



## Statistical appendix

The tables in this statistical appendix present summary data on population, national accounts, trade, and external debt of low- and middle-income economies, high-income economies, and the world as a group. Readers should refer to the "Definitions

and data notes" for an explanation of the country groups and to the technical notes of the World Development Indicators for definitions of the concepts used.

**Table A.1 Population (mid-year) and average annual growth**

Country group	Population (millions)				Average annual growth (percent)			
	1965	1973	1980	1990	1965-73	1973-80	1980-90	1990-2000 <sup>a</sup>
Low- and middle-income economies	2,394	2,911	3,370	4,138	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9
Low-income economies	1,743	2,129	2,456	3,013	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9
Middle-income economies	650	782	914	1,125	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9
Severely indebted middle-income economies	323	392	459	565	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	244	301	364	496	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.2
East Asia	972	1,195	1,346	1,580	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.4
South Asia	645	781	922	1,156	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	273	315	361	440	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	240	295	349	430	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8
High-income economies	680	736	780	835	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
OECD members	649	698	733	776	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
Other economies	254	277	296	324	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7
World	3,328	3,924	4,446	5,298	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6
Oil exporters (excluding USSR)	127	158	197	274	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.1

a. Projections. For the assumptions used in the projections, see the technical notes for Table 26 in the World Development Indicators.

**Table A.2 GNP, population, GNP per capita, and growth of GNP per capita**

Country group	1989 GNP (billions of dollars)	1989 population (millions)	1989 GNP per capita (dollars)	Average annual growth of GNP per capita (percent)					
				1965-73	1973-80	1980-89	1988	1989	1990 <sup>a</sup>
Low- and middle-income economies	3,232	4,053	800	4.2	2.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.0
Low-income economies	981	2,948	330	2.4	2.1	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.2
Middle-income economies	2,253	1,105	2,040	5.2	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	-1.1
Severely indebted middle-income economies	958	554	1,720	4.8	2.9	-0.3	-0.7	-1.3	-3.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	162	480	340	1.7	0.6	-1.2	-3.1	0.0	..
East Asia	841	1,552	540	5.2	4.7	6.3	9.5	2.2	6.4
South Asia	367	1,131	320	1.2	1.9	2.9	6.7	0.0	3.1
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	944	433	2,180	..	1.8	0.4	0.0	-0.5	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	823	421	1,950	4.7	2.3	-0.5	-1.7	-1.2	-2.4
High-income economies	15,230	831	18,330	3.7	2.3	2.3	3.7	2.7	2.1
OECD members	14,748	773	19,090	3.8	2.3	2.4	3.7	2.8	2.1
Other economies	..	323	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	20,736	5,206	3,980	2.8	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.7
Oil exporters (excluding USSR)	478	553	..	6.0	1.0	-2.5	-2.1	-1.1	..

a. Preliminary data.

**Table A.3 Composition of GDP**

(billions of dollars)

Country group and indicator	1965	1973	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 <sup>a</sup>
<i>Low- and middle-income economies</i>									
GDP	389	867	2,430	2,550	2,655	2,745	3,030	3,303	3,476
Total consumption	309	660	1,807	1,938	2,024	2,051	2,237	2,451	..
Gross domestic investment	80	201	657	604	653	679	781	859	..
Net exports	0	6	-34	8	-22	16	12	-6	..
<i>Low-income economies</i>									
GDP	169	315	790	828	793	821	931	996	974
Total consumption	138	241	588	632	602	605	683	736	..
Gross domestic investment	32	71	202	223	220	234	272	283	..
Net exports	-1	3	0	-28	-29	-17	-25	-23	..
<i>Middle-income economies</i>									
GDP	215	549	1,640	1,722	1,862	1,924	2,099	2,308	..
Total consumption	167	415	1,218	1,304	1,424	1,448	1,555	1,716	..
Gross domestic investment	46	129	456	380	432	445	509	576	..
Net exports	2	5	-34	37	6	31	36	16	..
<i>Severely indebted middle-income economies</i>									
GDP	114	290	810	788	810	850	962	1,091	1,210
Total consumption	89	228	624	606	643	656	733	842	..
Gross domestic investment	24	61	205	151	155	178	210	226	..
Net exports	1	0	-19	30	12	16	19	23	..
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>									
GDP	31	69	225	198	168	151	164	171	180
Total consumption	26	55	177	172	148	129	143	146	152
Gross domestic investment	4	12	45	24	25	24	26	26	28
Net exports	0	1	3	1	-5	-2	-4	-1	-0
<i>East Asia</i>									
GDP	91	206	547	589	585	644	780	895	892
Total consumption	70	148	379	406	395	416	504	588	..
Gross domestic investment	20	56	166	191	189	212	262	307	..
Net exports	1	2	1	-9	1	16	14	1	..

**Table A.3** (continued)

Country group and indicator	1965	1973	1980	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 <sup>a</sup>
<i>South Asia</i>									
GDP	69	97	220	277	295	328	350	351	374
Total consumption	60	81	184	225	239	268	285	289	313
Gross domestic investment	12	17	49	65	67	71	79	76	79
Net exports	-2	-1	-12	-13	-12	-11	-14	-13	-17
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>									
GDP	81	206	644	749	858	810	808	828	..
Total consumption	62	148	463	566	652	614	590	598	..
Gross domestic investment	18	52	200	191	240	206	219	242	..
Net exports	1	6	-18	-8	-33	-10	-0	-12	..
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>									
GDP	100	254	714	681	689	731	838	964	..
Total consumption	78	201	550	528	551	563	641	746	..
Gross domestic investment	20	54	173	121	122	149	175	188	..
Net exports	1	-0	-10	33	16	19	22	30	..
<i>High-income economies</i>									
GDP	1,434	3,401	8,096	9,156	11,130	12,924	14,504	15,021	..
Total consumption	1,185	2,595	6,256	7,321	8,848	10,224	11,302	11,658	..
Gross domestic investment	240	774	1,787	1,802	2,211	2,640	3,130	3,286	..
Net exports	9	27	-9	23	71	51	67	63	..
<i>OECD members</i>									
GDP	1,413	3,335	7,775	8,835	10,804	12,541	14,073	14,537	..
Total consumption	1,169	2,551	6,076	7,079	8,592	9,934	10,977	11,298	..
Gross domestic investment	235	757	1,707	1,733	2,141	2,557	3,029	3,176	..
Net exports	9	27	-9	23	71	51	67	63	..
<i>Other economies</i>									
GDP	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total consumption	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross domestic investment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Net exports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>World</i>									
GDP	2,044	4,790	11,796	13,067	15,411	17,522	19,570	20,443	..
Total consumption	1,678	3,658	9,087	10,334	12,164	13,748	15,126	15,736	..
Gross domestic investment	358	1,098	2,738	2,696	3,210	3,720	4,385	4,658	..
Net exports	8	35	-29	37	37	55	59	49	..
<i>Oil exporters (excluding USSR)</i>									
GDP	35	109	550	609	582	460	466	465	..
Total consumption	25	66	320	475	469	344	352	330	..
Gross domestic investment	7	26	143	118	139	105	112	112	..
Net exports	3	16	87	16	-26	11	2	23	..

Note: Components may not sum to totals because of rounding. Net exports include goods and nonfactor services. a. Preliminary data.

**Table A.4 Consumption, investment, and saving**  
(percentage of GDP)

Country group and indicator	1965	1973	1980	1985	1987	1988	1989
<i>Low- and middle-income economies</i>							
Total consumption	79.5	76.1	74.4	76.0	74.7	73.8	74.2
Gross domestic investment	20.5	23.2	27.0	23.7	24.7	25.8	26.0
Gross national savings	18.8	21.7	23.9	21.1	22.6	23.5	22.9
<i>Low-income economies</i>							
Total consumption	81.5	76.7	74.4	76.4	73.7	73.4	73.9
Gross domestic investment	19.0	22.5	25.5	26.9	28.4	29.2	28.5
Gross national savings	18.1	21.0	24.6	22.4	24.9	25.1	24.5
<i>Middle-income economies</i>							
Total consumption	77.7	75.6	74.3	75.8	75.2	74.1	74.4
Gross domestic investment	21.5	23.5	27.8	22.1	23.1	24.2	24.9
Gross national savings	19.5	22.2	23.6	20.5	21.5	22.7	..
<i>Severely indebted middle-income economies</i>							
Total consumption	78.2	78.8	77.0	76.9	77.2	76.2	77.2
Gross domestic investment	20.8	21.1	25.3	19.2	20.9	21.9	20.7
Gross national savings	18.9	18.6	20.2	17.6	18.2	19.4	17.6
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>							
Total consumption	84.8	80.1	78.6	87.2	85.7	87.0	85.7
Gross domestic investment	13.9	17.8	20.0	12.1	15.9	15.7	15.1
Gross national savings	13.0	16.1	18.0	9.4	9.8	7.7	8.9
<i>East Asia</i>							
Total consumption	77.0	71.9	69.4	69.0	64.6	64.5	65.6
Gross domestic investment	22.3	27.2	30.4	32.5	33.0	33.6	34.2
Gross national savings	22.8	25.5	29.4	29.2	33.7	34.0	33.1
<i>South Asia</i>							
Total consumption	86.0	83.6	83.4	81.2	81.9	81.5	82.2
Gross domestic investment	16.8	17.0	22.0	23.6	21.6	22.5	21.6
Gross national savings	13.5	16.0	16.7	17.9	17.1	17.3	16.5
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>							
Total consumption	76.3	71.9	71.8	75.6	75.8	73.0	72.2
Gross domestic investment	22.4	25.2	31.0	25.5	25.4	27.1	29.2
Gross national savings	18.9	25.2	26.9	22.4	22.2	25.0	..
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>							
Total consumption	78.6	78.9	77.1	77.5	77.0	76.5	77.4
Gross domestic investment	20.3	21.2	24.3	17.7	20.4	20.9	19.5
Gross national savings	19.0	19.0	20.4	17.2	18.4	18.9	17.2
<i>High-income economies</i>							
Total consumption	82.7	76.3	77.3	80.0	79.1	77.9	77.6
Gross domestic investment	16.7	22.7	22.1	19.7	20.4	21.6	21.9
Gross national savings	17.7	24.1	23.3	20.5	21.1	22.2	22.6
<i>OECD members</i>							
Total consumption	82.8	76.5	78.2	80.1	79.2	78.0	77.7
Gross domestic investment	16.6	22.7	22.0	19.6	20.4	21.5	21.8
Gross national savings	17.7	24.1	22.4	20.2	20.9	22.1	22.4
<i>Other economies</i>							
Total consumption	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross domestic investment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross national savings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>World</i>							
Total consumption	82.0	76.3	76.6	79.1	78.5	77.3	77.1
Gross domestic investment	17.5	22.9	23.2	20.6	21.2	22.3	22.6
Gross national savings	17.9	23.7	23.4	20.6	21.3	22.3	22.5
<i>Oil exporters (excl. USSR)</i>							
Total consumption	72.1	61.1	58.2	78.0	74.8	75.5	71.0
Gross domestic investment	20.1	24.2	25.9	19.4	22.9	24.1	24.1
Gross national savings	19.9	33.7	41.1	22.8	26.5	24.2	..

**Table A.5 Investment, saving, and current account balance before official transfers**  
(percentage of GNP)

Country	Gross domestic investment			Gross national savings			Balance of payments: current account balance (before official transfers)		
	1965-73	1973-80	1980-89	1965-73 <sup>a</sup>	1973-80	1980-89	1965-73	1973-80	1980-89
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>									
*Argentina	19.7	23.4	15.5	20.1	..	15.5	0.4	..	-4.3
*Bolivia	25.4	24.9	12.2	21.3	18.5	12.2	-4.1	-6.4	-10.2
*Brazil	21.3	24.0	21.5	19.1	19.3	21.5	-2.1	-4.6	-1.8
*Chile	14.3	17.3	18.1	11.9	12.1	18.1	-2.4	-5.2	-8.4
Colombia	18.9	18.8	20.4	15.8	19.0	20.4	-3.2	0.2	-3.0
*Costa Rica	21.8	25.5	27.4	13.0	13.8	27.4	-8.8	-11.7	-10.3
*Ecuador	19.0	26.7	23.2	12.7	21.2	23.2	-6.2	-5.5	-6.6
Guatemala	13.3	18.7	13.5	11.6	16.4	13.5	-1.7	-2.3	-4.2
*Honduras	18.6	24.9	17.0	14.0	14.7	7.4	-4.6	-10.2	-9.6
Jamaica	32.0	20.2	25.2	23.7	13.6	25.2	-8.4	-6.6	-10.2
*Mexico	20.6	24.2	23.1	14.9	20.2	23.1	-5.7	-4.0	-1.8
*Peru	24.1	23.9	26.2	20.9	19.7	26.2	-3.2	-4.2	-4.2
*Uruguay	12.0	15.7	12.3	12.0	11.3	12.3	-0.0	-4.4	-2.3
*Venezuela	31.1	34.2	22.0	31.9	35.8	22.0	0.8	1.6	1.6
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>									
Cameroon	16.6	21.8	23.7	..	17.0	23.7	..	-4.8	-4.6
*Congo, People's Rep.	29.3	34.0	38.2	4.2	10.4	38.2	-25.2	-23.6	-13.8
*Côte d'Ivoire	22.8	29.1	18.3	..	16.8	18.3	..	-12.3	-11.0
Ethiopia	12.8	9.5	12.8	11.0	6.9	12.8	-1.8	-2.5	-7.5
Ghana	12.3	8.7	..	8.7	6.9	..	-3.6	-1.8	-5.2
Kenya	22.6	26.0	25.4	17.2	16.3	25.4	-5.5	-9.7	-7.4
Liberia	19.1	28.7	..	..	27.5	..	..	-1.2	..
Malawi	20.0	29.6	19.2	..	10.8	19.2	..	-18.8	-13.0
Niger	9.7	23.8	15.8	..	10.0	15.8	..	-13.8	-13.3
Nigeria	16.3	22.8	13.8	11.8	24.4	13.8	-4.5	1.6	-1.4
*Senegal	14.7	17.5	16.0	..	4.2	16.0	..	-13.3	-14.8
Sierra Leone	13.8	14.1	13.4	9.7	-1.0	..	-4.1	-15.1	..
Sudan	11.9	16.3	13.0	11.0	9.6	13.0	-0.9	-6.8	-10.2
Tanzania	19.9	23.9	..	17.1	14.1	..	-2.8	-9.8	-9.7
Zaire	9.8	9.7	9.4	14.2	5.3	9.4	4.5	-4.4	-7.0
Zambia	31.9	28.5	17.2	34.3	19.9	17.2	2.4	-8.6	-12.2
<i>East Asia</i>									
Indonesia	15.8	24.5	30.4	13.7	24.6	30.4	-2.1	0.1	-2.8
Korea, Rep.	23.9	31.2	31.2	17.6	25.9	31.2	-6.3	-5.3	1.6
Malaysia	22.3	28.7	32.2	22.6	29.4	32.2	0.2	0.6	-2.9
Papua New Guinea	27.8	22.0	26.2	..	11.7	26.2	..	-10.3	-20.7
*Philippines	20.6	29.1	21.7	19.7	24.3	21.7	-1.0	-4.8	-4.1
Thailand	24.3	26.9	26.7	22.1	21.9	26.7	-2.1	-5.0	-4.1
<i>South Asia</i>									
India	17.2	21.3	23.9	15.8	21.0	23.9	-1.4	-0.3	-2.4
Pakistan	16.1	17.5	18.8	..	11.7	18.8	..	-5.8	-4.0
Sri Lanka	15.8	20.6	25.8	11.2	13.4	25.8	-4.6	-7.2	-10.2
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>									
Algeria	32.6	44.6	35.2	30.5	39.0	35.2	-2.2	-5.6	-0.8
*Egypt, Arab Rep.	14.0	29.3	27.9	9.3	18.2	27.9	-4.7	-11.1	-11.7
*Hungary	..	32.0	27.9	..	32.0	27.9	..	..	..
*Morocco	15.1	25.9	25.3	13.6	16.8	25.3	-1.5	-9.0	-6.1
*Poland	..	..	28.3	..	..	28.3	..	-5.6	-2.9
Portugal	26.6	29.7	30.4	..	29.7	30.4	..	..	..
Tunisia	23.3	29.9	27.5	17.8	23.2	27.5	-5.5	-6.7	-5.6
Turkey	18.5	21.8	22.8	16.0	18.1	22.8	-2.5	-3.7	-2.1
Yugoslavia	29.9	35.6	38.2	27.1	32.9	38.2	-2.7	-2.7	..

Note: Asterisks indicate severely indebted middle-income economies. Figures in italics are for years other than specified. a. Excludes transfers, 1965-69.

**Table A.6 GDP and growth rates**

Country group	1989 GDP (billions of dollars)	Average annual growth of GDP (percent)						
		1965-73	1973-80	1980-89	1987	1988	1989	1990 <sup>a</sup>
Low- and middle-income economies	3,303	6.5	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.3	2.9	2.3
Low-income economies	996	5.3	4.5	6.2	5.9	8.1	4.1	4.5
Middle-income economies	2,308	7.0	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.1
Severely indebted middle- income economies	1,091	6.4	5.2	1.9	2.8	1.3	1.3	-1.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	171	4.8	3.2	2.1	0.2	2.9	2.9	1.5
East Asia	895	8.1	6.6	7.9	8.9	9.7	5.5	6.7
South Asia	351	3.6	4.2	5.1	4.3	8.2	4.5	4.2
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	828	7.7	3.9	2.9	1.2	2.1	1.5	-0.8
Latin America and the Caribbean	964	6.5	5.0	1.6	3.1	0.5	1.3	-0.7
High-income economies	15,021	4.8	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.4	3.4	2.6
OECD members	14,537	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.4	3.3	2.6
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	20,443	5.0	3.3	3.1	3.5	4.4	3.3	2.5
Oil exporters (excluding USSR)	..	8.3	3.7	0.8	-0.3	2.5	2.2	..

a. Preliminary data.

**Table A.7 Structure of production**

(percentage of GDP)

Country group	1965		1973		1980		1985		1987		1988		1989 <sup>a</sup>	
	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try	Agri- cul- ture	Indus- try
Low- and middle-income economies	31	31	24	34	19	38	19	36	18	36	18	36	19	38
Low-income economies	44	28	38	32	33	37	33	33	31	33	31	34	32	37
Middle-income economies	19	34	15	35	12	39	12	37	13	37	12	37	12	36
Severely indebted middle- income economies	17	33	14	33	11	37	11	36	11	36	11	36	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	41	20	31	25	28	32	33	26	30	25	31	24	32	27
East Asia	42	35	35	40	29	44	27	41	25	42	24	43	24	44
South Asia	44	21	43	19	35	22	31	24	29	24	30	23	32	26
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	..	..	16	..	13	41	14	37	15	37	15	35	15	..
Latin America and the Caribbean	16	33	12	33	10	37	10	37	10	37	10	37	..	..
High-income economies	5	42	4	37	3	37	3	34	3	31	..	..	..	..
OECD members	5	43	4	37	3	36	3	34	3	31	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	10	40	8	37	7	37	6	35	5	32	..	..	..	..
Oil exporters (excluding USSR)	..	..	13	48	10	54	14	38	13	35	14	35	14	35

a. Preliminary data.

**Table A.8 GDP by sector growth rates***(average annual percentage change)*

Country group	Agriculture			Industry			Services		
	1965-73	1973-80	1980-89	1965-73	1973-80	1980-89	1965-73	1973-80	1980-89
Low- and middle-income economies	3.1	2.5	3.3	8.3	4.9	4.5	7.3	6.4	3.5
Low-income economies	2.9	2.1	4.0	8.8	6.6	8.6	5.8	5.5	6.2
Middle-income economies	3.3	3.0	2.6	8.1	4.4	3.0	7.7	6.6	2.8
Severely indebted middle-income economies	2.8	3.2	2.1	7.4	5.9	1.5	7.3	5.9	1.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	2.4	1.1	2.0	10.4	4.3	0.7	3.4	4.2	2.3
East Asia	3.2	2.5	5.2	12.4	9.4	10.4	9.8	7.2	7.7
South Asia	3.1	2.2	2.9	3.9	5.5	6.7	4.0	5.3	6.3
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	..	..	2.9	..	..	3.1	..	..	2.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	2.8	3.3	1.9	7.5	5.4	1.6	7.5	5.8	1.6
High-income economies	..	-2.3	1.5	10.9	1.9	2.1	12.6	0.7	3.1
OECD members	..	-2.5	1.3	10.9	1.7	2.2	12.6	0.6	3.1
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	2.4	0.2	2.6	10.6	2.3	2.4	12.1	1.2	3.2
Oil exporters (excluding USSR)	4.1	2.7	5.4	9.8	1.4	-1.1	7.9	9.8	1.9

**Table A.9 Growth of export volume***(average annual percentage change)*

Country and commodity group	1965-73	1973-80	1980-87	1987	1988	1989
<i>Low- and middle-income economies</i>	5.1	3.5	4.6	10.9	9.8	4.9
Primary goods	4.0	1.2	2.8	4.1	4.1	2.7
Food	2.5	4.9	3.4	11.6	-5.1	..
Fuels	5.3	-0.8	1.8	-4.2	7.2	..
Nonfood primary	2.4	3.1	0.3	-3.1	8.6	..
Metals and minerals	5.4	7.3	1.3	8.6	-0.4	..
Manufactures	10.9	13.0	7.0	20.4	14.7	2.4
<i>Low-income economies</i>	10.4	3.5	4.2	7.7	9.1	6.0
Primary goods	12.7	1.4	0.8	-3.2	0.1	5.1
Food	0.6	3.9	3.7	7.1	-3.3	..
Fuels	23.6	-0.1	-0.5	-7.0	6.3	..
Nonfood primary	6.4	2.6	-0.3	-10.0	-4.9	..
Metals and minerals	6.6	5.6	-1.6	10.7	-5.7	..
Manufactures	..	10.3	10.2	21.6	18.9	8.6
<i>Middle-income economies</i>	3.9	3.5	4.7	11.9	10.0	4.5
Primary goods	2.1	1.2	3.6	6.7	5.6	1.9
Food	3.0	5.3	3.3	13.1	-5.6	..
Fuels	1.8	-1.2	2.9	-2.9	7.7	..
Nonfood primary	1.3	3.2	0.6	-0.5	13.7	..
Metals and minerals	5.0	8.1	2.2	8.1	1.1	..
Manufactures	14.7	13.9	6.0	20.0	13.2	..
<i>Severely indebted middle-income economies</i>	0.6	2.8	3.6	8.2	12.1	-0.6
Primary goods	-1.4	0.9	2.5	4.1	..	-1.4
Manufactures	15.6	10.9	7.4	20.7	23.9	-4.9
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>	14.2	-0.2	-1.8	6.0	2.7	0.9
Primary goods	14.7	-0.8	-2.0	2.4	4.4	..
Manufactures	5.8	9.7	2.4	28.4	-9.2	..
<i>East Asia</i>	10.6	9.4	9.6	13.2	11.4	6.3
Primary goods	8.4	5.0	4.6	-3.3	-0.8	..
Manufactures	28.3	17.1	13.8	25.0	18.2	0.7
<i>South Asia</i>	-0.2	4.5	5.4	12.0	6.8	10.6
Primary goods	-1.9	2.1	3.7	-5.3	-2.2	..
Manufactures	1.1	6.3	6.2	22.8	11.1	..

**Table A.9 Growth of export volume** (continued)

Country and commodity group	1965-73	1973-80	1980-87	1987	1988	1989
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>	..	-0.6	4.8	11.2	10.4	3.0
Primary goods	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufactures	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	-0.4	2.2	3.4	9.0	10.5	2.0
Primary goods	-1.9	0.2	2.3	5.6	4.9	4.5
Manufactures	16.7	9.5	6.1	17.1	25.0	-4.6
<i>High-income economies</i>	10.1	5.2	3.4	5.0	5.7	2.4
Primary goods	8.8	3.8	1.4	4.0	-1.3	-0.4
Food	6.2	8.0	4.3	17.5	-2.5	..
Fuels	13.4	1.0	-2.7	-9.4	10.1	..
Nonfood primary	4.2	4.7	3.3	2.9	-11.8	..
Metals and minerals	8.2	9.8	1.6	-2.4	-12.9	..
Manufactures	10.7	5.6	4.0	5.3	7.6	2.8
<i>OECD members</i>	9.5	5.4	3.8	5.5	5.2	2.1
Primary goods	5.7	6.4	4.1	10.5	-4.0	-0.9
Food	6.2	8.0	4.2	17.8	-2.5	..
Fuels	8.4	3.7	4.5	5.5	3.7	..
Nonfood primary	2.9	6.2	3.6	4.5	-11.6	..
Metals and minerals	8.2	9.7	1.5	-3.1	-13.9	..
Manufactures	10.6	5.2	3.7	4.4	7.5	2.7
<i>Other economies</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>World</i>	9.2	4.9	3.6	6.0	6.4	2.8
Primary goods	6.9	2.8	1.9	4.0	0.4	0.4
Food	4.9	7.0	4.1	15.8	-3.2	..
Fuels	9.8	0.3	-1.2	-7.6	9.1	..
Nonfood primary	3.7	4.1	2.5	1.2	-6.4	..
Metals and minerals	7.3	9.1	1.6	0.6	-9.3	..
Manufactures	10.7	6.2	4.2	6.7	8.3	2.7
<i>Oil exporters (excl. USSR)</i>	8.2	-1.8	-6.2	-9.6	17.7	7.3
Primary goods	8.2	-1.1	-6.8	-9.9	17.4	..
Food	-5.6	-5.7	-1.7	-26.3	17.7	..
Fuels	8.8	-0.8	-7.5	-17.0	15.5	..
Nonfood primary	6.6	-2.5	-19.8	32.7	42.2	..
Metals and minerals	..	8.3	1.6	20.6	-10.0	..
Manufactures	..	15.5	6.5	-3.9	22.4	..



**Table A.10 Change in export prices and terms of trade**  
(average annual percentage change)

Country group	1965-73	1973-80	1980-87	1987	1988	1989
<i>Export prices</i>						
Low- and middle-income economies	6.1	14.7	-4.6	8.5	3.0	2.1
Primary goods	5.8	18.5	-6.9	9.5	0.4	..
Food	5.9	8.3	-2.7	-7.4	15.1	..
Fuels	9.0	29.5	-9.7	23.4	-14.3	..
Nonfood primary	3.1	9.8	-3.9	22.6	20.1	..
Metals and minerals	2.7	4.0	-3.3	11.7	31.6	..
Manufactures	5.8	6.8	-0.9	6.0	6.5	5.6
High-income OECD members	4.8	10.3	0.4	11.8	8.4	5.3
Primary goods	6.1	8.6	-4.1	3.7	16.0	8.2
Food	6.1	5.1	-3.5	-1.4	17.0	..
Fuels	6.7	19.4	-6.8	-1.8	-11.1	..
Nonfood primary	4.3	6.7	-3.1	9.6	26.0	..
Metals and minerals	2.2	4.6	-2.4	19.0	47.5	..
Manufactures	4.6	10.7	1.8	13.9	6.5	4.7
<i>Terms of trade</i>						
Low- and middle-income economies	0.1	2.1	-3.7	0.3	-2.0	0.9
Middle-income economies	1.0	1.9	-3.8	0.2	-2.0	0.2
Severely indebted middle-income economies	2.8	0.5	-2.8	0.5	-1.2	8.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	-6.7	5.4	-5.7	0.6	-5.4	1.2
East Asia	3.3	0.3	-2.3	-0.5	1.2	2.5
South Asia	3.3	-3.1	1.3	0.6	1.8	-1.8
Europe, Middle East, and North Africa	..	5.7	-4.3	3.3	-9.7	-6.0
Latin America and the Caribbean	3.1	1.2	-3.9	-3.9	2.2	7.2
High-income economies	-1.3	-2.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
OECD members	-1.1	-3.3	1.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.4
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	-0.9	-1.5	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.1
Oil exporters (excl. USSR)	..	13.5	-9.0	21.1	-22.5	6.6

**Table A.11 Growth of long-term debt of low- and middle-income economies**  
(average annual percentage change, nominal)

Country group	1970-73	1973-80	1980-87	1988	1989	1990
<i>Low- and middle-income economies</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	17.9	22.6	15.0	-2.1	-0.1	5.0
Official	15.2	18.0	18.5	0.8	4.0	12.1
Private	20.7	26.1	12.9	-4.4	-3.5	-1.4
<i>Low-income economies</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	16.7	16.5	18.3	5.5	5.5	8.8
Official	14.7	14.1	17.5	4.3	6.8	12.0
Private	26.0	23.8	20.0	7.7	3.3	2.8
<i>Middle-income economies</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	18.4	24.7	14.2	-4.6	-2.2	3.5
Official	15.6	21.2	19.1	-1.2	2.3	12.2
Private	20.0	26.5	12.0	-6.6	-5.0	-2.4
<i>Severely indebted middle-income economies</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	16.8	25.2	16.2	-4.8	-2.4	3.5
Official	12.6	22.0	25.4	0.1	3.5	17.9
Private	18.6	26.5	12.9	-7.6	-6.1	-6.2
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	20.1	23.9	18.1	1.7	4.2	10.7
Official	17.1	22.4	22.0	2.1	8.7	14.2
Private	25.5	26.2	12.6	0.9	-5.1	2.4
<i>East Asia</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	23.4	22.7	17.9	-0.7	-0.0	6.7
Official	26.5	17.9	20.3	1.7	1.4	13.4
Private	20.7	26.6	16.5	-2.5	-1.1	1.4
<i>South Asia</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	11.6	11.2	15.5	5.9	7.9	8.9
Official	12.3	10.4	12.1	4.1	6.5	8.7
Private	1.5	24.5	33.9	11.4	11.8	9.6
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	22.3	31.1	13.4	-2.0	1.1	8.7
Official	16.3	26.7	17.3	-2.4	1.4	11.8
Private	32.2	35.8	9.7	-1.5	0.8	5.1
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>						
Debt outstanding and disbursed	16.8	21.6	14.3	-5.6	-4.2	-1.3
Official	11.6	15.2	21.3	1.2	3.8	12.1
Private	18.9	23.5	12.7	-7.9	-7.2	-7.0

**Table A.12 Composition of debt outstanding**  
(percentage of total long-term debt)

	<i>Debt from official sources</i>			<i>Debt from private sources</i>			<i>Debt at floating rate</i>		
	1970-72	1980-82	1989	1970-72	1980-82	1989	1973-75	1980-82	1989
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>									
*Argentina	12.6	9.0	18.6	87.4	91.0	81.4	6.6	29.2	80.4
*Bolivia	58.2	49.3	81.7	41.8	50.7	18.3	7.3	28.4	24.2
*Brazil	30.7	11.9	27.0	69.3	88.1	73.0	26.1	46.0	66.3
*Chile	46.0	11.1	32.9	54.0	88.9	67.1	8.3	23.4	53.9
Colombia	68.1	46.1	52.6	31.9	53.9	47.4	5.4	33.7	42.2
*Costa Rica	39.8	36.8	52.6	60.2	63.2	47.4	15.5	42.4	43.7
*Ecuador	51.4	29.5	38.6	48.6	70.5	61.4	8.2	37.2	63.3
Guatemala	47.5	71.0	76.0	52.5	29.0	24.0	3.5	5.6	10.3
*Honduras	73.8	62.6	81.4	26.3	37.4	18.6	1.8	18.9	19.0
Jamaica	7.4	68.3	83.9	92.6	31.7	16.1	4.7	17.3	23.8
*Mexico	19.5	10.9	20.9	80.5	89.1	79.1	31.8	61.4	75.3
*Nicaragua	65.3	58.0	82.3	34.7	42.0	17.7	44.2	42.1	18.4
*Peru	15.6	39.4	46.7	84.4	60.6	53.3	16.1	22.9	28.7
*Uruguay	44.2	21.1	23.2	55.8	78.9	76.8	10.1	28.5	70.4
*Venezuela	30.8	3.6	3.2	69.2	96.4	96.8	17.2	57.8	73.9
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>									
Cameroon	82.2	56.6	72.7	17.8	43.4	27.3	1.8	11.3	9.7
*Congo, People's Rep.	86.5	45.3	58.4	13.5	54.7	41.6	0.0	15.1	31.7
*Côte d'Ivoire	51.6	24.3	41.1	48.4	75.7	58.9	19.1	36.9	35.4
Ethiopia	87.3	90.9	87.5	12.7	9.1	12.5	1.5	2.1	5.2
Ghana	58.0	90.3	91.9	41.9	9.7	8.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Kenya	58.3	54.8	72.5	41.7	45.2	27.5	2.1	10.1	3.7
Liberia	81.1	74.0	82.8	19.0	25.9	17.2	0.0	16.9	11.3
Malawi	85.8	72.2	95.1	14.2	27.8	4.9	2.3	21.9	3.7
Niger	97.0	41.0	73.9	2.9	59.0	26.1	0.0	13.4	7.7
Nigeria	68.8	15.1	47.6	31.2	84.9	52.4	0.7	48.0	37.8
*Senegal	63.2	69.1	93.9	36.8	30.9	6.1	24.5	9.4	1.5
Sierra Leone	60.6	67.4	82.7	39.4	32.6	17.3	3.8	0.0	1.2
Sudan	86.9	75.1	78.4	13.1	24.9	21.6	2.2	9.6	14.2
Tanzania	61.0	75.5	94.5	39.0	24.5	5.5	0.4	0.3	2.4
Zaire	42.5	65.9	89.2	57.5	34.1	10.8	32.8	11.9	5.3
Zambia	22.0	69.7	86.1	78.0	30.3	14.0	20.7	10.2	14.3
<i>East Asia</i>									
Indonesia	72.3	51.7	61.0	27.7	48.3	39.0	4.9	15.1	27.8
Korea, Rep.	35.2	34.3	37.3	64.8	65.7	62.7	11.8	29.0	20.2
Malaysia	51.0	21.9	23.6	49.0	78.1	76.4	17.4	36.7	43.9
Papua New Guinea	6.1	23.4	34.8	93.8	76.6	65.2	0.0	22.9	16.4
*Philippines	22.6	31.4	53.0	77.4	68.6	47.0	7.2	24.1	41.6
Thailand	40.1	39.1	42.5	59.9	60.9	57.5	0.4	22.4	24.9
<i>South Asia</i>									
India	95.1	83.9	59.3	4.9	16.1	40.7	0.0	3.0	16.7
Pakistan	90.5	92.6	93.9	9.5	7.4	6.1	0.0	3.2	10.6
Sri Lanka	81.6	79.5	85.1	18.4	20.5	14.9	0.0	12.9	3.5
<i>Europe, Middle East, and North Africa</i>									
Algeria	48.3	22.4	28.5	51.7	77.6	71.5	33.9	23.4	32.3
*Egypt, Arab Rep.	70.9	82.4	82.3	29.1	17.6	17.7	2.1	2.5	8.9
*Hungary	0.0	12.1	11.7	0.0	87.9	88.3	0.0	81.3	64.4
*Morocco	79.1	55.9	76.6	20.9	44.1	23.4	2.7	27.2	39.7
*Poland	92.3	36.6	68.5	7.7	63.4	31.5	11.3	47.0	64.0
Portugal	29.3	24.7	19.7	70.7	75.3	80.3	0.0	33.9	29.8
Tunisia	71.4	60.1	72.2	28.6	39.9	27.8	0.0	13.6	19.4
Turkey	92.2	63.3	46.8	7.8	36.7	53.2	0.8	23.0	29.8
Yugoslavia	37.5	23.6	37.5	62.5	76.4	62.5	3.2	10.1	55.8

Note: Asterisks indicate severely indebted middle-income economies.