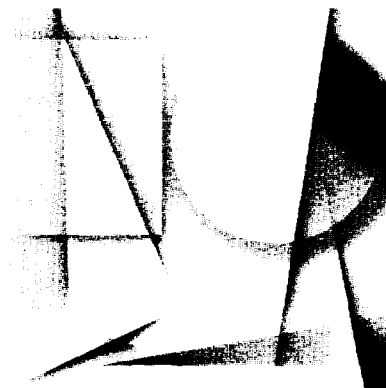




Selected Indicators for Economies in Transition



This appendix contains selected statistical indicators for twenty-eight transition economies in Central and Eastern Europe, the newly independent states, and Asia. These data, particularly for later years, are provisional and subject to revision. Data are taken from the World Bank statistical data base except where otherwise

indicated. The sources and methods used in the calculation of these indicators may be found in the Technical Notes to the Selected World Development Indicators in this Report. Updates to these data will be made available in the annually published *World Development Indicators*.

Table A.1 Basic socioeconomic indicators

Country	Population (millions), mid-1994	GNP per capita (dollars), 1994	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				Life expectancy at birth (years)				Secondary school enrollment (percent of age group)		
			1971-80	1981-90	1991-93	1994	1971-80	1981-90	1991-93	1994	1980	1990	1993
Albania	3.2	380	52.0	35.0	32.1	31.0	68.7	71.2	72.5	72.8	67	78	..
Bulgaria	8.4	1,250	23.7	15.8	16.1	15.3	71.3	71.4	71.0	71.2	84	73	68
Croatia	4.8	2,560	..	14.9	11.6	10.9	..	71.0	72.9	73.5	..	77	83
Czech Republic	10.3	3,200	18.2	12.8	9.6	7.9	70.3	71.1	72.4	73.0	..	..	86
Hungary	10.3	3,840	29.6	18.2	14.2	11.6	69.7	69.6	69.3	69.6	70	79	81
Macedonia, FYR	2.1	820	54.2	42.9	27.7	23.8	..	71.3	72.1	72.7	61	53	54
Poland	38.5	2,410	24.5	18.1	14.3	15.1	70.7	70.9	70.9	71.7	77	81	84
Romania	22.7	1,270	34.3	26.0	23.1	23.9	69.5	69.6	69.8	69.5	71	92	..
Slovak Republic	5.3	2,250	22.8	15.6	12.1	11.2	70.3	70.9	71.2	72.3	..	..	89
Slovenia	2.0	7,040	18.3	12.2	7.9	6.5	70.1	71.5	73.2	73.6	..	..	89
Armenia	3.7	680	26.2	23.4	17.8	15.1	71.8	70.5	70.5	71.1	..	..	85
Azerbaijan	7.5	500	30.4	28.2	26.3	25.2	68.4	69.6	69.8	69.4	..	..	88
Belarus	10.4	2,160	16.3	13.9	12.3	13.2	70.3	71.1	69.8	69.3	98	93	92
Estonia	1.5	2,820	18.2	14.4	15.0	14.5	69.5	70.0	69.6	70.1	..	..	92
Georgia	5.4	..	29.1	22.3	14.8	18.3	70.7	71.4	72.6	73.0	..	..	..
Kazakstan	16.8	1,160	32.7	29.2	27.3	27.4	66.6	68.2	69.0	68.3	..	..	90
Kyrgyz Republic	4.5	630	46.1	38.6	31.0	29.1	65.5	65.8	67.9	67.8	..	..	..
Latvia	2.5	2,320	21.7	15.7	16.5	15.5	69.2	69.8	68.8	68.1	..	..	87
Lithuania	3.7	1,350	21.5	15.8	15.6	14.1	70.7	71.4	70.0	68.7	..	..	78
Moldova	4.4	870	36.1	27.9	19.9	22.6	66.5	66.8	67.7	68.3	..	..	69
Russia	148.4	2,650	24.6	19.9	18.6	18.7	67.1	68.8	67.2	64.0	96	94	88
Tajikistan	5.8	360	58.1	47.5	44.5	40.6	64.8	69.0	68.1	66.6	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	4.4	..	53.6	52.5	45.5	46.4	61.9	64.9	65.8	66.3	..	..	..
Ukraine	51.9	1,910	21.2	14.9	14.3	14.3	69.1	70.0	69.8	67.9	94	93	80
Uzbekistan	22.4	960	47.0	42.7	35.0	28.2	67.3	68.1	69.3	69.8	..	..	94
China	1,190.9	530	48.8	37.6	31.0	29.9	65.2	68.3	69.0	69.3	46	48	55
Mongolia	2.4	300	90.0	71.2	58.9	53.0	55.7	60.5	63.6	64.5	91	86	78
Vietnam	72.0	200	70.1	49.2	43.9	42.0	61.0	65.2	67.0	67.5	42	33	35

.. Not available.

Table A.2 Indicators of economic growth

Country	GDP growth rate (percent) ^a								Gross domestic investment (percent of GDP)		
	1971–80 (average annual)	1981–89 (average annual)	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1980	1990	1994
	Albania	..	1.7	-10.0	-27.7	-9.7	11.0	7.4	6.0	34.5	28.9	13.5
Bulgaria	..	4.9	-9.1	-11.7	-6.0	-4.2	0.0	3.0	34.0	25.6	20.8
Croatia	..	..	..	-15.1	-12.8	-3.2	1.8	2.0	..	13.4	13.8
Czech Republic	..	1.8	-1.2	-14.2	-6.4	-0.5	2.6	5.0	..	28.6	20.4
Hungary	4.6	1.8	-2.5	-7.7	-4.3	-2.3	2.5	2.0	30.7	25.4	21.5
Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	-9.8	-12.4	-12.0	-5.7	-4.0	..	32.0	18.0
Poland	..	2.6	-11.6	-7.0	2.6	3.8	5.5	7.0	26.4	25.6	15.9
Romania	7.6	1.0	-5.6	-12.9	-13.8	1.3	2.4	7.0	39.8	30.2	26.9
Slovak Republic	..	2.7	-2.5	-14.6	-6.2	-4.1	4.8	7.0	37.3	33.5	17.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	-9.3	-5.7	1.0	4.0	5.0	..	16.9	20.8
Armenia	14.5	3.5	-7.2	-8.8	-52.3	-14.8	3.0	7.0	28.5	47.1	10.2
Azerbaijan	21.5	2.9	-11.7	-0.7	-35.2	-23.1	-21.9	-17.0	23.3	27.8	22.5
Belarus	6.6	5.0	-2.8	-1.5	-10.1	-9.0	-21.5	-12.0	19.5	27.4	..
Estonia	5.1	0.2	-7.1	-22.1	-21.6	-6.6	6.0	4.0	28.5	30.2	..
Georgia	6.8	1.2	-14.8	-20.1	-40.3	-31.6	-28.2	-5.0	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	4.4	2.0	-4.6	-6.8	-13.0	-15.6	-25.0	-9.0	37.6	42.6	24.0
Kyrgyz Republic	4.4	4.0	6.9	-9.1	-15.8	-16.3	-26.5	-6.0	28.7	23.8	..
Latvia	4.7	3.7	-1.2	-8.1	-35.0	-14.9	0.0	1.0	25.7	40.1	..
Lithuania	4.6	1.8	-3.3	-13.1	-39.3	-16.2	2.0	3.0	31.2	34.3	..
Moldova	..	..	-1.5	-18.6	-25.0	-8.8	-22.1	2.0	..	..	7.7
Russia	6.5	3.0	-3.6	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.6	-4.0	22.4	30.1	27.0
Tajikistan	4.9	3.3	-2.4	-8.7	-30.0	-27.6	-15.0	-12.0	30.0	23.4	..
Turkmenistan	4.0	4.0	0.8	-5.0	-5.4	..	..	-5.0	28.5	40.0	..
Ukraine	..	..	-3.8	-12.0	-12.5	-7.2	-24.3	-12.0	..	27.5	..
Uzbekistan	6.2	3.4	2.0	-0.5	-11.1	-2.4	-4.5	-2.0	31.6	32.2	23.3
China	5.5	11.1	3.9	8.0	13.6	13.4	11.8	10.2	35.2	34.8	42.1
Mongolia	..	5.7	-2.0	-9.9	-7.6	-1.3	3.3	6.3	46.2	42.3	20.9
Vietnam	..	4.4	4.5	6.0	8.6	8.1	8.6	9.5	..	13.0	24.2

.. Not available.

a. GDP growth rates for 1990–94 are from the IMF, and those for 1995 from EBRD 1995. Data may differ from those available at the time of writing of the main text of this Report.

Table A.3 Inflation

Country	Average annual inflation rates (percent) ^a					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Albania	0.0	35.5	225.9	85.0	28.0	8.0
Bulgaria	22.0	333.5	82.0	72.8	89.0	62.0
Croatia	135.6	249.5	938.2	1,516.0	98.0	4.1
Czech Republic	10.8	56.7	11.1	20.8	10.2	9.1
Hungary	29.0	34.2	22.9	22.5	19.0	28.2
Macedonia, FYR	120.5	229.7	1,925.2	248.0	65.0	50.0
Poland	586.0	70.3	43.0	35.3	32.2	27.8
Romania	5.1	174.5	210.9	256.0	131.0	32.3
Slovak Republic	10.8	61.2	10.1	23.0	14.0	9.9
Slovenia	549.7	117.7	201.0	32.0	19.8	12.6
Armenia	10.3	100.0	825.0	3,732.0	5,458.0	175.0
Azerbaijan	7.8	105.6	616.0	833.0	1,500.0	412.0
Belarus	4.5	83.5	969.0	1,188.0	2,200.0	800.0
Estonia	23.1	210.6	1,069.0	89.0	48.0	29.0
Georgia	3.3	78.5	913.0	3,126.0	18,000.0	160.0
Kazakstan	4.2	91.0	1,610.0	1,760.0	1,980.0	180.0
Kyrgyz Republic	3.0	85.0	854.6	1,208.7	280.0	45.0
Latvia	10.5	124.4	951.2	109.0	36.0	25.0
Lithuania	8.4	224.7	1,020.3	390.2	72.0	35.0
Moldova	4.2	98.0	1,276.0	789.0	327.0	30.0
Russia	5.6	92.7	1,353.0	896.0	303.0	190.0
Tajikistan	4.0	111.6	1,157.0	2,195.0	452.0	635.0
Turkmenistan	4.6	102.5	492.9	3,102.0	2,400.0	1,800.0
Ukraine	4.0	91.2	1,210.0	4,735.0	842.0	375.0
Uzbekistan	3.1	82.2	645.0	534.0	746.0	315.0
China	1.6	3.0	5.4	13.0	21.7	17.0
Mongolia	0.0	208.6	321.0	183.0	145.0	75.0
Vietnam	67.5	67.6	17.5	5.2	8.0	17.0

a. Data are percentage increases in the consumer price index. Data for 1990–94 are from the IMF, and data for 1995 from EBRD 1995, except for Croatia and Tajikistan, which are from the World Bank. Data may differ from those available at the time of writing of the main text of this Report.

Table A.4 Selected demographic indicators

Country	Annual average population growth (percent)			Urban population (percent of total population)		
	1971-80	1981-90	1991-94	1980	1990	1994
Albania	2.2	2.1	- 0.6	33.8	36.6	37.0
Bulgaria	0.4	- 0.2	- 0.8	61.2	67.7	70.4
Croatia	0.4	0.4	0.0	50.1	59.8	63.5
Czech Republic	0.5	0.1	0.1	63.6	64.9	65.0
Hungary	0.4	- 0.3	- 0.3	57.0	62.1	64.0
Macedonia, FYR	1.5	0.7	0.9	53.5	57.8	59.0
Poland	0.9	0.7	0.3	58.2	62.5	64.2
Romania	0.9	0.4	- 0.5	49.0	53.3	55.1
Slovak Republic	0.9	0.6	0.3	51.6	56.6	58.0
Slovenia	1.0	0.5	- 0.1	48.1	59.0	63.0
Armenia	2.0	1.3	1.4	65.7	67.5	68.5
Azerbaijan	1.7	1.5	1.0	52.8	54.4	55.5
Belarus	0.6	0.6	0.2	56.5	66.9	70.3
Estonia	0.8	0.6	- 1.2	69.7	71.8	72.8
Georgia	..	0.7	- 0.2	51.7	56.0	58.0
Kazakstan	..	1.2	0.1	54.0	57.6	59.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1.9	0.4	38.3	38.2	38.8
Latvia	..	0.5	- 1.5	68.3	71.2	72.6
Lithuania	0.8	0.9	0.0	61.2	68.8	71.4
Moldova	..	0.9	- 0.1	39.9	47.8	50.9
Russia	..	0.6	0.0	69.8	73.8	73.2
Tajikistan	..	2.9	2.0	34.3	32.2	32.2
Turkmenistan	..	2.5	4.6	47.1	44.9	44.9
Ukraine	..	0.4	0.0	61.7	67.5	69.7
Uzbekistan	..	2.5	2.2	40.8	40.6	41.2
China	1.7	1.5	1.2	19.4	26.4	27.5
Mongolia	2.8	2.8	1.9	52.1	58.0	60.3
Vietnam	2.3	2.1	2.1	19.2	19.9	20.7

.. Not available.