..	65	..
41	Liechtenstein	..	0.16	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Luxembourg	410	2.59	41,210	0.9	154.1	140.6	37,930	..	76	h
43	Macao	450	0.02	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Maldives	253	0.30	990	5.9	7.5	11.4	3,080 ^f	..	63	7
45	Malta	372	0.32	d	..	38.2	..	..	77	..
46	Marshall Islands	..	0.18	g	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Martinique	380	1.10	e	..	..	..	..	77	..
48	Mayotte	..	0.37	d	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	107	0.70	g	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Monaco	..	0.20	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Myanmar	45,106	676.58	c	..	..	..	..	59	17
52	Netherlands Antilles	200	0.80	e	..	..	..	..	77	..
53	New Caledonia	185	18.58	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Northern Mariana Islands	..	0.48	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Puerto Rico	3,717	8.90	d	..	41.8	..	..	75	..
56	Qatar	642	11.00	11,600	-4.2	85.4	65.6	17,690 ^f	..	72	21
57	Reunion	653	2.51	e	..	..	..	..	74	..
58	São Tomé and Príncipe	129	0.96	350	-2.1	..	..	..	69	..
59	Seychelles	74	0.45	6,620	..	..	..	..	72	21
60	Solomon Islands	375	28.90	910	3.2	7.9	8.1	2,190 ^f	..	63	..
61	Somalia	9,491	637.66	c	..	2.3	..	..	49	..
62	St. Kitts and Nevis	41	0.36	5,170	4.8	28.2	34.9	9,410 ^f	..	69	..
63	St. Lucia	158	0.62	3,370	3.9	..	..	..	71	..
64	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	111	0.39	2,280	3.8	..	..	..	72	..
65	Sudan	26,707	2,505.81	c	..	8.1	..	..	54	54
66	Suriname	410	163.27	880	3.5	11.9	8.3	2,250 ^f	..	70	7
67	Swaziland	900	17.36	1,170	-1.4	12.5	10.7	2,880	..	58	23
68	Tajikistan ⁱ	5,836	143.10	340	..	12.1	3.4	920	..	67	..
69	Tonga	104	0.75	1,630	0.5	..	..	..	69	..
70	Turkmenistan ⁱ	4,508	488.10	920	..	..	..	..	4.9	..
71	Vanuatu	169	12.19	1,200	-1.1	9.4	8.5	2,290 ^f
72	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	99	0.34	e	..	0.0	..	..	76	..
73	West Bank and Gaza	..	6.10	g	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Western Samoa	165	2.84	1,120	0.2	8.9	7.5	2,030 ^f	..	68	..
75	Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. (Serb./Mont.)	10,518	102.17	g	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Zaire	120	490 ^f

a. Atlas method; see the technical notes. b. Purchasing power parity; see the technical notes. c. Estimated to be low income (\$765 or less). d. Upper middle income (\$3,036 to \$9,385). e. Estimated to be high income (\$9,386 or more). f. The estimate is based on regression; others are extrapolated from the latest International Comparison Programme benchmark estimates. g. Estimated to be lower middle income (\$766 to \$3,035). h. According to UNESCO, illiteracy is less than 5 percent. i. Estimates for economies of the former Soviet Union are preliminary; their classification will be kept under review.