

# Statistical appendix

The tables in this statistical appendix present data for a sample panel of developing countries, along with information available for industrial countries and high-income oil exporters. The tables show

data on population, national accounts, trade, and external debt. Readers should refer to the technical notes to the World Development Indicators for definitions and concepts used in these tables.

**Table A.1 Population growth, 1965–85 and projected to 2000**

Country group	1985 population (millions)	Average annual growth (percent)				
		1965–73	1973–80	1980–85	1985–90	1990–2000
Developing countries	3,451	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
Low-income countries	2,305	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Asia	2,071	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5
India	765	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7
China	1,041	2.7	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2
Africa	234	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1
Middle-income countries	1,146	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0
Oil exporters	502	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3
Oil importers	643	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8
Major exporters of manufactures	420	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6
High-income oil exporters	20	4.6	5.4	4.3	3.9	3.3
Industrial market economies	737	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
World, excluding nonmarket industrial economies	4,209	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
Nonmarket industrial economies	393	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6

**Table A.2 Population and GNP per capita, 1980, and growth rates, 1965–85**

Country group	1980 GNP (billions of dollars)	1980 population (millions)	1980 GNP per capita (dollars)	Average annual growth of GNP per capita (percent)						
				1965–73	1973–80	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>a</sup>	1985 <sup>b</sup>
Developing countries	2,064	3,124	660	4.1	3.2	1.0	-0.7	0.0	3.3	2.4
Low-income countries	550	2,102	260	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.2	6.1	7.4	6.1
Asia	497	1,900	260	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	6.9	8.3	6.6
China	287	978	290	5.0	3.8	3.5	6.1	8.8	12.8	9.6
India	162	687	240	1.6	1.8	3.5	0.5	5.1	2.2	1.9
Africa	53	202	260	1.2	0.1	-1.3	-2.4	-2.7	-2.8	-0.4
Middle-income oil importers	963	580	1,660	4.6	3.1	-0.8	-2.0	-1.6	1.8	1.0
East Asia and Pacific	212	162	1,310	5.7	5.7	3.9	1.8	4.7	4.7	1.0
Middle East and North Africa	25	31	820	3.5	4.2	-1.9	4.4	0.3	-0.9	1.6
Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>c</sup>	26	33	780	2.0	0.5	3.8	-5.0	-5.5	-4.5	-0.6
Southern Europe	213	91	2,340	5.4	2.9	0.2	0.0	-0.9	0.9	1.1
Latin America and Caribbean	411	234	1,760	4.5	2.9	-4.2	-4.9	-4.5	1.2	2.1
Middle-income oil exporters	551	441	1,250	4.6	3.4	1.5	-2.8	-4.4	0.7	0.0
High-income oil exporters	226	17	13,290	4.1	5.9	0.7	-7.6	-15.7	-3.0	-8.5
Industrial market economies	7,540	716	10,530	3.7	2.1	1.1	-1.3	1.6	3.9	2.4

a. Estimated. b. Projected on the basis of GDP. c. Excludes South Africa.

**Table A.3 GDP, 1980, and growth rates, 1965–85**

Country group	1980 GDP (billions of dollars)	Average annual growth of GDP (percent)						
		1965–73	1973–80	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>a</sup>	1985 <sup>b</sup>
Developing countries	2,094	6.6	5.4	3.5	2.0	2.0	5.4	4.3
Low-income countries	549	5.6	4.7	5.0	5.3	7.8	9.4	7.8
Asia	495	5.9	5.0	5.4	5.7	8.6	10.2	8.3
China	287	7.8	5.8	4.9	7.7	9.6	14.0	10.6
India	162	4.0	4.1	5.8	2.8	7.7	4.5	4.0
Africa	53	3.9	2.7	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	2.1
Middle-income oil importers	979	7.0	5.5	2.1	0.8	0.8	4.1	3.0
East Asia and Pacific	214	8.6	8.1	6.5	3.9	6.4	6.4	2.7
Middle East and North Africa	24	5.6	7.1	1.0	7.8	2.9	1.9	4.1
Sub-Saharan Africa <sup>c</sup>	27	5.1	3.6	6.9	-1.0	-1.4	-1.1	2.9
Southern Europe	212	7.0	4.8	2.0	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.5
Latin America and Caribbean	422	7.1	5.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.7	3.7	4.1
Middle-income oil exporters	566	7.1	5.8	4.4	1.0	-1.9	3.1	2.5
High-income oil exporters	225	9.2	7.7	1.6	-1.7	-7.1	1.3	-5.0
Industrial market economies	7,440	4.7	2.8	1.9	-0.6	2.3	4.6	2.8

a. Estimated. b. Projected. c. Excludes South Africa.

**Table A.4 Population and composition of GDP, selected years, 1965–85**

(billions of dollars, unless otherwise specified)

Country group and indicator	1965	1973	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>a</sup>	1985 <sup>b</sup>
Developing countries								
GDP	327	740	2,094	2,216	2,141	2,048	2,089	2,219
Domestic absorption <sup>c</sup>	331	747	2,141	2,288	2,198	2,066	2,083	2,223
Net exports <sup>d</sup>	-4	-7	-47	-72	-57	-18	5	-4
Population (millions)	2,207	2,691	3,124	3,187	3,255	3,319	3,386	3,451
Low-income countries								
GDP	141	252	549	541	539	571	571	627
Domestic absorption <sup>c</sup>	143	253	569	557	551	584	584	654
Net exports <sup>d</sup>	-2	-1	-20	-16	-12	-13	-13	-27
Population (millions)	1,493	1,827	2,102	2,141	2,185	2,225	2,265	2,305
Middle-income oil importers								
GDP	128	333	978	1,034	1,027	942	946	993
Domestic absorption <sup>c</sup>	130	340	1,018	1,079	1,059	953	948	986
Net exports <sup>d</sup>	-2	-7	-40	-45	-32	-11	-2	8
Population (millions)	412	497	580	593	605	618	631	643
Middle-income oil exporters								
GDP	58	155	566	641	576	535	571	598
Domestic absorption <sup>c</sup>	58	153	553	652	587	528	551	583
Net exports <sup>d</sup>	0	2	13	-11	-11	7	20	15
Population (millions)	301	369	441	453	465	477	489	502
High-income oil exporters								
GDP	7	28	225	264	257	222	211	..
Domestic absorption <sup>c</sup>	5	16	144	171	191	..	..	..
Net exports <sup>d</sup>	2	12	81	93	66	..	..	..
Population (millions)	8	11	17	17	18	19	20	20
Industrial market economies								
GDP	1,369	3,240	7,502	7,600	7,505	7,760	8,099	8,475
Domestic absorption <sup>c</sup>	1,364	3,231	7,562	7,612	7,504	7,757	8,124	8,505
Net exports <sup>d</sup>	6	9	-60	-12	1	3	-25	-30
Population (millions)	632	681	716	721	725	730	734	737

a. Estimated. b. Projected. c. Private consumption plus government consumption plus gross domestic investment.  
d. Includes goods and nonfactor services.

**Table A.5 GDP structure of production, selected years, 1965–84**  
(percent of GDP)

Country group	1965		1973		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984	
	Agriculture	Industry	Agriculture	Industry	Agriculture	Industry	Agriculture	Industry	Agriculture	Industry	Agriculture	Industry	Agriculture	Industry
Developing countries	31	29	26	33	20	38	19	37	19	36	20	36	21	37
Low-income countries	44	27	40	33	36	36	36	34	36	34	37	34	36	35
Asia	42	28	39	34	35	38	35	36	36	35	36	35	36	36
India	47	22	50	20	37	25	35	26	33	26	36	26	35	27
China	39	38	33	44	33	48	35	46	37	45	36	45	36	44
Africa	47	15	42	19	41	18	41	17	43	17	43	15	38	16
Middle-income countries	22	31	17	35	14	39	14	38	14	37	14	37	14	39
Oil exporters	22	26	18	33	14	42	13	40	14	40	15	40	15	39
Oil importers	21	33	17	35	14	37	14	36	13	36	13	36	14	37
Major exporters of manufactures	20	35	15	37	12	39	12	38	12	38	12	38	12	38
High-income oil exporters	5	65	2	72	1	77	1	76	1	74	2	64	2	62
Industrial market economies	5	40	5	39	4	38	3	37	3	36	3	35	3	37
World, excluding nonmarket industrial economies	10	38	9	38	7	39	7	38	7	37	7	36	10	38

**Table A.6 Sector growth rates, 1965–84**

Country group	Agriculture			Industry			Service		
	1965–73	1973–80	1980–84	1965–73	1973–80	1980–84	1965–73	1973–80	1980–84
Developing countries	3.2	2.7	3.9	8.5	6.0	2.2	7.4	6.4	2.9
Low-income countries	3.0	2.5	6.2	8.7	7.3	7.7	6.8	4.8	6.4
Asia	3.1	2.6	6.5	8.8	7.6	8.0	7.3	4.9	7.7
India	3.7	2.0	2.8	3.7	5.0	4.2	4.5	5.7	8.0
China	2.8	2.8	10.1	12.1	8.6	9.3	11.7	3.4	6.2
Africa	2.2	2.2	1.1	8.1	1.3	-1.2	4.3	4.0	1.4
Middle-income countries	3.4	2.9	1.7	8.4	5.6	0.3	7.5	6.6	2.4
Oil exporters	3.9	2.0	2.2	8.3	5.2	-2.3	7.4	7.9	4.9
Oil importers	3.1	3.3	1.4	8.5	5.9	1.8	7.5	6.0	1.6
Major exporters of manufactures	3.0	3.2	1.6	9.2	6.4	2.1	8.1	6.2	3.8
High-income oil exporters	..	..	2.0	..	2.9	-16.4	..	..	27.4
Industrial market economies	1.7	0.9	0.4	5.1	2.3	1.0	4.6	3.3	2.4

**Table A.7 Consumption, savings, and investment indicators, selected years, 1965–84**  
(percent of GDP)

<i>Country group and indicator</i>	1965	1973	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Developing countries</b>							
Consumption	79.8	76.7	75.6	77.2	78.1	78.0	76.9
Investment	21.1	24.1	26.7	26.0	24.6	22.9	22.3
Savings	20.2	23.3	24.4	22.8	21.9	22.0	23.1
<b>Low-income Asia</b>							
Consumption	79.8	75.4	75.8	76.8	75.8	75.5	75.7
Investment	21.3	24.8	27.2	25.4	25.7	26.1	26.5
Savings	20.2	24.6	24.2	23.2	24.2	24.5	24.3
<b>Low-income Africa</b>							
Consumption	88.6	85.7	91.0	91.6	93.1	92.8	95.7
Investment	14.2	17.0	19.2	18.5	16.9	15.3	11.8
Savings	11.4	14.3	9.0	8.4	6.9	7.2	4.3
<b>Middle-income oil importers</b>							
Consumption	79.1	77.0	77.2	78.5	79.4	79.7	78.3
Investment	22.0	24.9	26.9	25.9	23.8	21.7	20.5
Savings	20.9	23.0	22.8	21.5	20.6	20.3	21.7
<b>Middle-income oil exporters</b>							
Consumption	79.9	76.8	71.0	74.0	76.4	76.0	75.3
Investment	19.8	22.3	26.7	27.6	25.4	22.8	21.6
Savings	20.1	23.2	29.0	26.0	23.6	24.0	24.7
<b>Industrial market economies</b>							
Consumption	76.7	75.0	78.4	78.4	80.1	80.3	81.1
Investment	22.9	24.7	22.5	21.9	20.1	19.6	19.6
Savings	23.3	25.0	21.6	21.6	19.9	19.7	18.9

a. Estimated.

**Table A.8 Growth of exports, 1965–85**

<i>Country group and commodity</i>	<i>Average annual change in export volume (percent)</i>						
	1965–73	1973–80	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>a</sup>	1985 <sup>b</sup>
<i>Export volume, by commodity</i>							
<i>Developing countries</i>							
Manufactures	11.6	13.8	8.6	0.1	10.0	16.6	3.3
Food	3.3	3.9	9.7	-2.3	-1.1	7.6	3.9
Nonfood	3.1	1.1	2.5	-1.6	1.5	1.0	4.5
Metals and minerals	4.8	7.0	-2.6	-2.8	0.5	3.4	4.8
Fuels	4.0	-0.8	-9.2	0.6	2.3	7.1	-1.4
<i>World, excluding nonmarket industrial economies</i>							
Manufactures	10.2	5.9	4.2	-2.4	4.8	11.1	4.2
Food	4.7	5.9	8.7	1.6	-0.1	7.8	-3.2
Nonfood	3.4	4.0	3.7	-2.0	-1.1	5.4	0.7
Metals and minerals	6.9	8.5	-14.0	-6.4	4.6	4.9	2.8
Fuels	9.1	-0.8	-12.1	-6.8	-2.4	2.1	0.6
<i>Export volume, by country group</i>							
<i>Developing countries</i>							
Manufactures	11.6	13.8	8.6	0.1	10.0	16.6	3.3
Primary goods	3.8	1.1	-2.0	-0.9	1.0	6.2	1.5
<i>Low-income countries</i>							
Manufactures	2.3	8.3	11.0	2.8	10.7	9.2	2.7
Primary goods	1.6	3.6	2.4	3.3	2.1	4.0	4.1
<i>Asia</i>							
Manufactures	2.0	8.7	12.6	3.1	11.0	9.4	2.6
Primary goods	-0.6	5.2	5.4	9.9	3.2	3.5	5.1
<i>Africa</i>							
Manufactures	5.4	2.0	-20.1	-5.4	2.8	3.1	6.7
Primary goods	4.5	1.2	-3.1	-9.6	-0.4	5.0	1.7
<i>Middle-income oil importers</i>							
Manufactures	15.5	15.3	7.9	-0.4	8.6	17.0	3.2
Primary goods	3.8	3.3	6.8	-0.4	-0.1	6.0	4.6
<i>Major manufacturing exporters</i>							
Manufactures	15.6	15.9	7.5	-1.3	8.9	16.4	2.7
Primary goods	5.5	3.8	9.5	-1.1	2.0	5.9	4.5
<i>Other middle-income oil importers</i>							
Manufactures	14.8	9.1	14.4	12.6	4.7	25.7	8.7
Primary goods	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.1	-4.4	6.3	4.8
<i>Middle-income oil exporters</i>							
Manufactures	10.7	8.0	13.7	1.9	27.2	25.2	5.1
Primary goods	4.2	-0.4	-8.6	-2.2	1.6	6.8	-1.5
<i>High-income oil exporters</i>							
Industrial market economies	9.2	5.5	2.4	-1.6	3.2	9.1	4.0
World, excluding nonmarket industrial economies	8.8	3.9	0.1	-3.0	2.6	8.6	2.5

a. Estimated.

b. Projected.

**Table A.9 Change in export prices and in terms of trade, 1965–85**  
(average annual percentage change)

Country group	1965–73	1973–80	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>a</sup>	1985 <sup>b</sup>
<i>Change in export prices</i>							
Developing countries	6.3	14.2	0.6	-4.7	-3.7	-1.2	-2.2
Manufactures	7.2	8.1	0.2	-3.2	-2.5	-1.9	1.3
Food	5.0	9.6	-8.2	-8.8	5.6	2.0	-8.1
Nonfood	4.2	10.5	-14.4	-8.6	5.7	-2.0	-10.0
Metals and minerals	2.4	4.8	-7.6	-8.5	-0.1	-1.7	-4.9
Fuels	7.9	27.2	12.5	-3.2	-12.4	-2.1	-2.5
High-income oil exporters	7.7	25.9	14.0	-0.9	-14.2	-2.1	-4.5
<i>Industrial countries</i>							
Total	4.9	10.9	-4.0	-4.2	-3.3	-3.4	0.0
Manufactures	4.7	10.6	-6.0	-2.1	-4.3	-3.4	1.3
<i>Change in terms of trade</i>							
Developing countries	0.8	1.5	-1.0	-0.1	-1.3	0.4	-1.1
Low-income countries	2.3	-2.3	-1.7	1.2	0.0	2.1	-2.4
Asia	3.2	-2.4	1.1	1.2	-1.2	1.5	-1.9
Africa	0.1	-1.8	-11.8	-0.9	4.8	5.0	-5.6
Middle-income oil importers	0.0	-3.0	-4.4	-0.6	2.3	0.1	-0.1
Middle-income oil exporters	-0.4	8.5	5.4	0.2	-7.7	0.3	-2.9
High-income oil exporters	2.1	13.2	19.9	1.9	-11.0	0.7	-4.2
Industrial countries	0.3	-1.6	-1.0	2.0	1.0	-1.0	2.0

a. Estimated. b. Projected.

**Table A.10 Growth of long-term debt of developing countries, 1970–85**  
(average annual percentage change)

Country group	1970–73	1973–80	1981	1982	1983	1984 <sup>a</sup>	1985 <sup>a,b</sup>
<i>Developing countries</i>							
Debt outstanding and disbursed	18.4	21.0	14.1	12.2	14.0	7.0	5.6
Official	15.6	17.3	10.5	10.8	10.3	8.2	9.0
Private	20.9	23.6	16.2	12.9	16.0	6.4	3.8
<i>Low-income countries</i>							
Debt outstanding and disbursed	13.2	16.3	6.5	9.3	8.6	4.6	11.0
Official	12.8	14.5	8.2	10.7	10.1	4.4	8.1
Private	16.0	25.4	0.2	3.8	2.7	5.6	23.2
<i>Asia</i>							
Debt outstanding and disbursed	11.3	13.5	4.4	10.7	9.4	7.3	12.8
Official	11.8	11.4	6.2	10.3	8.0	5.0	11.1
Private	4.1	33.6	-4.5	13.0	16.4	18.0	19.8
<i>Africa</i>							
Debt outstanding and disbursed	20.0	23.2	10.2	6.9	7.2	-0.1	7.5
Official	17.8	24.9	12.5	11.7	14.1	3.4	2.4
Private	24.2	19.9	5.1	-4.9	-12.6	-13.0	30.2
<i>Middle-income oil importers</i>							
Debt outstanding and disbursed	19.5	21.0	15.6	12.9	11.4	7.5	7.4
Official	17.8	18.2	13.4	11.7	12.7	11.2	10.1
Private	20.5	22.3	16.6	13.4	10.9	6.0	6.2
<i>Major exporters of manufactures</i>							
Debt outstanding and disbursed	22.3	20.8	15.7	12.7	12.1	7.7	7.7
Official	21.0	18.1	12.3	9.9	11.3	13.4	9.8
Private	22.7	21.7	16.6	13.5	12.3	6.2	7.1
<i>Other middle-income oil importers</i>							
Debt outstanding and disbursed	13.5	21.4	15.5	13.3	9.9	7.1	6.5
Official	14.6	18.4	14.6	13.6	14.2	8.9	10.5
Private	12.1	25.0	16.4	13.0	6.0	5.3	2.4
<i>Middle-income oil exporters</i>							
Debt outstanding and disbursed	20.1	23.6	14.8	12.1	20.8	7.0	0.8
Official	16.2	19.6	8.1	9.5	6.2	6.9	7.9
Private	22.7	25.8	17.8	13.1	26.5	7.1	-1.5

a. The increase in debt outstanding and disbursed and the shift from private to official sources are due in part to the impact of rescheduling.  
b. Estimated.

**Table A.11 Savings, investment, and the current account balance, 1965–84***(percent)*

Country	Gross domestic investment/GNP			Gross national savings/GNP			Current account balance/GNP <sup>a</sup>		
	1965–72	1973–78	1979–84	1965–72	1973–78	1979–84	1965–72	1973–78	1979–84
<i>Latin America and Caribbean</i>									
*Argentina	20.4	24.6	19.3	20.3	26.2	16.7	-0.1	1.6	-2.6
Bolivia	17.5	21.1	13.6	12.9	16.4	3.4	-4.6	-4.7	-10.2
*Brazil	25.8	28.1	21.1	24.0	24.0	16.9	-0.8	-4.1	-4.2
*Chile	15.3	15.3	16.9	13.0	11.9	6.7	-2.3	-3.4	-10.2
Colombia	19.0	18.8	20.0	15.4	19.1	15.3	-3.6	-0.3	-4.7
Costa Rica	21.2	24.5	25.3	11.9	13.7	10.6	-9.3	-10.8	-14.7
Ecuador	18.6	26.4	23.9	11.3	20.4	19.6	-7.3	-6.0	-4.3
Guatemala	13.2	19.3	14.6	10.2	14.8	9.8	-3.0	-4.5	-4.8
Jamaica	32.2	21.0	21.9	22.3	13.2	6.1	-9.9	-7.8	-15.8
*Mexico	21.3	23.4	25.9	19.2	20.2	24.0	-2.1	-3.2	-1.9
Peru	17.3	18.0	16.8	15.9	10.5	12.9	-1.4	-7.5	-3.9
Uruguay	11.9	14.4	15.0	11.8	10.6	10.1	-0.1	-3.8	-4.9
*Venezuela	29.3	35.4	22.4	29.8	36.1	26.4	0.5	0.7	4.0
<i>Africa</i>									
Cameroon	15.9	22.0	25.7	11.9	18.8	24.7	-4.0	-3.2	-1.0
Côte d'Ivoire	21.3	26.8	25.9	15.6	24.8	12.5	-5.7	-2.0	-13.4
Ethiopia	13.1	9.5	10.6	10.7	7.6	3.1	-2.4	-1.9	-7.5
Ghana	12.4	10.0	5.0	8.8	9.1	4.2	-4.3	-0.9	-0.8
Kenya	21.7	25.4	25.2	17.0	17.3	15.3	-4.7	-8.1	-9.9
Liberia	24.7	33.9	26.2	23.6	16.7	9.0	-1.1	-17.2	-17.2
Malawi	19.6	29.8	24.4	4.6	17.9	11.2	-15.0	-11.9	-13.2
Niger	15.9	29.3	29.5	6.5	12.3	13.0	-9.4	-17.1	-16.5
Nigeria	20.0	28.0	21.9	15.2	28.8	19.8	-4.8	0.8	-2.1
Senegal	13.7	18.6	17.1	6.8	7.4	-2.7	-6.9	-11.2	-19.8
Sierra Leone	14.0	13.2	12.3	8.0	3.1	0.0	-6.0	-10.1	-12.3
Sudan	11.9	17.3	15.7	11.0	9.1	0.4	-0.9	-8.2	-15.3
Tanzania	19.7	20.5	21.2	17.5	11.3	9.3	-2.2	-9.2	-11.9
Zaire	27.7	29.8	23.4	20.9	9.9	19.0	-6.8	-19.9	-4.4
Zambia	31.9	31.4	18.4	39.1	27.0	8.1	7.2	-4.4	-10.3
<i>South Asia</i>									
*India	18.3	21.7	24.6	13.4	19.2	21.6	4.9	2.5	-3.0
Pakistan	16.3	15.9	15.8	10.2	10.0	12.1	-6.1	-5.9	-3.7
Sri Lanka	16.1	16.2	29.2	11.3	11.9	12.5	-4.8	-4.3	-16.7
<i>East Asia</i>									
*Indonesia	12.6	20.6	22.8	6.9	18.8	34.2	-5.7	-1.8	11.4
*Korea	24.1	29.0	30.0	15.3	24.6	27.8	-8.8	-4.4	-2.2
Malaysia	19.8	25.3	33.6	20.8	26.7	26.8	1.0	1.5	-6.8
Papua New Guinea	31.0	20.1	29.0	1.8	16.7	10.2	-29.2	-3.4	-18.8
Philippines	20.7	28.0	28.0	18.5	23.5	21.9	-2.2	-4.5	-6.1
Thailand	23.8	25.4	24.9	21.1	21.3	18.3	-2.7	-4.1	-6.6
<i>Europe and North Africa</i>									
Algeria	30.2	48.3	39.7	25.8	39.0	38.0	-4.4	-9.3	-1.7
*Egypt	14.1	26.1	28.3	8.8	17.4	16.6	-5.3	-8.7	-11.7
Morocco	14.5	24.9	22.3	12.5	16.5	12.2	-2.0	-8.4	-10.1
Portugal	25.9	28.2	33.3	21.5	14.7	13.5	-4.4	-13.5	-19.8
Tunisia	23.7	28.8	30.7	16.1	21.5	22.7	-7.6	-7.3	-8.0
*Turkey	18.0	21.9	20.3	17.1	17.9	16.1	-0.9	-4.0	-4.2
*Yugoslavia	30.2	33.1	35.2	27.6	27.3	30.0	-2.6	-5.8	-5.2

Note: Asterisk indicates a major borrower.

a. Excluding net unrequited transfers.

**Table A.12 Composition of debt outstanding, 1970-84**  
(percent of total debt)

Country	Debt from official sources			Debt from private sources			Debt at floating rates <sup>a</sup>		
	1970-72	1980-82	1984	1970-72	1980-82	1984	1973-75	1980-82	1984
<i>Latin America and Caribbean</i>									
*Argentina	12.6	8.8	9.2	87.4	91.2	90.8	13.9	53.7	37.5
Bolivia	58.7	52.6	65.3	41.3	47.4	34.7	7.5	35.7	29.0
*Brazil	29.7	11.8	13.8	70.3	88.2	86.2	43.5	66.0	79.1
*Chile	47.2	10.5	8.8	52.8	89.5	91.2	9.6	58.1	81.2
Colombia	68.0	45.3	43.1	32.0	54.7	56.9	6.2	39.4	42.7
Costa Rica	39.9	37.6	39.8	60.1	62.4	60.2	24.6	50.2	56.9
Ecuador	51.1	31.0	27.9	48.9	69.0	72.1	12.7	50.9	71.5
Guatemala	47.6	71.9	72.9	52.4	28.1	27.1	5.2	8.6	20.3
Jamaica	7.4	66.3	76.0	92.6	33.7	24.0	35.7	22.6	21.9
*Mexico	19.5	11.1	8.8	80.5	88.9	91.2	46.9	74.3	83.0
Peru	15.7	40.3	38.4	84.3	59.7	61.6	31.0	28.2	40.6
Uruguay	48.7	20.8	15.3	51.3	79.2	84.7	11.6	33.5	66.4
*Venezuela	28.5	2.4	0.7	71.5	97.6	99.3	20.6	81.4	93.8
<i>Africa</i>									
Cameroon	81.6	57.0	58.2	18.4	43.0	41.8	2.0	12.3	5.7
Côte d'Ivoire	51.3	23.3	32.1	48.7	76.7	67.9	20.5	43.5	51.3
Ethiopia	87.8	92.4	86.9	12.2	7.6	13.1	1.5	2.1	7.7
Ghana	57.3	82.5	88.7	42.7	17.5	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kenya	58.4	52.6	70.2	41.6	47.4	29.8	3.3	11.8	6.6
Liberia	80.3	74.7	78.7	19.7	25.3	21.3	0.0	15.9	16.7
Malawi	77.5	67.8	82.5	22.5	32.2	17.5	2.3	21.2	12.8
Niger	96.5	42.4	62.1	3.5	57.6	37.9	0.0	20.2	16.1
Nigeria	70.2	15.1	17.2	29.8	84.9	82.8	0.7	65.8	56.0
Senegal	59.0	70.7	86.8	41.0	29.3	13.2	26.0	8.8	7.4
Sierra Leone	61.0	70.3	73.9	39.0	29.7	26.1	3.8	0.1	0.6
Sudan	86.3	74.4	83.3	13.7	25.6	16.7	2.2	10.2	2.9
Tanzania	63.6	76.6	80.3	36.4	23.4	19.7	0.4	0.6	0.4
Zaire	24.5	65.7	82.4	75.5	34.3	17.6	32.8	11.8	8.8
Zambia	22.0	70.6	76.7	78.0	29.4	23.3	22.6	10.0	17.4
<i>South Asia</i>									
*India	95.2	91.5	79.6	4.8	8.5	20.4	0.0	3.1	7.9
Pakistan	90.9	92.4	90.7	9.1	7.6	9.3	0.0	3.1	6.8
Sri Lanka	81.8	79.6	72.8	18.2	20.4	27.2	0.0	11.9	14.7
<i>East Asia</i>									
*Indonesia	71.5	51.7	48.1	28.5	48.3	51.9	10.2	18.2	23.6
*Korea	37.8	35.3	32.3	62.2	64.7	67.7	15.6	35.2	46.8
Malaysia	49.1	21.6	16.4	50.9	78.4	83.6	23.0	47.3	61.6
Papua New Guinea	7.2	23.9	20.8	92.8	76.1	79.2	0.0	37.4	46.3
Philippines	21.4	32.4	37.8	78.6	67.6	62.2	18.8	39.5	41.0
Thailand	40.1	40.1	43.6	59.9	59.9	56.4	0.9	30.7	29.4
<i>Europe and North Africa</i>									
Algeria	45.0	16.7	21.2	55.0	83.3	78.8	34.0	24.2	26.4
*Egypt	66.0	82.2	80.8	34.0	17.8	19.2	3.1	3.2	1.7
Morocco	79.2	52.0	62.7	20.8	48.0	37.3	2.7	31.9	31.4
Portugal	39.1	25.7	24.6	60.9	74.3	75.4	0.0	23.5	31.5
Tunisia	72.4	62.4	69.2	27.6	37.6	30.8	0.0	14.1	15.5
*Turkey	92.1	65.7	68.0	7.9	34.3	32.0	0.8	22.7	28.5
*Yugoslavia	37.3	24.1	25.7	62.7	75.9	74.3	7.6	31.8	56.0

Note: Asterisk indicates a major borrower.  
a. Percent of public debt.