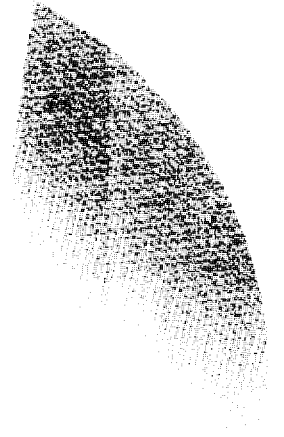


**Selected  
World  
Development  
Indicators**





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# Introduction to Selected World Development Indicators

The nearly two decades since the World Development Indicators (WDI) were first issued have seen dramatic changes not only in the global economy but in the way in which we assess and measure development. These changes are reflected in the increasing emphasis on poverty reduction through broad-based growth and human resource development and on environmental sustainability. The increasing importance of the private sector in development strategies is mirrored by profound changes in the role of the state. Over the years the WDI has tried to keep up with these changes, but it is now time for a major redesign.

## **New data publication**

A new, freestanding, and more comprehensive *World Development Indicators* will appear in the autumn of 1996. The traditional annex to the *World Development Report* is being replaced in this edition by a set of Selected World Development Indicators drawn from the WDI data sets. The design of the new *World Development Indicators* will enhance its usefulness in examining the world's progress in three broad areas: people, the environment, and the economy. In addition it will provide indicators that describe progress in selected areas of national economic management, such as macroeconomic stability, structural reforms (including financial sector development, trade policy reforms, state enterprise reforms, etc.), and the evolving role of the state. Its companion CD-ROM product will reflect these changes and include time-series data and a more extensive guide to data sources and statistical issues.

## **Changes from previous editions of *World Development Report***

The indicators tables in this Report have been redesigned to provide a core set of standard indicators covering the same three development themes: people, the environment, and the economy. The layout of the seventeen tables retains the tradition of presenting comparative socioeconomic data for more than 130 economies for the most recent year for which data are available and for an earlier year. An additional table presents basic indicators for seventy-six economies with sparse data or with populations less than 1 million.

Because the World Bank's primary business is providing lending and policy advice to its low- and middle-income member countries, the issues covered in this publication focus mainly on these economies. Where available, information on the high-income economies is also provided for comparison. Readers may wish to refer to national statistical publications or publications from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and the European Union for more information on the high-income economies.

## **More about the Selected World Development Indicators**

Tables 1 to 3, *Summary of socioeconomic development indicators*, offers an overview of key development issues: How rich or poor are the people? What is the life expectancy of newborns? What percentage of adults are illiterate? How has the economy performed in terms of

growth and inflation? What kind of external economic environment do countries face?

Tables 4 to 7, *Human resources*, shows the rate of progress in social development during the past decade. A standard measure of income inequality, the Gini index, has been added. Measures of well-being, such as malnutrition and access to health care, school enrollment ratios, and gender differences of adult illiteracy, are also presented.

Tables 8 to 10, *Environmental sustainability*, brings together the key country-level indicators in this area. This section provides information on air, water, cities, and energy consumption.

Tables 11 to 17, *Economic performance*, presents information on the economic structure and growth of the world's economies, as well as information on foreign investment, external debt, and integration into the global economy that is providing new challenges and opportunities for both developed and developing economies.

### Classification of economies

As in the Report itself, the main criterion used to classify economies and broadly distinguish different stages of economic development is GNP per capita. Countries are traditionally classified into three categories: low, middle, and high income. The GNP per capita cutoff levels are: low-income: \$725 or less in 1994 (51 economies); middle-income: \$726 to \$8,955 (57 economies); and high-income: \$8,956 or more (25 economies). Economies are further classified by region, exports, and indebtedness. For a list of economies in each group, see the tables on classification of economies at the back of the book.

### Data sources and methodology

Socioeconomic data presented here are drawn from several sources: primary collection by the World Bank, member country statistical publications, research institutes such as the World Resources Institute, and international agencies such as the United Nations and its specialized agencies, the International Monetary Fund, and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (see Data Sources at the end of the Technical Notes for a complete listing of sources). Although international standards of coverage, definition, and classification apply to most statistics reported by countries and international agencies, there are inevitably differences in coverage, currentness, and the capabilities and resources devoted to basic data collection and compilation. In some cases, competing sources of data require review by World Bank staff to ensure that the most reliable data available on a given topic are presented. In some instances, where

available data are deemed to be too weak to provide reliable measures of levels and trends or do not adequately adhere to international standards, the data are not shown.

Differences between data presented in each edition reflect not only updates by the countries, but also revisions to historical series and changes in methodology. Thus data of different vintages may be published in different editions of Bank publications. Readers are advised not to compare data series between publications. Consistent time-series data are available in the *World\*Data 1995 CD-ROM*.

All dollar figures are current U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated. The various methods used for converting from national currency figures are described in the Technical Notes.

### Summary measures

The summary measures in the colored bands on each table are totals (indicated by *t*), weighted averages (*w*), or median values (*m*) calculated for groups of economies. Countries for which data in the summary measures are not shown in the main tables have been implicitly included on the assumption that they have followed the trend of reporting economies during such periods. The countries excluded from the main tables (those presented in Table 1a, Basic indicators for other economies) have been included in the summary measures when data are available or, if no data are available, by assuming that they follow the trend of reporting countries. This gives a more consistent aggregated measure by standardizing country coverage for each period shown. Where missing information accounts for a third or more of the overall estimate, however, the group measure is reported as not available. The weightings used for computing the summary measures are stated in each technical note.

### Terminology and country coverage

In these notes and tables the term "country" does not imply political independence but may refer to any territory for which authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

Economic data reported for Germany before 1991 refer to the former Federal Republic, but demographic and social data generally refer to the unified Germany. Throughout the tables, exceptions are footnoted to explain coverage. The data for China do not include Taiwan, China, but footnotes to Tables 15 and 16 provide estimates of international transactions for Taiwan, China. Data reported for Ethiopia after 1991 exclude Eritrea unless otherwise stated.

### Table layout

The table format of this edition generally follows the format used in previous editions. In each group, economies are listed in ascending order of GNP per capita, except that those for which no such figure can be calculated are italicized and listed in alphabetical order at the end of the group deemed appropriate. This order is used in all tables. Economies in the high-income group marked by the symbol † are those classified by the United Nations, or otherwise regarded by their authorities, as developing. Economies with a population of fewer than 1 million and those with sparse data are not shown separately in the main tables but are included in the aggregates. Basic indicators for these economies may be found in Table 1a. The alphabetical list in the Key shows the reference number for each economy; here, too, italics indicate economies with no current estimates of GNP per capita.

### Technical notes

The Technical Notes, Key, country classification tables, and footnotes to the tables should be consulted for interpreting data. They outline the methods, concepts, definitions, and data sources used in compiling the tables. The Data Sources section at the end of the notes lists sources that contain more comprehensive definitions and descriptions of the concepts used.

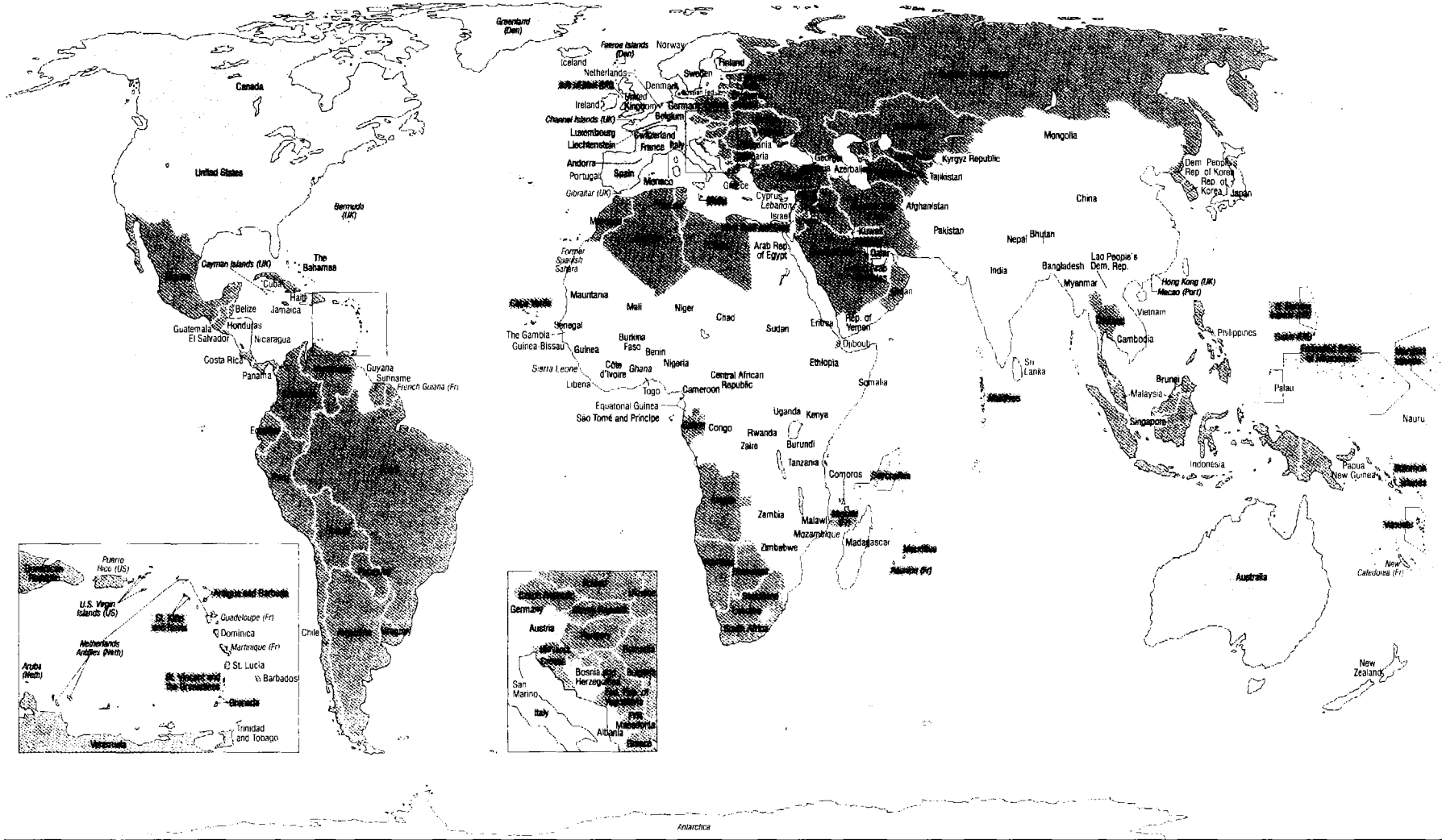
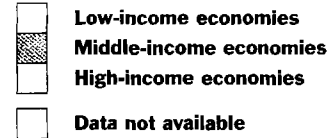
Comments and questions relating to the Selected World Development Indicators should be addressed to: Development Data Group, International Economics Department, The World Bank, 1818 H St. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20433, by fax 202-522-1498, by e-mail to [info@worldbank.org](mailto:info@worldbank.org), or by calling 800-590-1906 or 202-473-7824.

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For more information, click on "publications" on the World Wide Web at [www.worldbank.org](http://www.worldbank.org).

## Groups of economies

For this map, economies are classified by income group, as they are for the tables that follow. Low-income economies are those with a GNP per capita of \$725 or less in 1994; middle-income, \$726–\$8,955; high-income, \$8,956 or more. Six middle-income economies—American Samoa (US), Fiji, French Polynesia (Fr), Kiribati, Tonga, and Western Samoa—and Tuvalu, for which income data are not available, are not shown on the map because of space constraints.



# Key

The Key table, below, provides an index to the countries included in the Selected World Development Indicators and additional information on the sources of demographic data for the 133 countries included in the main statistical tables. In each statistical table of the Selected World Development Indicators, economies are listed in ascending order of GNP per capita, except those for which no GNP per capita can be calculated; the latter are italicized, in alphabetical order, at the end of the income group to which they belong. The ranking below by GNP per capita therefore indicates a country's place in the statistical tables.

Figures in colored bands in the tables are summary measures for groups of economies. The letter *w* means weighted average; *m*, median value; and *t*, total.

Except where noted in the Technical Notes, growth rates for economic data are in real terms.

Data cutoff date is April 30, 1996.

The symbol . . means not available.

A blank space means not applicable.

The figures 0 and 0.0 mean zero or less than half the unit shown.

Figures in italics indicate data that are for years or periods other than those specified.

The symbol † indicates high-income economies classified by the United Nations, or regarded by their own authorities, as developing.

<i>Economy</i>	<i>GNP per capita ranking in tables</i>	<i>Population census</i>	<i>Sources of 1994 demographic data</i>		
			<i>Population</i>	<i>Total fertility rate</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate</i>
Albania	32	1989	Official <sup>1</sup>	Official	Official
Algeria	71	1987	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1992	Survey 1992
Argentina	107	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Armenia	46	1989	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Official	Official
Australia	114	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Austria	126	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Azerbaijan	36	1989	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Bangladesh	13	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1994	Survey 1994
Belarus	77	1989	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Belgium	123	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Benin	30	1992	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	World Bank	World Bank
Bolivia	52	1992	Official <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Botswana	88	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1988	Survey 1988
Brazil	92	1991	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Bulgaria	62	1992	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Burkina Faso	21	1985	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1992	World Bank
Burundi	5	1990	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Cameroon	47	1987	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	Survey 1991	Survey 1991
Canada	119	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Central African Republic	31	1988	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.



<i>Economy</i>	<i>GNP per capita ranking in tables</i>	<i>Sources of 1994 demographic data</i>			
		<i>Population census</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Total fertility rate</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate</i>
Chad	8	1993	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Chile	97	1992	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
China	39	1990	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Official	Survey 1991
Colombia	72	1993	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1990	Survey 1990
Congo	43	1984	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	World Bank	World Bank
Costa Rica	80	1984	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Côte d'Ivoire	42	1988	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1994	Survey 1994
Croatia	84	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	World Bank	World Bank
Czech Republic	95	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Denmark	130	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Dominican Republic	65	1993	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Ecuador	64	1990	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1994	Survey 1994
Egypt, Arab Rep.	48	1986	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1992	Survey 1992
El Salvador	67	1992	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Estonia	89	1989	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	3	1994	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1990	U.N. Pop. Div.
Finland	116	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
France	124	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Gabon	100	1993	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Gambia, The	26	1993	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	World Bank	World Bank
Georgia	50	1989	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Official	Official
Germany <sup>b</sup>	127	—	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Ghana	33	1984	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1993	Survey 1993
Greece	106	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Guatemala	60	1994	Official <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Guinea	38	1983	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	World Bank	World Bank
Guinea-Bissau	16	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	World Bank	World Bank
Haiti	14	1982	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Honduras	40	1988	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1991–92	Survey 1991–92
† Hong Kong	120	1991	Official <sup>1</sup>	Official	Official
Hungary	99	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
India	23	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1993	Survey 1993
Indonesia	55	1990	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1994	Survey 1994
Iran, Islamic Rep.	90	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	Official
Ireland	112	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
† Israel	113	1983	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Italy	117	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Jamaica	69	1991	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	World Bank	U.N. Pop. Div.
Japan	131	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Jordan	68	1994	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Official	Survey 1990
Kazakstan	59	1989	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Official	Official
Kenya	17	1989	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1993	Survey 1993
Korea, Rep. of	108	1990	Official <sup>1</sup>	Official	Official
† Kuwait	118	1985	Official <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Kyrgyz Republic	44	1989	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Official	Official
Lao PDR	24	1985	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Latvia	79	1989	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official

<i>Economy</i>	<i>GNP per capita ranking in tables</i>	<i>Sources of 1994 demographic data</i>			
		<i>Population census</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Total fertility rate</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate</i>
Lesotho	49	1986	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1991	Survey 1991
Lithuania	66	1989	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Macedonia, FYR	53	1991	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Official	Official
Madagascar	10	1993	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1992	Survey 1992
Malawi	7	1987	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1992	Survey 1992
Malaysia	96	1991	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Mali	18	1987	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1987	Survey 1987
Mauritania	35	1988	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Mauritius	94	1990	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Mexico	101	1990	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Moldova	54	1989	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Mongolia	22	1989	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Morocco	58	1994	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1995	Survey 1995
Mozambique	2	1980	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Myanmar	51	1983	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Namibia	75	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1992	Survey 1992
Nepal	11	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Netherlands	121	1971	Official <sup>1</sup>	Official	Official
New Zealand	110	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Nicaragua	27	1971	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	Survey 1992-93	Survey 1992-93
Niger	15	1988	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1992	Survey 1992
Nigeria	19	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1990	Survey 1990
Norway	129	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Oman	103	1993	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1989	Survey 1989
Pakistan	34	1981	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	World Bank	World Bank
Panama	85	1990	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Papua New Guinea	61	1989	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Paraguay	70	1992	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1990	Survey 1990
Peru	76	1993	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1991-92	Survey 1991-92
Philippines	56	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1993	U.N. Pop. Div.
Poland	81	1988	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Portugal	109	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Romania	63	1992	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Russian Federation	86	1989	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Official	Official
Rwanda	1	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1992	U.N. Pop. Div.
Saudi Arabia	105	1992	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1990	Survey 1990
Senegal	41	1988	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1992-93	Survey 1992-93
Sierra Leone	6	1985	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
† Singapore	122	1990	Official <sup>1</sup>	Official	Official
Slovak Republic	78	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Slovenia	104	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
South Africa	93	1991	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Spain	111	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Sri Lanka	45	1981	Official <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1987	Survey 1987
Sweden	125	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Switzerland	132	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Tajikistan	29	1989	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official

<i>Economy</i>	<i>GNP per capita ranking in tables</i>	<i>Sources of 1994 demographic data</i>			
		<i>Population census</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Total fertility rate</i>	<i>Infant mortality rate</i>
Tanzania	4	1988	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Thailand	82	1990	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Togo	25	1981	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Trinidad and Tobago	98	1990	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1987	Survey 1987
Tunisia	73	1994	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Turkey	83	1990	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
<i>Turkmenistan</i>	91	1989	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Official	Official
Uganda	9	1991	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1991	Survey 1991
Ukraine	74	1991	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
† <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	133	1980	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	Survey 1987
United Kingdom	115	1991	Official <sup>1</sup>	Official	Official
United States of America	128	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	Official	Official
Uruguay	102	1985	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Uzbekistan	57	1989	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Official	Official
Venezuela	87	1990	Official <sup>2</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	U.N. Pop. Div.
Vietnam	12	1989	World Bank <sup>3</sup>	Survey 1995	Survey 1995
Yemen, Rep. of	20	1994	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1991–92	Survey 1991–92
Zambia	28	1990	World Bank <sup>1</sup>	U.N. Pop. Div.	Survey 1987
Zimbabwe	37	1992	World Bank <sup>2</sup>	Survey 1994	Survey 1994

Note: Economies with sparse data or with populations of more than 30,000 and fewer than 1 million are shown separately only in Table 1a; however, they are included in the country group totals and weighted averages in the main tables. For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes.

a. In all tables, data for Ethiopia after 1991 exclude Eritrea unless otherwise noted.

b. In all tables, data refer to the unified Germany unless otherwise noted.

### *Population*

#### Official

1. Published by a National Statistical Office, or another official country source, such as Central Bank, Ministry of Planning, etc.

2. Reported as an official estimate by Eurostat, Council of Europe, U.N. Statistical Office, South Pacific Commission, or similar international organization.

#### World Bank

1. Based on the U.N. Population Division's latest estimates and projections for 1990 and 1995.

2. Based on a projection from the latest census.

3. Based on a projection from the latest available official estimate.

### *Fertility and Mortality Rates*

#### Official

Estimate based on vital registration or other official data collection instrument.

#### U.N. Pop. Div.

World Bank estimate based on the U.N. Population Division's estimates and projections for 1990–94 and 1995–99.

#### Survey

World Bank estimate from the latest available Demographic and Health Survey, Contraceptive Prevalence Survey, or other survey or census module showing vital rates estimates.

#### World Bank

Estimated from other sources, including Bank economic and sector reports, other country studies, and level and trends in other indicators.

Table 1. Basic indicators

	Population (millions) mid-1994	Area (thousands of sq. km)	GNP per capita <sup>a</sup>		PPP estimates of GNP per capita <sup>b</sup>			Life expectancy at birth (years) 1994	Adult illiteracy (%) 1995
			Dollars	Avg. ann. growth (%)	US=100		Current int'l \$ 1994		
			1994	1985-94	1987	1994			
<b>Low-income economies</b>	<b>3,182.2 t</b>	<b>40,391 t</b>	<b>380 w</b>	<b>3.4 w</b>			<b>63 w</b>	<b>34 w</b>	
<b>Excluding China and India</b>	<b>1,077.7 t</b>	<b>27,543 t</b>	<b>360 w</b>	<b>-1.1 w</b>			<b>56 w</b>	<b>46 w</b>	
1 Rwanda	7.8	26	80	-6.6	3.8	1.3	330 <sup>c</sup>	..	40
2 Mozambique	15.5	802	90	3.8	2.7	3.3	860 <sup>d</sup>	46	60
3 Ethiopia	54.9	1,097	100	..	2.0	1.7	430 <sup>c</sup>	49	65
4 Tanzania <sup>e</sup>	28.8	945	140	0.8	2.6	2.4	620 <sup>c</sup>	51	32
5 Burundi	6.2	28	160	-0.7	3.4	2.7	700 <sup>d</sup>	50	65
6 Sierra Leone	4.4	72	160	-0.4	3.1	2.7	700 <sup>c</sup>	40	69
7 Malawi	9.5	118	170	-0.7	3.1	2.5	650 <sup>c</sup>	44	44
8 Chad	6.3	1,284	180	0.7	2.7	2.8	720 <sup>d</sup>	48	52
9 Uganda	18.6	236	190	2.3	5.0	5.4	1,410 <sup>d</sup>	42	38
10 Madagascar	13.1	587	200	-1.7	3.1	2.5	640 <sup>c</sup>	52	..
11 Nepal	20.9	141	200	2.3	4.4	4.8	1,230 <sup>d</sup>	54	73
12 Vietnam	72.0	332	200	..	..	..	..	68	6
13 Bangladesh	117.9	144	220	2.0	4.9	5.1	1,330 <sup>c</sup>	57	62
14 Haiti	7.0	28	230	-5.0	6.2	3.6	930 <sup>d</sup>	57	55
15 Niger	8.7	1,267	230	-2.1	3.8	3.0	770 <sup>d</sup>	46	86
16 Guinea-Bissau	1.0	36	240	2.2	2.9	3.2	820 <sup>d</sup>	38	45
17 Kenya	26.0	580	250	0.0	5.7	5.1	1,310 <sup>c</sup>	59	22
18 Mali	9.5	1,240	250	1.0	2.3	2.0	520 <sup>c</sup>	49	69
19 Nigeria	108.0	924	280	1.2	4.3	4.6	1,190 <sup>c</sup>	52	43
20 Yemen, Rep.	14.8	528	280	..	..	..	..	53	..
21 Burkina Faso	10.1	274	300	-0.1	3.5	3.1	800 <sup>d</sup>	49	81
22 Mongolia	2.4	1,566	300	-3.2	..	..	..	64	..
23 India	913.6	3,288	320	2.9	4.4	4.9	1,280 <sup>c</sup>	62	48
24 Lao PDR	4.7	237	320	..	..	..	..	52	43
25 Togo	4.0	57	320	-2.7	6.0	4.4	1,130 <sup>d</sup>	55	48
26 Gambia, The	1.1	11	330	0.5	4.8	4.3	1,100 <sup>d</sup>	45	61
27 Nicaragua	4.2	130	340	-6.1	13	7	1,800 <sup>d</sup>	67	34
28 Zambia	9.2	753	350	-1.4	4.1	3.3	860 <sup>c</sup>	47	22
29 Tajikistan <sup>f</sup>	5.8	143	360	-11.4	12.1	3.7	970 <sup>c</sup>	67	..
30 Benin	5.3	113	370	-0.8	7.0	6.3	1,630 <sup>c</sup>	50	63
31 Central African Republic	3.2	623	370	-2.7	5.4	4.5	1,160 <sup>d</sup>	49	40
32 Albania	3.2	29	380	..	..	..	..	73	..
33 Ghana	16.6	239	410	1.4	7.9	7.9	2,050 <sup>d</sup>	58	36
34 Pakistan	126.3	796	430	1.3	8.5	8.2	2,130 <sup>c</sup>	60	62
35 Mauritania	2.2	1,026	480	0.2	6.4	6.1	1,570 <sup>d</sup>	51	62
36 Azerbaijan <sup>g</sup>	7.5	87	500	-12.2	21.7	5.8	1,510 <sup>c</sup>	69	..
37 Zimbabwe	10.8	391	500	-0.5	8.7	7.9	2,040 <sup>c</sup>	58	15
38 Guinea	6.4	246	520	1.3	..	..	..	44	64
39 China	1,190.9	9,561	530 <sup>h</sup>	7.8	5.8	9.7	2,510 <sup>h</sup>	69	19
40 Honduras	5.8	112	600	0.5	8.1	7.5	1,940 <sup>d</sup>	66	27
41 Senegal	8.3	197	600	-0.7	7.3	6.1	1,580 <sup>c</sup>	50	67
42 Côte d'Ivoire	13.8	322	610	-4.6	8.3	5.3	1,370 <sup>c</sup>	56	60
43 Congo	2.6	342	620	-2.9	11.2	7.3	1,900 <sup>c</sup>	51	25
44 Kyrgyz Republic <sup>f</sup>	4.5	198	630	-5.0	13.5	6.7	1,730 <sup>c</sup>	68	..
45 Sri Lanka	17.9	66	640	2.9	10.7	12.2	3,160 <sup>c</sup>	72	10
46 Armenia <sup>g</sup>	3.7	30	680	-13.0	26.5	8.3	2,160 <sup>c</sup>	71	..
47 Cameroon	13.0	475	680	-6.9	15.0	7.5	1,950 <sup>c</sup>	57	37
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	56.8	1,001	720	1.3	14.4	14.4	3,720 <sup>c</sup>	62	49
49 Lesotho	1.9	30	720	0.6	6.6	6.7	1,730 <sup>d</sup>	61	29
50 Georgia <sup>f</sup>	5.4	70	..	..	..	..	..	73	..
51 Myanmar	45.6	677	..	..	..	..	..	58	17
<b>Middle-income economies</b>	<b>1,569.9 t</b>	<b>61,263 t</b>	<b>2,520 w</b>	<b>-0.1 w</b>				<b>67 w</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>	<b>1,096.9 t</b>	<b>40,594 t</b>	<b>1,590 w</b>	<b>-1.2 w</b>				<b>67 w</b>	<b>..</b>
52 Bolivia	7.2	1,099	770	1.7	8.9	9.3	2,400 <sup>i</sup>	60	17
53 Macedonia, FYR	2.1	26	820	..	..	..	..	73	..
54 Moldova <sup>f</sup>	4.3	34	870	..	..	..	..	68	..
55 Indonesia	190.4	1,905	880	6.0	10.0	13.9	3,600 <sup>i</sup>	63	16
56 Philippines	67.0	300	950	1.7	10.4	10.6	2,740 <sup>c</sup>	65	5
57 Uzbekistan <sup>f</sup>	22.4	447	960	-2.3	12.5	9.2	2,370 <sup>c</sup>	70	..
58 Morocco	26.4	447	1,140	1.2	13.1	13.4	3,470 <sup>c</sup>	65	56
59 Kazakstan <sup>f</sup>	16.8	2,717	1,160	-6.5	24.2	10.9	2,810 <sup>c</sup>	68	..
60 Guatemala	10.3	109	1,200	0.9	13.5	13.3	3,440 <sup>i</sup>	65	44
61 Papua New Guinea	4.2	463	1,240	2.2	9.1	10.4	2,680 <sup>d</sup>	57	28
62 Bulgaria	8.4	111	1,250	-2.7	23.5	16.9	4,380 <sup>i</sup>	71	..
63 Romania	22.7	238	1,270	-4.5	22.7	15.8	4,090 <sup>i</sup>	70	..
64 Ecuador	11.2	284	1,280	0.9	15.9	16.2	4,190 <sup>i</sup>	69	10
65 Dominican Republic	7.6	49	1,330	2.2	13.9	14.5	3,760 <sup>i</sup>	70	18
66 Lithuania <sup>f</sup>	3.7	65	1,350	-8.0	33.8	12.7	3,290 <sup>i</sup>	69	..
67 El Salvador	5.6	21	1,360	2.2	8.4	9.3	2,410 <sup>i</sup>	67	29
68 Jordan	4.0	89	1,440	-5.6	25.4	15.8	4,100 <sup>d</sup>	70	13
69 Jamaica	2.5	11	1,540	3.9	11.1	13.1	3,400 <sup>h</sup>	74	15
70 Paraguay	4.8	407	1,580	1.0	13.7	13.7	3,550 <sup>i</sup>	68	8
71 Algeria	27.4	2,382	1,650	-2.5	..	..	..	69	38
72 Colombia	36.3	1,139	1,670	2.4	19.0	20.6	5,330 <sup>i</sup>	70	9

Note: For other economies see Table 1a. For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes.

		Population (millions) mid-1994	Area (thousands of sq. km)	GNP per capita <sup>a</sup>		PPP estimates of GNP per capita <sup>b</sup>			Life expectancy at birth (years) 1994	Adult illiteracy (%) 1995
				Dollars 1994	Avg. ann. growth (%) 1985-94	US=100		Current int'l \$ 1994		
						1987	1994			
73	Tunisia	8.8	164	1,790	2.1	18.5	19.4	5,020 <sup>c</sup>	68	33
74	Ukraine <sup>f</sup>	51.9	604	1,910	-8.0	20.4	10.1	2,620 <sup>j</sup>	68	..
75	Namibia	1.5	824	1,970	3.3	17.0	16.7	4,320 <sup>d</sup>	59	..
76	Peru	23.2	1,285	2,110	-2.0	18.0	13.9	3,610 <sup>i</sup>	65	11
77	Belarus <sup>f</sup>	10.4	208	2,160	-1.9	25.1	16.7	4,320 <sup>j</sup>	69	..
78	Slovak Republic	5.3	49	2,250	-3.0	..	..	..	72	..
79	Latvia <sup>f</sup>	2.5	64	2,320	-6.0	24.1	12.4	3,220 <sup>j</sup>	68	..
80	Costa Rica	3.3	51	2,400	2.8	..	..	..	77	5
81	Poland	38.5	313	2,410	0.8	21.4	21.2	5,480 <sup>j</sup>	72	..
82	Thailand	58.0	513	2,410	8.6	16.4	26.9	6,970 <sup>c</sup>	69	6
83	Turkey	60.8	779	2,500	1.4	20.9	18.2	4,710 <sup>j</sup>	67	18
84	Croatia	4.8	57	2,560	..	..	..	..	73	..
85	Panama	2.6	76	2,580	-1.2	26.6	22.1	5,730 <sup>j</sup>	73	9
86	Russian Federation <sup>f</sup>	148.3	17,075	2,650	-4.1	30.6	17.8	4,610 <sup>j</sup>	64	..
87	Venezuela	21.2	912	2,760	0.7	33.7	30.0	7,770 <sup>j</sup>	71	9
88	Botswana	1.4	582	2,800	6.6	15.4	20.1	5,210 <sup>c</sup>	68	30
89	Estonia <sup>f</sup>	1.5	45	2,820	-6.1	29.9	17.4	4,510 <sup>j</sup>	70	..
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	62.5	1,648	..	..	..	..	..	68	28
91	<i>Turkmenistan<sup>f</sup></i>	4.4	488	..	..	..	..	..	66	..
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>		<b>472.8 t</b>	<b>20,669 t</b>	<b>4,640 w</b>	<b>1.4 w</b>				<b>69 w</b>	<b>13 w</b>
92	Brazil	159.1	8,512	2,970	-0.4	24.2	20.9	5,400 <sup>j</sup>	67	17
93	South Africa	40.5	1,221	3,040	-1.3	23.9	19.8	5,130 <sup>d</sup>	64	18
94	Mauritius	1.1	2	3,150	5.8	39.4	49.1	12,720 <sup>c</sup>	70	17
95	Czech Republic	10.3	79	3,200	-2.1	44.1	34.4	8,900 <sup>j</sup>	73	..
96	Malaysia	19.7	330	3,480	5.6	23.5	32.6	8,440 <sup>k</sup>	71	17
97	Chile	14.0	757	3,520	6.5	24.8	34.4	8,890 <sup>j</sup>	72	5
98	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	5	3,740	-2.3	40.9	33.5	8,670 <sup>d</sup>	72	2
99	Hungary	10.3	93	3,840	-1.2	28.9	23.5	6,080 <sup>j</sup>	70	..
100	Gabon	1.3	268	3,880	-3.7	..	..	..	54	37
101	Mexico	88.5	1,958	4,180	0.9	27.8	27.2	7,040 <sup>k</sup>	71	10
102	Uruguay	3.2	177	4,660	2.9	28.1	29.8	7,710 <sup>j</sup>	73	3
103	Oman	2.1	212	5,140	0.5	34.7	33.2	8,590 <sup>d</sup>	70	..
104	Slovenia	2.0	20	7,040	..	33.3	24.1	6,230 <sup>j</sup>	74	..
105	Saudi Arabia	17.8	2,150	7,050	-1.7	45.7	36.6	9,480 <sup>d</sup>	70	37
106	Greece	10.4	132	7,700	1.3	42.1	42.2	10,930 <sup>j</sup>	78	..
107	Argentina	34.2	2,767	8,110	2.0	32.1	33.7	8,720 <sup>j</sup>	72	4
108	Korea, Rep.	44.5	99	8,260	7.8	27.3	39.9	10,330 <sup>c</sup>	71	m
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>		<b>4,752.2 t</b>	<b>101,655 t</b>	<b>1,090 w</b>	<b>0.7 w</b>				<b>64 w</b>	<b>29 w</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>		<b>571.9 t</b>	<b>24,274 t</b>	<b>460 w</b>	<b>-1.2 w</b>				<b>52 w</b>	<b>43 w</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>		<b>1,734.7 t</b>	<b>16,367 t</b>	<b>860 w</b>	<b>6.9 w</b>				<b>68 w</b>	<b>17 w</b>
<b>South Asia</b>		<b>1,220.3 t</b>	<b>5,133 t</b>	<b>320 w</b>	<b>2.7 w</b>				<b>61 w</b>	<b>50 w</b>
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>		<b>487.4 t</b>	<b>24,354 t</b>	<b>2,090 w</b>	<b>-3.2 w</b>				<b>68 w</b>	..
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>		<b>266.7 t</b>	<b>11,021 t</b>	<b>1,580 w</b>	<b>-0.4 w</b>				<b>66 w</b>	<b>39 w</b>
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>		<b>470.9 t</b>	<b>20,505 t</b>	<b>3,340 w</b>	<b>0.6 w</b>				<b>68 w</b>	<b>13 w</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>		<b>849.9 t</b>	<b>31,824 t</b>	<b>23,420 w</b>	<b>1.9 w</b>				<b>77 w</b>	..
109	Portugal	9.9	92	9,320	4.0	41.3	46.3	11,970 <sup>j</sup>	75	..
110	New Zealand	3.5	271	13,350	0.7	63.2	61.3	15,870 <sup>j</sup>	76	m
111	Spain	39.1	505	13,440	2.8	50.2	53.1	13,740 <sup>j</sup>	77	..
112	Ireland	3.6	70	13,530	5.0	40.6	52.4	13,550 <sup>j</sup>	76	m
113	† Israel	5.4	21	14,530	2.3	56.5	59.1	15,300 <sup>j</sup>	77	..
114	Australia	17.8	7,713	18,000	1.2	69.9	70.0	18,120 <sup>j</sup>	77	m
115	United Kingdom	58.4	245	18,340	1.3	70.7	69.4	17,970 <sup>j</sup>	76	m
116	Finland	5.1	338	18,850	-0.3	72.1	62.4	16,150 <sup>j</sup>	76	m
117	Italy	57.1	301	19,300	1.8	70.9	71.3	18,460 <sup>j</sup>	78	m
118	† Kuwait	1.6	18	19,420	1.1	84.3	95.6	24,730 <sup>d</sup>	76	21
119	Canada	29.2	9,976	19,510	0.3	83.2	77.1	19,960 <sup>j</sup>	78	m
120	† Hong Kong	6.1	1	21,650 <sup>n</sup>	5.3 <sup>n</sup>	..	..	..	78	8
121	Netherlands	15.4	37	22,010	1.9	70.0	72.4	18,750 <sup>j</sup>	78	m
122	† Singapore	2.9	1	22,500	6.1	60.2	84.6	21,900 <sup>d</sup>	75	9
123	Belgium	10.1	31	22,870	2.3	74.6	78.3	20,270 <sup>j</sup>	76	m
124	France	57.9	552	23,420	1.6	75.9	76.0	19,670 <sup>j</sup>	78	m
125	Sweden	8.8	450	23,530	-0.1	76.1	66.2	17,130 <sup>j</sup>	78	m
126	Austria	8.0	84	24,630	2.0	72.8	75.6	19,560 <sup>j</sup>	77	m
127	Germany	81.5	357	25,580	..	..	75.3	19,480 <sup>j</sup>	76	m
128	United States	260.6	9,364	25,880	1.3	100.0	100.0	25,880 <sup>j</sup>	77	m
129	Norway	4.3	324	26,390	1.4	77.7	78.1	20,210 <sup>j</sup>	78	m
130	Denmark	5.2	43	27,970	1.3	76.6	76.8	19,880 <sup>j</sup>	75	m
131	Japan	125.0	378	34,630	3.2	74.7	81.7	21,140 <sup>j</sup>	79	m
132	Switzerland	7.0	41	37,930	0.5	104.5	97.2	25,150 <sup>j</sup>	78	m
133	† United Arab Emirates	2.4	84	..	0.4	..	..	..	75	21
<b>World</b>		<b>5,601.3 t</b>	<b>133,478 t</b>	<b>4,470 w</b>	<b>0.9 w</b>				<b>67 w</b>	..

†Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing. a. Atlas method; see the technical notes. b. Purchasing power parity; see the technical notes. c. Extrapolated from 1985 ICP estimates. d. Based on regression estimates. e. In all tables, GDP and GNP cover mainland Tanzania. f. Estimates for economies of the former Soviet Union are preliminary; their classification will be kept under review. g. Extrapolated from 1990 ICP estimates. h. World Bank estimate. i. Extrapolated from 1980 ICP estimates. j. Extrapolated from 1993 ICP estimates. k. Extrapolated from 1975 ICP estimates. m. According to UNESCO, illiteracy is less than 5 percent. n. Data refer to GDP.



		Central gov't. curr. deficit/surplus <sup>a</sup> (% of GNP)		Money, broadly defined		Nominal interest rates of banks (average annual %)				Average annual inflation (%) (GDP deflator)	Current account balance before official transfers (% of GNP)		Gross international reserves (months of import cov.)		Net present value of external debt (% of GNP)	
		1980	1994	Avg. ann. nom. gr. rate (%)	Average outstanding as a % of GDP		Deposit rate		Lending rate		1984-94	1980	1994	1980	1994	1994
					1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994						
73	Tunisia	9.4	3.5	10.2	37.6	44.3	2.5	..	7.2	..	6.3	-5.0	-2.7	2.1	2.3	52
74	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	208.6	..	250.3	297.0	..	..	..	..	6
75	Namibia	..	0.7	..	..	33.0	..	9.2	..	17.1	10.6	..	-0.6	..	1.3	..
76	Peru	2.1 <sup>b</sup>	2.2 <sup>b</sup>	469.4	16.5	15.3	..	22.3	..	53.6	492.2	-1.2	-6.0	6.6	9.7	41
77	Belarus	..	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136.7	..	..	..	..	5
78	Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	69.3	..	9.3	..	14.6	9.8	..	5.8	..	3.1	30
79	Latvia	..	-0.9	..	..	30.4	..	31.7	..	55.9	69.8	..	..	..	5.3	6
80	Costa Rica	-3.7	-2.3	24.8	38.8	36.5	18.3	17.7	25.0	33.0	18.2	-14.8	-6.5	1.2	2.7	42
81	Poland	..	-1.0	94.8	57.0	31.7	..	30.6	8.0	32.8	97.8	-6.9	-3.1	0.3	2.8	37
82	Thailand	-0.1	6.6	20.1	34.5	74.2	12.0	8.5	18.0	14.4	5.0	-7.0	-5.9	3.3	5.3	42
83	Turkey	3.2	-2.1	70.2	17.2	21.9	8.0	87.8	..	..	65.8	-6.2	1.7	4.3	3.4	44
84	Croatia	..	4.6	..	..	18.3	..	6.5	..	22.9	..	..	0.0	..	2.5	15
85	Panama	0.3	6.0	10.5	32.8	64.8	..	6.1	..	10.2	1.6	-9.7	-2.6	..	..	104
86	Russian Federation	..	-5.7	..	..	13.7	..	..	..	..	124.3	..	..	..	1.5	23
87	Venezuela	7.4	2.7	35.0	28.7	24.0	..	39.0	..	46.6	36.4	6.7	..	9.3	9.3	59
88	Botswana	11.6 <sup>b</sup>	23.3 <sup>b</sup>	20.6	28.2	26.4	5.0	10.4	8.5	13.9	11.7	-22.5	4.4	..	..	13
89	Estonia	..	..	..	..	23.8	..	11.5	..	23.1	77.3	..	-1.7	..	3.8	4
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	-6.1	8.6	23.6	54.4	37.2	..	..	..	..	23.4	-2.8	..	9.2	..	33
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.6	..	18.0	..	..	1
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>																
92	Brazil	..	..	916.8	9.6	..	115.0	5175.0	..	..	900.3	-5.6	-0.2	2.3	8.5	26
93	South Africa	4.6	-7.7	21.7	30.8	50.4	5.5	11.1	9.5	15.6	14.3	-4.9	-0.2	3.7	1.3	..
94	Mauritius	-1.9	4.1	21.0	40.0	70.1	9.2	11.0	12.2	18.9	8.8	-11.1	-6.8	1.9	3.9	35
95	Czech Republic	..	3.4	..	..	74.1	..	7.1	..	13.1	11.8	..	-0.0	..	4.2	28
96	Malaysia	7.4	8.9	14.8	46.1	83.9	6.2	..	7.8	7.6	3.1	1.0	-6.6	4.7	4.5	33
97	Chile	6.9	4.9	26.2	21.0	34.9	37.7	15.1	47.1	20.3	18.5	-7.8	-2.4	5.9	10.3	41
98	Trinidad and Tobago	25.4	..	3.8	27.1	39.3	6.6	6.9	10.0	16.0	6.5	5.9	5.6	11.3	2.3	47
99	Hungary	4.9	..	18.2	..	43.4	3.0	20.3	..	27.4	19.4	-2.2	-9.4	..	5.1	66
100	Gabon	..	..	..	15.3	13.0	7.5	8.1	12.5	17.5	3.3	8.8	..	0.7	0.9	110
101	Mexico	3.9	..	49.3	25.2	30.2	20.6	13.3	28.1	..	40.0	-5.4	-8.1	1.5	1.0	32
102	Uruguay	2.2	-0.3	75.5	31.2	34.0	50.3	37.0	66.6	95.1	73.8	-7.7	-2.8	..	5.0	31
103	Oman	8.9	-6.0	5.6	13.8	30.4	..	4.3	..	8.6	0.1	15.4	-10.4	3.2	2.2	28
104	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	29.2	..	27.9	..	39.4	..	..	3.9	..	2.2	15
105	Saudi Arabia	..	..	5.3	13.8	52.4	..	..	..	..	2.8	30.2	-10.9	5.0	2.1	..
106	Greece	-0.4	-14.3	15.1	50.5	53.2	14.5	18.9	21.2	27.4	15.5	-5.5	-6.3	3.7	8.2	..
107	Argentina	..	..	311.1	19.0	16.1	79.6	8.1	..	10.1	317.2	-6.3	-3.6	7.0	6.1	25
108	Korea, Rep.	2.9	4.9	18.8	29.0	40.6	19.5	8.5	18.0	8.5	6.8	-9.5	-1.1	1.3	2.6	14
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>																
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>																
<b>South Asia</b>																
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>																
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>																
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>																
<b>High-income economies</b>																
109	Portugal	-2.8	-2.1	16.5	69.9	77.1	19.0	8.4	18.8	15.0	12.0	-3.8	-1.9	..	8.8	..
110	New Zealand	-1.7	1.5	21.0	..	75.7	11.0	6.4	12.6	9.7	4.6	-4.2	-3.1	0.6	2.4	..
111	Spain	0.4	-1.4	11.8	75.4	79.2	13.1	6.7	16.9	8.9	6.5	-2.4	-1.5	6.0	4.7	..
112	Ireland	-5.9	-2.1	11.3	43.5	49.6	12.0	0.3	16.0	6.1	2.0	-14.2	2.3	2.8	1.9	..
113	† Israel	-17.4	-1.6	22.0	19.9	38.4	..	12.2	176.9	17.4	18.0	-11.3	-8.4	3.6	2.4	..
114	Australia	0.6	-2.6	12.6	36.5	58.2	8.6	..	10.6	12.0	4.1	-2.2	-3.7	2.5	2.5	..
115	United Kingdom	-1.2	-4.9	16.3	29.8	..	14.1	3.4	16.2	5.5	5.4	1.5	0.4	2.0	1.5	..
116	Finland	2.0	-11.0	7.2	39.8	58.5	9.0	3.3	9.8	7.9	4.2	-3.1	1.0	1.6	3.9	..
117	Italy	-6.3	-8.5	7.9	70.9	..	12.7	4.8	19.0	11.2	6.2	-2.2	2.5	6.4	2.7	..
118	† Kuwait	60.3	..	2.9	33.1	80.2	9.2	7.1	9.2	7.9	..	48.0	15.4	6.2	4.4	..
119	Canada	-2.4	..	9.2	45.1	58.3	12.9	5.6	14.3	6.9	3.1	-0.7	-3.3	2.3	0.8	..
120	† Hong Kong	..	..	..	60.7	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	-4.4	..	..	..	..
121	Netherlands	1.2	-2.2	5.8	67.1	84.2	6.0	3.0	13.5	8.3	1.6	-0.5	3.8	4.6	3.1	..
122	† Singapore	10.1	13.7	14.9	57.7	83.6	9.4	3.0	11.7	5.9	3.9	-10.2	3.5	..	..	..
123	Belgium	-3.0	-3.9	5.5	45.0	..	7.7	4.9	18.0	9.4	3.2	-2.9	7.0	3.6	1.2	..
124	France	2.2	-4.2	3.2	71.7	61.4	7.3	4.6	12.5	7.9	2.9	-0.2	1.8	5.3	1.7	..
125	Sweden	-2.6	-11.7	..	54.0	47.5	11.2	4.9	15.2	10.6	5.8	-2.8	1.2	2.0	3.8	..
126	Austria	0.6	-1.6	7.2	72.6	89.3	5.0	2.3	..	..	3.2	-5.5	-0.8	6.4	3.4	..
127	Germany	..	-0.3	8.3	..	62.5	7.9	4.5	12.0	11.5	..	..	0.3	5.5	2.5	..
128	United States	-0.4	-2.2	4.4	58.7	60.5	13.1 <sup>d</sup>	4.6 <sup>d</sup>	15.3	7.1	3.3	0.3	-2.1	6.2	2.0	..
129	Norway	4.5	-1.4	6.3	51.6	63.6	5.0	5.2	12.6	8.4	3.0	2.2	4.2	3.0	5.1	..
130	Denmark	-1.2	-4.7	4.7	42.6	61.5	10.8	3.8	17.2	8.3	2.9	-4.5	-4.1	1.9	2.0	..
131	Japan	-3.2	..	6.4	83.4	112.1	5.5	1.7	8.3	4.1	1.3	-0.4	3.0	2.9	3.5	..
132	Switzerland	0.7	..	4.7	..	120.7	8.8	3.6	5.6	5.5	3.7	0.2	6.9	..	7.7	..
133	‡ United Arab Emirates	-10.5 <sup>b</sup>	-8.9 <sup>b</sup>	4.3	19.0	..	9.5	..	12.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>World</b>																

a. Refers to current budget balance excluding grants. b. Includes Eritrea. c. Data are for budgetary accounts only. d. Certificate of deposit rate.

Table 3. External economic indicators

		Terms of trade (1987=100)		Export concentration index		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Official development assistance (% of GNP)	
		1985	1994	1984	1992	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
		90 m	89 m							2.1 w	2.7 w
<b>Low-income economies</b>		90 m	89 m							2.1 w	2.7 w
<b>Excluding China and India</b>		89 m	89 m							4.3 w	7.0 w
1	Rwanda	136	75	0.811	0.505	9.3	106.1	14	1	13.3	123.4
2	Mozambique	113	124	0.274	..	3.8	73.8	0	32	8.4	100.1
3	Ethiopia	119 <sup>a</sup>	74	0.622 <sup>a</sup>	0.557	8.2	18.2	26	-12	4.7	22.9
4	Tanzania	126	83	0.359	0.248	16.4	22.7	100	12	12.4	30.3
5	Burundi	133	52	0.776	..	8.1	28.1	-3	-1	12.8	32.2
6	Sierra Leone	109	89	0.391	0.586	5.5	21.5	-7	38	8.5	21.4
7	Malawi	99	87	0.530	0.704	15.7	24.3	30	-1	12.6	37.0
8	Chad	99	103	0.617	..	3.4	19.4	0	7	4.9	24.1
9	Uganda	149	58	0.932	0.561	9.7	12.9	54	-11	9.0	18.3
10	Madagascar	124	82	0.466	0.285	8.7	12.2	131	2	5.8	16.0
11	Nepal	98	85	0.237	0.519	6.5	8.0	0	-3	8.3	10.8
12	Vietnam	..	..	..	0.308	..	6.5	0	272	..	5.2
13	Bangladesh	126	94	0.326	0.246	13.5	5.9	11	47	9.9	6.9
14	Haiti	89	52	0.201	0.266	5.2	37.2	20	2	7.3	37.8
15	Niger	91	101	0.738	..	12.9	19.2	199	-22	6.8	25.5
16	Guinea-Bissau	91	92	0.557	..	98.4	29.3	18	1	56.6	74.2
17	Kenya	124	80	0.340	0.305	8.8	1.6	301	-272	5.6	10.2
18	Mali	100	103	0.578	..	12.1	16.5	10	44	16.6	22.0
19	Nigeria	167	86	0.943	0.934	0.9	5.7	694	1,885	0.0	0.6
20	Yemen, Rep.	131	84	0.663	..	..	..	97	12	..	..
21	Burkina Faso	103	103	0.541	0.623	8.4	15.9	4	1	12.5	22.3
22	Mongolia	..	..	..	..	0.0	14.4	0	-12	0.0	22.5
23	India	92	100	0.183	0.140	1.4	2.4	868	5,497	1.3	0.8
24	Lao PDR	..	..	0.345	..	..	13.0	0	60	..	13.4
25	Togo	139	90	0.461	0.491	12.7	11.3	83	0	8.3	12.2
26	Gambia, The	137	111	0.520	..	35.0	13.9	21	6	24.4	20.9
27	Nicaragua	111	95	0.454	0.289	13.8	27.4	-26	36	10.9	41.6
28	Zambia	89	85	0.844	0.787	14.6	14.8	175	-4	8.9	22.3
29	Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	11.5	0	10	..	3.2
30	Benin	111	110	0.428	..	7.2	12.9	4	5	6.4	15.7
31	Central African Republic	109	91	0.452	..	10.7	16.0	4	4	13.9	19.9
32	Albania	..	..	..	..	..	9.1	0	45	..	7.8
33	Ghana	93	64	0.544	0.465	4.1	24.2	-26	838	4.3	11.1
34	Pakistan	112	101	0.207	0.228	5.4	6.4	230	1,657	5.1	2.5
35	Mauritania	110	106	0.622	0.605	29.4	20.5	27	2	26.2	25.9
36	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	3.7	0	0	..	4.0
37	Zimbabwe	100	84	0.295	0.329	4.2	6.7	22	-70	3.1	10.1
38	Guinea	120	91	0.952	..	..	9.6	80	21	..	10.8
39	China	109	105	..	0.076	1.0	9.6	1,731	46,555	0.0	0.6
40	Honduras	118	73	0.401	0.457	11.7	14.7	136	66	4.2	9.8
41	Senegal	107	107	0.311	0.258	9.0	13.8	18	-9	9.0	17.4
42	Côte d'Ivoire	109	81	0.318	0.368	11.7	28.0	936	30	2.2	26.2
43	Congo	150	93	0.296	0.636	35.5	9.1	440	-130	6.0	31.2
44	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	5.9	0	10	..	5.8
45	Sri Lanka	106	88	0.456	0.232	10.6	5.7	129	213	9.8	4.6
46	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	0	0	..	6.9
47	Cameroon	113	79	0.479	..	9.6	9.5	409	59	3.9	10.7
48	Egypt, Arab Rep.	147	95	0.475	0.361	14.2	6.2	1,131	1,006	6.5	6.4
49	Lesotho	..	..	..	..	10.5	7.3	7	14	14.9	8.3
50	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	0	10	..	8.4
51	Myanmar	128	107	..	0.282	4.7	0.2	29	34	5.4	0.2
<b>Middle-income economies</b>		90 m	88 m							0.6 w	0.5 w
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>		88 m	88 m							1.3 w	1.1 w
52	Bolivia	130	69	0.540	0.318	14.1	9.0	203	-5	5.9	10.3
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	-2.4	0	-15	..	..
54	Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	0	23	..	1.4
55	Indonesia	145	79	0.499	0.194	2.5	5.4	987	7,408	1.3	1.0
56	Philippines	99	114	0.298	0.293	3.9	6.9	840	4,107	0.9	1.6
57	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0	52	..	0.1
58	Morocco	99	107	0.284	0.160	7.4	3.9	550	877	4.9	2.1
59	Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	4.4	0	394	..	0.3
60	Guatemala	114	93	0.310	0.219	2.8	1.9	91	84	0.9	1.7
61	Papua New Guinea	94	90	0.495	0.465	16.8	-0.5	105	-231	13.1	6.5
62	Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	1.7	0.1	0	-376	0.0	1.6
63	Romania	66	111	..	..	..	4.3	1,360	787	..	0.5
64	Ecuador	143	82	0.616	0.467	7.4	5.3	594	705	0.4	1.4
65	Dominican Republic	115	144	0.430	0.383	7.1	1.0	132	113	1.9	0.7
66	Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	1.8	0	13	..	1.4
67	El Salvador	122	89	0.557	0.238	3.2	1.9	-17	-40	2.8	3.9
68	Jordan	127	118	0.335	0.331	..	4.4	28	-159	..	6.4
69	Jamaica	89	105	0.462	0.406	12.3	1.9	9	123	5.1	2.9
70	Paraguay	110	101	0.468	0.362	3.6	2.3	120	135	0.7	1.3
71	Algeria	173	83	0.534	0.546	3.1	3.4	896	424	0.4	1.0
72	Colombia	124	71	0.505	0.238	2.9	2.3	688	1,860	0.3	0.2

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.



	Terms of trade (1987=100)		Export concentration index		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Official development assistance (% of GNP)	
	1985	1994	1984	1992	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
73 Tunisia	123	93	0.414	0.209	7.2	2.8	336	80	2.7	0.7
74 Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0	424	..	0.4
75 Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	5.9
76 Peru	111	86	0.247	0.260	1.8	7.7	-67	3,214	1.0	0.9
77 Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	0	105	..	0.6
78 Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	0.0	6.6	0	577	0.0	0.6
79 Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	0	222	..	0.9
80 Costa Rica	111	92	0.352	0.303	9.2	0.3	248	29	1.4	0.9
81 Poland	95	109	..	..	5.5	3.8	10	1,244	0.0	2.0
82 Thailand	103	105	0.182	0.090	6.5	3.3	1,465	4,138	1.3	0.4
83 Turkey	82	109	0.159	0.119	3.7	1.0	660	1,530	1.7	0.1
84 Croatia	..	..	..	0.108	..	0.3	0	96	..	..
85 Panama	104	86	0.343	0.422	4.1	8.4	65	633	1.3	0.6
86 Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0	658	..	0.5
87 Venezuela	166	82	0.652	0.555	2.6	0.9	1,825	70	0.0	0.1
88 Botswana	97	152	..	..	20.3	-0.5	114	-50	11.8	2.2
89 Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	0	211	..	0.9
90 Iran, Islamic Rep.	176	90	0.965	0.880	-0.3	-2.1	-178	-1,579	0.0	0.2
91 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	0	13	..	0.1
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>	<b>93 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>0.1 w</b>	<b>0.2 w</b>
92 Brazil	101	101	0.126	0.089	2.8	1.8	5,655	11,871	0.0	0.1
93 South Africa	101	102	0.457	0.378	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Mauritius	77	121	0.656	0.332	8.3	3.5	49	124	2.9	0.4
95 Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	0.0	7.8	0	2,642	0.0	0.4
96 Malaysia	114	92	0.276	0.156	8.7	10.2	1,913	6,661	0.6	0.1
97 Chile	91	94	0.324	0.308	8.7	8.2	2,447	4,300	0.0	0.3
98 Trinidad and Tobago	138	86	0.546	0.422	6.3	8.9	258	343	0.1	0.5
99 Hungary	103	99	..	..	3.3	7.3	596	2,717	0.0	0.5
100 Gabon	154	90	0.790	0.743	-1.9	2.5	-93	-128	1.4	5.6
101 Mexico	145	92	0.534	0.153	4.8	4.6	8,182	17,394	0.0	0.1
102 Uruguay	91	112	0.239	0.176	5.3	3.3	479	378	0.1	0.6
103 Oman	182	77	0.435	0.824	3.3	4.5	34	395	3.1	0.9
104 Slovenia	..	..	..	0.083	..	2.4	0	368	..	..
105 Saudi Arabia	175	92	0.887	0.776	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
106 Greece	96	99	0.127	0.118	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
107 Argentina	123	120	0.194	0.153	4.6	3.2	3,476	8,214	0.0	0.0
108 Korea, Rep.	94	102	0.193	0.109	4.0	2.1	1,782	8,132	0.2	0.1
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>	<b>90 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>1.1 w</b>	<b>1.1 w</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>92 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>3.4 w</b>	<b>12.4 w</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>87 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>0.7 w</b>	<b>0.8 w</b>
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>91 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>2.4 w</b>	<b>1.4 w</b>
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>	<b>97 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>1.0 w</b>	<b>0.3 w</b>
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>	<b>83 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>1.1 w</b>	<b>1.6 w</b>
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>	<b>84 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>0.3 w</b>	<b>0.3 w</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>	<b>100 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109 Portugal	87	104	0.144	0.106	..	..	..	..	..	..
110 New Zealand	90	108	0.212	0.174	..	..	..	..	..	..
111 Spain	82	112	0.120	0.142	..	..	..	..	..	..
112 Ireland	96	92	0.161	0.125	..	..	..	..	..	..
113 † Israel	99	113	0.208	0.256	..	..	..	..	4.1	1.9
114 Australia	110	98	0.180	0.196	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 United Kingdom	104	105	0.152	0.063	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Finland	88	94	0.210	0.230	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Italy	84	104	0.100	0.056	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 † Kuwait	165	88	0.570	0.742	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
119 Canada	99	97	0.225	0.125	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 † Hong Kong	118	87	0.310	0.152	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
121 Netherlands	101	101	0.137	0.061	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 † Singapore	108	91	0.238	0.183	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
123 Belgium <sup>b</sup>	93	101	0.115	0.106	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 France	89	106	0.085	0.064	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 Sweden	92	105	0.151	0.110	..	..	..	..	..	..
126 Austria	92	93	0.078	0.061	..	..	..	..	..	..
127 Germany <sup>c</sup>	84	97	0.136	0.084	..	..	..	..	..	..
128 United States	101	101	0.110	0.080	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Norway	141	97	0.345	0.366	..	..	..	..	..	..
130 Denmark	91	102	0.087	0.077	..	..	..	..	..	..
131 Japan	73	128	0.209	0.140	..	..	..	..	..	..
132 Switzerland	85	64	0.119	0.102	..	..	..	..	..	..
133 † United Arab Emirates	181	93	0.801	0.691	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
<b>World</b>	<b>93 m</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Includes Eritrea. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.





**Table 5. Distribution of income or consumption**

	Survey year	Gini index	Percentage share of income or consumption							
			Lowest 10%	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	Highest 10%	
<b>Low-income economies</b>										
<b>Excluding China and India</b>										
1	Rwanda	1983/85 <sup>a,b</sup>	28.9	4.2	9.7	13.2	16.5	21.6	39.1	24.2
2	Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Tanzania	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	38.1	2.9	6.9	10.9	15.3	21.5	45.4	30.2
5	Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Malawi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Uganda	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	40.8	3.0	6.8	10.3	14.4	20.4	48.1	33.4
10	Madagascar	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	43.4	2.3	5.8	9.9	14.0	20.3	50.0	34.9
11	Nepal	1984/85 <sup>c,d</sup>	30.1	4.0	9.1	12.9	16.7	21.8	39.5	25.0
12	Vietnam	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	35.7	3.5	7.8	11.4	15.4	21.4	44.0	29.0
13	Bangladesh	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	28.3	4.1	9.4	13.5	17.2	22.0	37.9	23.7
14	Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Niger	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	36.1	3.0	7.5	11.8	15.5	21.1	44.1	29.3
16	Guinea-Bissau	1991 <sup>a,b</sup>	56.2	0.5	2.1	6.5	12.0	20.6	58.9	42.4
17	Kenya	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	57.5	1.2	3.4	6.7	10.7	17.0	62.1	47.7
18	Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Nigeria	1992/93 <sup>a,b</sup>	37.5	1.3	4.0	8.9	14.4	23.4	49.3	31.3
20	Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	India	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	33.8	3.7	8.5	12.1	15.8	21.1	42.6	28.4
24	Lao PDR	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	30.4	4.2	9.6	12.9	16.3	21.0	40.2	26.4
25	Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Gambia, The	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Nicaragua	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	50.3	1.6	4.2	8.0	12.6	20.0	55.2	39.8
28	Zambia	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	46.2	1.5	3.9	8.0	13.8	23.8	50.4	31.3
29	Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Ghana	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	33.9	3.4	7.9	12.0	16.1	21.8	42.2	27.3
34	Pakistan	1991 <sup>a,b</sup>	31.2	3.4	8.4	12.9	16.9	22.2	39.7	25.2
35	Mauritania	1988 <sup>a,b</sup>	42.4	0.7	3.6	10.6	16.2	23.0	46.5	30.4
36	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Zimbabwe	1990 <sup>a,b</sup>	56.8	1.8	4.0	6.3	10.0	17.4	62.3	46.9
38	Guinea	1991 <sup>a,b</sup>	46.8	0.9	3.0	8.3	14.6	23.9	50.2	31.7
39	China	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	37.6	2.6	6.2	10.5	15.8	23.6	43.9	26.8
40	Honduras	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	52.7	1.5	3.8	7.4	12.0	19.4	57.4	41.9
41	Senegal	1991 <sup>a,b</sup>	54.1	1.4	3.5	7.0	11.6	19.3	58.6	42.8
42	Côte d'Ivoire	1988 <sup>a,b</sup>	36.9	2.8	6.8	11.2	15.8	22.2	44.1	28.5
43	Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Sri Lanka	1990 <sup>a,b</sup>	30.1	3.8	8.9	13.1	16.9	21.7	39.3	25.2
46	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1991 <sup>a,b</sup>	32.0	3.9	8.7	12.5	16.3	21.4	41.1	26.7
49	Lesotho	1986/87 <sup>a,b</sup>	56.0	0.9	2.8	6.5	11.2	19.4	60.1	43.4
50	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Myanmar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Middle-income economies</b>										
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>										
52	Bolivia	1990 <sup>c,d</sup>	42.0	2.3	5.6	9.7	14.5	22.0	48.2	31.7
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Moldova	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	34.4	2.7	6.9	11.9	16.7	23.1	41.5	25.8
55	Indonesia	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	31.7	3.9	8.7	12.3	16.3	22.1	40.7	25.6
56	Philippines	1988 <sup>a,b</sup>	40.7	2.8	6.5	10.1	14.4	21.2	47.8	32.1
57	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58	Morocco	1990/91 <sup>a,b</sup>	39.2	2.8	6.6	10.5	15.0	21.7	46.3	30.5
59	Kazakhstan	1993 <sup>c,d</sup>	32.7	3.1	7.5	12.3	16.9	22.9	40.4	24.9
60	Guatemala	1989 <sup>c,d</sup>	59.6	0.6	2.1	5.8	10.5	18.6	63.0	46.6
61	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62	Bulgaria	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	30.8	3.3	8.3	13.0	17.0	22.3	39.3	24.7
63	Romania	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	25.5	3.8	9.2	14.4	18.4	23.2	34.8	20.2
64	Ecuador	1994 <sup>a,b</sup>	46.6	2.3	5.4	8.9	13.2	19.9	52.6	37.6
65	Dominican Republic	1989 <sup>c,d</sup>	50.5	1.6	4.2	7.9	12.5	19.7	55.7	39.6
66	Lithuania	1993 <sup>c,d</sup>	33.6	3.4	8.1	12.3	16.2	21.3	42.1	28.0
67	El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	Jordan	1991 <sup>a,b</sup>	43.4	2.4	5.9	9.8	13.9	20.3	50.1	34.7
69	Jamaica	1991 <sup>a,b</sup>	41.1	2.4	5.8	10.2	14.9	21.6	47.5	31.9
70	Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	Algeria	1988 <sup>a,b</sup>	38.7	2.8	6.9	11.0	15.1	20.9	46.1	31.5
72	Colombia	1991 <sup>c,d</sup>	51.3	1.3	3.6	7.6	12.6	20.4	55.8	39.5

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes.

		Percentage share of income or consumption								
	Survey year	Gini index	Lowest 10%	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	Highest 10%	
73	Tunisia	1990 <sup>a,b</sup>	40.2	2.3	5.9	10.4	15.3	22.1	46.3	30.7
74	Ukraine	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	25.7	4.1	9.5	14.1	18.1	22.9	35.4	20.8
75	Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Peru	1994 <sup>a,b</sup>	44.9	1.9	4.9	9.2	14.1	21.4	50.4	34.3
77	Belarus	1993 <sup>c,d</sup>	21.6	4.9	11.1	15.3	18.5	22.2	32.9	19.4
78	Slovak Republic	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	19.5	5.1	11.9	15.8	18.8	22.2	31.4	18.2
79	Larvia	1993 <sup>c,d</sup>	27.0	4.3	9.6	13.6	17.5	22.6	36.7	22.1
80	Costa Rica	1989 <sup>c,d</sup>	46.1	1.2	4.0	9.1	14.3	21.9	50.7	34.1
81	Poland	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	27.2	4.0	9.3	13.8	17.7	22.6	36.6	22.1
82	Thailand	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	46.2	2.5	5.6	8.7	13.0	20.0	52.7	37.1
83	Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Panama	1989 <sup>c,d</sup>	56.6	0.5	2.0	6.3	11.6	20.3	59.8	42.2
86	Russian Federation	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	49.6	1.2	3.7	8.5	13.5	20.4	53.8	38.7
87	Venezuela	1990 <sup>c,d</sup>	53.8	1.4	3.6	7.1	11.7	19.3	58.4	42.7
88	Botswana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89	Estonia	1993 <sup>c,d</sup>	39.5	2.4	6.6	10.7	15.1	21.4	46.3	31.3
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	1993 <sup>c,d</sup>	35.8	2.7	6.7	11.4	16.3	22.8	42.8	26.9
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>										
92	Brazil	1989 <sup>c,d</sup>	63.4	0.7	2.1	4.9	8.9	16.8	67.5	51.3
93	South Africa	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	58.4	1.4	3.3	5.8	9.8	17.7	63.3	47.3
94	Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Czech Republic	1993 <sup>c,d</sup>	26.6	4.6	10.5	13.9	16.9	21.3	37.4	23.5
96	Malaysia	1989 <sup>c,d</sup>	48.4	1.9	4.6	8.3	13.0	20.4	53.7	37.9
97	Chile	1994 <sup>c,d</sup>	56.5	1.4	3.5	6.6	10.9	18.1	61.0	46.1
98	Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99	Hungary	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	27.0	4.0	9.5	14.0	17.6	22.3	36.6	22.6
100	Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
101	Mexico	1992 <sup>a,b</sup>	50.3	1.6	4.1	7.8	12.5	20.2	55.3	39.2
102	Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Slovenia	1993 <sup>c,d</sup>	28.2	4.1	9.5	13.5	17.1	21.9	37.9	23.8
105	Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
107	Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
108	Korea, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>										
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>										
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>										
<b>South Asia</b>										
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>										
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>										
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>										
<b>High-income economies</b>										
109	Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	New Zealand	1981/82 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	5.1	10.8	16.2	23.2	44.7	28.7
111	Spain	1988 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	8.3	13.7	18.1	23.4	36.6	21.8
112	Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	† Israel	1979 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	6.0	12.1	17.8	24.5	39.6	23.5
114	Australia	1985 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	4.4	11.1	17.5	24.8	42.2	25.8
115	United Kingdom	1988 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	4.6	10.0	16.8	24.3	44.3	27.8
116	Finland	1981 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	6.3	12.1	18.4	25.5	37.6	21.7
117	Italy	1986 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	6.8	12.0	16.7	23.5	41.0	25.3
118	† Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119	Canada	1987 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	5.7	11.8	17.7	24.6	40.2	24.1
120	† Hong Kong	1980 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	5.4	10.8	15.2	21.6	47.0	31.3
121	Netherlands	1988 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	8.2	13.1	18.1	23.7	36.9	21.9
122	† Singapore	1982/83 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	5.1	9.9	14.6	21.4	48.9	33.5
123	Belgium	1978/79 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	7.9	13.7	18.6	23.8	36.0	21.5
124	France	1989 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	5.6	11.8	17.2	23.5	41.9	26.1
125	Sweden	1981 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	8.0	13.2	17.4	24.5	36.9	20.8
126	Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127	Germany	1988 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	7.0	11.8	17.1	23.9	40.3	24.4
128	United States	1985 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	4.7	11.0	17.4	25.0	41.9	25.0
129	Norway	1979 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	6.2	12.8	18.9	25.3	36.7	21.2
130	Denmark	1981 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	5.4	12.0	18.4	25.6	38.6	22.3
131	Japan	1979 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	8.7	13.2	17.5	23.1	37.5	22.4
132	Switzerland	1982 <sup>e,f</sup>	..	..	5.2	11.7	16.4	22.1	44.6	29.8
133	† United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>World</b>										

a. Refers to expenditure shares by fractiles of persons. b. Ranked by expenditure per capita. c. Refers to income shares by fractiles of persons. d. Ranked by income per capita. e. Refers to income shares by fractiles of households. f. Ranked by household income.

Table 6. Health

		Percentage of total population with access to						Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Prevalence of malnutrition (% under 5)	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%)	Total fertility rate		Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	
		Health care		Safe water		Sanitation		1980	1994			1980	1994		
		1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993			1980	1994			1989-95	1989-95
<b>Low-income economies</b>															
<b>Excluding China and India</b>															
							87 w	58 w			4.4 w	3.3 w			
							118 w	86 w			6.2 w	5.1 w			
1	Rwanda	..	..	60	64	51	..	128	..	28	21	8.3	..	..	
2	Mozambique	..	..	..	22	10	21	157	146	..	..	6.5	6.6	1,512 <sup>a</sup>	
3	Ethiopia	..	..	55	..	18	..	10	155	120	47	4	6.6	7.5	1,528 <sup>a</sup>
4	Tanzania	72	93	49	52	66	86	104	84	28	20	6.7	5.8	748 <sup>a</sup>	
5	Burundi	..	..	80	25	37	58	48	121	99	..	..	6.8	6.7	1,327 <sup>a</sup>
6	Sierra Leone	26	..	20	43	12	..	190	163	23	..	6.5	6.5	800	
7	Malawi	40	..	50	..	..	70	169	134	27	13	7.6	6.7	620 <sup>b</sup>	
8	Chad	..	26	29	..	..	27	147	119	..	..	5.9	5.9	1,594 <sup>a</sup>	
9	Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	67	116	122	23	..	7.2	7.1	550	
10	Madagascar	..	..	21	..	..	3	138	90	32	17	6.5	6.0	660	
11	Nepal	10	..	15	45	..	6	142	95	70	23	6.4	5.3	..	
12	Vietnam	75	..	..	..	..	65	57	42	45	49	5.0	3.1	105	
13	Bangladesh	80	74	41	78	3	35	132	81	84	40	6.1	3.6	887 <sup>a</sup>	
14	Haiti	..	..	33	42	19	24	113	86	27	18	5.2	4.8	600 <sup>b</sup>	
15	Niger	..	30	40	59	7	37	150	120	..	4	7.4	7.4	593 <sup>b</sup>	
16	Guinea-Bissau	30	..	..	25	15	29	168	138	..	..	6.0	6.0	..	
17	Kenya	..	..	28	..	30	49	72	59	22	33	7.8	4.9	646 <sup>a</sup>	
18	Mali	20	..	15	49	..	..	184	125	..	..	6.6	7.1	1,249 <sup>a</sup>	
19	Nigeria	40	67	36	40	..	63	99	81	43	6	6.9	5.6	1,027	
20	Yemen, Rep.	16	..	..	..	..	51	141	102	30	10	7.9	7.4	1,471 <sup>a</sup>	
21	Burkina Faso	..	..	..	67	5	..	154	128	..	8	6.5	6.9	939 <sup>a</sup>	
22	Mongolia	90	..	..	66	..	..	82	53	10	..	5.3	3.4	240	
23	India	50	..	55	..	7	16	116	70	63	43	5.0	3.3	437	
24	Lao PDR	..	..	..	28	5	4	127	92	40	..	6.7	6.6	660	
25	Togo	..	..	10	71	13	..	110	81	..	..	6.6	6.5	626 <sup>a</sup>	
26	Gambia, The	90	..	40	55	..	73	159	128	..	12	6.5	5.4	1,050	
27	Nicaragua	..	..	..	53	..	..	90	51	12	44	6.2	4.9	..	
28	Zambia	..	..	46	59	..	55	90	108	27	15	7.0	6.0	229	
29	Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	62	58	41	..	..	5.6	4.4	39	
30	Benin	..	42	..	49	16	23	122	96	36	..	6.5	6.1	2,500	
31	Central African Rep.	..	..	..	12	..	..	117	100	..	15	5.8	5.7	649 <sup>a</sup>	
32	Albania	100	..	..	..	..	..	47	31	..	..	3.6	2.7	..	
33	Ghana	..	25	49	56	26	27	100	74	27	20	6.5	5.3	742 <sup>a</sup>	
34	Pakistan	65	85	39	..	13	28	124	92	40	12	7.0	5.4	..	
35	Mauritania	..	..	..	66	..	64	120	98	..	4	6.3	5.2	800	
36	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	25	..	..	3.2	2.5	29	
37	Zimbabwe	55	..	..	..	5	58	82	54	16	48	6.8	4.0	80	
38	Guinea	..	45	..	60	11	14	161	131	18	..	6.1	6.5	880	
39	China	..	..	..	71	..	..	42	30	17	83	2.5	1.9	115 <sup>c</sup>	
40	Honduras	..	..	..	..	35	64	70	47	19	47	6.5	4.7	221	
41	Senegal	..	40	43	49	36	34	103	64	20	7	6.7	5.8	510	
42	Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	17	83	17	..	110	90	..	11	7.4	6.5	822 <sup>a</sup>	
43	Congo	..	..	20	..	..	9	124	112	..	..	6.0	6.7	887 <sup>a</sup>	
44	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	53	43	29	..	..	4.1	3.3	43	
45	Sri Lanka	90	..	37	60	67	61	34	16	38	..	3.5	2.4	30	
46	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	15	..	..	2.3	2.0	35	
47	Cameroon	20	..	26	..	..	..	94	57	14	16	6.5	5.7	511	
48	Egypt, Arab Rep.	100	99	75	86	70	..	120	52	9	47	5.1	3.5	..	
49	Lesotho	..	..	17	46	12	..	84	44	21	23	5.6	4.7	598 <sup>a</sup>	
50	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	18	..	..	2.2	2.2	55	
51	Myanmar	30	..	25	33	20	40	109	80	31 <sup>d</sup>	..	5.1	4.0	518 <sup>a</sup>	
<b>Middle-income economies</b>															
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>															
							63 w	40 w				3.8 w	2.8 w		
							66 w	36 w				3.8 w	2.7 w		
52	Bolivia	..	..	42	46	18	44	118	71	13	45	5.5	4.7	373 <sup>b</sup>	
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	24	..	..	2.5	2.2	..	
54	Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	50	35	23	..	..	2.4	2.1	34	
55	Indonesia	..	..	32	42	23	55	90	53	39	55	4.3	2.7	..	
56	Philippines	..	..	54	81	75	72	52	40	30	40	4.8	3.8	208 <sup>b</sup>	
57	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	18	47	28	..	..	4.8	3.8	43	
58	Morocco	..	62	..	..	..	63	99	56	9	50	5.4	3.5	..	
59	Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	27	..	59	2.9	2.3	53	
60	Guatemala	..	..	50	60	30	71	75	44	..	31	6.5	5.2	464 <sup>a</sup>	
61	Papua New Guinea	..	..	16	33	15	25	67	65	..	..	5.7	4.9	700	
62	Bulgaria	..	..	..	100	..	..	20	15	..	..	2.0	1.5	..	
63	Romania	..	..	..	100	50	49	29	24	..	57	2.4	1.4	..	
64	Ecuador	..	..	58	58	43	54	67	37	45	57	5.0	3.3	..	
65	Dominican Rep.	..	..	60	62	15	60	76	38	10	56	4.2	2.9	..	
66	Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	14	..	..	2.0	1.5	29	
67	El Salvador	..	..	..	41	35	72	81	42	22	53	5.3	3.8	..	
68	Jordan	..	90	86	99	70	70	41	32	17	35	6.8	4.8	132 <sup>a</sup>	
69	Jamaica	..	..	..	72	..	74	21	13	10	67	3.7	2.5	..	
70	Paraguay	..	..	25	33	..	30	50	34	4	48	4.8	4.5	180	
71	Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	35	9	51	6.7	3.7	140	
72	Colombia	88	..	..	..	61	56	45	20	10	72	3.8	2.6	107 <sup>a</sup>	

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the key and technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Percentage of total population with access to						Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		Prevalence of malnutrition (% under 5) 1989-95	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) 1989-95	Total fertility rate		Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) 1989-95
		Health care		Safe water		Sanitation		1980	1994			1980	1994	
		1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993							
73	Tunisia	95	90	64	..	46	72	71	40	..	..	5.2	3.0	139 <sup>a</sup>
74	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	50	49	17	14	..	..	2.0	1.5	33
75	Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	36	90	57	..	..	5.9	5.1	..
76	Peru	..	..	54	58	36	45	81	48	16	59	4.5	3.1	..
77	Belarus	..	..	..	..	50	..	16	13	..	..	2.0	1.6	25
78	Slovak Republic	..	..	..	77	..	51	21	11	..	..	2.3	1.7	..
79	Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	16	..	..	2.0	1.4	..
80	Costa Rica	..	..	90	94	91	..	20	13	2	75	3.7	2.9	..
81	Poland	100	..	..	100	50	..	21	15	..	..	2.2	1.8	..
82	Thailand	30	59	66	..	..	87	49	36	13	..	3.5	2.0	155 <sup>a</sup>
83	Turkey	..	..	..	92	10	95	109	62	..	63	4.3	3.2	183 <sup>c</sup>
84	Croatia	..	..	..	63	..	68	19	11	..	..	1.9	1.5	..
85	Panama	..	..	..	83	71	..	28	20	7	..	3.7	2.7	..
86	Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	19	..	..	1.9	1.4	52
87	Venezuela	..	..	..	89	52	55	41	32	6	..	4.1	3.2	200
88	Botswana	..	..	56	..	..	..	63	34	..	..	6.7	4.5	220 <sup>a</sup>
89	Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	14	..	..	2.0	1.5	41
90	Iran, Islamic Rep	50	..	52	89	60	..	92	47	16	..	6.1	4.7	..
91	Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	60	54	46	..	..	4.9	3.9	55
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>								<b>54 w</b>	<b>36 w</b>			<b>3.9 w</b>	<b>2.8 w</b>	
92	Brazil	..	..	75	96	..	73	74	56	18	..	3.9	2.8	200
93	South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	67	50	..	..	4.9	3.9	404 <sup>a</sup>
94	Mauritius	100	99	99	100	94	100	32	17	..	75	2.7	2.0	112
95	Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	8	..	69	2.0	1.4	..
96	Malaysia	..	88	80	78	70	94	30	12	23	..	4.2	3.4	34 <sup>f</sup>
97	Chile	..	..	85	86	83	83	33	12	1	..	2.8	2.5	..
98	Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	98	96	..	56	35	14	..	..	3.3	2.5	..
99	Hungary	..	..	..	100	..	..	23	12	..	..	1.9	1.6	..
100	Gabon	..	..	50	58	..	76	116	89	..	..	4.5	5.5	438 <sup>a</sup>
101	Mexico	51	..	74	78	55	66	53	35	..	..	4.5	3.2	..
102	Uruguay	..	..	80	..	51	82	37	19	..	..	2.7	2.2	36
103	Oman	75	89	15	57	..	79	41	18	..	9	9.9	7.1	184
104	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	90	15	6	..	..	2.1	1.3	..
105	Saudi Arabia	85	98	84	95	70	78	65	26	..	..	7.3	6.3	108 <sup>a</sup>
106	Greece	..	..	..	100	..	..	18	8	..	..	2.2	1.4	..
107	Argentina	..	..	..	64	..	89	35	23	..	..	3.3	2.6	140
108	Korea, Rep.	..	100	..	78	100	100	32	12	..	79	2.6	1.8	30
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>								<b>87 w</b>	<b>58 w</b>			<b>4.2 w</b>	<b>3.1 w</b>	
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>								<b>115 w</b>	<b>92 w</b>			<b>6.6 w</b>	<b>5.9 w</b>	
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>								<b>51 w</b>	<b>35 w</b>			<b>3.1 w</b>	<b>2.2 w</b>	
<b>South Asia</b>								<b>119 w</b>	<b>73 w</b>			<b>5.3 w</b>	<b>3.6 w</b>	
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>								<b>34 w</b>	<b>23 w</b>			<b>2.5 w</b>	<b>1.9 w</b>	
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>								<b>95 w</b>	<b>49 w</b>			<b>6.1 w</b>	<b>4.5 w</b>	
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>								<b>60 w</b>	<b>41 w</b>			<b>4.1 w</b>	<b>2.9 w</b>	
<b>High-income economies</b>								<b>12 w</b>	<b>7 w</b>			<b>1.9 w</b>	<b>1.7 w</b>	
109	Portugal	..	..	..	100	41	..	24	8	..	..	2.2	1.4	..
110	New Zealand	..	100	..	97	..	..	13	7	..	..	2.1	2.1	..
111	Spain	..	..	..	100	95	97	12	7	..	..	2.2	1.2	..
112	Ireland	..	..	..	100	..	..	11	6	..	60	3.2	1.9	..
113	† Israel	..	..	..	100	..	70	15	8	..	..	3.2	2.4	..
114	Australia	99	..	..	..	99	..	11	6	..	..	1.9	1.9	..
115	United Kingdom	..	..	..	100	..	96	12	6	..	..	1.9	1.8	..
116	Finland	..	..	..	100	..	100	8	5	..	..	1.6	1.9	..
117	Italy	..	..	..	100	99	..	15	7	..	..	1.6	1.3	..
118	† Kuwait	100	..	100	100	100	..	27	11	..	..	5.3	3.0	18
119	Canada	..	..	..	..	60	85	10	6	..	..	1.7	1.9	..
120	† Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	..	..	2.0	1.2	..
121	Netherlands	..	..	..	100	100	100	9	6	..	..	1.6	1.6	..
122	† Singapore	..	..	100	100	80	100	12	5	14	..	1.7	1.8	..
123	Belgium	..	..	..	100	99	..	12	8	..	..	1.7	1.6	..
124	France	..	..	..	100	85	..	10	6	..	..	1.9	1.6	..
125	Sweden	..	..	..	100	85	..	7	4	..	..	1.7	1.9	..
126	Austria	..	..	..	100	85	..	14	6	..	..	1.6	1.5	..
127	Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	6	..	..	1.6	1.2	..
128	United States	..	..	..	..	98	85	13	8	..	..	1.8	2.0	..
129	Norway	..	..	..	100	..	..	8	5	..	..	1.7	1.9	..
130	Denmark	..	..	..	100	100	100	8	6	..	..	1.5	1.8	..
131	Japan	..	100	..	..	..	85	8	4	3	..	1.8	1.5	..
132	Switzerland	..	..	..	100	85	100	9	6	..	..	1.5	1.5	..
133	† United Arab Emirates	96	90	100	..	75	95	55	16	..	..	5.4	4.1	20 <sup>a</sup>
<b>World</b>								<b>81 w</b>	<b>53 w</b>			<b>3.8 w</b>	<b>2.9 w</b>	

a. UNICEF/World Health Organization estimate. b. Based on indirect estimation using survey data. c. Based on a study covering thirty provinces. d. Refers to children three years of age and younger. e. Based on sample surveys. f. Based on civil registration.











**Table 9. Land use and urbanization**

	Land use (% of total land area)												Urban population				Population in urban agglomerations of 1 million or more in 1990, as % of			
	Cropland				Permanent pasture				Other				As % of total population		Avg. annual growth rate (%)		Urban		Total	
	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1994	1980-90	1990-94	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994		
	11 w	13 w	28 w	31 w	62 w	56 w	22 w	28 w	4.2 w	3.8 w	32 w	34 w	7 w	10 w						
<b>Low-income economies</b>	<b>6 w</b>	<b>8 w</b>	<b>27 w</b>	<b>30 w</b>	<b>68 w</b>	<b>61 w</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>29 w</b>	<b>4.4 w</b>	<b>4.4 w</b>	<b>29 w</b>	<b>31 w</b>	<b>7 w</b>	<b>9 w</b>						
<b>Excluding China and India</b>																				
1 Rwanda	54	47	29	18	17	34	5	6	4.9	4.4	0	0	0	0						
2 Mozambique	4	4	62	56	33	40	13	33	9.1	7.4	48	41	6	13						
3 Ethiopia	13	13	41	41	46	47	10	13	4.7	3.2	30	29	3	4						
4 Tanzania	1	4	10	40	89	56	15	24	6.8	6.4	30	24	5	6						
5 Burundi	8	53	6	36	86	12	4	7	6.9	6.7	0	0	0	0						
6 Sierra Leone	3	8	13	31	84	62	24	35	5.0	4.9	0	0	0	0						
7 Malawi	25	18	35	20	40	62	9	13	6.1	5.7	0	0	0	0						
8 Chad	3	3	37	36	60	62	19	21	3.4	3.5	0	0	0	0						
9 Uganda	41	34	13	9	46	57	9	12	4.9	5.6	0	0	0	0						
10 Madagascar	7	5	79	41	14	53	18	26	5.7	5.7	0	0	0	0						
11 Nepal	17	17	14	15	69	68	6	13	8.0	7.4	0	0	0	0						
12 Vietnam	22	20	1	1	77	79	19	21	2.5	3.0	27	32	5	7						
13 Bangladesh	79	75	5	5	15	21	11	18	5.9	4.9	46	46	5	8						
14 Haiti	5	33	3	18	92	49	24	31	3.9	4.0	55	56	13	17						
15 Niger	3	3	8	7	90	90	13	22	7.5	6.9	0	0	0	0						
16 Guinea-Bissau	10	12	38	38	51	50	17	22	3.5	4.3	0	0	0	0						
17 Kenya	3	8	48	37	49	55	16	27	7.5	6.1	32	28	5	8						
18 Mali	2	2	22	25	76	74	18	26	5.1	5.7	0	0	0	0						
19 Nigeria	33	36	44	44	23	21	27	38	5.8	5.3	23	27	6	10						
20 Yemen, Rep.	3	3	28	30	70	67	20	33	7.0	8.4	0	0	0	0						
21 Burkina Faso	13	13	48	22	39	65	9	25	10.0	11.5	0	0	0	0						
22 Mongolia	1	1	65	80	34	19	52	60	3.9	2.9	0	0	0	0						
23 India	73	57	5	4	22	39	23	27	3.2	2.9	25	35	6	9						
24 Lao PDR	6	3	5	3	89	93	13	21	6.2	6.4	0	0	0	0						
25 Togo	17	45	48	4	36	52	23	30	5.3	4.8	0	0	0	0						
26 Gambia, The	1	18	0	9	99	73	18	25	6.0	6.5	0	0	0	0						
27 Nicaragua	10	11	41	46	48	43	53	62	3.9	4.2	42	44	23	28						
28 Zambia	7	7	40	40	53	53	40	43	4.2	3.6	23	32	9	14						
29 Tajikistan	..	6	..	25	..	70	34	32	2.3	2.0	0	0	0	0						
30 Benin	16	17	4	4	80	79	32	41	5.2	4.9	0	0	0	0						
31 Central African Republic	7	3	11	5	82	92	35	39	3.0	3.5	0	0	0	0						
32 Albania	26	26	15	15	59	59	34	37	2.9	-0.4	0	0	0	0						
33 Ghana	13	19	23	22	63	59	31	36	4.3	4.2	30	27	9	10						
34 Pakistan	26	30	6	6	67	64	28	34	4.5	4.7	39	52	11	18						
35 Mauritania	0	0	40	38	60	62	29	52	7.6	5.5	0	0	0	0						
36 Azerbaijan	..	23	..	26	..	51	53	56	1.9	1.6	48	44	26	25						
37 Zimbabwe	7	7	14	13	78	80	22	31	6.0	5.0	0	0	0	0						
38 Guinea	7	3	65	22	27	75	19	29	5.7	5.7	65	77	12	22						
39 China	12	10	39	43	49	47	19	29	4.8	4.1	41	35	8	10						
40 Honduras	7	17	10	14	82	69	36	47	5.4	4.9	0	0	0	0						
41 Senegal	23	12	30	16	47	72	36	42	4.0	4.0	49	55	18	23						
42 Côte d'Ivoire	14	12	59	41	27	47	35	43	5.4	5.3	44	45	15	19						
43 Congo	0	0	5	29	95	70	41	58	5.9	5.1	0	0	0	0						
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	7	..	47	..	46	38	39	1.9	0.8	0	0	0	0						
45 Sri Lanka	10	29	2	7	87	64	22	22	1.4	2.2	0	0	0	0						
46 Armenia	..	20	..	24	..	55	66	69	1.6	1.8	51	50	34	34						
47 Cameroon	2	15	2	4	96	81	31	44	5.4	5.3	19	36	6	16						
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	2	3	..	5	98	92	44	45	2.6	2.4	52	51	23	23						
49 Lesotho	2	11	12	66	86	24	13	22	6.8	6.1	0	0	0	0						
50 Georgia	..	14	..	29	..	57	52	58	1.6	0.7	42	43	22	25						
51 Myanmar	30	15	1	1	69	84	24	26	2.5	3.3	27	32	7	8						
<b>Middle-income economies</b>	<b>8 w</b>	<b>10 w</b>	<b>25 w</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>74 w</b>	<b>67 w</b>	<b>52 w</b>	<b>61 w</b>	<b>3.0 w</b>	<b>2.4 w</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>33 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>	<b>20 w</b>						
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>	<b>8 w</b>	<b>11 w</b>	<b>17 w</b>	<b>18 w</b>	<b>83 w</b>	<b>71 w</b>	<b>47 w</b>	<b>56 w</b>	<b>3.0 w</b>	<b>2.3 w</b>	<b>28 w</b>	<b>30 w</b>	<b>12 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>						
52 Bolivia	3	2	43	24	54	73	46	58	4.2	3.2	30	29	14	17						
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	26	..	25	..	49	54	59	1.5	1.6	0	0	0	0						
54 Moldova	..	67	..	11	..	22	40	51	2.7	1.5	0	0	0	0						
55 Indonesia	31	17	19	7	50	76	22	34	5.3	3.8	33	38	7	13						
56 Philippines	26	31	3	4	70	65	38	53	5.2	4.4	33	25	12	13						
57 Uzbekistan	..	11	..	52	..	37	41	41	2.5	2.6	28	24	11	10						
58 Morocco	15	22	40	47	44	31	41	48	3.5	3.0	26	37	11	18						
59 Kazakhstan	..	13	..	70	..	17	54	59	1.9	0.9	12	12	6	7						
60 Guatemala	28	17	21	23	52	60	37	41	3.4	4.0	0	0	0	0						
61 Papua New Guinea	1	1	0	0	99	99	13	16	3.6	3.7	0	0	0	0						
62 Bulgaria	11	39	5	17	84	44	61	70	1.0	0.0	20	23	12	16						
63 Romania	62	43	26	21	12	36	49	55	1.3	0.2	18	17	9	9						
64 Ecuador	9	11	15	8	77	82	47	58	4.2	3.6	29	44	14	26						
65 Dominican Republic	29	30	43	0	27	70	50	64	4.1	3.1	49	51	25	33						
66 Lithuania	..	46	..	7	..	47	61	71	2.1	0.9	0	0	0	0						
67 El Salvador	35	35	29	29	36	35	42	45	1.9	2.7	0	0	0	0						
68 Jordan	4	5	9	9	88	87	60	71	5.1	7.0	49	40	29	28						
69 Jamaica	4	20	3	24	94	56	47	55	2.3	2.1	0	0	0	0						
70 Paraguay	4	6	40	54	56	40	42	52	4.8	4.4	0	0	0	0						
71 Algeria	3	3	15	13	82	84	43	55	4.8	3.9	25	24	11	13						
72 Colombia	10	5	75	39	14	56	64	72	2.8	2.7	34	38	22	28						

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes.

	Land use (% of total land area)						Urban population				Population in urban agglomerations of 1 million or more in 1990, as % of			
	Cropland		Permanent pasture		Other		As % of total population		Avg. annual growth rate (%)		Urban		Total	
	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1994	1980-90	1990-94	1980	1994	1980	1994
73 Tunisia	13	32	10	23	77	46	51	57	3.2	2.8	34	39	17	22
74 Ukraine	..	59	..	13	..	28	62	70	1.2	0.9	22	22	14	15
75 Namibia	1	1	46	46	53	53	23	36	6.2	6.2	0	0	0	0
76 Peru	3	3	21	21	76	76	65	72	3.0	2.6	40	43	26	31
77 Belarus	..	30	..	15	..	55	56	70	2.2	1.5	24	24	14	17
78 Slovak Republic	..	34	..	17	..	49	52	58	1.5	1.1	0	0	0	0
79 Latvia	..	28	..	13	..	59	68	73	1.0	-0.8	0	0	0	0
80 Costa Rica	15	10	61	46	23	44	43	49	3.8	3.3	0	0	0	0
81 Poland	49	48	13	13	38	38	58	64	1.4	1.0	31	28	18	18
82 Thailand	50	41	2	2	48	58	17	20	2.8	2.4	59	56	10	11
83 Turkey	45	36	15	16	39	48	44	67	5.8	4.6	39	34	17	23
84 Croatia	..	25	..	22	..	52	50	64	2.2	1.5	0	0	0	0
85 Panama	7	9	18	20	75	71	50	54	2.8	2.7	0	0	0	0
86 Russian Federation	..	8	..	5	..	88	70	73	1.2	-0.2	23	25	16	19
87 Venezuela	7	4	31	20	62	75	83	92	3.5	2.9	20	29	16	27
88 Botswana	0	1	6	45	94	54	15	30	8.9	7.6	0	0	0	0
89 Estonia	..	27	..	7	..	66	70	73	1.0	-0.9	0	0	0	0
90 Iran, Islamic Rep.	6	11	21	27	73	62	50	58	5.0	3.9	26	35	13	20
91 Turkmenistan	..	3	..	74	..	23	47	45	2.0	5.1	0	0	0	0
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>	<b>9 w</b>	<b>7 w</b>	<b>37 w</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>55 w</b>	<b>61 w</b>	<b>64 w</b>	<b>74 w</b>	<b>3.0 w</b>	<b>2.6 w</b>	<b>40 w</b>	<b>40 w</b>	<b>26 w</b>	<b>30 w</b>
92 Brazil	15	6	52	22	33	72	66	77	3.3	2.7	42	42	27	32
93 South Africa	10	11	59	67	31	23	48	50	2.7	2.9	23	37	11	19
94 Mauritius	2	52	0	3	98	44	42	41	0.4	1.4	0	0	0	0
95 Czech Republic	..	43	..	11	..	46	64	65	0.3	0.1	18	18	12	12
96 Malaysia	17	15	0	0	83	85	42	53	4.4	4.0	16	12	7	6
97 Chile	2	6	6	18	91	76	81	86	2.1	1.8	41	41	33	35
98 Trinidad and Tobago	41	24	4	2	56	74	63	66	1.6	1.7	0	0	0	0
99 Hungary	46	55	11	13	43	33	57	64	0.5	0.6	34	31	19	20
100 Gabon	8	2	82	18	10	80	36	49	6.0	5.1	0	0	0	0
101 Mexico	17	13	52	39	31	48	66	75	2.9	2.8	41	38	27	28
102 Uruguay	3	7	27	77	70	15	85	90	1.0	0.9	49	46	42	42
103 Oman	0	0	3	5	97	95	8	13	8.7	8.6	0	0	0	0
104 Slovenia	..	15	..	28	..	57	48	63	2.6	1.3	0	0	0	0
105 Saudi Arabia	1	2	40	56	59	42	67	80	6.9	4.1	28	27	19	21
106 Greece	38	27	51	41	11	32	58	65	1.3	1.5	54	54	31	35
107 Argentina	10	10	52	52	38	38	83	88	1.9	1.6	42	44	35	39
108 Korea, Rep.	38	21	1	1	62	78	57	80	3.8	2.9	65	64	37	51
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>	<b>10 w</b>	<b>11 w</b>	<b>27 w</b>	<b>26 w</b>	<b>68 w</b>	<b>63 w</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>39 w</b>	<b>3.6 w</b>	<b>3.1 w</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>34 w</b>	<b>10 w</b>	<b>13 w</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>4 w</b>	<b>7 w</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>33 w</b>	<b>72 w</b>	<b>60 w</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>31 w</b>	<b>4.9 w</b>	<b>4.8 w</b>	<b>21 w</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>5 w</b>	<b>8 w</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>13 w</b>	<b>12 w</b>	<b>35 w</b>	<b>34 w</b>	<b>52 w</b>	<b>54 w</b>	<b>22 w</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>4.6 w</b>	<b>3.9 w</b>	<b>40 w</b>	<b>36 w</b>	<b>9 w</b>	<b>11 w</b>
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>50 w</b>	<b>45 w</b>	<b>12 w</b>	<b>10 w</b>	<b>39 w</b>	<b>45 w</b>	<b>22 w</b>	<b>26 w</b>	<b>3.5 w</b>	<b>3.3 w</b>	<b>27 w</b>	<b>36 w</b>	<b>6 w</b>	<b>10 w</b>
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>	<b>39 w</b>	<b>13 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>	<b>92 w</b>	<b>71 w</b>	<b>58 w</b>	<b>65 w</b>	<b>2.0 w</b>	<b>1.0 w</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>14 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>	<b>4 w</b>	<b>6 w</b>	<b>19 w</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>78 w</b>	<b>70 w</b>	<b>48 w</b>	<b>56 w</b>	<b>4.4 w</b>	<b>3.7 w</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>35 w</b>	<b>15 w</b>	<b>18 w</b>
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>	<b>9 w</b>	<b>7 w</b>	<b>38 w</b>	<b>29 w</b>	<b>53 w</b>	<b>64 w</b>	<b>65 w</b>	<b>74 w</b>	<b>3.0 w</b>	<b>2.6 w</b>	<b>36 w</b>	<b>37 w</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>28 w</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>	<b>15 w</b>	<b>12 w</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>25 w</b>	<b>54 w</b>	<b>63 w</b>	<b>76 w</b>	<b>77 w</b>	<b>0.8 w</b>	<b>0.3 w</b>	<b>40 w</b>	<b>43 w</b>	<b>30 w</b>	<b>34 w</b>
109 Portugal	34	34	9	9	57	56	29	35	1.4	1.3	46	52	13	18
110 New Zealand	2	14	53	51	45	35	83	86	0.9	1.2	0	0	0	0
111 Spain	25	40	13	21	62	40	73	76	0.7	0.5	27	23	20	18
112 Ireland	5	13	19	68	77	18	55	57	0.6	0.7	0	0	0	0
113 † Israel	11	21	3	7	86	72	89	90	..	..	41	39	37	35
114 Australia	6	6	57	54	37	39	86	85	1.4	1.0	55	68	47	58
115 United Kingdom	11	27	18	46	71	27	89	89	0.3	0.4	28	26	25	23
116 Finland	8	8	1	0	91	91	60	63	0.7	1.1	0	0	0	0
117 Italy	53	41	22	15	25	45	67	67	0.1	0.2	39	31	26	20
118 † Kuwait	0	0	1	8	99	92	90	97	5.1	-5.4	67	70	60	67
119 Canada	8	5	5	3	87	92	76	77	1.4	1.3	38	45	29	35
120 † Hong Kong	5	..	1	..	94	..	92	95	1.6	1.7	100	100	91	95
121 Netherlands	24	27	35	31	41	41	88	89	0.6	0.8	8	16	7	14
122 † Singapore	14	2	0	0	86	98	100	100	1.7	2.0	100	100	100	100
123 Belgium	..	31	..	21	..	48	95	97	0.2	0.5	13	11	12	11
124 France	34	35	23	20	42	45	73	73	0.4	0.6	29	28	21	21
125 Sweden	21	7	5	1	74	92	83	83	0.3	0.6	20	21	17	17
126 Austria	20	18	25	24	56	58	55	55	0.3	1.0	49	46	27	26
127 Germany	..	34	..	15	..	51	83	86	0.4	1.0	46	47	38	40
128 United States	30	20	38	25	32	55	74	76	1.2	1.3	49	56	36	43
129 Norway	3	3	0	0	97	97	71	73	0.6	0.8	0	0	0	0
130 Denmark	63	60	6	5	31	35	84	85	0.2	0.4	32	30	27	26
131 Japan	22	12	3	2	76	86	76	78	0.7	0.4	44	48	34	37
132 Switzerland	12	11	47	32	40	56	57	61	1.0	1.4	0	0	0	0
133 † United Arab Emirates	0	0	2	2	97	97	72	83	6.1	3.7	0	0	0	0
<b>World</b>	<b>11 w</b>	<b>11 w</b>	<b>28 w</b>	<b>26 w</b>	<b>65 w</b>	<b>63 w</b>	<b>39 w</b>	<b>45 w</b>	<b>2.7 w</b>	<b>2.3 w</b>	<b>34 w</b>	<b>35 w</b>	<b>14 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>

Table 10. Forests and water resources

	Forest area						Annual freshwater withdrawal, 1970-94 <sup>b</sup>			
	Total area (thousand sq. km) 1990	Ann. deforestation, 1981-90		Nationally protected areas, 1994 <sup>a</sup>			Total (cu. km)	As % of total water resources	Per capita (cu. m)	
		Thousand sq. km	As % of total area	Thousand sq. km	Number	As % of total surface area			Domestic	Other
<b>Low-income economies</b>				2,006.6 t	1,666 t	5.0 w				
<b>Excluding China and India</b>				1,282.4 t	829 t	4.7 w				
1 Rwanda	2	0.0	0.2	3.3	2	12.4	0.2	2.4	6	18
2 Mozambique	173	1.4	0.8	0.0	1	0.0	0.8	0.4 <sup>c</sup>	13	42
3 Ethiopia	142	0.4	0.3	60.2	23	5.5	2.2	2.0	6	45
4 Tanzania	336	4.4	1.3	138.9	30	14.7	0.5	0.5 <sup>c</sup>	7	28
5 Burundi	2	0.0	0.6	0.9	3	3.2	0.1	2.8	7	13
6 Sierra Leone	19	0.1	0.6	0.8	2	1.1	0.4	0.2	7	92
7 Malawi	35	0.5	1.5	10.6	9	8.9	0.2	0.9 <sup>c</sup>	7	13
8 Chad	114	0.9	0.8	114.9	9	9.0	0.2	0.4 <sup>c</sup>	6	29
9 Uganda	63	0.6	1.0	19.1	31	8.1	0.2	0.3 <sup>c</sup>	7	14
10 Madagascar	158	1.3	0.9	11.1	37	1.9	16.3	4.8	16	1,568
11 Nepal	50	0.5	1.1	11.1	12	7.9	2.7	1.6	6	144
12 Vietnam	83	1.4	1.6	13.3	59	4.0	28.9	7.7	54	361
13 Bangladesh	8	0.4	4.9	1.0	8	0.7	22.5	1.0 <sup>c</sup>	7	213
14 Haiti	0	0.0	6.5	0.1	3	0.4	0.0	0.4	2	5
15 Niger	24	0.1	0.4	84.2	5	6.6	0.3	0.9 <sup>c</sup>	9	33
16 Guinea-Bissau	20	0.2	0.8	..	..	..	0.0	0.0 <sup>c</sup>	3	8
17 Kenya	12	0.1	0.6	35.0	36	6.0	1.1	3.6 <sup>c</sup>	14	37
18 Mali	121	1.1	0.9	40.1	11	3.2	1.4	1.4 <sup>c</sup>	3	159
19 Nigeria	156	1.2	0.8	29.7	19	3.2	3.6	1.3 <sup>c</sup>	13	28
20 Yemen, Rep.	41	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	3.4	136.0	17	318
21 Burkina Faso	44	0.3	0.7	26.6	12	9.7	0.2	0.5	5	13
22 Mongolia	139	1.3	0.9	61.7	15	3.9	0.6	2.2	30	243
23 India	517	3.4	0.7	143.5	374	4.4	380.0	18.2 <sup>c</sup>	18	594
24 Lao PDR	132	1.3	1.0	24.4	17	10.3	1.0	0.4	21	239
25 Togo	14	0.2	1.6	6.5	11	11.4	0.1	0.8 <sup>c</sup>	17	11
26 Gambia, The	1	0.0	0.8	0.2	5	2.0	0.0	0.3 <sup>c</sup>	2	27
27 Nicaragua	60	1.2	2.1	9.0	59	6.9	0.9	0.5	92	275
28 Zambia	323	3.6	1.1	63.6	21	8.5	0.4	0.3 <sup>c</sup>	54	32
29 Tajikistan	..	..	..	0.9	3	0.6	12.6	13.2 <sup>c</sup>	123	2,332
30 Benin	49	0.7	1.4	7.8	2	6.9	0.1	0.4 <sup>c</sup>	7	19
31 Central African Republic	306	1.3	0.4	61.1	13	9.8	0.1	0.0	5	20
32 Albania	14	0.0	0.0	0.3	11	1.2	0.2	0.9 <sup>c</sup>	6	88
33 Ghana	96	1.4	1.4	11.0	9	4.6	0.3	0.6 <sup>c</sup>	12	23
34 Pakistan	19	0.8	4.1	37.2	55	4.7	153.4	32.8 <sup>c</sup>	21	2,032
35 Mauritania	6	0.0	0.0	17.5	4	1.7	0.7	6.4 <sup>c</sup>	59	436
36 Azerbaijan	..	..	..	1.9	12	2.2	15.8	56.4 <sup>c</sup>	90	2,158
37 Zimbabwe	89	0.6	0.7	30.7	25	7.9	1.2	6.1 <sup>c</sup>	19	117
38 Guinea	67	0.9	1.3	1.6	3	0.7	0.7	0.3	14	126
39 China	1,246	8.8	0.7	580.7	463	6.1	460.0	16.4	28	433
40 Honduras	46	1.1	2.4	8.6	44	7.7	1.5	2.1 <sup>c</sup>	12	282
41 Senegal	75	0.5	0.7	21.8	10	11.1	1.4	3.5 <sup>c</sup>	10	191
42 Côte d'Ivoire	109	1.2	1.1	19.9	12	6.2	0.7	0.9	15	52
43 Congo	199	0.3	0.2	11.8	10	3.4	0.0	0.0 <sup>c</sup>	12	7
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	2.8	5	1.4	11.7	24.0	82	2,647
45 Sri Lanka	17	0.3	1.5	8.0	56	12.1	6.3	14.6	10	493
46 Armenia	..	..	..	2.1	4	7.2	3.8	45.8 <sup>c</sup>	149	996
47 Cameroon	204	1.2	0.6	20.5	14	4.3	0.4	0.1	17	20
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	0	0.0	0.0	7.9	12	0.8	56.4	97.1 <sup>c</sup>	67	889
49 Lesotho	0	..	..	0.1	1	0.2	0.1	1.0	7	24
50 Georgia	..	..	..	1.9	15	2.7	4.0	6.5 <sup>c</sup>	156	586
51 Myanmar	289	4.0	1.4	1.7	2	0.3	4.0	0.4	7	94
<b>Middle-income economies</b>				2,984.5 t	2,675 t	4.9 w				
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>				2,161.0 t	1,670 t	5.4 w				
52 Bolivia	493	6.3	1.3	92.3	25	8.4	1.2	0.4	20	181
53 Macedonia, FYR	9	0.0	0.1	2.2	16	8.4	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	..	..	..	0.1	2	0.2	3.7	29.1 <sup>c</sup>	60	793
55 Indonesia	1,095	12.1	1.1	185.6	175	9.7	16.6	0.7	12	83
56 Philippines	78	3.2	4.0	6.1	27	2.0	29.5	9.1	123	562
57 Uzbekistan	..	..	..	2.4	10	0.5	82.2	76.4 <sup>c</sup>	165	3,956
58 Morocco	90	-1.2	-1.3	3.6	10	0.8	10.9	36.2	23	404
59 Kazakhstan	..	..	..	8.9	9	0.3	37.9	30.2 <sup>c</sup>	92	2,202
60 Guatemala	42	0.8	1.9	8.3	17	7.6	0.7	0.6	13	127
61 Papua New Guinea	360	1.1	0.3	0.8	5	0.2	0.1	0.0	8	20
62 Bulgaria	37	-0.1	-0.2	3.7	46	3.3	13.9	6.8 <sup>c</sup>	43	1,501
63 Romania	63	0.0	0.0	10.9	39	4.6	26.0	12.5 <sup>c</sup>	91	1,044
64 Ecuador	120	2.4	2.0	111.1	15	39.2	5.6	1.8	41	541
65 Dominican Republic	11	0.4	3.3	10.5	17	21.5	3.0	14.9	22	423
66 Lithuania	..	..	..	6.3	76	9.7	4.4	19.0 <sup>c</sup>	83	1,107
67 El Salvador	1	0.0	2.6	0.1	2	0.2	1.0	5.3	17	228
68 Jordan	1	0.0	-1.0	2.9	10	3.3	0.4	32.1 <sup>c</sup>	50	123
69 Jamaica	2	0.3	11.2	0.0	1	0.2	0.3	3.9	11	148
70 Paraguay	129	4.0	3.1	14.8	19	3.6	0.4	0.1 <sup>c</sup>	16	93
71 Algeria	41	0.3	0.8	119.2	19	5.0	3.0	20.3 <sup>c</sup>	35	125
72 Colombia	541	3.7	0.7	93.6	79	8.2	5.3	0.5	71	103

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes.

		Forest area						Annual freshwater withdrawal, 1970-94 <sup>b</sup>			
		Total area	Ann. deforestation, 1981-90		Nationally protected areas, 1994 <sup>a</sup>		Total	As % of	Per capita (cu. m)		
		(thousand sq. km)	Thousand sq. km	As % of total area	Thousand sq. km	Number	As % of total surface area	(cu. km)	total water resources	Domestic	Other
		1990									
73	Tunisia	7	-0.1	-1.8	0.4	7	0.3	2.3	60.5 <sup>c</sup>	41	276
74	Ukraine	92	-0.2	-0.3	5.2	20	0.9	34.7	40.0 <sup>c</sup>	108	565
75	Namibia	126	0.4	0.3	102.2	12	12.4	0.1	0.3 <sup>c</sup>	7	103
76	Peru	679	2.7	0.4	41.8	22	3.2	6.1	15.3	57	243
77	Belarus	63	-0.3	-0.4	2.4	10	1.2	3.0	5.4 <sup>c</sup>	94	200
78	Slovak Republic	18	0.0	0.1	10.2	40	20.7	1.8	5.8	..	..
79	Larvia	..	..	..	7.8	45	12.0	0.7	2.2 <sup>c</sup>	110	152
80	Costa Rica	14	0.5	3.5	6.4	29	12.5	1.4	1.4	31	749
81	Poland	87	-0.1	-0.1	30.6	111	9.8	12.3	21.9 <sup>c</sup>	42	279
82	Thailand	127	5.2	4.0	70.2	111	13.7	31.9	17.8 <sup>c</sup>	24	578
83	Turkey	202	0.0	0.0	8.2	44	1.1	33.5	17.3 <sup>c</sup>	140	445
84	Croatia	20	0.0	0.1	3.8	29	6.8	..	..	..	..
85	Panama	31	0.6	2.1	13.3	15	17.6	1.3	0.9	91	664
86	Russian Federation	..	..	..	655.4	199	3.8	117.0	2.7 <sup>c</sup>	134	656
87	Venezuela	457	6.0	1.3	263.2	100	28.9	4.1	0.3 <sup>c</sup>	164	218
88	Botswana	143	0.8	0.5	106.6	9	18.3	0.1	0.6 <sup>c</sup>	5	94
89	Estonia	..	..	..	4.4	39	9.8	3.3	21.2 <sup>c</sup>	105	1,992
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	180	0.0	0.0	83.0	68	5.0	45.4	38.6	54	1,307
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	..	..	..	11.1	8	2.3	22.8	32.6 <sup>c</sup>	64	6,326
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>					<b>823.5 t</b>	<b>1,005 t</b>	<b>4.0 w</b>				
92	Brazil	5,611	36.7	0.7	321.9	273	3.8	36.5	0.5 <sup>c</sup>	54	191
93	South Africa	45	-0.4	-0.8	69.3	237	5.7	14.7	29.3 <sup>c</sup>	47	348
94	Mauritius	1	0.0	0.2	0.0	3	2.0	0.4	16.4	66	344
95	Czech Republic	26	0.0	0.0	10.7	34	13.5	2.7	4.7	109	157
96	Malaysia	176	4.0	2.3	14.9	54	4.5	9.4	2.1	177	592
97	Chile	88	-0.1	-0.1	137.2	66	18.1	16.8	3.6	98	1,528
98	Trinidad and Tobago	2	0.0	-1.9	0.2	6	3.1	0.2	2.9	40	108
99	Hungary	17	-0.1	-0.5	5.7	53	6.2	6.8	5.7 <sup>c</sup>	59	601
100	Gabon	182	1.2	0.6	10.4	6	3.9	0.1	0.0	41	16
101	Mexico	486	6.8	1.4	97.3	65	5.0	77.6	21.7	54	845
102	Uruguay	7	0.0	-0.6	0.3	8	0.2	0.6	0.5 <sup>c</sup>	14	227
103	Oman	41	0.0	0.0	37.4	29	17.6	0.5	24.0	17	547
104	Slovenia	10	0.0	0.0	1.1	10	5.3	..	..	..	..
105	Saudi Arabia	12	0.0	0.0	62.0	10	2.9	3.6	163.6	224	273
106	Greece	60	0.0	0.0	2.2	24	1.7	5.0	8.6 <sup>c</sup>	42	481
107	Argentina	592	0.9	0.1	43.7	86	1.6	27.6	2.8 <sup>c</sup>	94	949
108	Korea, Rep.	65	0.1	0.1	6.9	28	7.0	27.6	41.8	117	515
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>					<b>4,991.1 t</b>	<b>4,341 t</b>	<b>5.0 w</b>				
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>					<b>1,361.7 t</b>	<b>677 t</b>	<b>5.7 w</b>				
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>					<b>997.4 t</b>	<b>993 t</b>	<b>6.1 w</b>				
<b>South Asia</b>					<b>212.6 t</b>	<b>520 t</b>	<b>4.1 w</b>				
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>					<b>807.0 t</b>	<b>940 t</b>	<b>3.3 w</b>				
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>					<b>318.2 t</b>	<b>172 t</b>	<b>3.2 w</b>				
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>					<b>1,294.2 t</b>	<b>1,039 t</b>	<b>6.3 w</b>				
<b>High-income economies</b>					<b>4,324.5 t</b>	<b>5,508 t</b>	<b>13.6 w</b>				
109	Portugal	31	-0.1	-0.4	5.8	25	6.3	7.3	10.5 <sup>c</sup>	111	628
110	New Zealand	75	..	..	61.5	206	22.7	2.0	0.6	271	318
111	Spain	256	0.0	0.0	42.5	215	8.4	30.8	27.6 <sup>c</sup>	94	687
112	Ireland	4	0.0	-1.1	0.5	12	0.7	0.8	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	37	196
113	† Israel	1	0.0	-0.3	3.1	15	14.6	1.9	84.1 <sup>c</sup>	65	343
114	Australia	1,456	0.0	0.0	935.5	892	12.1	14.6	4.3	607	327
115	United Kingdom	24	-0.2	-1.0	51.3	191	20.9	11.8	16.6	41	164
116	Finland	234	-0.1	0.0	27.3	82	8.1	2.2	1.9 <sup>c</sup>	53	387
117	Italy	86	..	..	22.8	172	7.6	56.2	33.7 <sup>c</sup>	138	848
118	† Kuwait	0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2	1.5	0.5	..	336	189
119	Canada	4,533	..	..	825.5	640	8.3	45.1	1.6	288	1,314
120	† Hong Kong	0	0.0	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121	Netherlands	3	0.0	-0.3	3.9	79	10.4	7.8	8.7 <sup>c</sup>	26	492
122	† Singapore	0	0.0	2.5	0.0	1	4.8	0.2	31.7	38	46
123	Belgium	6	0.0	-0.3	0.8	3	2.5	9.0	72.2 <sup>c</sup>	101	816
124	France	135	-0.1	-0.1	56.0	110	10.2	37.7	19.1 <sup>c</sup>	106	559
125	Sweden	280	-0.1	0.0	29.9	214	6.6	2.9	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	123	218
126	Austria	39	-0.1	-0.4	20.0	170	23.9	2.4	2.6 <sup>c</sup>	101	203
127	Germany	107	-0.5	-0.4	92.0	504	25.8	46.3	27.1 <sup>c</sup>	64	518
128	United States	2,960	3.2	0.1	1,042.4	1,494	11.1	467.3	18.9 <sup>c</sup>	244	1,626
129	Norway	96	..	..	55.4	114	17.1	2.0	0.5 <sup>c</sup>	98	390
130	Denmark	5	0.0	0.0	13.9	113	32.2	1.2	9.2 <sup>c</sup>	70	163
131	Japan	238	0.0	0.0	27.6	80	7.3	90.8	16.6	125	610
132	Switzerland	12	-0.1	-0.6	7.3	109	17.7	1.2	2.4 <sup>c</sup>	40	133
133	† United Arab Emirates	0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	0.9	300.0	97	787
<b>World</b>					<b>9,315.5 t</b>	<b>9,849 t</b>	<b>7.1 w</b>				

a. Data may refer to earlier years and are the most recent reported by the World Conservation Monitoring Centre in 1994. b. Refers to any year from 1970 to 1994.

c. Total water resources include river flows from other countries.





		Average annual growth rate (%)													
		GDP		GDP deflator		Agriculture		Industry		Services <sup>a</sup>		Exports of goods and nonfactor services		Gross domestic investment	
		1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94
73	Tunisia	3.3	4.5	7.5	5.5	2.8	0.5	3.1	4.0	3.5	5.9	5.6	5.9	-1.8	2.3
74	Ukraine <sup>c</sup>	..	-14.4	..	1,169.1	..	-8.5	..	-19.4	..	-11.3	..	..	..	..
75	Namibia	1.1	4.1	13.6	9.5	1.8	6.8	-1.1	2.9	2.2	4.1	0.2	6.1	11.9	-2.8
76	Peru <sup>c</sup>	-0.2	4.2	229.6	83.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.7	7.4	-4.2	10.7
77	Belarus	4.8	-10.5	0.6	905.5	1.8	-6.8	6.2	-5.3	4.9	-11.1	..	..	4.4	-5.3
78	Slovak Republic <sup>c</sup>	1.9	-5.4	1.8	17.0	0.6	-2.6	2.2	-11.8	1.7	3.4	..	..	4.4	-20.5
79	Latvia	3.5	-17.7	0.0	205.1	2.3	-19.1	4.3	-35.7	3.1	-8.0	..	..	..	..
80	Costa Rica <sup>c</sup>	3.0	5.6	23.5	18.8	3.1	3.8	2.8	6.1	3.1	6.0	6.1	10.7	5.3	10.6
81	Poland	1.7	1.6	53.9	36.9	0.7	-3.0	0.1	1.2	2.2	2.6	4.5	6.3	0.9	-3.3
82	Thailand <sup>c</sup>	7.6	8.2	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.1	9.9	10.9	7.3	7.4	14.0	14.6	9.4	9.3
83	Turkey	5.6	3.2	48.4	71.7	4.4	0.8	6.4	4.3	5.5	3.3	16.6	7.7	5.3	2.2
84	Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Panama <sup>c</sup>	0.3	7.0	2.4	1.6	..	5.1	..	18.6	..	5.5	..	4.9	..	19.6
86	Russian Federation	1.9	-10.6	3.2	616.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Venezuela <sup>c</sup>	1.1	3.2	19.3	34.2	3.0	2.3	0.5	4.1	1.1	2.6	2.8	5.0	-5.3	6.9
88	Borwanan <sup>c</sup>	10.3	4.4	13.1	8.4	2.2	0.6	11.4	1.7	11.0	7.9	..	..	..	..
89	Estonia <sup>c</sup>	0.2	-11.6	4.4	208.4	-1.9	-9.3	1.6	-19.4	-0.5	-27.1	..	..	0.5	-33.8
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	1.5	5.2	14.6	30.3	4.5	5.8	3.3	4.5	-0.3	5.4	6.9	9.0	-2.5	-7.8
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	3.6	-5.2	0.7	545.8	1.2	..	2.7	..	7.2	..	..	..	3.6	..
	<b>Upper-middle-income</b>	<b>2.2 w</b>	<b>3.4 w</b>	<b>121.5 w</b>	<b>347.1 w</b>	<b>2.5 w</b>	<b>0.9 w</b>	<b>2.1 w</b>	<b>2.6 w</b>	<b>2.7 w</b>	<b>4.4 w</b>	<b>7.1 w</b>	<b>7.8 w</b>	<b>0.7 w</b>	<b>5.7 w</b>
92	Brazil	2.7	2.2	284.5	1,231.5	2.8	3.2	2.0	0.8	3.5	3.2	7.5	9.0	0.2	1.8
93	South Africa	1.3	-0.1	14.8	11.9	3.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.2	2.9	0.6	1.9	2.3	-4.8	2.4
94	Mauritius	6.5	5.3	8.7	7.2	2.6	-2.1	9.2	6.0	5.3	6.4	10.4	4.6	11.8	5.5
95	Czech Republic <sup>c</sup>	1.7	-4.7	1.5	21.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	-6.6
96	Malaysia <sup>c</sup>	5.2	8.4	1.7	3.7	3.8	2.8	7.2	9.8	4.3	9.1	10.9	12.9	2.6	14.9
97	Chile <sup>c</sup>	4.1	7.5	20.9	15.3	5.6	4.0	3.7	7.5	4.2	9.7	7.0	9.0	9.6	12.9
98	Trinidad and Tobago	-2.5	0.3	4.1	6.4	-5.8	0.9	-5.5	-0.5	1.3	0.9	8.9	12.1	-10.1	-0.6
99	Hungary <sup>c</sup>	1.6	-2.0	8.6	22.4	0.6	-9.4	-2.6	-1.1	4.8	-0.5	4.0	-5.9	-0.4	3.2
100	Gabon <sup>c</sup>	0.5	-2.1	1.9	10.5	1.7	-0.3	1.0	2.8	-0.3	-9.2	2.8	4.5	-4.6	-2.8
101	Mexico <sup>c</sup>	1.0	2.5	70.4	13.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.5	1.1	2.7	6.6	4.0	-3.1	6.5
102	Uruguay <sup>c</sup>	0.4	4.4	61.3	60.0	0.1	3.3	-0.2	-2.6	0.9	8.5	4.3	8.4	-7.8	11.6
103	Oman <sup>c</sup>	8.3	6.7	-3.6	-3.4	7.9	2.1	10.3	6.2	6.0	11.4	..	..	..	..
104	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	Saudi Arabia <sup>c</sup>	-1.2	1.9	-3.7	0.4	13.4	..	-2.3	..	-1.2	..	..	..	..	..
106	Greece	1.7	1.4	17.9	13.7	-0.1	3.3	1.3	-1.1	2.3	2.3	7.1	10.4	-0.9	1.2
107	Argentina	-0.3	7.6	389.1	27.6	0.9	1.2	-0.9	8.0	0.0	8.4	3.7	2.7	-4.7	22.0
108	Korea, Rep. <sup>c</sup>	9.4	6.6	5.9	6.3	2.8	1.8	13.1	6.1	8.2	7.5	12.0	10.6	11.9	4.3
	<b>Low- and middle-income</b>	<b>3.1 w</b>	<b>1.9 w</b>	<b>45.7 w</b>	<b>262.4 w</b>	<b>3.1 w</b>	<b>1.9 w</b>	<b>3.9 w</b>	<b>4.6 w</b>	<b>3.8 w</b>	<b>4.0 w</b>	<b>7.3 w</b>	..	<b>2.3 w</b>	..
	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>1.7 w</b>	<b>0.9 w</b>	<b>18.8 w</b>	<b>39.2 w</b>	<b>1.8 w</b>	<b>0.7 w</b>	<b>0.5 w</b>	<b>-0.2 w</b>	<b>2.4 w</b>	<b>0.9 w</b>	<b>1.8 w</b>	<b>2.1 w</b>	<b>-4.1 w</b>	<b>-0.4 w</b>
	<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>7.9 w</b>	<b>9.4 w</b>	<b>9.3 w</b>	<b>9.9 w</b>	<b>4.4 w</b>	<b>3.6 w</b>	<b>9.7 w</b>	<b>13.4 w</b>	<b>8.6 w</b>	<b>8.0 w</b>	<b>9.7 w</b>	<b>12.7 w</b>	<b>9.1 w</b>	<b>10.6 w</b>
	<b>South Asia</b>	<b>5.7 w</b>	<b>3.9 w</b>	<b>8.0 w</b>	<b>9.9 w</b>	<b>3.2 w</b>	<b>2.7 w</b>	<b>6.9 w</b>	<b>3.8 w</b>	<b>6.8 w</b>	<b>4.6 w</b>	<b>6.1 w</b>	<b>13.1 w</b>	<b>6.1 w</b>	<b>1.8 w</b>
	<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>	<b>2.3 w</b>	<b>-7.5 w</b>	<b>9.8 w</b>	<b>528.9 w</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>	<b>0.2 w</b>	<b>2.3 w</b>	<b>8.2 w</b>	<b>15.9 w</b>	<b>4.5 w</b>	..	<b>1.0 w</b>	..	<b>1.3 w</b>	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>	<b>1.7 w</b>	<b>3.6 w</b>	<b>179.4 w</b>	<b>482.8 w</b>	<b>2.0 w</b>	<b>2.3 w</b>	<b>1.3 w</b>	<b>2.9 w</b>	<b>2.1 w</b>	<b>4.4 w</b>	<b>5.4 w</b>	<b>6.3 w</b>	<b>-1.5 w</b>	<b>7.9 w</b>
	<b>High-income economies</b>	<b>3.2 w</b>	<b>1.7 w</b>	<b>4.7 w</b>	<b>2.5 w</b>	<b>2.3 w</b>	..	<b>3.2 w</b>	..	<b>3.2 w</b>	..	<b>5.1 w</b>	..	<b>4.1 w</b>	..
109	Portugal <sup>c</sup>	2.9	0.6	18.1	10.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	1.0	2.6	2.7
110	New Zealand <sup>c</sup>	1.9	3.0	10.8	1.2	4.1	..	1.3	..	1.8	..	4.1	5.4	4.4	2.4
111	Spain <sup>c</sup>	3.2	0.7	9.3	5.6	..	-1.0	..	..	..	..	5.7	7.8	5.7	-5.4
112	Ireland	3.3	4.5	6.3	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.9	9.7	-0.4	-10.8
113	† Israel	3.5	6.2	101.4	12.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	9.2	2.1	12.2
114	Australia <sup>c</sup>	3.5	3.4	7.3	1.2	3.3	-0.1	2.6	-0.2	4.0	2.8	7.0	7.6	2.6	0.9
115	United Kingdom	3.2	0.8	5.7	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	1.9	6.4	-2.0
116	Finland	3.3	-2.2	6.8	1.9	-0.2	-2.6	3.3	-4.0	3.7	-4.2	2.2	6.6	3.0	-19.5
117	Italy <sup>c</sup>	2.4	0.7	9.9	4.9	0.6	2.1	2.2	-0.5	2.7	0.9	4.1	5.2	2.1	-5.9
118	† Kuwait <sup>c</sup>	0.9	..	-2.4	..	14.7	..	1.0	..	0.9	..	-2.3	..	-4.5	..
119	Canada	3.4	1.4	4.4	1.4	1.5	-1.2	2.9	-0.9	3.6	1.0	6.0	6.5	5.2	-1.3
120	† Hong Kong	6.9	5.7	7.7	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.4	14.3	4.0	9.1
121	Netherlands <sup>c</sup>	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.2	..	2.6	..	-0.4	..	1.9	4.6	3.0	3.3	-2.8
122	† Singapore <sup>c</sup>	6.4	8.3	2.0	3.7	-6.2	-1.3	5.4	8.7	7.2	8.1	10.0	12.3	3.7	6.1
123	Belgium <sup>c</sup>	1.9	0.9	4.4	3.3	1.8	7.7	2.2	..	1.8	..	4.6	2.8	3.2	-1.7
124	France <sup>c</sup>	2.4	0.8	6.0	2.3	2.0	0.4	1.1	-1.0	3.0	1.1	3.7	3.8	2.8	-6.3
125	Sweden	2.3	-1.0	7.4	3.2	1.5	-1.9	2.8	-2.7	2.1	-1.2	4.3	2.4	4.3	-13.3
126	Austria <sup>c</sup>	2.1	1.6	3.7	3.8	1.1	-2.8	1.9	0.9	2.3	2.2	4.6	2.6	2.5	0.9
127	Germany <sup>d</sup>	2.2	1.1	2.6	3.8	1.7	..	1.2	..	2.9	..	4.4	-3.0	2.0	-1.8
128	United States <sup>c</sup>	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.4	4.0	..	2.8	..	3.1	..	5.2	6.7	3.4	4.1
129	Norway	2.9	3.3	5.5	0.5	0.9	..	3.5	..	2.6	..	5.0	7.2	0.6	-0.4
130	Denmark	2.4	1.8	5.5	1.7	3.1	1.3	2.9	0.4	2.1	1.5	4.4	2.7	4.0	-6.9
131	Japan <sup>c</sup>	4.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	-2.8	4.9	0.7	3.7	2.6	4.8	4.0	5.7	-0.4
132	Switzerland <sup>c</sup>	2.2	0.1	3.7	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	1.5	4.8	-7.3
133	† United Arab Emirates	-2.0	..	0.7	..	9.6	9.3	-4.2	-1.8	2.0	..	..	..	-8.7	..
	<b>World</b>	<b>3.1 w</b>	<b>1.8 w</b>	<b>14.8 w</b>	<b>66.2 w</b>	<b>2.8 w</b>	..	<b>3.4 w</b>	..	<b>3.3 w</b>	..	<b>5.3 w</b>	..	<b>3.7 w</b>	..

a. Services include unallocated items. b. Includes Eritrea. c. GDP components are at purchaser values. d. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

**Table 12. Structure of the economy: production**

	Distribution of gross domestic product (%)									
	GDP (million \$)		Agriculture		Industry		(Manufacturing <sup>a</sup> )		Services <sup>b</sup>	
	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
<b>Low-income economies</b>	751,872 t	1,208,422 t	34 w	28 w	32 w	34 w	21 w	25 w	32 w	36 w
<b>Excluding China and India</b>	377,855 t	392,644 t	..	38 w	..	21 w	..	13 w	..	39 w
1 Rwanda	1,163	585	50	51	23	9	17	3	27	40
2 Mozambique	2,028	1,467	37	33	31	12	..	..	32	55
3 Ethiopia <sup>c</sup>	5,179	4,688	56	57	12	10	6	3	31	32
4 Tanzania	5,702	3,378	46	57	18	17	11	8	37	26
5 Burundi	920	1,001	62	53	13	18	7	12	25	29
6 Sierra Leone	1,100	843	33	47	22	18	6	2	45	35
7 Malawi	1,238	1,302	37	31	19	21	12	14	44	47
8 Chad <sup>d</sup>	727	910	54	44	12	22	..	16	34	35
9 Uganda	1,267	4,001	72	49	4	14	4	7	23	37
10 Madagascar	4,042	1,918	30	35	16	13	..	..	54	52
11 Nepal	1,946	4,048	62	44	12	21	4	9	26	35
12 Vietnam <sup>d</sup>	..	15,570	..	28	..	30	..	22	..	43
13 Bangladesh <sup>d</sup>	12,950	26,164	50	30	16	18	11	10	34	52
14 Haiti	1,462	1,623	..	44	..	12	..	9	..	44
15 Niger <sup>d</sup>	2,538	1,540	43	39	23	18	4	7	35	44
16 Guinea-Bissau	105	243	44	45	20	18	..	7	36	37
17 Kenya	7,265	6,860	33	29	21	17	13	11	47	54
18 Mali <sup>d</sup>	1,629	1,871	58	42	9	15	4	9	32	42
19 Nigeria	93,082	35,200	27	43	40	32	8	7	32	25
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Burkina Faso	1,709	1,856	33	34	22	27	16	21	45	39
22 Mongolia <sup>d</sup>	2,329	741	14	21	28	45	..	..	57	34
23 India	172,321	293,606	38	30	26	28	18	18	36	42
24 Lao PDR <sup>d</sup>	..	1,534	..	51	..	18	..	13	..	31
25 Togo <sup>d</sup>	1,136	981	27	38	25	21	8	9	48	41
26 Gambia, The	233	363	30	28	16	15	7	7	53	58
27 Nicaragua <sup>d</sup>	2,144	1,833	23	33	31	20	26	16	45	46
28 Zambia <sup>d</sup>	3,884	3,481	14	31	41	35	18	23	44	34
29 Tajikistan	..	2,009	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Benin <sup>d</sup>	1,405	1,522	35	34	12	12	8	7	52	53
31 Central African Republic	797	872	40	44	20	13	7	..	40	43
32 Albania	1,636	1,808	28	55	37	22	..	..	35	23
33 Ghana <sup>d</sup>	4,445	5,421	58	46	12	16	8	8	30	39
34 Pakistan	23,690	52,011	30	25	25	25	16	18	46	50
35 Mauritania	709	1,027	30	27	26	30	..	12	44	43
36 Azerbaijan <sup>d</sup>	..	3,541	22	27	47	32	39	44	31	41
37 Zimbabwe	5,355	5,432	14	15	34	36	25	30	52	48
38 Guinea	..	3,395	..	24	..	31	..	5	..	45
39 China <sup>d</sup>	201,696	522,172	30	21	49	47	41	37	21	32
40 Honduras	2,566	3,333	24	20	24	32	15	18	52	48
41 Senegal <sup>d</sup>	3,016	3,881	19	17	25	20	15	14	57	63
42 Côte d'Ivoire	10,175	6,716	31	41	24	26	15	26	45	32
43 Congo <sup>d</sup>	1,706	1,578	12	10	47	44	7	7	42	46
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	2,666	..	37	..	30	..	..	..	33
45 Sri Lanka	4,024	11,712	28	24	30	25	18	16	43	51
46 Armenia	..	2,607	44	49	..	30	..	..	..	26
47 Cameroon <sup>d</sup>	7,499	7,470	28	32	26	28	8	12	46	41
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	22,912	42,923	18	20	37	21	12	15	45	59
49 Lesotho	368	886	24	14	29	46	7	17	47	40
50 Georgia	..	2,063	..	61	..	23	..	17	..	16
51 Myanmar	..	..	47	63	13	9	10	7	41	28
<b>Middle-income economies</b>	2,477,885 t	4,069,532 t	..	10 w	..	36 w	..	20 w	..	52 w
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>	..	1,783,221 t	..	13 w	..	36 w	..	..	..	49 w
52 Bolivia <sup>d</sup>	3,074	5,506	18	..	35	..	15	..	47	..
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,678	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	..	3,672	..	48	..	28	..	25	..	25
55 Indonesia <sup>d</sup>	78,013	174,640	24	17	42	41	13	24	34	42
56 Philippines <sup>d</sup>	32,500	64,162	25	22	39	33	26	23	36	45
57 Uzbekistan	..	21,508	28	33	37	34	27	18	35	34
58 Morocco <sup>d</sup>	18,821	30,803	18	21	31	30	17	17	51	49
59 Kazakstan	..	18,167	..	44	..	35	..	..	..	21
60 Guatemala <sup>d</sup>	7,879	12,919	..	25	..	19	..	..	..	56
61 Papua New Guinea <sup>d</sup>	2,548	5,403	33	28	27	38	10	8	40	33
62 Bulgaria	20,040	10,199	14	13	54	35	..	..	32	53
63 Romania	..	30,086	..	21	..	33	..	..	..	46
64 Ecuador <sup>d</sup>	11,733	16,556	12	12	38	38	18	21	50	50
65 Dominican Republic <sup>d</sup>	6,631	10,416	20	15	28	22	15	15	52	63
66 Lithuania <sup>d</sup>	..	5,224	19	21	53	41	..	..	29	38
67 El Salvador <sup>d</sup>	3,574	8,116	38	14	22	24	16	..	40	62
68 Jordan	..	6,105	..	8	..	27	..	14	..	65
69 Jamaica <sup>d</sup>	2,679	4,241	8	8	38	37	17	17	54	54
70 Paraguay <sup>d</sup>	4,579	7,826	29	24	27	22	16	16	44	54
71 Algeria	42,347	41,941	10	12	54	44	9	11	36	44
72 Colombia	33,399	67,266	19	14	32	32	23	18	49	54

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Distribution of gross domestic product (%)									
		GDP (million \$)		Agriculture		Industry		(Manufacturing <sup>a</sup> )		Services <sup>b</sup>	
		1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
73	Tunisia	8,743	15,770	16	15	36	32	14	20	48	53
74	Ukraine	..	91,307	..	19	..	50	..	38	..	31
75	Namibia	2,190	2,884	12	14	53	29	5	9	35	56
76	Peru <sup>d</sup>	20,661	50,077	10	7	42	37	20	23	48	56
77	Belarus <sup>d</sup>	..	20,287	18	17	53	54	45	44	29	29
78	Slovak Republic <sup>d</sup>	12,027	12,370	7	7	63	36	..	..	30	57
79	Latvia	..	5,817	..	9	..	34	..	20	..	57
80	Costa Rica <sup>d</sup>	4,831	8,281	18	15	27	24	19	19	55	61
81	Poland	57,068	92,580	..	6	..	40	..	..	..	54
82	Thailand <sup>d</sup>	32,354	143,209	23	10	29	39	22	29	48	50
83	Turkey	56,919	131,014	23	16	30	31	21	20	47	52
84	Croatia	..	14,017	..	13	..	25	..	20	..	62
85	Panama <sup>d</sup>	3,592	6,975	..	11	..	16	..	..	..	73
86	Russian Federation	..	376,555	9	7	54	38	..	31	37	55
87	Venezuela <sup>d</sup>	69,377	58,257	5	5	46	42	16	14	49	53
88	Botswana <sup>d</sup>	971	4,011	13	5	44	49	4	4	43	46
89	Estonia <sup>d</sup>	..	4,578	14	10	49	36	42	23	37	55
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	92,664	63,716	18	21	32	37	9	14	50	42
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	..	5,156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>		<b>1,054,324 t</b>	<b>2,264,369 t</b>	<b>8 w</b>	<b>8 w</b>	<b>47 w</b>	<b>37 w</b>	<b>22 w</b>	<b>20 w</b>	<b>43 w</b>	<b>53 w</b>
92	Brazil	236,995	554,587	11	13	44	39	33	25	45	49
93	South Africa	78,743	121,888	7	5	50	31	23	23	43	65
94	Mauritius	1,132	3,385	12	9	26	33	15	22	62	58
95	Czech Republic <sup>d</sup>	29,123	36,024	7	6	63	39	..	..	30	55
96	Malaysia <sup>d</sup>	24,488	70,626	22	14	38	43	21	32	40	42
97	Chile <sup>d</sup>	27,572	51,957	7	..	37	..	21	..	55	..
98	Trinidad and Tobago	6,236	4,792	2	3	60	46	9	10	38	51
99	Hungary <sup>d</sup>	22,163	41,374	..	7	..	33	..	23	..	60
100	Gabon <sup>d</sup>	4,279	3,945	7	8	60	52	5	11	33	40
101	Mexico <sup>d</sup>	194,905	377,115	8	8	33	28	22	20	59	64
102	Uruguay <sup>d</sup>	10,133	15,539	14	8	34	23	26	17	53	69
103	Oman <sup>d</sup>	5,982	11,628	3	3	69	53	1	4	28	44
104	Slovenia	..	14,037	..	5	..	38	..	29	..	57
105	Saudi Arabia <sup>d</sup>	156,487	117,236	1	..	81	..	5	..	18	..
106	Greece	40,147	77,721	20	16	35	31	22	18	44	53
107	Argentina	76,962	281,922	6	5	41	30	29	20	52	65
108	Korea, Rep. <sup>d</sup>	63,661	376,505	15	7	40	43	29	29	45	50
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>		<b>3,222,247 t</b>	<b>5,276,483 t</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>14 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>36 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>21 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>48 w</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>		<b>297,077 t</b>	<b>277,021 t</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>20 w</b>	<b>36 w</b>	<b>30 w</b>	<b>13 w</b>	<b>15 w</b>	<b>38 w</b>	<b>48 w</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>		<b>524,972 t</b>	<b>1,520,558 t</b>	<b>27 w</b>	<b>18 w</b>	<b>39 w</b>	<b>42 w</b>	<b>28 w</b>	<b>30 w</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>41 w</b>
<b>South Asia</b>		<b>219,283 t</b>	<b>394,958 t</b>	<b>39 w</b>	<b>29 w</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>26 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>	<b>15 w</b>	<b>35 w</b>	<b>43 w</b>
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>		<b>..</b>	<b>1,029,958 t</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>		<b>463,036 t</b>	<b>425,707 t</b>	<b>9 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>57 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>7 w</b>	<b>10 w</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>		<b>762,475 t</b>	<b>1,624,083 t</b>	<b>10 w</b>	<b>10 w</b>	<b>38 w</b>	<b>33 w</b>	<b>25 w</b>	<b>21 w</b>	<b>50 w</b>	<b>55 w</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>		<b>7,685,574 t</b>	<b>20,120,240 t</b>	<b>3 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>36 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>59 w</b>	<b>..</b>
109	Portugal <sup>d</sup>	28,526	87,257	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	New Zealand <sup>d</sup>	22,469	50,777	11	..	31	..	22	..	58	..
111	Spain <sup>d</sup>	211,542	482,841	..	3	..	..	..	17	..	..
112	Ireland	20,231	52,060	..	8	..	9	..	3	..	83
113	† Israel	22,690	77,777	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114	Australia <sup>d</sup>	159,728	331,990	5	3	36	30	19	15	58	67
115	United Kingdom	537,383	1,017,306	2	2	43	32	27	22	55	66
116	Finland	51,306	97,961	10	5	40	32	28	24	51	63
117	Italy <sup>d</sup>	452,648	1,024,634	6	3	39	31	28	20	55	66
118	‡ Kuwait <sup>d</sup>	28,639	24,289	0	0	75	53	6	11	25	47
119	Canada	263,192	542,954	4	..	36	..	20	..	60	..
120	† Hong Kong	28,496	131,881	1	0	31	18	23	11	68	82
121	Netherlands <sup>d</sup>	172,280	329,768	..	3	..	27	..	18	..	70
122	† Singapore <sup>d</sup>	11,718	68,949	1	0	38	36	29	27	61	64
123	Belgium <sup>d</sup>	118,021	227,550	2	2	34	..	24	..	64	..
124	France <sup>d</sup>	664,595	1,330,381	4	2	34	28	24	20	62	70
125	Sweden	125,557	196,441	4	2	34	30	23	20	62	68
126	Austria <sup>d</sup>	76,882	196,546	4	2	40	34	28	23	56	64
127	Germany	..	2,045,991	..	1	..	..	..	29	..	..
128	United States <sup>d</sup>	2,708,147	6,648,013	3	..	34	..	22	..	64	..
129	Norway	57,711	109,568	4	..	40	..	16	..	57	..
130	Denmark	66,322	146,076	6	4	30	27	20	19	65	69
131	Japan <sup>d</sup>	1,059,257	4,590,971	4	2	42	40	29	27	54	58
132	Switzerland <sup>d</sup>	101,646	260,352	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
133	† United Arab Emirates	29,625	35,405	1	2	77	57	4	8	22	40
<b>World</b>		<b>10,759,322 t</b>	<b>25,223,462 t</b>	<b>8 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>37 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>22 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>53 w</b>	<b>..</b>

a. Because manufacturing is generally the most dynamic part of the industrial sector, its share is shown separately. b. Services, etc., include unallocated items. c. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. d. GDP components are at purchaser values.

**Table 13. Structure of the economy: demand**

		Distribution of gross domestic product (%)											
		General govt. consumption		Private consumption, etc.		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and nonfactor services		Resource balance	
		1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
Low-income economies		12 w	12 w	66 w	62 w	24 w	30 w	22 w	28 w	13 w	19 w	-3 w	-2 w
Excluding China and India		11 w	10 w	71 w	79 w	20 w	17 w	18 w	11 w	20 w	17 w	-4 w	-6 w
1	Rwanda	12	11	83	158	16	6	4	-69	14	8	-12	-75
2	Mozambique	21	20	78	75	22	60	1	5	20	23	-22	-55
3	Ethiopia	14 <sup>a</sup>	12	83 <sup>a</sup>	85	9 <sup>a</sup>	15	3 <sup>a</sup>	3	11 <sup>a</sup>	12	-6 <sup>a</sup>	-12
4	Tanzania	12	8	69	88	29	31	19	3	14	24	-10	-28
5	Burundi	9	11	92	99	14	9	-1	-10	9	14	-15	-19
6	Sierra Leone	8	12	92	83	16	9	-1	4	24	17	-17	-5
7	Malawi	19	22	70	79	25	16	11	-1	25	29	-14	-16
8	Chad	8	17	99	93	4	9	-6	-10	9	13	-10	-19
9	Uganda	11	10	89	85	6	14	0	4	19	8	-6	-10
10	Madagascar	12	7	89	91	15	12	-1	2	13	22	-16	-10
11	Nepal	7	9	82	78	18	21	11	12	12	24	-7	-8
12	Vietnam	..	9	..	77	..	24	..	13	..	23	..	-11
13	Bangladesh	6	7	92	85	15	14	2	8	6	12	-13	-6
14	Haiti	10	6	82	101	17	2	8	-7	22	4	-9	-9
15	Niger	10	17	67	82	37	6	23	1	24	13	-14	-4
16	Guinea-Bissau	29	8	77	90	30	20	-6	2	8	19	-36	-18
17	Kenya	20	15	62	62	29	21	18	24	28	39	-11	3
18	Mali	10	12	91	82	17	26	-2	6	16	21	-19	-21
19	Nigeria	12	10	56	79	22	10	32	11	29	22	10	1
20	Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Burkina Faso	10	16	95	78	17	22	-6	6	10	14	-23	-16
22	Mongolia	b	14	73	71	46	21	27	15	19	56	-20	-6
23	India	10	11	73	68	21	23	17	21	7	12	-4	-2
24	Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Togo	22	15	53	78	30	11	25	7	51	30	-5	-4
26	Gambia, The	20	18	79	76	26	21	1	5	47	44	-26	-16
27	Nicaragua	20	14	83	95	17	18	-2	-9	24	24	-19	-27
28	Zambia	26	13	55	84	23	7	19	4	41	34	-4	-3
29	Tajikistan	19	..	57	..	30	..	24	..	..	..	-6	..
30	Benin	9	9	96	82	15	20	-5	9	23	27	-20	-10
31	Central African Republic	15	15	94	78	7	14	-10	7	26	21	-17	-6
32	Albania	9	15	56	100	35	13	35	-15	23	12	0	-29
33	Ghana	11	12	84	84	6	16	5	4	8	25	-1	-12
34	Pakistan	10	12	83	71	18	20	7	17	12	16	-12	-3
35	Mauritania	25	10	68	80	36	17	7	10	37	43	-29	-8
36	Azerbaijan	19	b	40	96	23	23	41	4	..	55	18	-18
37	Zimbabwe	20	19	64	64	19	22	16	17	30	39	-3	-6
38	Guinea	..	9	..	82	..	14	..	9	..	20	..	-5
39	China	15	13	51	43	35	42	35	44	6	24	-0	2
40	Honduras	13	13	70	73	25	26	17	14	36	36	-8	-12
41	Senegal	22	12	78	79	15	16	0	10	28	36	-16	-6
42	Côte d'Ivoire	17	17	63	58	27	13	20	25	35	47	-6	13
43	Congo	18	23	47	54	36	16	36	23	60	44	0	8
44	Kyrgyz Republic	20	11	61	74	29	30	18	14	..	..	-10	-15
45	Sri Lanka	9	9	80	76	34	27	11	15	32	34	-23	-12
46	Armenia	16	18	47	101	29	10	37	-19	..	32	9	-29
47	Cameroon	9	8	69	73	25	14	22	20	24	29	-3	5
48	Egypt, Arab Rep.	16	14	69	81	28	18	15	6	31	22	-12	-12
49	Lesotho	36	28	124	86	42	86	-60	-14	20	15	-102	-99
50	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Myanmar	b	b	82	89	21	12	18	11	9	2	-4	-1
<b>Middle-income economies</b>		..	14 w	..	59 w	..	26 w	..	25 w	..	23 w	..	-1 w
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>		..	14 w	..	62 w	..	26 w	..	25 w	..	..	..	-1 w
52	Bolivia	14	13	67	79	15	15	19	8	21	20	4	-7
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	7	..	89	..	18	..	4	..	41	..	-14
54	Moldova	..	21	..	79	..	8	..	0	..	32	..	-8
55	Indonesia	11	8	52	61	24	29	37	30	33	25	13	1
56	Philippines	9	11	67	71	29	24	24	18	24	34	-5	-6
57	Uzbekistan	19	25	54	51	32	23	27	24	..	63	-5	1
58	Morocco	18	17	68	68	24	21	14	16	17	22	-10	-5
59	Kazakstan	20	20	55	60	38	24	25	20	..	28	-12	-4
60	Guatemala	8	6	79	86	16	17	13	8	22	19	-3	-9
61	Papua New Guinea	24	15	61	53	25	15	15	32	43	53	-10	17
62	Bulgaria	6	15	55	64	34	21	39	21	36	53	5	0
63	Romania	5	13	60	62	40	27	35	25	35	25	-5	-2
64	Ecuador	15	7	60	70	26	21	26	23	25	29	0	2
65	Dominican Republic	8	4	77	80	25	20	15	16	19	24	-10	-4
66	Lithuania	20	13	64	76	31	18	16	11	..	71	-15	-7
67	El Salvador	14	8	72	88	13	19	14	4	34	20	1	-15
68	Jordan	..	22	..	75	..	26	..	3	..	49	..	-23
69	Jamaica	20	12	64	69	16	22	16	19	51	60	0	-3
70	Paraguay	6	7	76	79	32	23	18	14	15	36	-13	-9
71	Algeria	14	17	43	57	39	32	43	27	34	24	4	-5
72	Colombia	10	9	70	75	19	20	20	15	16	15	1	-4

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Distribution of gross domestic product (%)											
		General govt. consumption		Private consumption, etc.		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and nonfactor services		Resource balance	
		1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
73	Tunisia	14	16	62	62	29	24	24	22	40	45	-5	-2
74	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Namibia	17	31	44	52	29	20	39	17	76	53	10	-3
76	Peru	11	10	57	70	29	24	32	20	22	11	3	-4
77	Belarus	23	22	46	51	19	35	32	27	..	46	12	-8
78	Slovak Republic	b	24	70	53	37	17	31	23	..	72	-6	6
79	Latvia	10	22	58	53	26	9	32	25	..	72	7	16
80	Costa Rica	18	17	66	60	27	28	16	23	26	40	-10	-5
81	Poland	9	19	67	64	26	16	23	17	28	24	-3	1
82	Thailand	12	9	65	55	29	40	23	35	24	39	-6	-5
83	Turkey	13	11	73	67	22	22	14	23	6	21	-8	1
84	Croatia	..	28	..	60	..	14	..	12	..	47	..	-2
85	Panama	..	16	..	61	..	25	..	23	..	38	..	-2
86	Russian Federation	15	21	62	50	22	27	22	29	..	27	0	2
87	Venezuela	12	7	55	72	26	13	33	22	29	30	7	8
88	Botswana	19	32	53	44	38	25	28	25	53	52	-10	0
89	Estonia	12	24	63	48	28	32	25	28	..	70	-4	-4
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	21	15	53	54	30	23	26	31	13	30	-3	8
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	18	..	50	..	28	..	32	..	..	..	3	..
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>		<b>12 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>56 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>25 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>32 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>28 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6 w</b>	<b>..</b>
92	Brazil	9	17	70	61	23	21	21	22	9	8	-2	2
93	South Africa	13	21	50	59	28	18	36	20	36	24	8	2
94	Mauritius	14	13	75	64	21	32	10	23	51	59	-10	-9
95	Czech Republic	..	22	..	58	..	20	..	20	..	52	..	0
96	Malaysia	17	10	51	53	30	39	33	37	58	90	3	-2
97	Chile	12	9	67	63	25	27	20	28	23	28	-4	1
98	Trinidad and Tobago	12	12	46	63	31	14	42	24	50	40	11	10
99	Hungary	10	13	61	72	31	21	29	15	39	29	-2	-6
100	Gabon	13	13	26	40	28	25	61	47	65	62	33	22
101	Mexico	10	12	65	70	27	23	25	18	11	13	-2	-5
102	Uruguay	12	10	76	79	17	13	12	12	15	20	-6	-2
103	Oman	25	39	28	33	22	17	47	27	63	..	25	10
104	Slovenia	..	21	..	55	..	21	..	25	..	58	..	4
105	Saudi Arabia	16	29	22	44	22	24	62	28	71	40	41	3
106	Greece	16	19	60	73	29	18	23	8	21	22	-5	-10
107	Argentina	b	b	76	82	25	20	24	18	5	7	-1	-2
108	Korea, Rep.	12	10	64	53	32	38	25	39	34	36	-7	-1
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>		<b>14 w</b>	<b>14 w</b>	<b>57 w</b>	<b>60 w</b>	<b>26 w</b>	<b>27 w</b>	<b>28 w</b>	<b>26 w</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>22 w</b>	<b>2 w</b>	<b>-1 w</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>		<b>14 w</b>	<b>17 w</b>	<b>60 w</b>	<b>68 w</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>17 w</b>	<b>27 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>	<b>30 w</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>2 w</b>	<b>-2 w</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>		<b>12 w</b>	<b>11 w</b>	<b>58 w</b>	<b>54 w</b>	<b>29 w</b>	<b>36 w</b>	<b>28 w</b>	<b>37 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>28 w</b>	<b>0 w</b>	<b>0 w</b>
<b>South Asia</b>		<b>9 w</b>	<b>11 w</b>	<b>75 w</b>	<b>70 w</b>	<b>20 w</b>	<b>22 w</b>	<b>15 w</b>	<b>20 w</b>	<b>8 w</b>	<b>13 w</b>	<b>-6 w</b>	<b>-3 w</b>
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>		<b>..</b>	<b>18 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>60 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-4 w</b>
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>		<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>		<b>11 w</b>	<b>12 w</b>	<b>67 w</b>	<b>67 w</b>	<b>25 w</b>	<b>21 w</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>20 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>	<b>15 w</b>	<b>-3 w</b>	<b>-2 w</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>		<b>17 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>60 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>22 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1 w</b>	<b>..</b>
109	Portugal	14	17	65	66	34	26	22	17	24	26	-13	-9
110	New Zealand	18	15	62	60	21	21	20	24	30	31	-1	3
111	Spain	13	18	66	63	23	20	21	19	16	19	-2	-1
112	Ireland	19	16	67	56	27	14	14	28	47	68	-13	14
113	† Israel	38	26	51	61	22	23	11	13	40	31	-11	-10
114	Australia	18	18	59	63	25	20	24	19	16	19	-2	0
115	United Kingdom	22	22	59	64	17	15	19	14	27	25	2	-1
116	Finland	18	23	54	57	29	14	28	20	33	33	-1	5
117	Italy	15	18	61	62	27	17	24	20	22	23	-3	4
118	† Kuwait	11	37	31	41	14	11	58	22	78	55	44	12
119	Canada	19	22	55	61	24	18	25	18	28	30	2	-1
120	† Hong Kong	6	8	60	59	35	31	34	33	90	139	-1	2
121	Netherlands	17	15	61	61	22	19	21	24	50	51	0	5
122	† Singapore	10	8	53	40	46	32	38	51	207	177	-9	19
123	Belgium	18	15	63	62	22	18	19	23	63	69	-3	5
124	France	18	19	59	61	24	18	23	20	22	23	-1	2
125	Sweden	29	28	51	55	21	13	19	17	29	33	-2	4
126	Austria	18	19	56	55	28	25	26	26	37	38	-2	1
127	Germany	..	20	..	58	..	22	..	22	..	22	..	0
128	United States	18	17	63	68	20	16	19	15	10	10	-1	-1
129	Norway	19	22	47	52	28	20	34	26	47	43	6	7
130	Denmark	27	26	56	52	19	14	17	21	33	34	-1	7
131	Japan	10	10	59	58	32	30	31	32	14	9	-1	2
132	Switzerland	13	14	64	59	27	22	24	27	37	36	-4	5
133	† United Arab Emirates	11	18	17	49	28	25	72	33	78	68	43	9
<b>World</b>		<b>15 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>59 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>22 w</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1 w</b>	<b>..</b>

a. Includes Eritrea. b. General government consumption figures are not available separately; they are included in private consumption, etc.

Table 14. Central government budget

		Percentage of GNP												Overall deficit/surplus <sup>c</sup>	
		Total revenue <sup>a</sup>				Total expenditure				Percentage of total expenditure <sup>b</sup>				[% of GNP]	
		Tax		Nontax		Current		Capital		Defense		Social services <sup>d</sup>		1980	1994
		1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
<b>Low-income economies</b>															
<b>Excluding China and India</b>															
1	Rwanda	11.0	11.6	1.8	1.6	9.3	18.7	5.0	6.5	..	..	..	..	-1.7	-6.9
2	Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Ethiopia	13.2 <sup>e</sup>	12.4	3.5 <sup>e</sup>	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Tanzania	17.2	..	0.7	..	19.2	..	10.4	..	9.2	..	21.9	..	-7.0	..
5	Burundi	13.3	..	0.8	..	11.6	..	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	-3.9	..
6	Sierra Leone <sup>f</sup>	15.2	15.2	1.7	0.6	22.6	17.6	5.8	7.8	..	..	..	..	-13.2	-6.1
7	Malawi <sup>f</sup>	18.1	..	2.7	..	19.6	..	18.0	..	11.3	..	14.2	..	-17.3	..
8	Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Uganda	3.0	..	0.1	..	5.3	..	0.8	..	24.4	..	23.5	..	-3.1	..
10	Madagascar	13.1	8.5	0.3	1.6	..	12.6	..	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	-5.0
11	Nepal	6.5	..	1.3	..	0.2	..	0.2	..	..	..	15.6	..	-3.0	..
12	Vietnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Bangladesh <sup>f</sup>	7.7	..	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.8	..	2.5	..
14	Haiti	9.4	..	1.3	..	14.0	..	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	-4.7	..
15	Niger	12.4	..	2.2	..	9.6	..	9.1	..	3.6	..	24.8	..	-4.8	..
16	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Kenya <sup>f</sup>	19.8	22.4	2.9	2.5	20.0	25.3	6.1	6.1	15.3	6.1	30.3	25.7	-4.6	-3.6
18	Mali	9.6	..	0.9	..	12.4	..	1.9	..	10.5	..	20.7	..	-4.7	..
19	Nigeria <sup>f</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.4	..	27.0	..	..
21	Burkina Faso	10.5	8.7	1.2	2.9	9.8	11.3	2.3	4.5	17.7	..	30.1	..	0.2	..
22	Mongolia	..	17.1	..	4.0	..	17.4	..	3.2	..	9.8	..	28.1	..	-1.8
23	India	9.7	9.6	1.9	3.2	11.7	14.6	1.6	2.0	14.1	12.8	5.5	9.3	-6.5	-6.0
24	Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Togo	28.0	..	4.5	..	24.8	..	9.3	..	7.0	..	39.9	..	-2.0	..
26	Gambia, The	21.0	22.1	3.6	1.4	17.5	16.0	16.2	4.7	..	..	23.7	..	-4.7	3.6
27	Nicaragua	21.6	28.8	2.5	1.7	26.3	31.3	6.0	11.1	10.9	5.7	33.2	45.5	-7.3	-5.7
28	Zambia	25.0	10.6	2.0	0.4	35.7	13.9	4.3	7.1	..	..	17.4	29.3	-20.0	-7.3
29	Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Central African Republic	14.9	..	1.5	..	18.4	..	1.3	..	9.6	..	28.6	..	-3.5	..
32	Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Ghana <sup>f</sup>	6.4	13.1	0.5	3.8	9.8	17.9	1.1	3.1	3.7	4.8	35.1	38.5	-4.2	-2.5
34	Pakistan	13.5	13.2	3.0	5.3	14.6	20.7	3.1	3.6	..	..	..	..	-5.8	-6.9
35	Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Zimbabwe	19.5	..	4.9	..	33.5	..	1.8	..	24.9	..	28.5	..	-11.1	..
38	Guinea	..	12.6	..	1.4	..	10.9	..	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	-3.3
39	China <sup>f</sup>	..	2.6	..	0.5	..	..	..	..	..	19.0	..	3.3	..	-2.1
40	Honduras	14.4	..	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Senegal	21.5	..	1.6	..	23.1	..	2.0	..	16.7	..	36.8	..	0.9	..
42	Côte d'Ivoire	22.2	..	1.8	..	20.0	..	9.5	..	..	..	..	..	-11.4	..
43	Congo	29.9	..	9.2	..	23.6	..	19.1	..	..	..	7.0	..	-5.8	..
44	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Sri Lanka	19.3	17.4	1.1	1.9	24.9	22.3	16.7	5.3	1.6	11.6	23.6	33.0	-18.4	-8.7
46	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Cameroon	14.8	10.9	1.3	4.9	10.4	16.1	5.1	1.7	9.1	9.3	25.4	25.5	0.5	-2.0
48	Egypt, Arab Rep.	31.1	26.4	17.9	15.0	39.4	34.9	9.7	8.1	11.6	8.2	22.2	29.7	-6.8	2.1
49	Lesotho	14.7	..	2.4	..	16.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Myanmar	9.7	4.9	6.4	2.6	12.1	6.7	3.8	3.5	21.9	39.1	26.5	24.6	1.2	-2.2
<b>Middle-income economies</b>															
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>															
52	Bolivia	..	12.1	..	5.7	..	20.5	..	5.6	..	8.5	..	42.0	..	-3.7
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Indonesia	21.1	16.3	1.1	2.8	12.2	8.9	10.9	8.1	12.7	6.2	11.8	14.4	-2.3	0.6
56	Philippines <sup>f</sup>	12.5	15.1	1.5	1.8	9.9	15.0	3.5	2.9	13.5	10.2	20.8	23.1	-1.4	-1.4
57	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58	Morocco	21.0	26.7	3.0	3.3	23.5	24.2	10.7	7.2	17.8	13.9	27.0	27.2	-10.0	-1.4
59	Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Guatemala	8.8	6.8	0.7	0.8	7.4	6.9	5.1	2.3	10.0	15.2	29.8	29.5	-3.5	-1.2
61	Papua New Guinea <sup>f</sup>	21.1	20.8	2.5	3.4	29.9	28.8	5.4	3.6	4.3	3.3	27.2	30.7	-2.0	-4.5
62	Bulgaria	..	29.3	..	8.9	..	42.8	..	1.1	..	6.1	..	36.3	..	-4.5
63	Romania	10.3	26.5	36.0	3.5	30.5	27.8	15.3	4.3	3.8	7.3	18.8	46.9	0.5	-2.5
64	Ecuador <sup>f</sup>	12.9	14.9	0.6	2.0	12.5	13.3	2.4	3.5	12.5	..	43.9	..	-1.5	0.0
65	Dominican Republic <sup>f</sup>	11.4	16.1	3.3	1.4	11.7	9.0	5.3	8.7	7.8	4.7	35.5	39.8	-2.7	0.0
66	Lithuania	..	18.3	..	0.8	..	18.9	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	El Salvador <sup>f</sup>	11.3	10.7	0.5	1.3	12.0	11.2	2.9	3.7	8.8	8.7	34.3	39.4	-5.9	-0.8
68	Jordan <sup>f</sup>	..	22.2	..	8.4	..	27.1	..	6.7	22.4	21.3	23.0	40.7	..	1.9
69	Jamaica	30.4	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-16.9	..
70	Paraguay	9.7	9.0	0.9	5.0	7.4	11.0	2.4	1.9	11.7	10.7	33.6	46.3	0.3	1.2
71	Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	Colombia	10.4	14.4	1.7	2.8	10.5	12.2	4.2	2.6	6.7	8.1	44.1	31.5	-1.8	-0.6

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Percentage of GNP												Overall deficit/surplus <sup>e</sup> (% of GNP)	
		Total revenue <sup>a</sup>				Total expenditure				Percentage of total expenditure <sup>b</sup>					
		Tax		Nontax		Current		Capital		Defense		Social services <sup>d</sup>			
		1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
73	Tunisia	24.6	24.3	7.1	5.4	22.8	26.2	9.7	6.9	11.1	5.4	34.2	43.0	-2.9	-2.6
74	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Namibia	..	30.7	..	3.8	..	33.8	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	-4.7
76	Peru <sup>f</sup>	16.5	13.7	1.4	1.3	15.8	12.9	4.6	2.9	21.0	..	21.2	..	-2.5	3.1
77	Belarus	..	30.8	..	0.6	..	31.9	..	5.9	..	4.1	..	57.2	..	-5.2
78	Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Larvia	..	25.3	..	1.6	..	27.8	..	1.3	..	3.1	..	52.8	..	-4.4
80	Costa Rica	17.6	22.8	1.1	3.0	22.4	28.1	5.4	3.5	2.6	0.0	62.4	61.3	-7.8	-5.9
81	Poland	..	37.9	..	4.2	..	43.1	..	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	-2.4
82	Thailand	13.3	17.0	1.2	1.8	14.6	11.4	4.4	3.9	20.9	17.0	28.0	35.4	-4.9	1.9
83	Turkey	17.7	15.4	4.6	4.1	19.1	21.6	7.2	2.0	15.2	9.5	23.8	21.7	-3.8	-4.0
84	Croatia	..	41.7	..	1.7	..	38.8	..	3.0	..	20.2	..	53.6	..	1.7
85	Panama	19.5	21.8	7.1	10.0	26.2	25.8	5.8	3.1	0.0	5.6	39.6	70.9	-5.4	4.6
86	Russian Federation	..	19.1	..	1.4	..	26.2	..	1.3	..	14.5	..	54.1	..	-10.7
87	Venezuela	18.9	15.4	3.4	4.2	14.9	16.9	4.0	2.6	4.9	..	32.0	..	0.0	-4.3
88	Botswana <sup>f</sup>	26.8	30.5	9.8	25.6	24.9	32.8	11.6	7.4	8.5	10.3	30.6	36.0	-0.2	11.2
89	Estonia	..	29.1	..	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	56.4	..	1.2
90	<i>Iran, Islamic Rep.</i>	6.8	8.3	14.6	16.9	27.5	16.6	7.9	8.9	16.1	6.5	36.7	37.4	-13.7	-0.1
91	<i>Turkmenistan</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>															
92	Brazil	18.4	17.5	5.0	7.5	19.2	33.8	1.7	1.0	3.2	2.5	32.3	36.7	-2.5	-4.0
93	South Africa	21.4	24.7	3.1	2.0	20.0	34.4	3.2	1.6	..	..	..	..	-2.5	-9.2
94	Mauritius	18.5	20.0	2.4	3.0	22.8	18.9	4.6	4.5	0.7	1.4	40.7	48.6	-10.4	-0.3
95	Czech Republic	..	38.0	..	3.0	..	37.7	..	4.9	..	6.6	..	60.6	..	0.9
96	Malaysia	24.4	22.5	2.9	7.7	19.9	21.4	10.3	5.0	13.1	12.0	26.8	39.5	-6.2	4.1
97	Chile	26.6	19.1	6.6	2.6	26.3	17.8	2.8	3.4	12.1	8.8	57.6	64.9	5.6	1.7
98	Trinidad and Tobago	37.5	..	7.2	..	19.3	..	12.6	..	..	..	..	..	7.6	..
99	Hungary	46.5	..	8.9	..	50.6	..	7.7	..	4.3	..	26.7	..	-2.9	..
100	Gabon <sup>f</sup>	26.1	..	13.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.8	..
101	Mexico	14.8	..	0.8	..	11.7	..	5.7	..	2.1	..	36.1	..	-3.1	..
102	Uruguay	21.8	31.7	1.3	2.3	20.9	34.3	1.8	2.8	13.1	7.3	61.1	73.1	0.0	-3.0
103	Oman	12.1	9.1	30.8	26.5	34.0	41.7	9.1	7.8	49.6	36.7	9.4	30.0	0.5	-12.6
104	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	Greece	26.5	25.8	3.1	2.1	30.1	38.6	5.4	4.3	12.5	8.9	51.2	30.6	-4.8	-15.6
107	Argentina	10.5	..	5.3	..	18.4	..	..	..	14.3	..	28.6	..	-2.6	..
108	Korea, Rep.	15.8	18.1	2.2	2.8	15.1	16.0	2.5	2.9	29.3	18.7	22.0	32.0	-2.3	0.3
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>															
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>															
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>															
<b>South Asia</b>															
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>															
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>															
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>															
<b>High-income economies</b>															
109	Portugal	24.9	29.3	1.9	4.4	29.6	37.4	4.6	5.4	7.0	..	46.0	..	-8.7	-2.2
110	New Zealand	31.3	33.5	3.6	3.1	36.6	35.1	2.5	1.0	4.8	3.5	57.0	69.1	-6.8	0.8
111	Spain	22.4	30.1	1.9	2.5	24.0	34.0	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.4	64.8	48.6	-4.2	-4.8
112	Ireland	31.8	39.2	4.0	2.8	41.7	44.0	4.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	49.3	57.3	-12.9	-2.3
113	† Israel	44.6	33.5	7.3	4.8	69.3	39.8	2.9	4.4	36.8	19.2	25.7	49.1	-16.1	-3.0
114	Australia	19.9	21.2	2.2	3.2	21.5	27.0	1.6	1.2	9.1	7.8	45.5	57.5	-1.5	-2.9
115	United Kingdom	30.6	31.9	4.6	3.1	36.4	39.9	1.8	2.8	13.1	10.4	43.7	52.2	-4.6	-6.6
116	Finland	25.5	29.6	2.1	5.3	25.6	46.0	3.0	1.8	5.3	3.7	50.3	59.3	-2.2	-14.1
117	Italy	29.1	38.8	2.5	1.1	37.5	48.5	2.1	1.9	3.3	..	48.8	..	-10.7	-10.6
118	† Kuwait	2.3	1.3	74.1	..	16.1	43.6	7.6	6.3	11.0	..	24.0	..	50.2	..
119	Canada	16.6	19.5	2.6	2.5	21.6	..	0.3	..	7.4	6.9	43.8	51.4	-3.6	-4.5
120	† Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121	Netherlands	44.0	44.7	5.2	3.8	48.1	50.7	4.6	2.2	5.5	4.3	62.9	69.3	-4.5	-0.5
122	+ Singapore	18.2	17.1	8.1	10.0	16.2	13.4	4.6	4.2	20.8	21.4	24.1	35.9	2.2	15.7
123	Belgium	42.1	42.8	1.9	1.8	47.0	48.4	4.3	2.0	5.5	..	60.2	..	-8.2	-6.1
124	France	36.5	38.0	2.9	2.7	37.3	44.9	2.1	2.5	7.3	5.6	69.4	68.7	-0.1	-5.5
125	Sweden	30.2	31.7	4.9	6.9	37.7	50.3	1.8	0.7	7.0	5.3	58.2	56.8	-8.1	-13.4
126	Austria	32.2	33.7	2.7	3.1	34.3	38.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.2	70.0	70.1	-3.4	-5.1
127	Germany	..	29.6	..	2.0	..	31.9	..	1.7	9.0	..	68.8	..	..	-2.5
128	United States	18.3	18.5	1.6	1.5	20.3	22.2	1.4	0.8	20.3	18.1	48.8	52.1	-2.8	-3.0
129	Norway	38.6	37.0	3.8	9.5	37.9	47.9	1.3	1.9	6.8	6.5	47.4	55.6	-2.0	-7.5
130	Denmark	32.2	33.3	4.2	6.2	37.6	44.3	2.8	1.7	6.5	4.7	56.3	53.5	-2.7	-5.7
131	Japan	11.0	17.8	0.6	3.3	14.8	..	3.6	..	..	4.2	..	59.2	-7.0	-1.6
132	Switzerland	17.5	20.0	1.4	..	18.2	..	1.3	..	10.1	..	63.6	..	-0.2	..
133	† United Arab Emirates	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.7	10.7	11.0	0.9	0.4	41.4	37.1	20.5	29.9	2.0	-0.2
<b>World</b>															

a. Refers to current revenue. b. Includes lending minus repayments. c. Includes grants. d. Refers to education, health, social security, welfare, housing, and community amenities. e. Includes Eritrea. f. Data are for budgetary accounts only.

Table 15. Exports and imports of merchandise

	Exports				Imports				Average annual growth rate (%)					
	Total (million \$)		Manufactures (% of total)		Total (million \$)		Food (% of total)		Fuels (% of total)		Exports		Imports	
	1980	1994	1980	1993	1980	1994	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980-90	1990-94	1980-90	1990-94
<b>Low-income economies</b>	<b>85,945 t</b>	<b>202,239 t</b>			<b>102,726 t</b>	<b>218,960 t</b>					<b>5.7 w</b>	<b>9.1 w</b>	<b>1.6 w</b>	<b>13.0 w</b>
<b>Excluding China and India</b>	<b>60,700 t</b>	<b>56,192 t</b>			<b>69,547 t</b>	<b>76,433 t</b>					<b>1.0 w</b>	<b>2.6 w</b>	<b>-4.0 w</b>	<b>3.9 w</b>
1 Rwanda	112	..	0	..	243	..	12	..	13	..	5.6	-19.6	1.3	-1.9
2 Mozambique	281	..	2	20	800	1,000	..	..	..	..	-10.5	-0.3	-1.0	2.9
3 Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	425	372	0	12	717	1,033	8	16	25	23	1.2	-9.4	3.3	-3.3
4 Tanzania	511	519	14	..	1,250	1,505	13	..	21	..	-1.8	10.0	-3.3	12.7
5 Burundi	65	106	3	10	168	224	13	..	19	..	7.4	-4.8	1.4	-14.6
6 Sierra Leone	224	115	40	29	427	150	24	..	2	..	-2.1	-4.3	-9.9	-1.1
7 Malawi	295	325	7	4	439	491	8	8	15	11	0.1	-1.8	1.3	-1.6
8 Chad	71	..	8	12	74	..	23	..	2	..	5.4	-10.0	10.5	-12.1
9 Uganda	345	421	3	1	293	870	11	..	23	..	-1.4	3.9	-0.6	28.7
10 Madagascar	401	277	6	20	600	434	9	14	15	19	-0.1	-6.8	-4.6	-5.6
11 Nepal	80	363	31	88	342	1,176	4	9	18	12	7.8	22.1	4.9	6.8
12 Vietnam	339	3,770	..	..	1,310	4,440	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Bangladesh	793	2,661	69	83	2,600	4,701	24	16	10	10	7.5	12.7	1.8	5.3
14 Haiti	226	73	..	..	375	292	24	..	13	..	-2.9	-11.2	-4.4	-6.8
15 Niger	566	..	2	..	594	..	14	..	26	..	-6.4	-2.0	-4.5	2.5
16 Guinea-Bissau	11	32	..	..	55	63	20	..	6	..	-5.1	-18.3	1.3	-5.4
17 Kenya	1,250	1,609	12	29	2,120	2,156	8	14	34	15	2.6	16.6	1.1	-5.6
18 Mali	205	..	9	..	439	..	19	..	35	..	2.6	-3.7	1.2	-3.4
19 Nigeria	26,000	9,378	0	2	16,700	6,511	17	6	2	1	-2.4	-1.9	-17.5	7.6
20 Yemen, Rep.	802	..	51	4	2,510	..	28	..	7	..	1.5	7.2	-5.9	11.1
21 Burkina Faso	90	..	11	14	359	..	21	..	13	..	5.4	1.3	2.1	8.3
22 Mongolia	..	324	..	..	..	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 India	8,590	25,000	59	75	14,900	26,846	9	3	45	27	6.3	7.0	4.5	2.7
24 Lao PDR	31	300	8	..	29	564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Togo	338	..	11	9	551	..	17	22	23	10	4.9	9.0	1.1	-11.2
26 Gambia, The	31	35	9	36	165	209	23	..	11	..	2.3	26.9	1.0	9.0
27 Nicaragua	451	352	14	11	887	824	15	23	20	14	-4.4	-8.7	-4.1	7.3
28 Zambia	1,300	..	6	9	1,340	..	5	..	22	..	-3.5	26.9	-5.0	-6.2
29 Tajikistan	..	531	..	..	..	619	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Benin	63	..	8	11	331	..	26	..	8	..	7.7	-0.3	-6.3	29.4
31 Central African Republic	116	..	29	47	81	..	21	..	2	..	2.5	3.5	6.0	-3.3
32 Albania	..	116	..	..	..	596	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Ghana	1,260	..	1	24	1,130	..	10	11	27	17	3.9	9.1	1.6	12.8
34 Pakistan	2,620	7,370	49	85	5,350	8,890	13	14	27	17	9.5	8.8	2.1	10.3
35 Mauritania	194	..	2	1	286	..	30	..	14	..	7.8	3.5	1.1	4.4
36 Azerbaijan	..	682	..	..	..	791	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Zimbabwe	1,410	..	38	38	1,450	..	3	11	39	15	2.2	-6.6	-2.2	-5.1
38 Guinea	401	..	..	..	270	..	..	..	..	..	-3.6	-8.6	-2.9	-2.8
39 China*	18,100	121,047	48	81	19,900	115,681	..	3	..	6	11.4	14.3	10.0	24.8
40 Honduras	830	843	13	13	1,010	1,056	10	13	16	14	1.3	10.7	-1.0	7.0
41 Senegal	477	..	15	22	1,050	..	25	29	25	11	2.6	3.6	1.0	6.1
42 Côte d'Ivoire	3,130	..	..	16	2,970	2,000	13	..	16	..	3.3	-7.5	-4.0	5.4
43 Congo	911	..	7	14	580	..	19	..	14	..	5.5	9.7	-2.0	2.5
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	340	..	..	..	459	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Sri Lanka	1,070	3,210	16	74	2,040	4,780	20	14	24	8	6.3	17.0	2.0	15.0
46 Armenia	..	209	..	..	..	401	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Cameroon	1,380	..	4	14	1,600	1,100	9	16	12	3	4.5	-1.7	-1.4	-11.2
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	3,050	3,463	11	33	4,860	10,185	32	24	1	2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-2.9
49 Lesotho	58	..	..	..	464	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Georgia	..	381	..	..	..	744	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Myanmar	472	771	6	10	353	886	7	..	3	..	-7.0	27.2	-7.0	38.7
<b>Middle-income economies</b>	<b>606,399 t</b>	<b>826,822 t</b>			<b>453,101 t</b>	<b>890,818 t</b>					<b>3.5 w</b>	<b>7.0 w</b>	<b>1.0 w</b>	<b>9.8 w</b>
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>														
52 Bolivia	942	1,032	3	19	665	1,209	19	9	1	5	1.7	-5.4	-2.8	18.9
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,120	..	..	..	1,260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	..	618	..	..	..	672	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Indonesia	21,900	40,054	2	53	10,800	31,985	13	7	16	8	5.3	21.3	1.2	9.1
56 Philippines	5,740	13,304	37	76	8,300	22,546	8	8	28	12	2.9	10.2	2.4	15.2
57 Uzbekistan	..	3,543	..	..	..	3,243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Morocco	2,490	4,013	24	57	4,160	7,188	20	17	24	14	4.2	0.8	2.9	1.7
59 Kazakhstan	..	3,285	..	..	..	4,205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Guatemala	1,520	1,522	24	30	1,600	2,604	8	11	24	12	-1.3	8.2	-0.6	19.3
61 Papua New Guinea	1,030	2,640	3	12	1,180	1,521	21	..	15	..	4.5	19.3	-0.2	2.1
62 Bulgaria	10,400	4,165	..	..	9,650	4,160	..	8	..	22	..	..	..	..
63 Romania	11,200	6,151	..	76	12,800	7,109	..	14	..	26	-6.8	-4.7	-0.9	-5.4
64 Ecuador	2,480	3,820	3	7	2,250	3,690	8	5	1	2	3.0	8.9	-3.9	10.0
65 Dominican Republic	962	633	24	52	1,640	2,630	17	..	25	..	-1.0	-10.2	2.6	8.9
66 Lithuania	..	1,892	..	64	..	2,210	..	11	..	44	..	..	..	..
67 El Salvador	967	844	35	46	966	2,250	18	13	18	11	-2.8	13.0	1.3	16.2
68 Jordan	574	1,424	34	51	2,400	3,382	18	20	17	13	7.4	7.1	-3.1	13.0
69 Jamaica	963	1,192	63	65	1,100	2,164	20	14	38	19	1.2	1.3	3.1	7.0
70 Paraguay	310	817	12	17	615	2,370	..	11	..	12	9.9	-1.9	3.2	7.3
71 Algeria	13,900	8,594	0	4	10,600	8,000	21	27	3	1	2.5	-0.8	-5.1	-5.7
72 Colombia	3,920	8,399	20	40	4,740	11,883	12	8	12	4	9.7	4.8	-1.9	22.3
* Data for Taiwan, China	19,800	92,847	88	93	19,700	85,507	8	6	25	8	11.6	5.9	12.8	14.2

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.





Table 16. Balance of payments

	Exports of goods and services <sup>a</sup> (million \$)		Imports of goods and services <sup>a</sup> (million \$)		Current transfers				Current account balance before official transfers (million \$)		Gross international reserves (million \$)	
	1980	1994	1980	1994	Net workers' remittances (million \$)		Other net private transfers (million \$)		1980	1994	1980	1994
					1980	1994	1980	1994				
<b>Low-income economies</b>	<b>105,529 t</b>	<b>237,848 t</b>	<b>136,812 t</b>	<b>285,936 t</b>							<b>42,943 t</b>	<b>119,140 t</b>
<b>Excluding China and India</b>	<b>74,386 t</b>	<b>76,664 t</b>	<b>98,041 t</b>	<b>121,425 t</b>							<b>20,842 t</b>	<b>37,138 t</b>
1 Rwanda	182	51	335	496	-14	0	11	45	-155	-400	187	39
2 Mozambique	452	341	875	1,403	0	55	0	138	-423	-870	..	..
3 Ethiopia <sup>b</sup>	590	563	797	1,189	22	247	58	61	-126	-317	262	588
4 Tanzania	762	855	1,412	2,067	0	0	22	450	-628	-762	..	..
5 Burundi	..	106	..	307	..	0	..	29	..	-171	105	211
6 Sierra Leone	276	..	494	..	-2	..	10	..	-209	..	..	..
7 Malawi	315	390	638	639	0	0	13	18	-310	-230	76	48
8 Chad	71	181	83	336	-4	..	0	-8	-16	-163	12	80
9 Ganda	331	333	450	901	-2	0	..	304	-121	-264	..	..
10 Madagascar	518	630	1,121	988	-30	-2	10	33	-623	-327	..	..
11 Nepal	239	1,004	368	1,320	0	70	29	-4	-100	-250	272	752
12 Vietnam	..	4,918	..	6,218	..	..	..	170	..	-1,130	..	..
13 Bangladesh	976	3,220	2,622	4,830	197	1,090	13	154	-1,436	-366	331	3,175
14 Haiti	309	64	498	216	52	0	0	43	-137	-109	27	..
15 Niger	644	245	1,016	351	-47	10	-9	-10	-429	-106	132	115
16 Guinea-Bissau	17	55	83	102	-14	0	0	9	-80	-37	..	..
17 Kenya	2,061	2,666	3,095	2,844	0	-3	27	151	-1,006	-30	539	588
18 Mali	263	392	537	817	40	85	0	146	-234	-194	26	229
19 Nigeria	27,749	9,879	22,044	12,504	-410	546	0	0	5,295	-2,079	10,640	1,649
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	2,010	..	3,178	..	1,059	..	-15	..	-124	..	274
21 Burkina Faso	225	343	596	933	100	77	12	26	-259	-793	75	241
22 Mongolia	443	421	934	481	0	0	0	-0	-491	-59	..	94
23 India	12,348	35,020	18,105	43,692	2,786	4,976	74	1,224	-2,897	-2,473	12,010	24,221
24 Lao PDR	..	259	..	400	..	0	..	10	-99	-131	..	68
25 Togo	570	305	752	341	1	5	-0	-0	-181	-31	85	99
26 Gambia, The	66	220	181	254	0	0	4	13	-112	-20	..	..
27 Nicaragua	514	459	1,049	1,429	0	30	2	0	-534	-940	75	146
28 Zambia	1,625	1,185	1,987	1,593	-61	..	-122	-19	-545	-427	206	..
29 Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Benin	241	405	428	518	75	65	0	0	-112	-48	15	262
31 Central African Republic	205	186	329	280	-19	..	3	0	-141	-95	62	214
32 Albania	386	276	375	775	0	265	6	-4	16	-238	209	..
33 Ghana	1,213	1,386	1,264	2,123	-4	12	0	259	-54	-466	330	689
34 Pakistan	3,010	8,401	6,042	12,812	1,748	1,446	147	945	-1,157	-2,020	1,568	3,716
35 Mauritania	270	427	493	568	-27	24	-1	-23	-251	-140	146	44
36 Azerbaijan	..	637	..	852	..	..	..	36	..	-179	..	..
37 Zimbabwe	1,719	2,016	1,900	2,338	8	0	-129	26	-302	-295	419	585
38 Guinea	553	678	577	952	-8	9	5	-50	-26	-315	..	..
39 China	20,901	124,665	24,752	118,344	640	395	0	441	-3,211	7,157	10,091	57,781
40 Honduras	967	1,370	1,306	1,859	0	90	8	5	-331	-394	159	179
41 Senegal	830	1,349	1,337	1,740	-15	40	-4	1	-526	-350	25	191
42 Côte d'Ivoire	3,640	3,177	4,761	3,590	-716	-312	0	0	-1,836	-726	46	221
43 Congo	1,029	1,078	1,195	1,400	-38	..	-26	-25	-230	-346	93	55
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	340	..	490	..	0	..	-52	..	-202	..	..
45 Sri Lanka	1,340	4,087	2,269	5,646	152	698	-16	-72	-793	-933	283	1,686
46 Armenia	..	258	..	525	..	0	..	36	..	-232	..	..
47 Cameroon	1,828	2,210	2,226	2,485	11	52	-8	-34	-395	-257	206	14
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	6,516	10,511	9,745	16,121	2,696	5,073	95	0	-438	-536	2,480	14,413
49 Lesotho	363	551	482	914	0	0	2	3	-117	-360	..	..
50 Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Myanmar	556	1,125	869	1,776	0	0	7	312	-307	-339	409	518
<b>Middle-income economies</b>	<b>662,723 t</b>	<b>1,047,195 t</b>	<b>670,749 t</b>	<b>1,214,187 t</b>							<b>173,363 t</b>	<b>316,491 t</b>
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>							<b>78,989 t</b>	<b>136,901 t</b>
52 Bolivia	1,046	1,226	1,112	1,670	0	-1	13	25	-53	-419	553	793
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,226	..	1,733	..	..	..	137	..	-370	..	166
54 Moldova	..	618	..	823	..	0	..	22	..	-183	..	180
55 Indonesia	22,241	46,295	19,432	49,704	0	449	0	0	2,810	-2,960	6,803	13,321
56 Philippines	7,997	24,033	10,348	27,809	202	367	97	93	-2,052	-3,316	3,978	7,126
57 Uzbekistan	..	3,561	..	3,569	..	0	..	0	..	-8	..	..
58 Morocco	3,270	7,035	5,807	9,901	989	2,061	15	55	-1,533	-750	814	4,622
59 Kazakhstan	..	3,114	..	3,916	..	0	..	80	..	-722	..	..
60 Guatemala	1,834	2,586	2,107	3,734	0	0	109	378	-164	-770	753	943
61 Papua New Guinea	1,089	2,909	1,561	2,356	0	0	-106	-150	-578	402	458	120
62 Bulgaria	9,443	5,507	8,547	5,525	0	0	58	164	954	146	..	..
63 Romania	12,160	7,158	14,580	7,704	0	0	0	194	-2,420	-352	2,511	3,092
64 Ecuador	2,975	4,521	3,647	5,482	0	0	0	0	-672	-962	1,257	2,003
65 Dominican Republic	1,313	2,601	2,237	3,253	183	420	17	0	-725	-232	279	259
66 Lithuania	..	2,153	..	2,463	..	0	..	31	..	-279	..	597
67 El Salvador	1,271	1,675	1,289	2,982	11	967	6	37	-1	-303	382	829
68 Jordan	1,781	3,058	3,318	4,783	715	1,093	-120	-91	-942	-723	1,745	1,997
69 Jamaica	1,422	2,680	1,678	3,112	51	327	31	120	-175	15	105	..
70 Paraguay	781	2,657	1,399	3,981	0	0	0	42	-618	-1,282	783	1,030
71 Algeria	14,500	9,698	14,552	12,919	241	0	36	1,400	225	-1,821	7,064	4,813
72 Colombia	5,860	12,428	6,231	16,283	68	211	96	651	-207	-2,993	6,474	7,862
* Data for Taiwan, China	22,627	112,899	23,445	105,524	..	..	-92	-1,316	-910	6,059	4,055	97,653

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Exports of goods and services <sup>a</sup> (million \$)		Imports of goods and services <sup>a</sup> (million \$)		Current transfers				Current account balance before official transfers (million \$)		Gross international reserves (million \$)	
					Net workers' remittances (million \$)		Other net private transfers (million \$)					
	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994
73 Tunisia	3,356	6,983	4,119	8,086	304	675	-2	8	-462	-419	700	1,544
74 Ukraine	..	14,426	..	15,837	..	0	..	-566	..	-1,977	..	..
75 Namibia	..	1,758	..	1,806	..	0	..	30	..	-19	..	203
76 Peru	4,832	5,996	5,080	9,197	0	280	0	-14	-248	-2,935	2,804	7,420
77 Belarus	..	2,770	..	3,345	..	..	..	70	..	-505	..	..
78 Slovak Republic	..	9,138	..	8,496	..	0	..	63	..	706	..	2,186
79 Latvia	..	1,263	..	1,446	..	..	..	..	..	-158	..	641
80 Costa Rica	1,219	3,399	1,897	4,004	0	0	20	89	-659	-516	197	906
81 Poland	16,200	22,189	20,338	25,898	0	0	593	991	-3,545	-2,718	574	6,023
82 Thailand	8,575	59,161	10,861	68,429	0	0	75	986	-2,212	-8,282	3,026	30,280
83 Turkey	3,672	30,084	9,251	30,589	2,071	2,627	82	126	-3,426	2,248	3,298	8,633
84 Croatia	..	6,654	..	6,872	..	340	..	-116	..	7	..	1,410
85 Panama	7,736	7,647	8,062	7,756	0	0	-52	-25	-378	-136	..	..
86 Russian Federation <sup>c</sup>	..	59,006	..	59,208	..	..	..	0	..	-202	..	7,206
87 Venezuela	22,232	19,170	17,065	15,993	-418	-746	0	436	4,749	2,450	13,360	12,459
88 Botswana	748	2,356	954	2,096	-17	..	15	-85	-207	174	..	..
89 Estonia	..	1,173	..	1,240	..	0	..	0	..	-68	..	446
90 Iran, Islamic Rep.	14,073	19,765	16,509	16,384	0	0	0	1,200	-2,436	4,581	12,783	..
91 Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>	<b>305,516 t</b>	<b>488,002 t</b>	<b>286,289 t</b>	<b>569,204 t</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>94,374 t</b>	<b>179,589 t</b>
92 Brazil	23,275	50,674	36,250	54,474	1	0	126	2,597	-12,848	-1,203	6,875	38,492
93 South Africa	29,258	29,580	25,989	30,215	0	0	94	-19	3,363	-654	7,888	3,295
94 Mauritius	574	2,087	712	2,385	0	0	10	68	-129	-230	113	771
95 Czech Republic	..	19,602	..	19,744	..	0	..	126	..	-16	..	6,949
96 Malaysia	14,836	65,795	15,100	70,106	0	0	-43	48	-307	-4,262	5,755	26,339
97 Chile	6,276	14,881	8,360	15,978	0	0	64	52	-2,020	-1,045	4,128	13,802
98 Trinidad and Tobago	3,371	2,161	2,972	1,943	1	26	-44	-30	357	213	2,813	373
99 Hungary	9,780	11,441	10,374	16,404	0	0	63	896	-531	-4,067	..	6,853
100 Gabon	2,434	2,418	1,926	2,275	-143	..	-14	-72	350	71	115	180
101 Mexico	22,240	53,607	33,496	86,406	687	3,705	106	216	-10,463	-28,878	4,175	6,441
102 Uruguay	1,594	3,442	2,312	3,892	0	0	2	33	-716	-416	2,401	1,622
103 Oman	3,852	5,800	2,650	5,558	-362	-1,329	0	0	840	-1,087	704	1,090
104 Slovenia	..	8,628	..	8,185	..	56	..	33	..	532	..	1,499
105 Saudi Arabia	114,208	54,598	62,710	52,159	-4,094	-15,717	0	0	47,404	-13,278	26,129	9,139
106 Greece	8,374	15,650	11,670	22,732	1,066	2,576	21	53	-2,209	-4,453	3,607	15,809
107 Argentina	11,202	21,029	15,999	31,421	0	0	23	318	-4,774	-10,074	9,297	16,003
108 Korea, Rep.	22,577	116,228	28,347	121,364	0	0	399	832	-5,371	-4,304	3,101	25,764
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>	<b>763,625 t</b>	<b>1,290,939 t</b>	<b>797,322 t</b>	<b>1,484,372 t</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>216,306 t</b>	<b>435,631 t</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>91,798 t</b>	<b>79,026 t</b>	<b>96,504 t</b>	<b>100,724 t</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>22,249 t</b>	<b>20,107 t</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>101,752 t</b>	<b>451,795 t</b>	<b>117,669 t</b>	<b>482,575 t</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>33,794 t</b>	<b>161,686 t</b>
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>18,792 t</b>	<b>52,585 t</b>	<b>30,493 t</b>	<b>69,750 t</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>15,403 t</b>	<b>31,901 t</b>
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>11,445 t</b>	<b>63,580 t</b>
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>	<b>218,507 t</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>165,659 t</b>	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>76,217 t</b>	<b>46,538 t</b>
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>	<b>132,434 t</b>	<b>233,334 t</b>	<b>178,545 t</b>	<b>319,456 t</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>57,197 t</b>	<b>111,820 t</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>	<b>1,908,362 t</b>	<b>4,923,317 t</b>	<b>1,916,810 t</b>	<b>4,792,515 t</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>730,811 t</b>	<b>1,031,132 t</b>
109 Portugal	6,846	24,586	10,916	30,354	2,928	3,844	71	-3	-1,072	-1,926	13,863	21,671
110 New Zealand	6,561	16,011	7,630	18,116	143	177	-35	806	-961	-1,123	365	3,709
111 Spain	33,863	111,791	41,089	121,337	1,647	1,780	411	99	-5,168	-7,667	20,474	47,531
112 Ireland	10,418	40,446	13,754	39,483	0	0	123	-52	-3,213	911	3,071	6,253
113 † Israel	9,858	24,527	13,458	33,898	0	0	1,060	3,260	-2,540	-6,111	4,055	6,796
114 Australia	26,668	58,062	30,683	68,755	0	0	295	738	-3,720	-9,955	6,366	14,313
115 United Kingdom	201,137	386,474	189,683	380,663	0	0	-473	-398	10,980	5,414	31,755	48,079
116 Finland	17,332	36,490	18,621	34,992	0	0	-20	-96	-1,308	1,402	2,451	11,430
117 Italy	105,011	278,378	116,794	256,921	1,609	242	-155	-247	-10,329	21,453	62,428	57,817
118 † Kuwait	27,344	17,927	10,463	12,261	-692	-1,445	0	0	16,190	4,221	5,425	4,474
119 Canada	77,995	190,101	79,859	209,087	0	0	53	832	-1,811	-18,153	15,462	13,775
120 † Hong Kong	24,190	..	25,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1,258	..	..
121 Netherlands	97,922	197,115	97,610	180,466	-316	-395	-498	-1,547	-503	14,707	37,549	47,859
122 † Singapore	25,239	101,929	26,695	99,194	0	0	-104	-482	-1,560	-2,253	..	..
123 Belgium <sup>d</sup>	88,925	224,364	92,625	209,188	-266	-360	-104	-240	-4,070	14,576	27,974	23,474
124 France	171,817	424,737	171,856	408,318	-2,591	-1,290	137	-87	-2,494	15,043	75,592	57,627
125 Sweden	39,388	83,406	42,495	80,711	0	91	-301	-273	-3,407	2,513	6,996	25,579
126 Austria	29,152	82,237	32,951	83,834	-67	33	9	-294	-3,857	-1,858	17,725	23,852
127 Germany <sup>e</sup>	233,971	565,307	235,078	554,118	-4,437	-4,634	-1,464	-4,228	-7,007	2,327	104,702	113,841
128 United States	344,440	836,415	333,830	957,209	-810	-7,680	-220	-8,010	9,580	-136,484	171,413	163,591
129 Norway	28,252	50,837	26,658	45,573	-23	-236	-32	-215	1,539	4,813	6,746	19,479
130 Denmark	24,152	72,481	26,642	67,263	0	0	-89	-133	-2,578	5,086	4,347	9,680
131 Japan	158,230	600,110	167,450	463,390	0	0	-240	-2,820	-9,460	133,900	38,919	135,145
132 Switzerland	59,462	119,920	58,524	100,364	-603	-2,007	-98	-220	238	17,329	64,748	66,645
133 † United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11,800	..	2,355	6,964
<b>World</b>	<b>2,639,869 t</b>	<b>6,275,740 t</b>	<b>2,666,779 t</b>	<b>6,276,817 t</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>947,117 t</b>	<b>1,466,763 t</b>

a. Corresponds to the fourth edition of the IMF's *Balance of Payments Manual* definition. b. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. c. Excludes trade with other members of the Commonwealth of Independent States. d. Includes Luxembourg. e. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

Table 17. External debt

	Total external debt (million \$)		External debt as percentage of				Debt service as % of exports of goods and services		Ratio of present value to nominal value of debt (%)	Multilateral debt as % of total external debt	
			GNP		Exports of goods and services		1980	1994		1980	1994
			1980	1994	1980	1994					
<b>Low-income economies</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Excluding China and India</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
1 Rwanda	190	954	16.3	164.8	113.7	2,163.9	4.6	14.7	47.3	47.8	
2 Mozambique	..	5,491	..	450.4	..	1,388.7	..	23.0	73.5	0.0	
3 Ethiopia <sup>a</sup>	824	5,058	..	109.8	139.4	630.0	7.6	11.5	62.3	41.2	
4 Tanzania	2,616	7,441	..	229.5	349.7	877.5	21.5	20.5	72.9	21.6	
5 Burundi	166	1,125	18.2	113.8	..	1,144.9	..	41.7	43.7	35.7	
6 Sierra Leone	435	1,392	40.7	187.3	158.3	..	23.3	..	73.7	14.2	
7 Malawi	821	2,015	72.1	160.3	262.4	523.0	27.8	17.4	45.6	26.7	
8 Chad	228	816	31.6	91.0	320.2	450.9	8.3	8.1	47.2	32.6	
9 Uganda	702	3,473	55.7	88.1	213.2	1,042.7	17.4	45.6	54.9	11.6	
10 Madagascar	1,241	4,134	31.1	225.3	240.7	652.1	20.5	9.5	71.6	14.7	
11 Nepal	205	2,320	10.4	56.2	91.5	223.4	3.4	7.9	48.5	62.0	
12 Vietnam	6	25,115	..	161.3	..	514.3	..	6.1	83.7	100.0	
13 Bangladesh	4,327	16,569	33.4	63.4	399.8	400.7	25.6	15.8	50.7	29.0	
14 Haiti	303	712	20.9	44.2	73.4	1,108.9	6.3	1.2	56.5	43.8	
15 Niger	863	1,569	34.5	104.2	138.6	617.4	22.7	26.1	55.4	16.5	
16 Guinea-Bissau	135	816	128.4	340.7	..	1,801.8	..	15.2	65.3	21.6	
17 Kenya	3,383	7,273	48.1	112.4	168.6	275.0	21.6	33.6	70.9	18.6	
18 Mali	732	2,781	45.4	151.8	227.2	589.2	5.1	27.5	55.3	23.7	
19 Nigeria	8,921	33,485	10.1	102.5	33.0	322.6	4.3	18.5	89.4	6.4	
20 Yemen, Rep.	1,684	5,959	..	..	..	196.3	..	4.8	80.1	14.9	
21 Burkina Faso	330	1,125	19.5	61.1	91.8	..	6.2	..	50.0	42.9	
22 Mongolia	..	443	..	61.3	..	106.5	..	9.6	62.1	..	
23 India	20,582	98,990	11.9	34.2	146.5	253.7	10.0	26.9	71.4	29.5	
24 Lao PDR	350	2,080	..	135.6	..	803.1	..	7.7	29.3	5.9	
25 Togo	1,052	1,455	95.9	156.6	187.9	470.5	9.3	7.8	62.3	11.3	
26 Gambia, The	137	419	61.5	117.3	206.5	194.6	6.3	14.4	50.6	29.9	
27 Nicaragua	2,192	11,019	108.5	800.6	443.4	2,286.1	23.2	38.0	88.3	19.2	
28 Zambia	3,261	6,573	90.7	204.3	202.3	560.1	25.5	31.5	77.0	12.2	
29 Tajikistan	..	594	..	28.7	..	..	..	..	88.5	..	
30 Benin	424	1,619	30.2	109.4	139.7	399.9	6.7	10.1	51.5	24.5	
31 Central African Republic	195	891	24.3	104.0	96.9	490.6	5.0	12.9	50.2	27.4	
32 Albania	..	925	..	50.8	..	190.7	..	2.5	88.4	..	
33 Ghana	1,398	5,389	31.6	101.5	115.8	389.2	13.2	24.8	62.1	19.9	
34 Pakistan	9,930	29,579	42.4	56.6	211.0	303.3	18.1	35.1	74.5	15.4	
35 Mauritania	843	2,326	125.5	240.1	326.7	518.1	18.4	23.3	67.6	14.8	
36 Azerbaijan	..	113	..	3.1	..	17.7	..	0.0	96.6	..	
37 Zimbabwe	786	4,368	14.9	85.9	48.3	..	4.0	..	80.0	0.4	
38 Guinea	1,117	3,104	..	94.7	202.0	455.7	19.8	14.2	63.2	11.6	
39 China	4,504	100,536	2.2	19.3	21.4	84.3	4.4	9.3	85.2	0.0	
40 Honduras	1,472	4,418	60.6	..	156.3	345.3	22.0	33.9	76.4	31.2	
41 Senegal	1,473	3,678	50.5	99.1	167.0	277.6	29.4	14.9	65.7	17.8	
42 Côte d'Ivoire	7,445	18,452	76.9	338.9	208.3	581.0	39.4	40.1	83.2	7.0	
43 Congo	1,526	5,275	99.0	454.2	149.2	489.2	10.6	51.5	84.1	7.7	
44 Kyrgyz Republic	..	441	..	16.2	..	129.8	..	4.8	79.3	..	
45 Sri Lanka	1,841	7,811	46.1	67.6	127.6	168.3	12.4	8.7	61.2	11.7	
46 Armenia	..	214	..	8.3	..	83.4	..	1.7	91.9	..	
47 Cameroon	2,513	7,275	36.8	107.0	138.2	325.1	15.4	16.7	80.7	16.8	
48 Egypt, Arab Rep.	19,131	33,358	89.2	78.9	213.9	231.8	13.8	15.8	65.7	13.7	
49 Lesotho	72	600	11.4	44.4	79.5	331.9	6.1	16.9	58.3	56.1	
50 Georgia	..	1,227	..	58.6	..	254.2	..	1.2	95.3	..	
51 Myanmar	1,499	6,502	26.0	8.8	278.0	580.8	26.2	15.4	74.8	18.6	
<b>Middle-income economies</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
<b>Lower-middle-income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
52 Bolivia	2,702	4,749	93.4	89.4	262.4	390.1	35.5	28.2	74.0	16.5	
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	924	..	56.9	..	75.4	..	12.7	93.5	..	
54 Moldova	..	492	..	13.2	..	79.7	..	2.2	88.7	..	
55 Indonesia	20,944	96,500	28.0	57.4	94.7	211.3	13.9	32.4	87.2	8.8	
56 Philippines	17,417	39,302	53.7	59.7	233.9	189.7	29.3	21.9	89.1	7.5	
57 Uzbekistan	..	1,156	..	5.4	..	33.0	..	3.2	91.2	..	
58 Morocco	9,710	22,512	53.3	76.3	227.0	257.1	33.0	33.3	84.0	7.4	
59 Kazakhstan	..	2,704	..	14.9	..	88.1	..	1.9	91.0	..	
60 Guatemala	1,166	3,017	14.9	23.4	67.4	121.4	8.4	11.4	80.6	30.0	
61 Papua New Guinea	719	2,878	28.9	57.5	69.9	99.4	14.6	30.0	80.3	21.2	
62 Bulgaria	392	10,468	2.0	104.8	4.2	193.1	0.5	14.0	95.6	0.0	
63 Romania	9,762	5,492	..	18.3	80.9	78.0	12.7	8.4	92.0	8.3	
64 Ecuador	5,997	14,955	53.8	96.6	207.7	335.3	34.9	22.1	87.6	5.4	
65 Dominican Republic	2,002	4,293	31.2	41.8	137.7	144.8	26.1	17.0	87.9	10.2	
66 Lithuania	..	438	..	8.4	..	20.3	..	2.8	82.9	..	
67 El Salvador	911	2,188	26.1	26.9	74.0	84.0	7.8	13.1	74.6	28.3	
68 Jordan	1,971	7,051	..	121.8	86.2	172.9	9.2	12.4	71.3	8.0	
69 Jamaica	1,913	4,318	78.0	110.1	135.7	149.8	19.9	20.6	85.4	14.9	
70 Paraguay	955	1,979	20.7	25.1	136.2	78.3	20.7	10.2	88.6	20.2	
71 Algeria	19,365	29,898	47.1	74.3	132.8	312.1	28.0	56.0	81.9	1.5	
72 Colombia	6,940	19,416	20.9	29.6	128.8	159.4	17.7	30.3	93.7	19.5	

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes.

	Total external debt (million \$)		External debt as percentage of				Debt service as % of exports of goods and services		Ratio of present value to nominal value of debt (%)	Multilateral debt as % of total external debt	
			GNP		Exports of goods and services		1980	1994		1980	1994
			1980	1994	1980	1994					
73 Tunisia	3,526	9,254	41.6	60.8	98.5	122.1	15.2	18.8	85.9	12.3	37.9
74 Ukraine	..	5,430	..	6.6	..	37.7	..	2.0	92.4	..	4.1
75 Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76 Peru	9,386	22,623	47.6	46.2	202.5	379.6	46.4	17.7	88.5	5.5	14.8
77 Belarus	..	1,272	..	6.3	..	45.9	..	4.3	74.4	..	13.6
78 Slovak Republic	670	4,067	5.6	33.2	..	45.3	..	9.3	91.9	0.0	12.5
79 Latvia	..	364	..	6.3	..	28.8	..	2.1	89.6	..	31.5
80 Costa Rica	2,744	3,843	59.7	47.8	229.3	116.4	29.6	15.0	88.1	16.4	33.6
81 Poland	8,894	42,160	16.3	46.2	55.5	195.0	18.1	14.3	79.3	0.0	4.6
82 Thailand	8,297	60,991	25.9	43.1	104.5	107.9	20.4	16.3	98.4	12.0	5.1
83 Turkey	19,131	66,332	34.3	51.4	336.2	217.1	28.2	33.4	85.8	11.2	14.0
84 Croatia	..	2,304	..	16.4	..	33.4	..	4.2	93.8	..	22.9
85 Panama	2,975	7,107	81.8	107.2	88.0	..	14.4	..	96.6	11.0	8.2
86 Russian Federation	4,477	94,232	..	25.4	..	161.1	..	6.3	92.2	0.0	1.7
87 Venezuela	29,345	36,850	42.1	65.6	146.6	209.7	30.2	21.0	90.2	0.7	8.5
88 Botswana	147	691	16.3	17.4	22.7	32.3	2.4	4.3	75.9	57.5	72.6
89 Estonia	..	186	..	4.1	..	..	..	..	90.3	..	35.2
90 Iran, Islamic Rep.	4,500	22,712	4.8	36.6	34.5	118.6	7.4	22.5	90.9	13.8	1.3
91 Turkmenistan	..	418	..	..	..	17.2	..	4.2	90.6	..	13.2
<b>Upper-middle-income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Brazil	72,920	151,104	31.8	27.9	334.0	336.0	67.7	35.8	92.6	4.2	6.1
93 South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Mauritius	467	1,355	41.6	40.3	82.1	68.1	9.2	7.3	86.5	16.6	19.2
95 Czech Republic	3,789	10,694	13.0	29.7	..	56.8	..	13.1	94.3	0.0	8.8
96 Malaysia	6,611	24,767	28.0	36.9	46.8	39.0	6.6	7.9	89.3	11.3	6.9
97 Chile	12,081	22,939	45.5	45.5	202.4	160.0	45.3	20.3	90.2	2.9	19.0
98 Trinidad and Tobago	829	2,218	14.0	50.3	26.4	104.1	7.3	31.6	93.9	8.6	18.4
99 Hungary	9,764	28,016	44.8	70.1	..	260.9	..	53.0	94.2	0.0	12.4
100 Gabon	1,514	3,967	39.3	122.5	63.0	165.1	18.0	10.5	89.8	2.7	11.4
101 Mexico	57,378	128,302	30.5	35.2	266.4	238.4	50.9	35.4	91.4	5.6	13.3
102 Uruguay	1,660	5,099	17.0	33.2	108.6	161.4	19.6	16.1	93.3	11.0	23.9
103 Oman	599	3,084	11.2	30.7	15.8	..	6.6	..	90.6	5.8	5.2
104 Slovenia	..	2,290	..	16.4	..	36.8	..	5.4	93.1	..	21.6
105 Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106 Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
107 Argentina	27,157	77,388	35.6	27.8	274.6	405.4	42.3	35.1	88.5	4.0	9.9
108 Korea, Rep.	29,480	54,542	47.9	15.3	134.5	48.1	20.3	7.0	91.2	8.0	5.7
<b>Low- and middle-income</b>	<b>647,308 t</b>	<b>1,921,450 t</b>	<b>26.5 w</b>	<b>37.6 w</b>	<b>88.3 w</b>	<b>162.8 w</b>	<b>13.2 w</b>	<b>16.6 w</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>7.6 w</b>	<b>14.6 w</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>84,049 t</b>	<b>212,416 t</b>	<b>30.6 w</b>	<b>78.7 w</b>	<b>90.9 w</b>	<b>265.7 w</b>	<b>9.7 w</b>	<b>14.0 w</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>9.0 w</b>	<b>23.9 w</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>94,307 t</b>	<b>421,329 t</b>	<b>21.5 w</b>	<b>30.9 w</b>	<b>93.6 w</b>	<b>93.3 w</b>	<b>13.4 w</b>	<b>12.0 w</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>8.3 w</b>	<b>12.5 w</b>
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>38,112 t</b>	<b>161,128 t</b>	<b>17.4 w</b>	<b>42.0 w</b>	<b>161.1 w</b>	<b>271.6 w</b>	<b>11.6 w</b>	<b>25.6 w</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>24.5 w</b>	<b>35.4 w</b>
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>	<b>87,919 t</b>	<b>356,090 t</b>	<b>25.7 w</b>	<b>32.8 w</b>	<b>54.6 w</b>	<b>153.7 w</b>	<b>8.6 w</b>	<b>14.6 w</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>5.4 w</b>	<b>8.6 w</b>
<b>Middle East and N. Africa</b>	<b>84,257 t</b>	<b>207,669 t</b>	<b>18.6 w</b>	<b>41.7 w</b>	<b>36.8 w</b>	<b>148.5 w</b>	<b>5.0 w</b>	<b>15.4 w</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>6.7 w</b>	<b>10.1 w</b>
<b>Latin America and Caribbean</b>	<b>258,665 t</b>	<b>562,818 t</b>	<b>36.2 w</b>	<b>37.2 w</b>	<b>206.0 w</b>	<b>258.6 w</b>	<b>36.9 w</b>	<b>27.5 w</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>5.5 w</b>	<b>12.2 w</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>											
109 Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
111 Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
112 Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113 † Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114 Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 † Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 † Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 † Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
126 Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
127 Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
128 United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
129 Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
130 Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
131 Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
132 Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
133 † United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>World</b>											

a. Includes Eritrea.

Table 1a. Basic indicators for other economies

		Population (thousands) mid-1994	Area (thousands of sq. km)	GNP per capita <sup>a</sup>		PPP estimates of GNP per capita <sup>b</sup>			Life expectancy at birth (years) 1994	Adult illiteracy (%) 1995
				Dollars 1994	Avg. ann. growth (%) 1985-94	US=100 1987	Current int'l \$ 1994	1994		
1	Afghanistan	22,789	652.09	c	..	..	..	..	44	69
2	American Samoa	55	0.20	d	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Andorra	65	0.45	e	..	..	..	..	79	..
4	Angola	10,442	1,246.70	f	-6.8	..	..	..	47	..
5	Antigua and Barbuda	67	0.44	6,770	2.5	..	..	..	75	..
6	Aruba	77	0.19	e	..	..	..	..	75	..
7	Bahamas, The	272	13.88	11,800	-0.8	73.1	59.8	15,470 <sup>g</sup>	73	2
8	Bahrain	557	0.68	7,460	-0.7	57.7	51.1	13,220 <sup>g</sup>	72	15
9	Barbados	260	0.43	6,560	-0.0	48.0	43.3	11,210 <sup>g</sup>	..	3
10	Belize	211	22.96	2,530	5.0	18.0	21.6	5,600 <sup>g</sup>	69	..
11	Bermuda	63	0.05	e	-1.2	..	..	..	..	..
12	Bhutan	675	47.00	400	4.4	4.8	4.9	1,270 <sup>g</sup>	..	58
13	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,383	51.13	c	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Brunei	280	5.77	14,240	..	..	..	..	75	12
15	Cambodia	9,951	181.04	e	..	..	..	..	52	..
16	Cape Verde	372	4.03	930	2.0	7.1	7.4	1,920 <sup>g</sup>	65	28
17	Cayman Islands	33	0.26	e	..	..	..	..	77	..
18	Channel Islands	143	0.19	e	..	..	..	..	78	..
19	Comoros	485	2.23	510	-1.4	6.8	5.5	1,430 <sup>g</sup>	55	43
20	Cuba	10,978	110.86	f	..	..	..	..	76	4
21	Cyprus	726	9.25	10,260	4.6	47.2	57.2	14,800 <sup>g</sup>	77	..
22	Djibouti	603	23.20	c	..	..	..	..	49	54
23	Dominica	72	0.75	2,800	4.3	..	..	..	73	..
24	Equatorial Guinea	386	28.05	430	2.2	..	..	..	48	..
25	Eritrea	3,482	125.00	c	..	..	..	..	48	..
26	Faeroe Islands	45	1.40	e	..	..	..	..	77	..
27	Fiji	767	18.27	2,250	2.4	20.4	23.0	5,940 <sup>g</sup>	72	8
28	French Guiana	141	90.00	d	..	..	..	..	73	..
29	French Polynesia	219	4.00	d	..	..	..	..	69	..
30	Greenland	55	341.70	e	..	..	..	..	66	..
31	Grenada	92	0.34	2,630	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Guadeloupe	421	1.71	d	..	..	..	..	75	..
33	Guam	146	0.55	d	..	..	..	..	73	..
34	Guyana	826	214.97	530	0.4	8.8	10.6	2,750 <sup>g</sup>	66	2
35	Iceland	266	103.00	24,630	0.3	86.4	74.2	19,210 <sup>h</sup>	79	..
36	Iraq	20,356	438.32	f	..	..	..	..	67	42
37	Isle of Man	72	0.57	d	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Kiribati	78	0.73	740	..	..	..	..	61	..
39	Korea, Dem. Rep.	23,448	120.54	f	..	..	..	..	70	..
40	Lebanon	3,930	10.40	f	..	..	..	..	69	8
41	Liberia	2,719	97.75	c	..	..	..	..	53	..
42	Libya	5,218	1,759.54	d	..	..	..	..	64	..
43	Liechtenstein	31	0.16	e	..	..	..	..	72	..
44	Luxembourg	404	3.00	39,600	1.2	143.1	138.6	35,860 <sup>h</sup>	76	i
45	Macao	444	0.02	e	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Maldives	246	0.30	950	7.7	..	..	..	62	7
47	Malta	368	0.32	d	5.1	..	..	..	77	..
48	Marshall Islands	54	0.20	f	..	..	..	..	63	..
49	Martinique	383	1.10	d	..	..	..	..	76	..
50	Mayotte	89	0.37	d	..	..	..	..	60	..
51	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	104	0.70	f	..	..	..	..	65	..
52	Monaco	33	..	e	..	..	..	..	78	..
53	Netherlands Antilles	198	0.80	e	..	..	..	..	77	..
54	New Caledonia	187	18.58	d	..	..	..	..	72	..
55	Northern Mariana Islands	47	0.48	f	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Puerto Rico	3,651	8.90	d	1.6	..	..	..	75	..
57	Qatar	610	11.00	12,820	-2.4	90.4	73.8	19,100 <sup>g</sup>	72	21
58	Reunion	640	2.51	d	..	..	..	..	74	..
59	São Tomé and Príncipe	125	0.96	250	-2.1	..	..	..	68	..
60	Seychelles	72	0.45	6,680	4.8	..	..	..	72	21
61	Solomon Islands	365	28.90	810	2.2	8.2	8.1	2,100 <sup>g</sup>	62	..
62	Somalia	8,775	637.66	c	-2.3	..	..	..	49	..
63	St. Kitts and Nevis	41	0.36	4,760	4.7	30.4	36.0	9,310 <sup>g</sup>	69	..
64	St. Lucia	160	0.62	3,130	4.0	..	..	..	71	..
65	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	110	0.39	2,140	4.5	..	..	..	72	..
66	Sudan	27,364	2,505.81	c	-0.2	8.8	..	..	54	54
67	Suriname	407	163.27	860	1.8	13.8	9.5	2,470 <sup>g</sup>	69	7
68	Swaziland	906	17.36	1,100	-1.2	14.0	11.6	3,010 <sup>i</sup>	58	23
69	Syrian Arab Republic	13,844	185.18	f	-2.1	..	..	..	68	..
70	Tonga	101	0.75	1,590	0.3	..	..	..	69	..
71	Vanuatu	165	12.19	1,150	-0.3	9.3	9.2	2,370 <sup>g</sup>	60	..
72	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	100	0.34	e	..	..	..	..	75	..
73	West Bank & Gaza	1,951	0.38	f	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Western Samoa	164	2.84	1,000	-0.3	9.5	8.0	2,060 <sup>g</sup>	69	..
75	Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	10,520	102.17	f	..	..	..	..	72	..
76	Zaire	42,540	2,344.86	c	-1.0	..	..	..	..	33

a. Atlas method; see the technical notes. b. Purchasing power parity; see the technical notes. c. Estimated to be low income (\$725 or less). d. Estimated to be upper middle income (\$2,896 to \$8,955). e. Estimated to be high income (\$8,956 or more). f. Estimated to be lower middle income (\$726 to \$2,895). g. Based on regression estimates. h. Extrapolated from 1993 ICP estimates. i. According to UNESCO, illiteracy is less than 5 percent. j. Extrapolated from 1985 ICP estimates.