

Bibliographical note

This Report has drawn on a wide range of World Bank reports, as well as on numerous outside sources. World Bank sources include ongoing economic analysis and research, as well as project and sector work on individual countries. Outside sources include research publications and reports, published and unpublished, of other organizations working on global economic and development issues. The principal sources used in each chapter are briefly noted below. These and other sources are then listed alphabetically by author or organization in two groups: background papers and notes commissioned for this Report and a selected bibliography. The background papers, some of which will be made available through future publications, synthesize relevant literature and Bank work. The views they express are not necessarily those of the World Bank or this Report.

In addition to the sources listed, many persons in and outside the World Bank helped prepare this Report by writing informal notes or by providing extensive comments. Among these were Paul Armington (Box 3.4), Bela Balassa (Chapters 2–4), Elliot Berg (Chapters 4 and 5), Dipak Dasgupta (Box 5.9), Isabel Guerrero (Box 2.3), Ralph Hanan (Box 4.8), D. Gale Johnson (Chapters 1 and 4–8), John Joyce (Box 5.6), Ulrich Koester (Chapters 6 and 7), Ernesto May (Chapter 4), Yair Mundlak (Chapter 4), John Nash (Chapter 5), Shlomo Reutlinger (Chapter 5), Jayasankar Shivakumar (Box 5.10), G. Edward Schuh (Chapters 1–8), Lyn Squire (Chapter 4), and Vinod Thomas (Box 4.1). However, none of the above is responsible for the views expressed in the Report.

Chapter 1

Primary data sources for this chapter are FAO publications and World Bank files. Two key references on nominal protection coefficients are Scandizzo and Bruce 1980 and Binswanger and Scandizzo 1983. On the pattern of protection and the efficiency of world agriculture, a comparable thesis is

in Johnson 1973. Box 1.2 is based on Smith 1776, Sen 1981, and Sen 1986. Box 1.3 is based on a contribution from Johnson; see also Anderson 1983, Anderson, Hayami, and Honma 1986, Johnson 1985a, and Johnson 1985b.

Chapters 2 and 3

Data used in these chapters were obtained from GATT, IMF, OECD, and UNCTAD publications as well as World Bank sources. The discussion of developing-country debt relies on published World Bank reports—in particular, World Bank 1986a and 1986c. The discussion of real exchange rates in Chapter 2 relies on the background papers by Cavallo, Cottani, and Khan; and Harberger. The discussion in Chapter 3 of macroeconomic policies for growth in developing countries is based on the background papers by Balassa and Buitter. Boxes 2.2, 2.4, and 3.2 draw on papers by Kalantzopoulos, Harberger, and Fleisig, respectively.

Chapters 4 and 5

These chapters draw heavily on the World Bank's operational experience, country and sector economic work, and various contributions from the Bank's operational staff. In Chapter 4, the principal sources for the discussion of exchange rates and agriculture were the background papers by Balassa, Cavallo, Harberger, and Kerr; on supply responses, the sources were the paper by Mundlak, Mundlak 1979, and Cavallo and Mundlak 1982; on the linkages between agriculture and industry, the sources were Hazell and Roell 1983 and Rangarajan 1982. The taxation analysis and Box 4.10 are partially based on the paper by Squire. For a discussion of how this analysis relates to public spending policies, see Ray 1984 (pp. 86, 92–99). Box 4.4 is based on the papers by Pinto and Pearson and Dorosch, Box 4.5 on the papers by Ellis and Raswant, and Box 4.9 on the paper by Ueno.

The section on marketing and price stabilization in Chapter 5 draws on the papers by Jones, Knudsen and Nash, and Lewis as well as on Bates 1981 and Bauer 1954. The section on producer support policies is primarily based on the background papers by Berg, Vogel, and Virmani as well as on Binswanger 1984, Hanson and Neal 1985, Virmani 1982, and Virmani 1985. The discussion of the reforms in China is based on the paper by Lardy. Box 5.2 draws on Krishna and Chhibber 1983, and Box 5.6 on Mathew 1984.

Chapters 6 and 7

The estimates of nominal rates of protection and nontariff barriers use World Bank data and the Tyers and Anderson background paper on distortions in world food markets. The discussion of policies in the OECD countries is based largely on background papers by Gardner, Johnson, and Koester and Tangermann and on the following publications: Bale and Lutz 1981, Barichello 1986, Buckwell and others 1982, Harling 1983, Hayami and Honma 1983, Josling 1980, and Schuh 1974. The simulation of the results of trade liberalization draws primarily on the background paper by Tyers and Anderson and on Valdes and Zietz 1980. The discussion of price stability under trade liberalization is based on Johnson and Sumner 1976 and Schiff 1983. Box 6.6 is based on Phipps 1985 and Traill 1980. In Chapter 7, the section on international commodity agreements and Box 7.1 are based on the background papers by Gardner and MacBean and Nguyen as well as on Gilbert 1984 and UNCTAD sources. The section on compensatory finance is based on material from the IMF and on the paper by Koester and Herrmann. The principal source for the discussion of the EC's trade preferences and for Boxes 7.3 and 7.4 is again the paper by Koester and Herrmann. The paper by Johnson covers other types of preference schemes.

Background papers

- Anderson, Kym, and Rodney Tyers. "China's Economic Growth and Re-entry into World Markets: Implications for Agricultural Trade."
- Balassa, Bela. "Economic Incentives and Agricultural Exports in Developing Countries."
- . "Incentive Policies and Agricultural Performance in Sub-Saharan Africa."
- Berg, Elliot. "Economic Issues in Fertilizer Subsidies in Developing Countries."
- Bertrand, Trent. "Agricultural Taxation and Subsidy Policies in the Agricultural Sector in Sri Lanka."
- . "Issues Concerning the Scope and Design of Public Sector Support Programs for Agriculture."
- . "Public Sector Support Programs for Agriculture: A Case Study of the Rubber Sector in Thailand."
- Bucci, Gabriella. "The Effects of Abolishing Major Nontariff Barriers on Intra-OECD Trade."
- Buiter, Willem H. "Macroeconomic Responses by Developing Countries to Changes in External Economic Conditions."
- Cavallo, Domingo F. "Exchange Rate Overvaluation and Agriculture: The Case of Argentina."
- Cavallo, Domingo F., Joaquin Cottani, and M. Shahbaz Khan. "Real Exchange Rate Behavior and Economic Performance in LDC's."
- Chhibber, Ajay. "Trade and Exchange Rate Policies and Agricultural Performance in LDC's."
- Ellis, Frank. "Agricultural Price Policy in Tanzania."
- Fleisig, Heywood. "How a \$10 per Barrel Oil Price Drop Would Affect the Developing Countries."
- Gardner, Bruce. "Economic Consequences of U.S. Agricultural Policies."
- . "Estimating Effects of Commodity Policy and Trade Liberalization in Agriculture."
- . "International Commodity Agreements."
- Harberger, Arnold C. "Reacting to a Debt Crisis."
- . "The Real Exchange Rate."
- Johnson, D. Gale. "Agricultural Protection: Japan, Canada and Australia."
- . "Import Restrictions: Tariff and Non-Tariff Barriers."
- . "Notes on Agricultural Policy Trends and Priorities."
- . "Trade Preferences."
- Jones, William O. "Agricultural Marketing Boards in Tropical Africa."
- Kalantzopoulos, Orsalia. "The Costs of Voluntary Export Restraints for Selected Industries in the U.S. and EEC."
- . "The Effects on World Trade of a Decrease in Post-Tokyo Round Tariffs and Major Nontariff Barriers."
- Kerr, T. C. "Trends in Agricultural Price Protection, 1967-83."
- Knudsen, Odin, and John Nash. "Lessons from Price Stabilization Schemes in Developing Countries."
- Koester, Ulrich, and Roland Herrmann. "The EEC-ACP Convention of Lomé."
- Koester, Ulrich, and Stefan Tangermann. "European Agricultural Policies and International Agriculture."
- Lardy, Nicholas. "Agricultural Reform in China."
- Lewis, Clifford M. "Managing Agricultural Risks."
- MacBean, Alasdair, and Duc Tin Nguyen. "Commodity Price Instability: Evidence."
- . "Compensatory Financing."
- . "Prospects for Processing Agricultural Products in Developing Countries."
- . "Terms of Trade: The Facts."
- . "The NIEO Proposals on Food and Trade in Agriculture."
- Meyers, Kenneth. "Agricultural Performance and Policy in Kenya."
- . "Agricultural Performance and Policy in Tanzania."
- Minford, Patrick. "Assessment of Policy Scenarios Using the Liverpool World Model."
- Mundlak, Yair. "The Aggregate Agricultural Supply."

- Pearson, Scott R., and Paul A. Dorosh. "Macroeconomic Policy and Agricultural Development in Indonesia: How an Oil-Exporting Country Achieved Food Self-Sufficiency."
- Pinto, Brian. "Nigeria during and after the Oil Boom: A Policy Comparison with Indonesia."
- Raswant, V. "The Impact of Parallel Markets on Agriculture."
- Scobie, Grant M. "Food Consumption Policies."
- Sherbourne, Lynn. "Macroeconomic Policies and Agricultural Performance: Ghana."
- . "Macroeconomic Policies and Agricultural Performance: Ivory Coast."
- Squire, Lyn. "Agricultural Pricing in Malawi."
- Stryker, J. Dirck, and Lewis E. Brandt. "Price Policy in Africa."
- Subbarao, K. "India's Agricultural Performance and Policy: A Note."
- Tyers, Rodney, and Kym Anderson. "Distortions in World Food Markets: A Quantitative Assessment."
- Ueno, Hiroshi. "Intersectoral Factor Transfers: Case of Japan."
- Vaubel, Roland. "Would the Developing Countries Benefit from a New International Monetary System?"
- Virmani, Arvind. "Credit Markets and Credit Policy in Developing Countries: Myths and Reality."
- Vogel, Robert. "Government Intervention in Rural Financial Markets."
- . "Price Distortions in Agriculture and Their Effects: An International Comparison." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 63, 1:8-22.
- Barichello, Richard. 1986. "Government Policies in Support of Canadian Agriculture: Their Costs." In T. Kelly White and C. Hanrahan, eds. *Consortium on Trade Research and Agriculture: A Comparative Look at U.S., Canadian, and EC Policies*. Report AGES850208. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service.
- Barker, Randolph, Robert W. Herdt, and Beth Rose. 1985. *The Rice Economy of Asia*. Washington, D.C.: Resources for the Future.
- Bates, Robert H. 1981. *Markets and States in Tropical Africa: The Political Basis of Agricultural Politics*. Berkeley: University of California.
- Bauer, P. T. 1954. *West African Trade*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Bautista, Romeo M. 1985. "Effects of Trade and Exchange Rate Policies on Export Production Incentives in Philippine Agriculture." Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute. Processed.
- Bertrand, Trent. 1980. *Thailand—Case Study of Agricultural Input and Output Pricing*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 385. Washington, D.C.
- Binswanger, Hans. 1980. "Attitudes toward Risk: Experimental Measurement in Rural India." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* (Aug.).
- . 1984. *Agricultural Mechanization: A Comparative Historical Perspective*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 673. Washington, D.C.
- Binswanger, Hans, and P. L. Scandizzo. 1983. *Patterns of Agricultural Protection*. Report ARU15. Washington, D.C.: World Bank, Agriculture and Rural Development Department, Operations Policy Staff.
- Buckwell, Allan E., D. R. Harvey, K. J. Thomson, and K. A. Parton. 1982. *The Costs of the Common Agricultural Policy*. London: Croom Helm.
- Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Australia. 1985. *Agricultural Policies in the European Community: Their Origin, Nature and Effects on Production and Trade*. Policy Monograph 2. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service.
- Cavallo, Domingo, and Yair Mundlak. 1982. *Agriculture and Economic Growth in an Open Economy: The Case of Argentina*. Research Report 36. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Cheong, Kee-Cheok, and Emmanuel H. D'Silva. 1984. *Prices, Terms of Trade, and the Role of Government in Pakistan's Agriculture*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 643. Washington, D.C.
- Chow, Gregory C. 1985. *The Chinese Economy*. New York: Harper and Row.
- CIMMYT. The International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center. 1983. *World Wheat Facts and Trends*. Report 2: An

Selected bibliography

- Acharya, Shankar, and Bruce Johnston. 1978. *Two Studies of Development in Sub-Saharan Africa*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 300. Washington, D.C.
- Agarwala, Ramgopal. 1983. *Price Distortions and Growth in Developing Countries*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 575. Washington, D.C.
- Anderson, Kym. 1983. "Growth of Agricultural Protection in East Asia." *Food Policy* 8, 4 (Nov.): 327-36.
- Anderson, Kym, Yujiro Hayami, and Masayoshi Honma. 1986. "Growth of Agricultural Protection." In Kym Anderson, Yujiro Hayami, and others. *Political Economy of Agricultural Protection: The Experience of East Asia*. Sydney, Australia: George Allen & Unwin.
- Anderson, Kym, and Rodney Tyers. 1986. "International Effects of Domestic Agricultural Policies." In R. H. Snape, ed. *Issues in World Trade Policy: GATT at the Crossroads*. London: Macmillan.
- Askari, Hossein, and J. T. Cummings. 1976. *Agricultural Supply Responses: A Survey of Econometric Evidence*. New York: Praeger.
- Balassa, Bela. 1985. "Public Finance and Social Policy—Explanations of Trends and Developments: The Case of Developing Countries." In *Public Finance and Social Policy*. Detroit, Mich.: Wayne University Press.
- . 1986. "Policy Responses to Exogenous Shocks in Developing Countries." *American Economic Review* 76.
- Balassa, Bela, and Carol Balassa. 1984. "Industrial Protection in the Developed Countries." *World Economy* 7:179-96.
- Balassa, Bela, and Constantine Michalopoulos. 1985. *Liberal-*

- Analysis of Rapidly Rising Third World Consumption and Imports of Wheat.* El Batan, Mexico.
- Commission of the European Communities. 1984. *The Agricultural Situation in the Community: Report.* Brussels.
- Cuddihy, William. 1980. *Agricultural Price Management in Egypt.* World Bank Staff Working Paper 388. Washington, D.C.
- Dell, S. 1985. "The Fifth Credit Tranche." *World Development* 13:245-49.
- FAO. Food and Agriculture Organization. 1983. *The State of Food and Agriculture, 1983.* FAO Agriculture Series 16. Rome.
- . 1984. *FAO Production Yearbook.* Vol. 37. Rome.
- . 1984. *FAO Trade Yearbook 1983.* Vol. 37. Rome.
- . 1984. *Statistics on Prices Received by Farmers.* Rome.
- . 1985. *Agricultural Price Policies.* Rome.
- . 1985. "The Contribution of Food Aid to Food Security." Committee on World Food Security. Rome. Processed.
- . 1985. *The Fifth World Food Survey.* Rome.
- Finger, J. M., and D. DeRosa. 1977. "Commodity-Price Stabilization and the Ratchet Effect." *World Economy* 1:195-204.
- . 1980. "The Compensatory Finance Facility and Export Instability." *Journal of World Trade Law* 14:14-22.
- Garcia, Jorge G. 1981. *The Effects of Exchange Rates and Commercial Policy on Agricultural Incentives in Colombia: 1953-1978.* Research Report 24. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Gardner, Bruce. 1979. "Robust Stabilization Policies for International Commodity Agreements." *American Economic Review* 69:169-72.
- Gary, V. K. 1980. *State in Foodgrain Trade in India.* New Delhi: Vision Books.
- Gemmill, G. 1985. "Forward Contracts or International Buffer Stocks? A Study of Their Relative Efficiencies in Stabilizing Commodity Export Earnings." *Economic Journal* 95:400-17.
- Gilbert, Christopher L. 1984. "International Commodity Agreements: Design and Performance." Oxford: Institute of Economics and Statistics, Oxford University. Processed.
- Gordon-Ashworth, Fiona. 1984. *International Commodity Control: A Contemporary History and Appraisal.* London: Croom Helm.
- Gulhati, Ravi, Swadesh Bose, and Vimal Atukorala. 1985. *Exchange Rate Policies in Eastern and Southern Africa, 1965-83.* World Bank Staff Working Paper 720. Washington, D.C.
- Hamilton, Carl. 1980. *Effects of Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade on Prices, Employment, and Imports: The Case of the Swedish Textile and Clothing Industry.* World Bank Staff Working Paper 429. Washington, D.C.
- Hanson, James A., and Craig R. Neal. 1985. *Interest Rate Policies in Selected Developing Countries, 1970-82.* World Bank Staff Working Paper 753. Washington, D.C.
- Harberger, Arnold C., ed. 1984. *World Economic Growth: Case Studies of Developed and Developing Nations.* San Francisco: Institute for Contemporary Studies.
- . 1985. "Tax Policy in a Small, Open Developing Economy." In Michael Connolly and John McDermott, eds. *The Economics of the Caribbean Basin.* New York: Praeger.
- Harling, K. 1983. "Agricultural Protectionism in Developed Countries: Analysis of Systems of Intervention." *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 10:223-47.
- Hayami, Yujiro, and Masayoshi Honma. 1983. *Agricultural Protection Level of Japan* (in Japanese). Tokyo: Forum for Policy Innovation.
- Hazell, Peter B. R., and Ailsa Roell. 1983. *Rural Growth Linkages: Household Expenditure Patterns in Malaysia and Nigeria.* Research Report 41. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Hemmi, Kenzo. 1982. "Agriculture and Politics in Japan." In E. Castle and K. Hemmi, eds. *U.S.-Japanese Agricultural Trade Relations.* Washington, D.C.: Resources for the Future.
- Hickok, Susan. 1985. "The Consumer Cost of U.S. Trade Restraints." Federal Reserve Bank of New York *Quarterly Review* (summer): 1-12.
- Honma, Masayoshi, and Yujiro Hayami. Forthcoming. "The Structure of Agricultural Protection in Industrial Countries." *Journal of International Economics.*
- Howarth, Richard W. 1971. *Agricultural Support in Western Europe.* London: Institute of Economic Affairs.
- Idachaba, Francis S. 1980. *Agricultural Research Policy in Nigeria.* Research Report 17. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- International Agricultural Economics Association. Forthcoming. "Exchange Rates and Trade Policy: Help or Hindrance to Agricultural Growth?" Proceedings of the Nineteenth International Conference of Agricultural Economists, held in Malaga, Spain, Aug. 26-Sept. 4, 1985.
- International Monetary Fund. 1984a. *Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook.* Vol. 35, part 1. Washington, D.C.
- . 1984b. "The International Monetary Fund: Its Evolution, Organization, and Activities." Pamphlet 37. Washington, D.C.
- . 1985. *International Financial Statistics Yearbook.* Washington, D.C.
- International Wheat Council. 1984. *World Wheat Statistics.* London.
- Jaspersen, Frederick. 1981. *Adjustment Experience and Growth Prospects of the Semi-Industrial Countries.* World Bank Staff Working Paper 477. Washington, D.C.
- Johnson, D. Gale. 1973. *World Agriculture in Disarray.* London: Macmillan.
- . 1982. *Progress of Economic Reform in the People's Republic of China.* Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute.
- . 1985a. "Agriculture in the Overall Liberalization Process." Chicago: University of Chicago, Office of Agricultural Economics Research.
- . 1985b. *International Perspectives of Agricultural Development.* Paper 81:10. Chicago: University of Chicago, Office of Agricultural Economics Research.
- Johnson, D. Gale, Kenzo Hemmi, and Pierre Lardinois. 1985. *Agricultural Policy and Trade.* New York: New York University Press.
- Johnson, D. Gale, and Daniel Sumner. 1976. "An Optimization Approach to Grain Reserves for Developing Countries." In David J. Eaton and W. Scott Steele, eds. *Analyses*

- of Grain Reserves. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- Johnson, Stanley R., A. W. Womack, W. H. Meyers, R. E. Young, and J. Brandt. 1985. "Options for the 1985 Farm Bill." In B. L. Gardner, ed. *U.S. Agricultural Policy: The 1985 Farm Legislation*. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute.
- Jones, W. I. 1983-84. "Agriculture's Changing Role in International Trade and Aid: Tastes and Techniques." *Annales d'Etudes Internationales* 13:53-68.
- Josling, Timothy. 1980. *Developed-Country Agricultural Policies and Developing-Country Supplies: The Case of Wheat*. Research Report 14. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- . 1981. *Intervention and Regulation in Canadian Agriculture: A Comparison of Costs and Benefits between Sectors*. Technical Report E-14. Ottawa: Economic Council of Canada.
- Just, R. E. 1974. "The Importance of Risk in Farmers' Decisions." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* (Feb.).
- Kennedy, Eileen, and Odin K. Knudsen. 1985. "A Review of Supplementary Feeding Programmes and Recommendations on Their Design." In Margaret Biswas and Per Pinstrup-Andersen, eds. *Nutrition and Development*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Knudsen, Odin K. 1981. *Economics of Supplemental Feeding of Malnourished Children: Leakages, Costs, and Benefits*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 451. Washington, D.C.
- Koester, Ulrich. 1985. "Agricultural Market Intervention and International Trade." *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 12:87-103.
- Koester, Ulrich, and Malcolm D. Bale. 1984. *The Common Agricultural Policy of the European Community: A Blessing or a Curse for the Developing Countries?* World Bank Staff Working Paper 630. Washington, D.C.
- Krishna, Raj. 1982. "Some Aspects of Agricultural Growth, Price Policy and Equity in Developing Countries." *Food Research Institute Studies* 18, 3:219-54.
- Krishna, Raj, and Ajay Chhibber. 1983. *Policy Modeling of a Dual Grain Market: The Case of Wheat in India*. Research Report 38. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Krishna, Raj, and G. S. Raychaudhuri. 1980. *Some Aspects of Wheat and Rice Price Policy in India*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 381. Washington, D.C.
- Krueger, Anne O. 1982. "Analysing Disequilibrium Exchange-Rate Systems in Developing Countries." *World Development* 10, 12:1059-68.
- . 1983. *Exchange-Rate Determination*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Krumm, Kathie L. 1985. *The External Debt of Sub-Saharan Africa: Origins, Magnitude, and Implications for Action*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 741. Washington, D.C.
- Lardy, Nicholas R. 1983. *Agricultural Prices in China*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 606. Washington, D.C.
- . 1986. "Agricultural Reform." *Journal of International Affairs* 39, 2:91-104.
- . 1986. "Prospects and Some Policy Problems of Agricultural Development in China." *China in Transition*, a special issue of *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 68, 2 (May).
- Liebhenthal, Robert. 1981. *Adjustment in Low-Income Africa*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 486. Washington, D.C.
- Liepmann, H. 1938. *Tariff Levels and Economic Unity of Europe*. London: George Allen & Unwin.
- MacBean, A. L. 1966. *Export Instability and Economic Development*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- McCalla, A. F. 1969. "Protectionism in International Agricultural Trade, 1850-1968." *Agricultural History* 43, 3 (July): 329-44.
- McCrone, Gavin. 1962. *The Economics of Subsidizing Agriculture*. London: George Allen & Unwin.
- Mathew, Susan. 1984. *Tamil Nadu Integrated Nutrition Project: A Presentation*. Madras, India: Department of Social Welfare, Government of Tamil Nadu.
- Meilke, Karl D., and T. K. Warley. 1986. "Agricultural Protectionism in the Developing World." Paper prepared for Resources for the Future, Washington, D.C.
- Moscardi, E., and Alain de Janvry. 1977. "Attitudes toward Risk among Peasants." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* (Nov.).
- Mundlak, Yair. 1979. *Intersectoral Factor Mobility and Agricultural Growth*. Research Report 6. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Newbery, David, and Joseph E. Stiglitz. 1981. *The Theory of Commodity Price Stabilization*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- OECD. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development. 1983. *The Generalized System of Preferences: Review of the First Decade*. Paris.
- . 1985a. *Employment Growth and Structural Change*. Paris.
- . 1985b. *Labour Force Statistics: 1963-1983*. Paris.
- . 1985c. *OECD Economic Outlook* 38 (December). Paris.
- . 1985d. *Quarterly Labour Force Statistics* 2. Paris.
- . 1985e. *Quarterly National Accounts* 1. Paris.
- Otsuka, K., and Y. Hayami. 1985. "Goals and Consequences of Rice Policy in Japan, 1965-80." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 67, 3:529-38.
- Parikh, Kirit S., and others. 1986. *Towards Free Trade in Agriculture*. Laxenburg, Austria: International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis.
- Peterson, Arthur G. 1928. *Historical Study of Prices Received by Producers of Farm Products in Virginia, 1801-1927*. Richmond, Va.: Virginia Agricultural Experiment Station and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- Phipps, Tim. 1985. *Farm Policies and the Rate of Return on Investment in Agriculture*. Occasional paper. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute.
- Pick's Currency Yearbook. 1976. New York: Pick.
- Rangarajan, C. 1982. *Agricultural Growth and Industrial Performance in India*. Research Report 33. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Ray, Anandarup. 1984. *Cost-Benefit Analysis: Issues and Methodologies*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Reca, Lucio G. 1980. *Argentina: Country Case Study of Agricultural Prices, Taxes, and Subsidies*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 386. Washington, D.C.
- Ricardo, David. [1817] 1973. *The Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*. New York: Dutton.
- Roger, Neil. 1985. "Trade Policy Regimes in Developing Countries." Washington, D.C.: World Bank, Office of the

- Vice President, Economic Research Staff. Processed.
- Rosine, John, and Peter Helmlinger. 1974. "A Neoclassical Analysis of the U.S. Farm Sector." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 56, 4 (Nov.): 717-30.
- Salathe, Larry, M. Price, and D. Banker. 1984. "An Analysis of the Farmer-Owned Reserve Programs." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 66 (Feb.): 1-11.
- Saxon, Eric, and Kym Anderson. 1982. *Japanese Agricultural Protection in Historical Perspective*. Pacific Economic Paper 92. Canberra: Australian National University.
- Scandizzo, Pasquale L., and Colin Bruce. 1980. *Methodologies for Measuring Agricultural Price Intervention Effects*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 394. Washington, D.C.
- Schiff, Maurice W. 1985. *An Econometric Analysis of the World Wheat Market and Simulation of Alternative Policies, 1960-80*. ERS Staff Report AGES850827. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Agriculture, International Economics Division.
- Schmitz, P. M. 1984. "European Community Trade Preferences for Sugar and Beef." In *Recent German Research in International Economics*. Bonn: Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft.
- Schuh, G. Edward. 1974. "The Exchange Rate and U.S. Agriculture." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* (Feb.): 1-12.
- Schuh, G. Edward, and Helio Tollini. 1979. *Costs and Benefits of Agricultural Research: The State of the Art*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 360. Washington, D.C.
- Schultz, Theodore W., ed. 1978. *Distortions of Agricultural Incentives*. Bloomington, Ind.: Indiana University Press.
- Scobie, Grant M. 1981. *Government Policy and Food Imports: The Case of Wheat in Egypt*. Research Report 29. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Sen, Amartya. 1981. *Poverty and Famines: An Essay on Entitlement and Deprivation*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- . 1986. *Food, Economics, and Entitlements*. Helsinki: World Institute for Development Economics Research, United Nations University.
- Singh, Inderjit, Lyn Squire, and James Kirchner. 1985. *Agricultural Pricing and Marketing Policies in an African Context: A Framework for Analysis*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 743. Washington, D.C.
- Smith, Adam. [1776] 1976. *The Wealth of Nations*. 2 vols. in 1. Edited by Edwin Cannan. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Squire, Lyn. 1981. *Employment Policy in Developing Countries: A Survey of Issues and Evidence*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Strauss, Frederick, and Louis H. Bean. 1940. *Gross Farm Income and Indices of Farm Production and Prices in the United States, 1869-1937*. U.S. Department of Agriculture Technical Bulletin 703. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- Sumner, D. A., and J. M. Alston. 1984. *Effects of the Tobacco Program*. Occasional paper. Washington, D.C.: American Enterprise Institute.
- Thomas, Vinod. 1985. *Linking Macroeconomic and Agricultural Policies for Adjustment with Growth*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Tolley, George S., Vinod Thomas, and C. M. Wong. 1982. *Agricultural Price Policies and the Developing Countries*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Tracy, M. 1982. *Agriculture in Western Europe—Challenge and Response, 1880-1980*. Second edition. London: Granada.
- Traill, W. B. 1980. *Land Values and Rents: The Gains and Losses from Farm Price Support Programmes*. Department of Agricultural Economics Bulletin 175. Manchester, England: University of Manchester.
- Tyers, Rodney. 1985. "Agricultural Protection and Market Insulation: Model Structure and Results for the European Community." *Journal of Policy Modeling* 7, 2:219-51.
- UNCTAD. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development. 1983. *Review of the Operation of the Compensatory Financing Facility of the IMF*. Document TD/B/C.1/243. Geneva.
- . 1985. *Compensatory Financing of Export Earnings Shortfalls*. Document TD/B/1029/Rev. 1. Geneva.
- . 1985. *Review of the Implementation, Maintenance, Improvement and Utilization of the Generalized System of Preferences*. Ninth General Report, TD/B/C.5/96/Corr. 1. Geneva.
- United Nations. 1984. *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*. Supplement. New York.
- U.S. Bureau of the Census. Department of Commerce. 1975. *Historical Statistics of the United States: Colonial Times to 1970*. Bicentennial edition. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- . 1982, 1985. *Statistical Abstract of the United States*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- USDA. U.S. Department of Agriculture. 1973, 1976, 1984, 1985. *Agricultural Statistics*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- . 1984. *Background for 1985 Legislation*. Agricultural Information Bulletins 467-78. Economic Research Service. Washington, D.C.
- . 1984. *Report of Financial Condition and Operations*. Commodity Credit Corporation. Washington, D.C.
- . 1985a. *Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: Farm Sector Review*. Economic Research Service. Washington, D.C.
- . 1985b. *Feed Outlook and Situation Yearbook*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1985c. *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the U.S. Fiscal 1985 supplement*. Economic Research Service. Washington, D.C.
- . 1985d. *Foreign Agriculture Circular—Grains: World Grain Situation and Outlook (September)*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1985e. *Rice Outlook and Situation Report*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1985f. *Sugar and Sweetener Outlook and Situation Report*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1985g. *Wheat Outlook and Situation Report*. Washington, D.C.
- Valdes, Alberto. 1985. "Exchange Rates and Trade Policy: Help or Hindrance to Agricultural Growth?" Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute. Processed.
- Valdes, Alberto, ed. 1981. *Food Security in Developing Countries*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview.
- Valdes, Alberto, and Suzanne Gnaegy. 1984. "Trends and Structure of Agricultural Trade among Developing Countries, 1962-1979." Paper prepared for the Food and Agriculture Organization. Rome.

- Valdes, Alberto, and J. Zietz. 1980. *Agricultural Protection in OECD Countries: Its Cost to Less Developed Countries*. Research Report 21. Washington, D.C.: International Food Policy Research Institute.
- Verreydt, E., and J. Waelbroeck. 1980. *European Community Protection against Manufactured Imports from Developing Countries: A Case Study in the Political Economy of Protection*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 432. Washington, D.C.
- Virmani, Arvind. 1982. *The Nature of Credit Markets in Developing Countries: A Framework for Policy Analysis*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 524. Washington, D.C.
- . 1985. *Government Policy and the Development of Financial Markets: The Case of Korea*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 747. Washington, D.C.
- Von Pischke, J. D., Dale Adams, and Gordon Donald. 1983. *Rural Financial Markets in Developing Countries*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Wallich, Christine. 1981. *An Analysis of Developing Country Adjustment Experiences in the 1970s: Low-Income Asia*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 487. Washington, D.C.
- Webb, A. J. 1984. *Protection in Agricultural Markets*. Economic Research Service Staff Report AGES840524. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- World Bank. 1982. *World Development Report 1982*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- . 1983. *Accelerated Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: An Agenda for Action*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1984. *Toward Sustained Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: A Joint Program of Action*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1986a. *Financing Adjustment with Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa, 1986-90*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1986b. *Poverty and Hunger: Issues and Options for Food Security in Developing Countries*. Washington, D.C.
- . 1986c. *World Debt Tables*. 1985-86 edition. Washington, D.C.
- World Currency Yearbook*. 1985. Brooklyn, N.Y.: International Currency Analysis Inc.
- Yagci, Fahrettin, Steve Kamin, and Vicki Rosenbaum. 1985. *Structural Adjustment Lending: An Evaluation of Program Design*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 735. Washington, D.C.
- Yeats, Alexander. 1981. *Shipping and Development Policy: An Integrated Assessment*. New York: Praeger.
- Zietz, Joachim, and Alberto Valdes. 1986. *The Costs of Protectionism to Developing Countries: An Analysis for Selected Agricultural Products*. World Bank Staff Working Paper 769. Washington, D.C.