

World Development Indicators is designed to provide information of general relevance about the main features of economic and social development. The present volume largely follows the format of the 1978 edition. However, it takes account of comments received after the publication of that edition, and includes six new tables, as well as additional information on trade flows. The data fall into the following broad areas: national accounts, industrialization, energy, external accounts and aid flows, demography and the labor force, urbanization, social indicators, and income distribution. The indicators in Table 1 give a summary profile of countries. Information has been drawn from the data files and publications of various international agencies, including the World Bank's data bank. For ease of reference, ratios and rates of growth are shown; absolute values are reported only in a few instances.

The country groups used in the tables are: Low Income developing countries, with per capita income of US\$300 and below in 1977; Middle Income developing countries, with per capita income above that level; Industrialized countries; Capital Surplus Oil Exporting countries; and Centrally Planned Economies. Within each group countries are listed in order of their per capita income in 1977, starting with the poorest. The alphabetical index on the page preceding the Table of Contents shows the reference number of each country which is used in all tables. Countries with populations less than 1 million are not reported upon in the tables, largely for lack of comprehensive data. Key indicators for 29 small countries that are members of the United Nations and/or the World Bank are shown in the Technical Notes to Table 1.

Summary measures — averages and median values—have been calculated for the country groups where appropriate. Since the coverage of countries is not uniform for all the indicators, and since the variation around the central tendencies is generally very large, users should exercise due caution in comparing the summary

measures, both among indicators and among country groups.

The Technical Notes at the end of the volume should be referred to in any use of the data. These notes outline the concepts, definitions, methods, and data sources used. The Bibliography gives details of the data sources. Although the statistics presented are drawn from sources generally considered the most authoritative and reliable, some of them, particularly those describing social features, may be subject to considerable margins of error. Users are urged to exercise care in comparing indicators across countries. Though the data presented are useful to indicate trends, and characterize certain major differences among countries, variations in national practices mean that the data in certain instances may not be completely comparable. The data on income distribution in Table 24 must be treated with extreme caution, for reasons detailed in the Technical Notes. In most countries the collection of such data has not been systematically organized and integrated into the official statistical system for reporting national accounts.

The present volume incorporates a number of important revisions to indicators shown in last year's handbook. These result from revisions made to many of the main data sources during the past year. They affect the data in four main areas: national accounts, reflecting the revisions made to the historical series of many member countries by national statistical offices; the growth of trade, reflecting revisions by UNCTAD to the underlying data; population and associated indicators, reflecting the new, provisional, assessments by the UN Population Division in early 1979; and social indicators, reflecting revisions made by WHO and Unesco in the light of new data supplied by the reporting countries.

While this volume is not designed as an exhaustive statistical compendium, it is hoped that policymakers will find it a useful source for ready reference. It is intended to update the handbook annually.

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Key to Tables

Figures in the brown bands are summary statistics for each group of countries. The methodology used for them is given in the Technical Notes.

w = weighted average

g = group average

m = median value

. . Not available.

(.) Less than half the unit shown.

All growth rates are shown in real terms.

Italics: Figures in italics refer to years other than those specified, as explained in the footnotes to the tables in question.

Table 1: Basic Indicators

	Popula- tion	Area	GNP Per Capita		Average Annual Rate of Inflation		Adult Literacy Rate ^c	Life Ex- pectancy at Birth	Index of Per Capita Food Production, 1969-71 = 100
	(millions)	(thousand square kilo- meters)	(US dollars)	Average Annual Growth (per- cent)	(percent)		(percent)		
	Mid-1977		1977	1960-77	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1975	1977	Av. 1975-77
Low Income Countries (w)			170	1.4			36	50	98
1 Bhutan	1.2	47	80	-0.2	..	..	..	41	99
2 Cambodia	8.4	181	..	..	3.8	..	..	48	59
3 Bangladesh	81.2	144	90	-0.4	3.7	17.4	22	47	96
4 Lao PDR	3.2	237	90	..	..	..	..	42	98
5 Ethiopia	30.2	1,222	110	1.7	2.1	3.3	10	39	85
6 Mali	6.1	1,240	110	1.0	5.0	7.6	10	42	91
7 Nepal	13.3	141	110	0.2	8.5	7.7	19	45	95
8 Somalia	3.7	638	110	-0.4	4.5	10.2	50	43	88
9 Burundi	4.2	28	130	2.2	2.8	9.9	10	45	99
10 Chad	4.2	1,284	130	-1.0	4.6	6.6	15	43	83
11 Rwanda	4.4	26	130	1.0	13.1	13.0	23	46	103
12 Upper Volta	5.5	274	130	0.6	1.3	6.1	5	42	94
13 Zaire	25.7	2,345	130	1.1	29.9	22.4	..	46	96
14 Burma	31.5	677	140	0.9	2.7	15.0	67	52	95
15 Malawi	5.6	118	140	3.0	2.4	9.2	25	46	101
16 India	631.7	3,288	150	1.3	6.9	8.9	36	51	99
17 Mozambique	9.7	783	150	0.9	2.8	8.8	..	46	85
18 Niger	4.9	1,267	160	-1.4	2.3	5.5	8	42	79
19 Viet Nam	50.6	330	160	..	..	..	87	62	100
20 Afghanistan	14.3	647	190	0.2	11.9	4.1	12	42	102
21 Pakistan	74.9	804	190	3.0	3.3	15.2	21	51	101
22 Sierra Leone	3.2	72	190	1.3	2.9	9.8	15	46	96
23 Tanzania	16.4	945	190	2.6	1.8	12.0	66	51	93
24 Benin	3.2	113	200	0.2	1.9	8.5	11	46	92
25 Sri Lanka	14.1	66	200	2.0	1.8	11.8	..	69	113
26 Guinea	5.0	246	220	1.3	1.7	4.9	..	44	86
27 Haiti	4.7	28	230	0.1	4.1	13.3	23	51	96
28 Lesotho	1.3	30	240	5.8	2.5	11.1	40	50	97
29 Madagascar	8.1	587	240	-0.2	3.2	10.1	50	46	95
30 Central African Emp.	1.9	623	250	0.2	4.2	8.3	..	46	103
31 Kenya	14.6	583	270	2.5	1.5	12.4	40	53	89
32 Mauritania	1.5	1,031	270	3.6	0.8	10.8	17	42	70
33 Uganda	12.0	236	270	0.7	3.0	18.4	..	53	93
34 Sudan	16.9	2,506	290	0.1	3.7	4.0	20	46	106
35 Angola	6.6	1,247	300	2.3	3.3	22.1	..	41	89
36 Indonesia	133.5	2,027	300	3.3	..	22.0	62	48	104
37 Togo	2.4	56	300	3.8	1.7	8.6	16	46	62
Middle Income Countries (w)			1,140	3.6			69	60	105
38 Egypt	37.8	1,001	320	2.1	3.5	7.0	44	54	97
39 Cameroon	7.9	475	340	2.9	3.7	9.8	..	46	101
40 Yemen, PDR	1.7	333	340	-4.8	..	..	27	47	107
41 Ghana	10.6	239	380	-0.3	7.6	30.9	30	48	85
42 Honduras	3.3	112	410	1.5	3.0	6.5	57	57	80
43 Liberia	1.7	111	420	1.8	1.9	9.7	..	48	108
44 Nigeria	79.0	924	420	3.6	2.6	15.2	..	48	92
45 Thailand	43.8	514	420	4.5	1.9	9.3	82	61	110
46 Senegal	5.2	196	430	-0.3	1.6	12.1	10	42	104
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	5.0	195	430	..	..	16.0	13	47	100
48 Philippines	44.5	300	450	2.5	5.8	14.3	87	60	112
49 Zambia	5.1	753	450	1.5	7.6	4.3	39	48	108
50 Congo, People's Rep.	1.4	342	490	1.1	5.4	10.3	50	46	99
51 Papua New Guinea	2.9	462	490	3.4	3.6	7.2	32	48	103
52 Rhodesia	6.7	391	500	1.8	1.3	8.2	..	52	102
53 El Salvador	4.2	21	550	1.8	0.3	9.3	62	63	111
54 Morocco	18.3	447	550	2.2	2.2	8.9	28	55	78
55 Bolivia	5.2	1,099	630	2.3	3.5	24.3	63	52	113
56 Ivory Coast	7.5	322	690	3.3	2.8	12.3	20	46	116
57 Jordan	2.9	98	710	1.8	1.1	9.6	59	56	71
58 Colombia	24.6	1,139	720	2.7	11.9	21.4	81	62	107
59 Paraguay	2.8	407	730	2.4	3.0	12.8	80	63	104
60 Ecuador	7.3	284	790	3.1	..	15.2	74	60	100
61 Guatemala	6.4	109	790	2.8	0.1	10.4	46	57	106
62 Korea, Rep. of	36.0	99	820	7.4	16.7	17.4	91	63	113
63 Nicaragua	2.4	130	830	2.5	1.9	11.0	57	55	103
64 Dominican Rep.	5.0	49	840	3.6	2.1	8.6	67	60	92
65 Peru	16.4	1,285	840	2.3	9.9	18.3	72	56	93
66 Tunisia	5.9	164	860	4.3	3.7	7.2	38	57	130
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	7.8	185	910	2.3	1.8	18.5	53	57	146

	Popula- tion (millions) Mid-1977	Area (thousand square kilo- meters)	GNP Per Capita (US dollars) 1977	Average Annual Growth (per- cent) 1960-77	Average Annual Rate of Inflation (percent) 1960-70 ^a 1970-77 ^b		Adult Literacy Rate ^c (percent) 1975	Life Ex- pectancy at Birth 1977	Index of Per Capita Food Production, 1969-71 = 100 Av. 1975-77
68 Malaysia	13.0	330	930	3.9	-0.3	7.1	60	67	113
69 Algeria	17.0	2,382	1,110	2.1	2.3	13.7	35	56	87
70 Turkey	41.9	781	1,110	4.1	5.5	19.9	60	61	107
71 Mexico	63.3	1,973	1,120	2.8	3.5	16.5	76	65	97
72 Jamaica	2.1	11	1,150	2.1	3.8	15.9	86	70	100
73 Lebanon	2.9	10	..	..	1.4	..	..	65	87
74 Chile	10.6	757	1,160	1.0	32.9	267.8	88	67	98
75 China, Rep. of	16.8	36	1,170	6.2	4.1	11.0	82	72	..
76 Panama	1.8	76	1,220	3.5	1.6	8.3	78	70	100
77 Costa Rica	2.1	51	1,240	3.2	1.9	15.6	88	70	113
78 South Africa	27.0	1,221	1,340	2.1	3.1	..	..	60	95
79 Brazil	116.1	8,512	1,360	4.9	46.0	28.7	76	62	118
80 Uruguay	2.9	176	1,430	0.8	51.1	68.3	94	71	99
81 Iraq	11.8	435	1,550	3.8	1.7	..	..	55	78
82 Argentina	26.0	2,767	1,730	2.7	21.8	107.3	93	71	108
83 Portugal	9.6	92	1,890	6.0	3.0	13.9	70	69	95
84 Yugoslavia	21.7	256	1,960	5.6	12.6	16.5	85	69	116
85 Iran	34.8	1,648	2,160	7.9	-0.5	24.3	50	52	109
86 Trinidad and Tobago	1.1	5	2,380	1.6	3.2	22.8	95	70	95
87 Hong Kong	4.5	1	2,590	6.5	2.3	8.0	90	72	60
88 Venezuela	13.5	912	2,660	2.7	1.3	12.2	82	66	97
89 Greece	9.2	132	2,810	6.2	3.2	13.6	..	73	122
90 Israel	3.6	21	2,850	4.8	6.0	27.5	88	72	114
91 Singapore	2.3	1	2,880	7.5	1.1	7.0	75	70	101
92 Spain	36.3	505	3,190	5.2	6.3	13.9	..	73	119
Industrialized Countries (w)			6,980	3.4			99	74	106
93 Ireland	3.2	70	2,880	3.1	5.2	14.7	98	73	125
94 Italy	56.5	301	3,440	3.7	4.4	14.0	98	73	101
95 New Zealand	3.1	269	4,380	1.9	3.3	11.0	99	72	107
96 United Kingdom	55.9	244	4,420	2.5	4.1	14.1	99	73	107
97 Japan	113.2	372	5,670	7.7	4.8	9.6	99	76	99
98 Austria	7.5	84	6,130	4.2	3.6	7.6	99	72	106
99 Finland	4.7	337	6,160	4.2	5.6	13.2	100	72	108
100 Netherlands	13.9	41	7,150	3.7	5.3	8.8	99	74	116
101 France	53.1	547	7,290	4.2	4.1	9.3	99	73	104
102 Australia	14.1	7,687	7,340	2.9	3.1	12.8	100	72	115
103 Belgium	9.8	31	7,590	4.0	3.6	8.6	99	72	103
104 Denmark	5.1	43	8,040	3.1	6.0	9.8	99	74	99
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	61.4	249	8,160	3.3	3.2	5.9	99	72	99
106 Canada	23.3	9,976	8,460	3.6	3.1	9.4	98	74	108
107 United States	220.0	9,363	8,520	2.4	2.8	6.8	99	73	112
108 Norway	4.0	324	8,550	3.9	4.2	8.6	99	75	106
109 Sweden	8.3	450	9,250	2.9	4.3	9.3	99	75	111
110 Switzerland	6.3	41	9,970	2.1	4.6	6.6	99	74	107
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters									
111 Saudi Arabia	7.6	2,150	6,040	6.7	..	32.9	..	48	92
112 Libya	2.6	1,760	6,680	6.6	4.9	25.1	45	55	149
113 Kuwait	1.1	18	12,270	-3.1	0.6	31.3	60	69	..
Centrally Planned Economies (w)			1,160	3.4			..	66	110
114 China, People's Rep.	885.6	9,597	390	5.1	..	..	..	64	110
115 Albania	2.5	29	630	4.3	..	..	..	70	104
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	16.7	121	670	5.1	..	..	..	63	124
117 Mongolia	1.5	1,565	830	0.8	..	..	..	63	100
118 Cuba	9.6	115	910	-0.4	..	..	96	72	86
119 Romania	21.6	238	1,580	8.5	..	..	98	70	135
120 Bulgaria	8.8	111	2,580	4.4	..	..	..	72	107
121 Hungary	10.6	93	2,580	2.9	..	..	98	70	122
122 USSR	258.9	22,402	3,020	3.7	..	..	99	70	106
123 Poland	34.7	313	3,150	4.1	..	..	98	71	106
124 Czechoslovakia	15.0	128	3,890	2.6	..	..	..	71	113
125 German Dem. Rep.	16.9	108	4,680	3.2	..	..	..	73	122

^a Figures in italics in this column refer to 1961-1970 rather than 1960-1970.

^b Figures in italics in this column refer to 1970-1976 rather than 1970-1977.

^c Figures in italics are for years other than 1975. See Technical Notes.

Table 2: Growth of Production

	Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)									
	GDP		Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b
Low Income Countries (w)	3.9	3.2								
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	3.8	..	2.3	..	6.9	..	8.1	..	4.1	..
3 Bangladesh	3.6	2.3	2.7	1.0	7.9	4.2	6.6	4.1	3.8	4.5
4 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ethiopia	4.4	2.5	2.2	0.7	7.4	1.1	8.0	1.7	7.8	5.0
6 Mali	3.3	3.5	..	-0.8	..	8.9	..	..	..	5.5
7 Nepal	2.5	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Somalia	1.0	1.2	-1.5	..	3.3	..	14.3	..	2.5	..
9 Burundi	4.5	1.4	..	1.0	..	4.3	..	..	..	1.1
10 Chad	0.5	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Rwanda	2.7	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Upper Volta	3.0	3.3	..	3.2	..	7.0	..	..	..	1.8
13 Zaire	3.6	1.9	..	2.2	..	1.6	..	2.4	..	2.0
14 Burma	2.6	3.7	4.1	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	1.5	4.3
15 Malawi	5.0	6.3	..	4.3	..	6.2	..	..	..	4.6
16 India	3.6	3.0	1.9	4.1	5.5	2.6	4.8	4.1	5.2	(.)
17 Mozambique	4.6	-5.0	2.1	-1.3	9.5	-9.1	6.6	-9.8	6.3	-8.3
18 Niger	2.7	1.8	3.3	-2.7	11.1	9.4	..	..	0.6	(.)
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	2.0	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pakistan	6.7	3.6	4.9	1.8	10.0	3.6	9.4	2.2	7.0	5.1
22 Sierra Leone	4.2	1.9	..	2.3	..	-3.2	..	..	..	5.0
23 Tanzania	6.0	4.5	..	3.2	..	2.9	..	4.6	..	5.6
24 Benin	2.6	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Sri Lanka	4.6	3.1	3.0	1.6	6.7	2.8	6.3	1.6	5.0	4.3
26 Guinea	3.2	5.3	2.1	3.2	2.3	10.2	..	..	6.2	3.9
27 Haiti	0.1	3.8	-0.6	2.4	0.4	8.7	-0.1	7.0	1.6	1.6
28 Lesotho	4.5	5.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Madagascar	2.9	-0.3	..	0.7	..	(.)	..	-0.4	..	-1.2
30 Central African Emp.	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.9	5.5	4.7	..	..	0.1	-1.8
31 Kenya	6.0	6.2	..	2.9	..	11.0	..	11.0	..	6.5
32 Mauritania	..	2.3	..	-2.3	..	2.1	..	..	..	7.6
33 Uganda	5.9	-0.1	..	1.3	..	8.0	..	..	..	-1.7
34 Sudan	1.3	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Angola	4.8	-10.4	4.0	-11.5	11.0	-3.7	7.2	-12.8	4.2	-12.7
36 Indonesia	3.5	7.7	2.5	4.2	5.0	12.9	3.3	11.3	8.0	4.5
37 Togo	8.5	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Income Countries (w)	6.2	6.1								
38 Egypt	4.5	7.9	2.9	3.1	5.4	5.2	4.7	5.7	5.1	11.7
39 Cameroon	4.7	3.4	..	3.5	..	5.2	..	6.6	..	2.6
40 Yemen, PDR	..	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Ghana	2.1	0.4	..	-0.7	..	0.8	..	..	..	1.6
42 Honduras	5.1	3.5	5.7	0.8	5.2	6.0	4.0	5.6	4.5	4.4
43 Liberia	5.1	2.7	..	5.2	..	0.3	..	7.4	..	4.5
44 Nigeria	3.1	6.2	-0.5	-1.5	13.8	10.3	9.1	13.4	5.6	2.9
45 Thailand	8.2	7.1	5.5	4.4	11.7	10.3	11.0	11.2	8.5	6.8
46 Senegal	2.6	2.8	1.9	5.2	3.7	4.8	4.6	10.2	2.8	1.1
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	7.8	..	6.8	..	9.8	..	..	..	8.5
48 Philippines	5.1	6.4	4.3	4.8	6.0	8.7	6.7	6.8	5.2	5.6
49 Zambia	5.0	2.8	..	2.1	..	2.6	..	3.7	..	4.1
50 Congo, People's Rep.	2.7	5.6	1.0	0.2	6.9	12.7	..	..	1.8	3.4
51 Papua New Guinea	6.5	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Rhodesia	4.3	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 El Salvador	5.9	5.1	3.0	2.8	8.5	6.7	8.8	5.6	5.4	4.9
54 Morocco	4.1	4.8	4.2	0.6	4.2	7.8	4.0	5.7	3.9	5.5
55 Bolivia	5.2	6.0	3.0	4.7	6.2	6.1	5.4	7.1	5.5	6.3
56 Ivory Coast	8.0	6.5	4.2	3.5	11.6	7.9	..	..	10.0	7.7
57 Jordan	6.6	7.0	5.0	..	9.9	..	..	..	6.4	..
58 Colombia	5.1	6.4	3.5	4.9	6.0	5.9	5.7	7.5	5.7	8.7
59 Paraguay	4.3	7.2	..	6.1	..	8.4	..	6.2	..	7.4
60 Ecuador	..	9.2	..	5.4	..	13.2	..	10.2	..	8.9
61 Guatemala	5.6	6.0	4.3	5.7	7.8	7.3	8.2	5.5	3.7	7.1
62 Korea, Rep. of	8.5	10.4	4.5	5.0	17.2	17.0	17.2	19.3	8.4	8.5
63 Nicaragua	7.2	5.8	6.7	5.4	11.0	7.3	11.1	6.3	5.7	5.0
64 Dominican Rep.	4.4	9.7	2.2	3.5	6.2	13.7	5.0	9.4	5.0	8.9
65 Peru	5.4	4.6	1.9	0.6	5.5	5.1	7.2	..	6.2	5.4
66 Tunisia	4.6	8.4	2.0	6.9	8.7	9.5	..	12.2	4.2	10.3
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	5.7	7.0	4.4	6.4	5.9	11.1	4.4	7.5	6.3	5.4

Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)										
	GDP		Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b
68 Malaysia	6.5	7.8	..	5.4	..	9.3	..	12.3	..	8.6
69 Algeria	4.6	5.3	0.4	0.2	12.9	5.9	7.7	6.9	3.0	5.5
70 Turkey	6.0	7.4	2.4	3.4	9.4	8.9	10.7	..	7.0	9.5
71 Mexico	7.3	5.0	3.9	1.1	9.3	6.2	9.4	6.0	7.1	5.0
72 Jamaica	4.6	(.)	1.5	1.2	5.6	-2.0	5.6	0.6	4.8	1.5
73 Lebanon	4.9	..	6.3	..	4.5	..	5.0	..	4.8	..
74 Chile	4.5	0.1	2.6	2.2	5.0	-1.5	5.5	-3.6	4.5	0.9
75 China, Rep. of	9.2	7.7	3.4	1.5	16.4	12.2	17.3	12.5	7.8	4.5
76 Panama	7.8	3.5	5.7	..	10.1	..	10.5	..	7.6	..
77 Costa Rica	6.5	5.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 South Africa	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Brazil	5.3	9.8	..	5.8	..	10.7	..	..	..	9.9
80 Uruguay	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.2	1.1	2.9	1.5	2.7	1.0	1.2
81 Iraq	6.2	10.8	5.7	-1.5	4.7	12.2	5.9	11.5	8.3	13.5
82 Argentina	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.7	6.0	2.8	5.7	3.0	3.3	3.0
83 Portugal	6.2	5.3	1.3	-0.9	8.8	4.8	8.9	5.0	5.9	7.8
84 Yugoslavia	5.8	7.1	3.3	5.5	6.3	9.2	5.7	..	6.9	5.4
85 Iran	11.3	7.8	4.4	5.8	13.4	3.4	12.0	16.7	10.0	16.8
86 Trinidad and Tobago	3.9	3.4	..	-0.1	..	2.8	..	-1.1	..	4.0
87 Hong Kong	10.0	8.2	..	-0.2	..	6.8	..	6.3	..	9.6
88 Venezuela	5.9	5.7	5.7	3.7	4.5	3.0	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.9
89 Greece	6.9	5.0	3.5	2.2	9.4	5.1	10.2	7.0	7.1	5.9
90 Israel	8.2	5.9	..	6.6	..	5.3	..	6.1	..	5.4
91 Singapore	8.8	8.6	5.0	1.6	12.6	8.6	13.0	9.0	7.7	9.5
92 Spain	7.3	4.8	2.5	1.9	9.4	4.9	9.7	..	7.2	4.9
Industrialized Countries (w)	5.1	3.1								
93 Ireland	4.2	3.4	0.9	..	6.1	..	..	..	4.3	..
94 Italy	5.3	2.9	2.8	1.8	6.2	2.6	7.2	3.4	5.1	3.7
95 New Zealand	3.9	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96 United Kingdom	2.9	1.5	2.3	0.1	3.1	0.5	3.4	0.7	2.7	2.3
97 Japan	10.5	5.3	4.0	3.0	10.9	5.7	11.0	5.7	11.7	5.3
98 Austria	4.5	4.0	1.2	1.9	4.9	3.6	4.8	3.6	4.4	4.6
99 Finland	4.6	3.4	0.6	-2.0	6.3	3.6	6.2	3.3	5.3	4.7
100 Netherlands	5.5	3.1	2.9	3.3	6.8	3.0	6.6	3.6	5.1	3.3
101 France	5.7	3.8	1.8	-0.4	6.4	4.2	6.6	4.1	5.7	4.4
102 Australia	4.1	3.8	2.7	1.7	4.6	3.9	5.6	3.9	4.0	3.9
103 Belgium	4.8	3.7	-0.5	-0.5	6.0	4.0	6.2	3.8	4.6	3.1
104 Denmark	4.7	2.8	0.2	..	5.5	..	5.4	..	4.9	..
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	4.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	5.2	2.1	5.4	2.0	4.2	3.3
106 Canada	5.6	4.7	2.5	1.3	6.8	3.8	6.7	3.7	5.5	5.3
107 United States	4.3	2.8	0.3	0.7	5.2	2.3	5.3	2.4	4.2	3.3
108 Norway	4.9	4.8	0.1	2.4	5.5	5.0	5.3	2.5	5.0	5.0
109 Sweden	4.4	2.0	0.6	-0.9	6.2	1.6	6.2	1.4	3.9	2.7
110 Switzerland	4.3	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters										
111 Saudi Arabia	..	12.9	..	3.7	..	13.9	..	4.1	..	12.1
112 Libya	24.8	-0.3	..	14.0	..	-4.0	..	15.3	..	13.6
113 Kuwait	5.7	-1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies (w)	5.2	4.6								
114 China, People's Rep.	6.6	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	7.3	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	7.8	8.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	2.8	3.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	1.1	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Romania	9.0	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	5.9	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	3.8	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	5.2	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	4.3	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	3.1	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	3.1	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1961-1970 rather than 1960-1970.

^b Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1970-1976 rather than 1970-1977.

Table 3: Structure of Production

	Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (percent)							
	Agriculture		Industry		(Manufacturing) ^a		Services	
	1960 ^b	1977 ^c	1960 ^b	1977 ^c	(1960 ^b	1977 ^c)	1960 ^b	1977 ^c
Low Income Countries (w)	50	37	17	25	11	13	33	38
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bangladesh	61	55	8	13	6	7	31	32
4 Lao PDR	..	63	..	13	..	3	..	24
5 Ethiopia	65	52	12	15	6	10	23	33
6 Mali	55	38	10	17	5	11	35	45
7 Nepal	..	68	..	9	..	..	..	23
8 Somalia	45	..	17	..	2	..	38	..
9 Burundi	..	64	..	14	..	10	..	22
10 Chad	55	52	12	14	5	10	33	34
11 Rwanda	81	..	7	..	1	..	12	..
12 Upper Volta	55	37	13	14	8	..	32	49
13 Zaire	30	25	27	25	13	8	43	50
14 Burma	33	47	12	11	8	9	55	42
15 Malawi	58	47	11	18	6	12	31	35
16 India	50	37	20	25	14	16	30	38
17 Mozambique	55	56	9	12	8	6	36	32
18 Niger	66	47	10	17	4	..	24	36
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pakistan	46	33	16	23	12	16	38	44
22 Sierra Leone	..	40	..	19	..	6	..	41
23 Tanzania	57	45	11	16	5	10	32	39
24 Benin	..	38	..	15	..	10	..	47
25 Sri Lanka	38	39	16	21	11	15	46	40
26 Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Lesotho	..	30	..	15	..	2	..	55
29 Madagascar	37	40	10	19	4	14	53	41
30 Central African Emp.	45	37	12	36	6	23	43	27
31 Kenya	38	35	18	20	9	12	44	45
32 Mauritania	..	26	..	37	..	11	..	37
33 Uganda	52	55	13	8	9	7	35	37
34 Sudan	58	..	15	..	5	..	27	..
35 Angola	50	49	8	23	4	3	42	28
36 Indonesia	64	31	14	34	8	9	32	35
37 Togo	55	23	16	31	8	..	29	46
Middle Income Countries (w)	22	15	32	36	22	24	46	49
38 Egypt	30	28	24	30	20	24	46	42
39 Cameroon	..	32	..	21	..	13	..	47
40 Yemen, PDR	..	24	..	7	..	..	..	69
41 Ghana	41	39	19	22	10	..	40	39
42 Honduras	37	32	19	27	13	17	44	41
43 Liberia	40	30	37	40	..	5	23	30
44 Nigeria	63	34	11	43	5	9	26	23
45 Thailand	41	27	18	29	11	20	41	44
46 Senegal	30	28	20	24	12	..	50	48
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	35	..	14	..	5	..	51
48 Philippines	26	29	28	35	20	25	46	36
49 Zambia	11	14	63	41	4	18	26	45
50 Congo, People's Rep.	23	11	17	34	10	9	60	55
51 Papua New Guinea	49	33	13	26	3	9	38	41
52 Rhodesia	18	..	35	..	17	..	47	..
53 El Salvador	32	30	19	21	15	15	49	49
54 Morocco	29	21	24	31	12	12	47	48
55 Bolivia	26	17	25	29	15	13	49	54
56 Ivory Coast	43	25	14	20	7	12	43	55
57 Jordan	16	12	14	23	8	..	70	65
58 Colombia	34	26	24	29	16	19	42	45
59 Paraguay	36	35	20	22	17	16	44	43
60 Ecuador	33	20	19	36	14	17	48	44
61 Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Korea, Rep. of	40	27	19	35	12	25	41	38
63 Nicaragua	24	23	21	26	16	20	55	51
64 Dominican Rep.	27	20	23	21	17	19	50	59
65 Peru	26	16	29	31	17	19	45	53
66 Tunisia	24	17	18	32	8	11	58	51
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	25	17	21	14	16	..	54	69

	Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (percent)							
	Agriculture		Industry		(Manufacturing) ^a		Services	
	1960 ^b	1977 ^c	1960 ^b	1977 ^c	(1960 ^b	1977 ^c)	1960 ^b	1977 ^c
68 Malaysia	37	26	18	29	9	18	45	45
69 Algeria	21	8	33	57	10	11	46	35
70 Turkey	41	28	21	25	13	20	38	47
71 Mexico	16	10	29	36	23	28	55	54
72 Jamaica	10	9	36	37	15	19	54	54
73 Lebanon	12	..	20	..	13	..	68	..
74 Chile	11	10	38	29	23	20	51	61
75 China, Rep. of	28	12	29	46	22	37	43	42
76 Panama	23	..	21	..	13	..	56	..
77 Costa Rica	29	21	19	25	12	17	52	54
78 South Africa	12	..	42	..	23	..	46	..
79 Brazil	16	12	35	37	26	..	49	51
80 Uruguay	19	12	28	36	21	29	53	52
81 Iraq	17	8	52	69	10	7	31	23
82 Argentina	17	13	38	45	31	37	45	42
83 Portugal	25	14	36	45	29	36	39	41
84 Yugoslavia	24	16	45	45	36	..	31	39
85 Iran	29	10	33	55	11	13	38	35
86 Trinidad and Tobago	8	3	46	62	24	14	36	35
87 Hong Kong	4	2	34	31	25	26	62	67
88 Venezuela	6	6	22	17	..	..	72	77
89 Greece	23	17	26	31	16	19	51	52
90 Israel	11	7	32	40	23	30	57	53
91 Singapore	4	2	18	35	12	25	78	63
92 Spain	21	9	39	38	27	30	40	53
Industrialized Countries (w)	6	4	40	37	30	27	54	59
93 Ireland	22	..	26	..	..	..	52	..
94 Italy	13	8	41	43	31	34	46	49
95 New Zealand	..	12	..	31	..	22	..	57
96 United Kingdom	4	3	43	37	32	25	53	60
97 Japan	13	5	42	41	33	30	45	54
98 Austria	11	5	49	42	38	30	40	53
99 Finland	18	10	35	39	24	27	47	51
100 Netherlands	9	4	44	34	34	25	47	62
101 France	10	5	39	37	30	27	51	58
102 Australia	12	5	37	32	26	19	51	63
103 Belgium	6	2	41	38	30	27	53	60
104 Denmark	14	..	39	..	30	..	47	..
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	6	3	53	49	40	38	41	48
106 Canada	6	4	34	31	23	18	60	65
107 United States	4	3	38	34	29	24	58	63
108 Norway	9	6	36	35	25	20	55	59
109 Sweden	7	4	40	33	27	24	53	63
110 Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters								
111 Saudi Arabia	..	1	..	83	..	5	..	16
112 Libya	14	3	9	71	9	3	77	26
113 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies (w)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Romania	31	..	53	..	..	..	16	..
120 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Manufacturing is a part of the industrial sector, but its share of GDP is also shown separately since it is typically the most dynamic part of the industrial sector.

^b Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1961 rather than 1960.

^c Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1976 rather than 1977.

Table 4: Growth of Selected Demand Aggregates

	Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)					
	Public Consumption		Private Consumption		Gross Domestic Investment	
	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b
Low Income Countries (m)	5.4	2.4	3.5	3.0	5.7	2.3
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	2.6	..	3.2	..	0.3	..
3 Bangladesh	..	..	3.4	1.7	11.1	-7.8
4 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ethiopia	4.7	3.5	4.7	3.5	5.7	-0.9
6 Mali	6.2	..	2.8	..	3.5	..
7 Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Somalia	3.7	..	-0.5	..	4.3	..
9 Burundi	19.2	2.4	3.1	1.7	6.0	8.0
10 Chad	4.4	..	-0.7	..	2.3	..
11 Rwanda	1.1	0.2	2.8	3.4	3.5	17.6
12 Upper Volta	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Zaire	8.5	-0.2	3.9	-1.7	9.6	2.3
14 Burma	..	..	2.8	3.6	3.6	1.2
15 Malawi	5.4	-1.9	4.3	4.7	13.3	4.5
16 India	-1.7	0.8	4.2	2.3	5.6	2.1
17 Mozambique	6.8	-5.1	4.4	-3.0	8.3	-11.0
18 Niger	1.9	..	3.5	..	3.0	..
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	..	9.5	2.5	3.0	-1.0	17.1
21 Pakistan	7.3	3.3	7.1	4.0	6.9	-0.7
22 Sierra Leone	..	6.0	..	1.5	..	-2.5
23 Tanzania	8.2	..	4.7	3.3	9.8	2.7
24 Benin	1.7	-1.9	4.9	1.2	4.2	7.0
25 Sri Lanka	..	..	3.5	2.9	6.6	0.9
26 Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Haiti	..	-0.1	1.0	4.4	1.7	11.9
28 Lesotho	0.3	13.2	6.0	12.2	18.5	24.1
29 Madagascar	..	-1.4	..	-1.5	..	-3.2
30 Central African Emp.	2.5	..	1.9	..	1.8	..
31 Kenya	10.0	5.5	4.6	6.1	7.0	-2.7
32 Mauritania	..	17.7	..	4.4	9.7	5.1
33 Uganda	5.9	0.5	5.6	0.3	9.8	-11.5
34 Sudan	12.1	..	-0.8	..	-1.3	..
35 Angola	9.1	..	4.0	..	9.7	..
36 Indonesia	1.0	11.6	3.4	8.1	4.8	16.6
37 Togo	6.7	14.9	7.6	1.7	11.1	8.4
Middle Income Countries (m)	6.4	7.4	5.3	5.4	7.6	8.1
38 Egypt	10.3	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.1	23.6
39 Cameroon	8.9	4.3	3.4	2.9	8.4	6.3
40 Yemen, PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Ghana	6.1	-1.5	2.0	2.1	-3.2	-8.6
42 Honduras	4.6	7.7	4.6	4.0	11.0	4.7
43 Liberia	5.6	1.5	0.4	3.2	-4.5	16.2
44 Nigeria	10.0	26.9	0.9	4.8	6.5	22.9
45 Thailand	9.6	7.8	7.0	6.1	15.4	6.3
46 Senegal	4.6	-1.4	2.4	1.2	-1.0	3.4
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Philippines	5.0	9.9	4.8	4.4	8.2	11.7
49 Zambia	11.0	5.0	5.8	0.3	10.6	-5.9
50 Congo, People's Rep.	5.0	7.4	0.4	7.8	2.9	6.1
51 Papua New Guinea	6.5	-2.3	6.9	1.7	21.2	-8.6
52 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 El Salvador	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.6	3.6	11.8
54 Morocco	4.4	8.2	3.7	3.1	9.1	18.2
55 Bolivia	8.9	10.4	4.1	6.7	9.6	7.8
56 Ivory Coast	11.8	8.6	7.5	5.0	12.7	9.0
57 Jordan	8.9	..	5.4	..	9.9	..
58 Colombia	5.5	2.6	5.5	6.5	4.5	3.6
59 Paraguay	6.9	5.3	4.5	5.7	5.8	22.1
60 Ecuador	..	6.7	..	9.9	..	12.1
61 Guatemala	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.4	7.9	10.2
62 Korea, Rep. of	5.9	8.3	7.3	6.9	23.1	12.4
63 Nicaragua	3.6	12.7	6.8	4.9	10.7	8.6
64 Dominican Rep.	1.9	-0.9	6.1	6.2	11.4	13.5
65 Peru	8.8	6.3	6.7	6.2	2.4	7.1
66 Tunisia	5.5	8.9	3.0	8.9	4.5	13.6
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	..	14.1	..	7.5	..	13.5

Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)

	Public Consumption		Private Consumption		Gross Domestic Investment	
	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b	1960-70 ^a	1970-77 ^b
68 Malaysia	7.4	6.0	4.2	10.0	7.2	10.0
69 Algeria	1.7	4.0	4.6	9.4	1.9	13.6
70 Turkey	6.7	5.3	5.1	7.4	8.8	12.7
71 Mexico	8.8	11.0	6.7	4.5	9.5	8.1
72 Jamaica	8.6	11.1	3.2	2.3	7.8	-3.7
73 Lebanon	5.9	..	4.4	..	6.2	..
74 Chile	4.7	2.9	4.7	-0.7	4.2	-8.9
75 China, Rep. of	4.5	4.6	8.3	6.7	16.2	9.1
76 Panama	7.8	6.2	6.7	3.0	12.4	-1.0
77 Costa Rica	7.2	c	6.1	4.0	7.1	6.8
78 South Africa	7.0	..	5.5	..	9.3	..
79 Brazil	3.6	c	5.4	9.1	5.3	12.6
80 Uruguay	4.4	c	0.7	-0.7	-1.8	3.7
81 Iraq	8.1	..	4.9	..	3.0	..
82 Argentina	1.0	c	4.1	2.9	4.1	1.6
83 Portugal	7.7	..	5.5	..	7.7	..
84 Yugoslavia	0.6	4.7	9.4	7.0	4.7	7.8
85 Iran	16.0	23.0	7.4	14.3	12.2	22.6
86 Trinidad and Tobago	6.2	10.4	4.3	-0.3	-2.8	5.3
87 Hong Kong	8.7	8.5	8.9	7.9	7.4	9.7
88 Venezuela	6.3	8.6	4.9	7.6	7.3	9.8
89 Greece	6.6	8.0	7.1	5.3	10.4	-0.1
90 Israel	13.8	7.1	7.4	5.6	5.7	2.2
91 Singapore	12.6	5.9	5.5	7.4	20.5	5.7
92 Spain	5.5	6.2	7.0	4.7	10.5	4.4
Industrialized Countries (m)	4.8	4.2	4.3	3.4	5.8	1.7
93 Ireland	3.9	6.3	3.7	2.7	8.8	1.7
94 Italy	3.9	3.3	6.1	3.0	3.8	0.1
95 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..
96 United Kingdom	2.2	3.2	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.1
97 Japan	6.4	5.3	9.0	5.9	14.0	2.4
98 Austria	2.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.6	4.5
99 Finland	5.7	5.3	4.3	3.8	4.3	1.7
100 Netherlands	3.1	2.6	6.1	3.4	6.8	-1.4
101 France	3.4	3.3	5.5	4.6	7.3	2.2
102 Australia	6.8	6.0	2.7	4.9	6.2	1.5
103 Belgium	5.7	4.8	3.8	4.5	6.0	2.5
104 Denmark	6.0	4.4	4.3	3.0	6.7	0.1
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	4.1	4.2	4.6	2.8	4.1	-1.0
106 Canada	6.2	3.5	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.6
107 United States	4.1	1.6	4.4	3.3	4.8	0.7
108 Norway	6.4	5.4	4.1	4.4	5.1	7.1
109 Sweden	5.4	3.1	3.8	2.6	5.0	1.8
110 Switzerland	4.8	2.2	4.3	1.4	4.1	-2.9
Capital Surplus						
Oil Exporters						
111 Saudi Arabia	..	c	..	15.3	..	49.3
112 Libya	..	21.6	..	19.0	..	15.2
113 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies (m)	..	..	..	..	..	..
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1961-1970 rather than 1960-70.

^b Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1970-1976 rather than 1970-77.

^c Separate figures are not available for public consumption, which is therefore included in private consumption.

Table 5: Structure of Demand

Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (percent)												
	Public Consumption		Private Consumption		Gross Domestic Investment		Gross Domestic Savings		Exports of Goods and Non-factor Services		Resource Balance	
	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b
Low Income Countries (w)	9	11	80	71	14	21	11	18	10	14	-3	-3
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	19	..	69	..	20	..	12	..	14	..	-8	..
3 Bangladesh	6	..	86	101	7	6	8	-1	10	6	1	-7
4 Lao PDR	..	21	..	58	..	40	..	21	..	2	..	-19
5 Ethiopia	8	14	81	77	12	10	11	9	9	13	-1	-1
6 Mali	12	18	79	74	14	19	9	8	12	20	-5	-11
7 Nepal	3	..	94	95	8	10	3	5	..	8	-5	-5
8 Somalia	20	..	73	..	15	..	7	..	21	..	-8	..
9 Burundi	3	13	92	80	6	11	5	9	13	13	-1	-2
10 Chad	13	..	82	103	11	15	5	-3	23	28	-6	-18
11 Rwanda	10	..	82	..	6	..	8	..	12	..	2	..
12 Upper Volta	17	25	87	99	10	17	-4	-24	9	15	-14	-31
13 Zaire	18	18	62	62	12	26	20	20	55	32	8	-6
14 Burma	..	..	89	91	12	13	11	9	20	7	-1	-4
15 Malawi	16	13	88	77	10	16	-4	10	21	28	-14	-6
16 India	7	..	79	78	17	21	14	22	5	8	-3	1
17 Mozambique	11	14	81	79	10	13	8	7	14	11	-2	-6
18 Niger	13	..	79	..	8	..	8	..	10	..	(.)	..
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	..	..	87	89	16	13	13	11	4	13	-3	-2
21 Pakistan	11	11	84	81	12	19	5	8	8	10	-7	-11
22 Sierra Leone	..	16	..	78	..	14	..	6	..	20	..	-8
23 Tanzania	9	15	72	68	14	20	19	17	31	22	5	-3
24 Benin	16	12	75	83	15	17	9	5	12	27	-6	-12
25 Sri Lanka	14	10	75	70	15	17	11	20	30	23	-4	3
26 Guinea	14	..	79	..	5	..	7	..	23	..	2	..
27 Haiti	..	8	93	83	9	18	7	9	20	21	-2	-9
28 Lesotho	17	21	108	168	2	26	..	..	12	21	..	..
29 Madagascar	20	16	75	72	11	15	5	12	12	22	-6	-3
30 Central African Emp.	19	..	68	..	18	..	13	..	24	..	-5	..
31 Kenya	11	17	72	58	20	21	17	25	31	34	-3	4
32 Mauritania	..	38	..	55	..	44	..	7	..	41	..	-37
33 Uganda	9	..	75	92	11	6	16	8	26	11	5	2
34 Sudan	6	..	85	..	9	..	9	..	12	..	(.)	..
35 Angola	9	26	77	56	12	7	14	19	20	40	2	12
36 Indonesia	12	10	80	68	8	21	8	22	13	22	(.)	1
37 Togo	8	17	88	82	11	32	4	1	19	..	-7	-31
Middle Income Countries (w)	11	13	69	63	21	25	20	24	16	20	-1	-1
38 Egypt	17	22	71	63	13	24	12	15	20	20	-1	-9
39 Cameroon	14	14	72	67	11	22	14	19	29	31	3	-3
40 Yemen, PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Ghana	10	13	73	82	24	6	17	5	28	8	-7	-1
42 Honduras	11	14	77	68	14	24	12	18	22	38	-2	-6
43 Liberia	7	12	65	57	21	27	28	31	42	62	7	5
44 Nigeria	6	15	87	56	13	31	7	29	15	32	-6	-2
45 Thailand	10	11	73	68	16	26	17	21	17	22	1	-5
46 Senegal	13	15	73	85	15	16	14	0	39	31	-1	-16
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	12	..	88	..	2	..	0	..	5	..	-2
48 Philippines	8	11	76	64	16	30	16	25	11	19	(.)	-5
49 Zambia	11	31	50	48	24	26	39	21	56	40	15	-5
50 Congo, People's Rep.	23	35	98	70	45	21	..	..	21	41	..	..
51 Papua New Guinea	28	30	70	51	14	18	2	19	17	45	-12	1
52 Rhodesia	11	..	66	..	23	..	23	..	..	..	(.)	..
53 El Salvador	10	11	79	68	16	22	11	21	20	40	-5	-1
54 Morocco	13	17	75	76	11	29	12	7	27	21	1	-22
55 Bolivia	7	11	86	72	14	20	7	17	13	20	-7	-3
56 Ivory Coast	4	14	79	60	15	25	17	26	37	39	2	1
57 Jordan	28	..	90	..	17	..	..	..	13	..	..	..
58 Colombia	7	7	68	75	22	21	25	18	16	16	3	-3
59 Paraguay	8	7	76	75	17	25	16	18	18	21	-1	-7
60 Ecuador	10	10	74	64	14	29	16	26	17	26	2	-3
61 Guatemala	8	6	84	76	10	20	8	18	13	24	-2	-2
62 Korea, Rep. of	15	13	85	62	11	26	(.)	25	3	40	-11	-1
63 Nicaragua	9	8	79	73	15	25	12	19	24	33	-3	-6
64 Dominican Rep.	13	5	68	73	12	25	19	22	24	22	7	-3
65 Peru	8	15	68	74	22	15	24	11	24	17	2	-6
66 Tunisia	17	17	76	61	17	32	7	22	20	29	-10	-10
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	..	25	..	65	..	30	..	10	..	21	..	-20

Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (percent)

	Public Consumption		Private Consumption		Gross Domestic Investment		Gross Domestic Savings		Exports of Goods and Non-factor Services		Resource Balance	
	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b	1960 ^a	1977 ^b
68 Malaysia	11	17	62	52	14	23	27	31	54	50	13	8
69 Algeria	16	17	50	45	42	49	34	38	28	33	-8	-11
70 Turkey	11	13	76	71	16	24	13	16	3	5	-3	-8
71 Mexico	6	12	76	68	20	20	18	20	10	10	-2	(.)
72 Jamaica	7	22	67	66	30	11	26	12	34	32	-4	1
73 Lebanon	10	..	85	..	16	..	5	..	27	..	-11	..
74 Chile	11	12	75	80	17	9	14	8	14	17	-3	-1
75 China, Rep. of	19	17	68	52	20	27	13	31	11	54	-7	4
76 Panama	11	14	78	71	16	22	11	15	31	38	-5	-7
77 Costa Rica	10	16	76	65	18	23	14	19	22	33	-4	-4
78 South Africa	9	..	64	..	22	..	27	..	30	..	5	..
79 Brazil	12	c	67	88	22	22	21	12	5	8	-1	-10
80 Uruguay	9	c	79	87	18	14	12	13	14	20	-6	-1
81 Iraq	18	..	48	..	20	..	34	..	42	..	14	..
82 Argentina	9	c	71	77	22	19	20	23	10	13	-2	4
83 Portugal	11	15	77	75	19	25	12	10	17	17	-7	-15
84 Yugoslavia	19	c	49	74	37	33	32	26	14	18	-5	-7
85 Iran	10	21	69	38	17	30	21	41	19	..	4	11
86 Trinidad and Tobago	9	14	61	53	28	25	30	33	37	47	2	8
87 Hong Kong	7	7	92	73	19	25	1	20	79	98	-18	-5
88 Venezuela	14	15	53	48	21	32	33	37	32	33	12	5
89 Greece	12	16	77	68	19	26	11	16	9	16	-8	-10
90 Israel	18	37	68	56	27	23	14	7	14	36	-13	-16
91 Singapore	8	10	89	61	11	34	3	29	163	160	-8	-5
92 Spain	7	10	70	69	21	23	23	21	10	15	2	-2
Industrialized Countries (w)	15	17	63	62	21	22	22	21	12	18	1	-1
93 Ireland	12	19	77	65	16	25	11	16	31	52	-5	-9
94 Italy	12	14	64	66	24	21	24	20	15	26	(.)	-1
95 New Zealand	13	17	65	58	24	28	22	25	23	28	-2	-3
96 United Kingdom	17	21	66	59	19	19	17	20	21	31	-2	1
97 Japan	9	11	57	57	34	32	34	32	11	14	(.)	(.)
98 Austria	13	17	59	57	28	29	28	26	24	35	(.)	-3
99 Finland	13	20	58	51	30	27	29	29	23	31	-1	2
100 Netherlands	14	18	57	58	27	23	29	24	50	54	2	1
101 France	13	16	61	61	24	24	26	23	15	20	2	-1
102 Australia	10	16	65	59	29	28	25	25	15	16	-4	-3
103 Belgium	13	17	69	62	19	22	18	21	33	48	-1	-1
104 Denmark	12	24	66	56	23	23	22	20	34	29	-1	-3
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	14	20	57	56	27	22	29	24	19	26	2	2
106 Canada	14	20	65	57	23	23	21	23	18	24	-2	(.)
107 United States	17	18	64	66	18	18	19	16	5	8	1	-2
108 Norway	14	19	58	56	30	36	28	25	41	40	-2	-11
109 Sweden	16	28	60	54	25	20	24	18	23	28	-1	-2
110 Switzerland	9	13	62	64	29	21	29	23	29	37	(.)	2
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters												
111 Saudi Arabia	..	18	..	12	..	23	..	70	..	78	..	47
112 Libya	..	21	..	28	..	26	..	51	..	5	..	25
113 Kuwait	16	..	23	..	10	..	61	..	69	..	51	..
Centrally Planned Economies (w)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1961 rather than 1960.

^b Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1976 rather than 1977.

^c Separate figures are not available for public consumption, which is therefore included in private consumption.

Table 6: Industrialization

	Distribution of Value Added, 1975 (percent)					Value Added in Manufacturing		Gross Manufacturing Output Per Capita (1970 US dollars)	
	Food and Agriculture	Textiles and Clothing	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Chemicals	Other Manufacturing	(million 1970 US dollars)		1970	1976
						1970	1975		
Low Income Countries									
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	324	283	11	9
4 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	149	174	12	13
6 Mali	..	..	..	..	..	26	40	..	..
7 Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..
8 Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	6	..
9 Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	19	24	..	..
10 Chad	..	..	..	..	..	18	23	..	..
11 Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	4	..
12 Upper Volta	..	..	..	..	..	34	47	..	..
13 Zaire	59	10	5	4	22	155	184	..	..
14 Burma	43	13	..	..	44	225	251	..	..
15 Malawi	73	9	..	..	18	38	53	29	..
16 India	14	30	12	11	33	7,093	8,280	51	..
17 Mozambique	68	13	..	4	15	104	87	28	..
18 Niger	..	..	..	..	..	40	66	..	..
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pakistan	40	43	..	9	8	1,462	1,645	59	..
22 Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	22	26	..	..
23 Tanzania	..	..	..	..	..	116	146	27	..
24 Benin	44	38	..	..	18	19	45	..	..
25 Sri Lanka	17	23	..	9	51	208	228	..	..
26 Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Haiti	71	12	..	1	16	..	..	..	..
28 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..
29 Madagascar	91	..	..	..	9	119	131	40	..
30 Central African Emp.	31	..	..	..	69	24	32	..	47
31 Kenya	18	13	19	8	42	174	311	55	106
32 Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	18	211	..	..
33 Uganda	53	..	..	..	47	108	87	..	..
34 Sudan	41	36	3	11	9	252	328	51	..
35 Angola	67	..	..	..	33	80	49	..	..
36 Indonesia	46	18	..	..	36	854	1,489	28	31
37 Togo	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	28	..
Middle Income Countries									
38 Egypt	17	34	11	13	25	1,326	1,651	146	..
39 Cameroon	64	..	..	..	36	119	162	..	..
40 Yemen, PDR	..	..	..	..	..	7	13	..	..
41 Ghana	75	..	..	..	25	253	457	58	..
42 Honduras	53	15	1	3	28	91	115	..	..
43 Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	15	22	..	..
44 Nigeria	91	..	..	..	9	529	941	17	..
45 Thailand	45	17	8	15	15	1,034	1,754	132	..
46 Senegal	56	15	..	16	13	110	140	..	98
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	14	24	..	..
48 Philippines	41	12	6	17	24	1,579	2,208	108	..
49 Zambia	54	8	6	5	27	179	244	107	..
50 Congo, People's Rep.	68	..	..	..	32	32	40	60	..
51 Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Rhodesia	23	14	12	11	40	308	..	145	..
53 El Salvador	49	29	..	11	11	194	250	..	..
54 Morocco	42	14	5	7	32	421	551	..	..
55 Bolivia	35	22	5	4	34	151	209	94	134
56 Ivory Coast	..	..	..	..	..	200	500	..	..
57 Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	55	..	33	..
58 Colombia	33	18	10	12	27	1,143	1,636	127	171
59 Paraguay	47	16	3	4	30	99	129	..	..
60 Ecuador	32	17	8	4	39	271	420	119	..
61 Guatemala	50	37	..	4	9	..	..	..	..
62 Korea, Rep. of	17	24	23	8	28	1,431	3,385	111	282
63 Nicaragua	64	26	..	..	10	159	211	..	..
64 Dominican Rep.	68	5	(.)	4	23	275	428	133	192
65 Peru	31	10	13	14	32	982	1,408	177	206
66 Tunisia	65	10	..	22	3	115	212	90	157
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	46	36	..	3	15	238	341	117	100

	Distribution of Value Added, 1975 (percent)					Value Added in Manufacturing		Gross Manufacturing Output Per Capita (1970 US dollars)	
	Food and Agriculture	Textiles and Clothing	Machinery and Transport Equipment	Chemicals	Other Manufacturing	(million 1970 US dollars)		1970	1976
						1970	1975		
68 Malaysia	30	5	10	10	45	543	931	178	..
69 Algeria	29	18	11	6	36	735	913	..	..
70 Turkey	48	22	..	..	30	1,896	3,426	104	247
71 Mexico	21	14	19	14	32	8,636	11,633	..	..
72 Jamaica	86	..	..	..	14	221	247	348	..
73 Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	202	..	..	..
74 Chile	18	9	7	4	62	2,373	1,868	423	..
75 China, Rep. of	..	..	..	..	..	1,873	3,401	..	..
76 Panama	40	7	3	3	47	166	190	276	403
77 Costa Rica	42	12	6	10	30	133	..	..	..
78 South Africa	16	12	17	12	43	3,959	..	432	..
79 Brazil	15	10	30	12	33	9,972	17,312	229	..
80 Uruguay	40	21	3	9	27	515	556	..	..
81 Iraq	34	25	..	3	38	325	503	77	144
82 Argentina	16	13	24	13	34	6,777	8,635	..	..
83 Portugal	17	19	24	9	31	1,847	2,323	..	708
84 Yugoslavia	9	14	24	10	43	3,235	6,168	411	991
85 Iran	11	26	26	6	31	1,501	3,240	140	..
86 Trinidad and Tobago	59	..	..	4	37	184	155	..	..
87 Hong Kong	..	98	..	..	2	899	1,047	..	..
88 Venezuela	29	12	11	6	42	1,827	2,434	..	423
89 Greece	15	27	10	7	41	1,642	2,365	498	782
90 Israel	11	17	26	6	40	1,101	1,517	833	..
91 Singapore	8	5	46	7	34	388	638	764	1,085
92 Spain	22	8	18	9	43	9,339	15,234	868	1,510
Industrialized Countries									
93 Ireland	33	16	12	9	30	..	..	..	..
94 Italy	12	13	27	11	37	29,059	31,763	1,251	1,372
95 New Zealand	26	15	12	5	42	..	..	..	..
96 United Kingdom	13	9	32	11	35	34,317	35,004	1,493	1,589
97 Japan	8	7	36	11	38	70,628	91,770	1,753	2,470
98 Austria	16	12	22	8	42	5,056	5,916	1,770	2,234
99 Finland	13	10	25	6	46	2,788	3,446	1,731	2,057
100 Netherlands	21	6	22	17	34	9,192	10,846	2,137	..
101 France	13	6	35	8	38	40,502	49,380	..	2,245
102 Australia	17	9	25	8	41	8,498	..	1,712	..
103 Belgium	19	10	29	9	33	8,226	9,938	..	..
104 Denmark	25	8	26	7	34	4,218	4,587	2,020	2,149
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	9	7	33	11	40	75,765	79,071	2,184	2,430
106 Canada	15	8	26	8	43	16,802	20,311	1,947	2,366
107 United States	12	8	31	11	38	252,000	264,195	2,586	2,866
108 Norway	13	5	26	6	50	2,442	2,829	1,606	..
109 Sweden	9	5	35	6	45	8,863	9,860	2,413	2,611
110 Switzerland	11	7	42	13	27	..	..	..	..
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters									
111 Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	372	453	..	..
112 Libya	..	..	..	..	..	82	154	88	142
113 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	106	..	199	..
Centrally Planned Economies									
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	72	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..
119 Romania	15	18	32	9	26	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	23	15	25	5	32	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	12	11	32	5	40	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	12	6	..	7	75	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	18	16	26	10	30	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	8	11	36	7	38	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	11	12	36	11	30	..	..	..	..

Table 7: Energy

	Average Annual Energy Growth Rates (percent)				Per Capita Energy Consumption		Energy Consumption Per Dollar GDP (kilograms of coal equivalent)		Energy Imports as a Percentage of Merchandise Export Earnings	
	Production		Consumption		(kilograms of coal equivalent)		(kilograms of coal equivalent)			
	1960-74 ^a	1974-76	1960-74 ^a	1974-76	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976
Low Income Countries (g)	6.8	6.3	5.7	4.6	113	166	0.9	1.1	9	19
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	(.)	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	-0.1	(.)	31	16	..	..	9	..
3 Bangladesh	..	5.4	..	9.7	..	33	..	0.3	..	29
4 Lao PDR	..	-1.0	13.4	(.)	18	61	..	..	..	..
5 Ethiopia	14.1	2.0	14.7	-10.3	8	27	0.1	0.3	11	27
6 Mali	..	19.7	5.5	5.4	15	27	0.2	0.3	13	25
7 Nepal	27.2	8.2	12.3	1.3	5	11	(.)	0.1	..	..
8 Somalia	..	..	7.4	10.1	19	47	0.2	0.4	4	13
9 Burundi	..	19.6	..	0.3	..	12	..	0.1	..	..
10 Chad	..	..	7.2	10.5	10	23	0.1	0.2	23	27
11 Rwanda	..	3.0	..	11.3	..	17	..	0.2	..	11
12 Upper Volta	..	..	6.5	5.1	5	18	0.1	0.2	..	19
13 Zaire	3.0	54.4	4.3	-6.4	87	62	0.9	0.7	3	16
14 Burma	4.8	8.2	3.6	0.5	55	49	0.5	0.4	4	12
15 Malawi	..	17.5	..	9.8	..	56	..	0.4	..	18
16 India	4.4	9.8	4.9	7.0	142	218	1.3	1.6	11	26
17 Mozambique	3.2	32.1	5.7	0.8	114	133	0.4	0.5	11	28
18 Niger	..	..	14.3	8.4	5	35	(.)	0.2	..	..
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	124	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	39.7	-6.0	9.4	2.9	15	41	0.2	0.4	12	12
21 Pakistan	10.0	1.1	5.9	1.0	61	181	1.3	1.2	..	..
22 Sierra Leone	..	..	10.3	-3.5	31	112	0.3	0.5	11	10
23 Tanzania	10.6	29.6	10.4	12.9	41	68	0.3	0.4	..	22
24 Benin	..	..	8.8	-11.2	39	49	0.2	0.3	..	43
25 Sri Lanka	10.4	0.7	6.2	-1.9	107	106	0.7	0.5	8	24
26 Guinea	16.1	(.)	3.2	1.6	65	93	0.3	0.4	7	..
27 Haiti	..	18.6	2.8	4.3	36	28	0.2	0.1	..	14
28 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Madagascar	6.8	4.3	8.9	4.4	38	66	0.2	0.3	9	22
30 Central African Emp.	14.2	2.0	7.4	7.4	37	41	0.1	0.2	12	1
31 Kenya	9.3	19.6	4.2	1.2	143	152	0.8	0.6	18	54
32 Mauritania	..	..	16.8	2.9	18	102	0.1	0.4	39	6
33 Uganda	5.2	-6.3	9.5	-6.0	30	48	0.1	0.2	5	4
34 Sudan	..	20.2	13.2	-2.7	52	143	0.2	0.6	8	26
35 Angola	35.8	-26.6	8.8	-6.6	86	166	0.2	0.5	6	2
36 Indonesia	8.5	6.1	4.2	22.1	129	218	0.8	0.9	3	5
37 Togo	..	..	12.5	11.9	23	85	0.1	0.3	10	19
Middle Income Countries (g)	7.6	0.8	7.6	5.2	393	916	0.7	1.2	10	22
38 Egypt	9.8	45.1	2.7	20.3	298	473	1.7	1.8	12	15
39 Cameroon	1.1	6.4	4.0	7.6	55	98	0.2	0.3	7	10
40 Yemen, PDR	..	..	-13.6	24.4	299	324	..	1.6	..	..
41 Ghana	..	1.2	6.6	-4.1	106	157	0.2	0.3	7	18
42 Honduras	29.5	9.8	8.9	1.4	155	264	0.5	0.7	10	12
43 Liberia	31.8	2.0	19.3	-5.1	86	418	0.2	1.0	3	12
44 Nigeria	37.4	-3.5	10.2	5.8	34	94	0.1	0.2	..	..
45 Thailand	28.0	21.4	16.9	4.4	64	308	0.3	0.8	12	28
46 Senegal	..	..	4.6	5.5	121	156	0.3	0.4	8	15
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	..	12.7	38.9	7	41	..	0.3	..	..
48 Philippines	5.6	9.1	9.6	7.7	147	329	0.6	0.8	..	..
49 Zambia	..	6.0	..	10.1	..	548	..	1.3	..	5
50 Congo, People's Rep.	15.7	-9.6	5.2	-2.0	119	142	0.3	0.3	25	8
51 Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	51	289	0.2	0.6	..	..
52 Rhodesia	1.9	-1.0	..	-0.7	..	634	..	1.2	..	..
53 El Salvador	5.1	17.6	7.7	10.1	127	260	0.4	0.6	6	10
54 Morocco	1.9	-0.2	7.7	2.7	148	273	0.4	0.6	9	23
55 Bolivia	17.2	-1.8	7.0	12.4	147	318	0.5	0.7	4	1
56 Ivory Coast	9.7	17.1	15.5	3.9	76	380	0.2	0.4	5	10
57 Jordan	..	..	6.5	20.8	197	527	0.7	1.0	79	54
58 Colombia	3.4	-2.4	6.3	3.6	491	685	1.3	1.2	3	2
59 Paraguay	..	21.2	8.5	7.6	87	189	0.2	0.3	..	..
60 Ecuador	19.0	2.7	8.3	15.6	201	455	..	0.7	2	7
61 Guatemala	9.9	6.3	6.1	7.7	174	257	0.4	0.4	12	15
62 Korea, Rep. of	6.3	3.4	13.2	6.7	258	1,020	1.2	1.7	70	23
63 Nicaragua	26.6	4.8	10.0	5.6	174	478	0.4	0.6	..	..
64 Dominican Rep.	4.4	-3.5	14.6	2.4	157	683	0.3	0.9	..	24
65 Peru	3.5	2.0	6.2	5.7	445	642	0.8	0.7	..	..
66 Tunisia	73.4	-4.8	9.5	5.4	190	456	..	0.6	15	23
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	86.2	25.9	9.0	18.2	321	744	0.7	1.0	16	16

	Average Annual Energy Growth Rates (percent)				Per Capita Energy Consumption		Energy Consumption Per Dollar GDP		Energy Imports as a Percentage of Merchandise Export Earnings	
	Production		Consumption		(kilograms of coal equivalent)		(kilograms of coal equivalent)			
	1960-74 ^a	1974-76	1960-74 ^a	1974-76	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976
68 Malaysia	37.4	41.3	11.1	0.4	242	602	0.6	0.7	2	9
69 Algeria	11.7	7.4	12.2	21.4	252	729	0.3	0.8	14	2
70 Turkey	7.6	4.2	9.9	12.8	245	743	0.5	0.8	16	58
71 Mexico	6.0	11.5	7.7	1.5	770	1,227	0.9	1.0	3	10
72 Jamaica	-0.7	9.0	11.2	4.2	426	1,937	0.2	1.5	11	34
73 Lebanon	12.7	-1.2	6.3	-26.0	548	533	..	..	68	4
74 Chile	4.0	-2.9	6.1	-4.7	845	987	1.2	1.2	10	25
75 China, Rep. of	2.3	6.0	8.6	12.8	583	1,797	1.4	1.8	..	..
76 Panama	14.8	1.9	10.5	7.1	448	885	0.7	0.8	..	..
77 Costa Rica	9.5	7.8	10.4	2.1	233	488	0.4	0.5	7	14
78 South Africa	3.8	8.1	..	8.1	..	2,985	..	..	9	..
79 Brazil	8.1	6.4	8.6	7.2	332	731	0.6	0.6	21	43
80 Uruguay	3.7	-5.5	3.1	2.5	825	1,000	0.7	0.8	35	39
81 Iraq	4.9	7.9	5.9	7.5	487	727	0.7	0.5	(.)	(.)
82 Argentina	6.5	0.8	5.7	1.5	1,129	1,804	0.9	1.0	14	14
83 Portugal	4.4	-20.3	8.3	4.6	382	1,050	0.5	0.6	17	38
84 Yugoslavia	4.7	3.6	7.1	3.7	872	2,016	1.3	1.3	8	22
85 Iran	14.5	-0.9	15.6	9.8	270	1,490	0.4	0.8	..	..
86 Trinidad and Tobago	2.8	6.0	4.8	16.6	1,775	4,272	1.0	1.7	35	51
87 Hong Kong	..	..	6.8	5.6	468	1,313	0.7	0.7	5	7
88 Venezuela	1.2	-10.8	6.6	3.4	1,694	2,838	1.1	1.2	1	..
89 Greece	14.3	20.3	13.2	6.2	460	2,250	0.5	0.9	26	48
90 Israel	41.9	-86.6	9.6	-1.4	1,270	2,541	0.7	0.7	17	28
91 Singapore	..	..	16.8	3.9	372	2,262	0.4	0.9	17	38
92 Spain	2.5	-4.6	8.5	4.1	756	2,399	0.6	0.8	22	59
Industrialized Countries (g)	3.2	0.7	4.9	1.3	4,462	7,079	1.2	1.1	11	24
93 Ireland	0.1	6.5	4.7	0.6	1,838	3,170	1.2	1.2	17	17
94 Italy	2.2	1.6	8.3	1.3	1,086	3,284	0.6	1.0	18	30
95 New Zealand	5.2	8.2	5.7	2.0	2,277	3,617	0.7	0.8	..	..
96 United Kingdom	-1.2	10.0	1.7	-1.4	4,861	5,268	1.6	1.3	14	22
97 Japan	-1.7	3.5	10.7	-0.7	1,171	3,679	0.8	0.8	18	42
98 Austria	1.5	-4.6	5.1	1.4	2,129	4,013	0.8	0.8	12	17
99 Finland	3.3	-10.0	9.1	1.6	1,529	5,177	0.5	0.9	11	25
100 Netherlands	16.2	6.2	8.7	2.5	2,504	6,224	0.7	1.0	..	..
101 France	-1.3	-3.1	5.8	-0.5	2,474	4,380	0.7	0.7	16	26
102 Australia	11.1	7.2	5.6	4.6	3,857	6,657	0.8	0.9	12	8
103 Belgium	-7.2	16.8	4.9	0.2	3,851	6,049	1.1	0.9	11	15
104 Denmark	-20.1	45.6	5.5	4.6	2,830	5,320	0.6	0.7	15	23
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	-0.7	-0.7	4.5	2.0	3,695	5,922	0.9	0.8	7	16
106 Canada	8.9	-3.1	6.0	2.1	5,750	9,950	1.3	1.3	9	11
107 United States	3.5	-0.5	4.1	1.7	8,172	11,554	1.6	1.5	8	30
108 Norway	6.8	28.0	5.9	4.4	2,702	5,263	0.7	0.7	..	..
109 Sweden	3.6	9.3	4.9	5.4	3,572	6,046	0.7	0.7	16	18
110 Switzerland	4.2	-1.6	5.9	-2.8	1,873	3,342	0.3	0.4	10	11
Capital Surplus										
Oil Exporters										
111 Saudi Arabia	14.1	0.6	14.4	31.4	267	1,901	..	0.4	..	(.)
112 Libya	29.1	13.0	17.9	26.6	251	1,589	0.1	0.3	83	1
113 Kuwait	4.6	-7.9	6.7	6.1	10,396	9,198	0.4	0.6	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies (g)										
	4.8	5.3	4.8	5.2	1,378	2,047	2.2	2.0	..	..
114 China, People's Rep.	4.5	5.4	3.6	4.8	683	706	3.5	2.0	..	..
115 Albania	10.1	6.9	12.5	17.1	302	867	1.1	1.6	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	9.1	10.4	9.1	10.6	989	3,072	3.8	4.9	..	..
117 Mongolia	10.4	10.1	7.3	8.6	540	1,166	0.8	1.5	..	..
118 Cuba	20.6	-8.0	4.4	5.7	912	1,225	1.0	1.5	..	39
119 Romania	5.8	4.5	8.0	7.5	1,342	4,036	3.8	3.0	..	..
120 Bulgaria	3.3	7.7	9.8	5.0	1,303	4,710	1.2	2.0	7	..
121 Hungary	1.8	2.5	3.9	5.3	2,072	3,553	1.5	1.6	13	14
122 USSR	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.4	2,839	5,259	1.9	2.0	4	4
123 Poland	3.9	5.0	4.1	7.7	3,107	5,253	2.1	1.9	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	1.3	2.7	3.1	4.2	4,741	7,397	1.9	2.1	..	15
125 German Dem. Rep.	0.5	0.7	2.1	2.5	4,950	6,789	1.8	1.6	..	..

^a Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1961-74 rather than 1960-74.

Table 8: Growth of Merchandise Trade

	Merchandise Trade (million US dollars)		Average Annual Growth Rates ^a (percent)				Terms of Trade 1970 = 100	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1960	1977
	1977	1977	1960-70	1970-77	1960-70	1970-77		
Low Income Countries (m)			5.0	-1.7	5.0	2.3		
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	-3.3	..	-3.0	..	155	68
3 Bangladesh	451	1,181	6.6	-7.3	7.0	-5.0	75	177
4 Lao PDR	9	64	..	..	..	..	91	101
5 Ethiopia	333	352	3.7	-3.8	6.2	-3.0	..	..
6 Mali	124	159	3.1	7.4	-0.4	7.0	107	75
7 Nepal	81	168	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Somalia	100	160	2.3	10.0	2.6	13.0	106	133
9 Burundi	92	91	..	..	..	..	89	169
10 Chad	40	150	5.9	-2.0	5.0	2.2	75	95
11 Rwanda	92	114	15.9	4.3	8.0	10.8	61	67
12 Upper Volta	55	209	14.4	9.2	7.8	8.0	101	83
13 Zaire	981	610	-1.8	-3.2	5.5	-8.8	116	127
14 Burma	226	309	-11.6	0.6	-5.7	-6.2	..	..
15 Malawi	195	235	11.6	3.0	7.7	3.0	..	..
16 India	6,222	6,593	3.1	6.4	-0.9	3.1	104	83
17 Mozambique	220	283	6.0	-13.5	7.8	-13.3	103	102
18 Niger	110	150	6.0	15.0	11.9	2.4	90	78
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	306	380	2.4	3.3	0.8	9.8	99	135
21 Pakistan	1,149	2,447	8.2	-3.0	4.2	4.4	93	80
22 Sierra Leone	127	187	0.3	-6.8	1.9	-5.2	89	83
23 Tanzania	543	748	3.5	-7.2	6.0	-1.3	96	127
24 Benin	31	246	5.0	-4.2	7.5	5.0	89	89
25 Sri Lanka	763	695	4.6	-5.3	-0.3	-4.9	175	141
26 Guinea	314	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Haiti	143	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Madagascar	500	350	5.4	-0.8	4.0	-5.3	118	112
30 Central African Emp.	82	63	8.1	-1.3	4.5	-2.8	93	124
31 Kenya	1,213	1,284	7.2	1.2	6.3	-2.4	112	132
32 Mauritania	157	207	55.2	2.5	4.6	8.4	112	79
33 Uganda	590	241	5.0	-9.6	6.2	-10.4	95	159
34 Sudan	661	1,060	2.1	-4.9	1.1	6.5	100	97
35 Angola	500	340	9.0	-12.4	11.6	-7.4	89	179
36 Indonesia	10,853	6,230	3.5	7.5	1.9	18.4	138	253
37 Togo	159	284	10.5	-3.9	8.4	8.4	95	136
Middle Income Countries (m)			5.4	5.1	7.1	5.9		
38 Egypt	1,726	4,808	3.2	-3.3	-0.9	15.2	104	93
39 Cameroon	705	764	6.9	0.6	9.3	4.9	90	126
40 Yemen, PDR	177	335	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Ghana	1,300	1,100	0.1	-1.9	-1.6	2.0	92	93
42 Honduras	511	580	11.1	0.6	11.7	1.0	91	91
43 Liberia	447	464	18.3	0.9	2.8	3.1	194	93
44 Nigeria	11,823	11,306	6.1	1.3	1.7	26.3	97	331
45 Thailand	3,484	4,635	5.2	12.1	11.2	4.8	118	75
46 Senegal	520	670	1.2	7.2	2.7	5.1	91	95
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	11	1,040	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Philippines	3,151	4,270	2.2	5.0	7.2	4.4	73	68
49 Zambia	897	828	2.2	-2.3	9.8	-5.7	50	59
50 Congo, People's Rep.	173	282	5.1	13.7	-1.0	6.9	98	121
51 Papua New Guinea	611	492	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 El Salvador	959	950	5.6	2.6	6.4	8.2	94	151
54 Morocco	1,300	3,194	2.5	2.1	3.3	11.9	103	90
55 Bolivia	641	618	9.7	3.5	8.1	11.5	69	127
56 Ivory Coast	2,155	1,752	8.8	7.1	9.7	9.5	89	118
57 Jordan	249	1,381	10.1	20.8	3.6	15.9	99	85
58 Colombia	2,302	1,563	2.2	-1.2	2.4	-0.8	90	154
59 Paraguay	279	302	5.4	9.1	7.5	8.3	92	101
60 Ecuador	1,218	1,508	3.7	9.0	11.6	12.3	110	158
61 Guatemala	1,160	1,079	9.0	3.4	7.1	7.8	97	142
62 Korea, Rep. of	10,047	10,811	35.2	30.7	20.1	12.4	78	76
63 Nicaragua	608	755	9.7	5.2	10.3	5.7	88	110
64 Dominican Rep.	780	992	-2.3	6.9	10.0	5.8	77	79
65 Peru	1,564	1,911	1.9	-4.4	3.6	4.8	63	84
66 Tunisia	921	1,825	4.1	2.5	2.2	12.9	104	137
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	1,063	2,657	3.2	8.6	4.2	17.4	94	149

	Merchandise Trade (million US dollars)		Average Annual Growth Rates ^a (percent)				Terms of Trade 1970 = 100	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1960	1977
	1977	1977	1960-70	1970-77	1960-70	1970-77		
68 Malaysia	6,088	4,633	6.1	5.2	2.7	6.1	139	114
69 Algeria	5,809	7,126	4.1	-0.9	-1.0	18.4	115	315
70 Turkey	1,753	5,694	1.6	0.8	5.5	13.1	..	80
71 Mexico	4,066	5,489	3.3	1.9	6.4	3.9	87	119
72 Jamaica	856	861	4.7	-1.4	8.2	-5.3	100	87
73 Lebanon	632	1,631	14.1	7.5	5.1	-0.1	78	83
74 Chile	2,190	2,035	0.6	7.7	4.7	-3.8	53	50
75 China, Rep. of	9,349	8,522	23.7	16.7	17.9	13.5	79	80
76 Panama	243	861	10.4	..	9.9	..	89	81
77 Costa Rica	798	1,021	9.4	4.2	10.0	3.7	103	114
78 South Africa	6,158	5,893	5.5	6.7	8.2	-0.7	100	80
79 Brazil	12,054	13,229	5.0	6.5	9.7	7.9	88	118
80 Uruguay	608	730	2.1	5.5	-2.8	1.7	99	74
81 Iraq	9,664	3,898	7.3	-0.5	1.3	24.3	112	449
82 Argentina	5,651	4,162	3.3	5.5	0.3	-0.2	101	87
83 Portugal	2,023	4,963	9.6	-2.1	14.1	0.9	83	86
84 Yugoslavia	5,254	9,634	7.8	5.4	9.0	4.9	96	94
85 Iran	24,245	13,750	12.7	-0.2	11.3	25.9	108	414
86 Trinidad and Tobago	2,180	1,809	5.0	-0.8	3.2	-4.9	115	113
87 Hong Kong	9,626	10,457	12.7	6.5	9.2	5.9	..	104
88 Venezuela	9,548	10,353	2.0	-10.5	4.3	14.0	112	334
89 Greece	2,724	6,778	10.7	13.8	10.9	6.2	92	86
90 Israel	2,959	4,663	10.9	10.2	8.7	4.7	91	79
91 Singapore	8,241	10,471	4.2	9.8	5.9	8.1	..	..
92 Spain	10,230	17,846	11.6	10.4	18.4	4.7	93	80
Industrialized Countries (m)			8.7	6.2	9.4	4.7		
93 Ireland	4,396	5,378	7.2	7.6	8.2	4.7	94	101
94 Italy	45,063	47,580	13.5	6.8	9.7	2.3	104	78
95 New Zealand	3,142	3,363	4.6	2.4	3.0	3.7	115	94
96 United Kingdom	57,547	63,677	4.8	5.8	5.0	4.7	95	85
97 Japan	80,470	70,660	17.5	10.5	13.7	5.1	102	76
98 Austria	9,808	14,248	9.6	6.7	9.7	7.7	100	97
99 Finland	7,670	7,603	6.7	2.8	7.1	2.8	98	102
100 Netherlands	43,703	45,616	9.9	6.5	9.4	4.3	100	91
101 France	63,560	70,498	8.3	7.4	10.9	7.0	93	93
102 Australia	13,002	12,175	6.5	3.7	7.2	5.3	116	88
103 Belgium	37,457	40,142	10.8	6.2	10.3	6.4	110	93
104 Denmark	10,117	13,239	7.1	4.2	8.1	3.6	108	92
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	117,895	100,672	10.2	7.0	10.0	6.2	90	101
106 Canada	41,452	39,561	9.9	3.7	9.3	8.0	98	106
107 United States	119,042	156,758	6.0	6.9	9.8	4.6	93	79
108 Norway	8,717	12,877	9.1	6.2	9.5	6.2	91	101
109 Sweden	18,823	19,566	7.7	2.5	7.3	3.6	109	97
110 Switzerland	17,682	17,979	9.0	4.9	8.5	1.5	91	104
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters								
111 Saudi Arabia	43,465	14,651	9.5	8.0	11.1	38.5	107	422
112 Libya	10,113	5,258	61.0	-8.5	15.4	22.3	98	316
113 Kuwait	9,798	4,484	6.9	-10.9	10.4	20.3	105	449
Gentrally Planned Economies (m)			..	..	..	..		
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	4,000	4,700	3.9	9.4	5.5	5.7	112	71
119 Romania	7,021	7,579	9.9	..	10.5	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	6,329	6,329	14.5	10.6	12.8	11.6	..	..
121 Hungary	5,832	6,522	9.7	9.3	9.1	6.6	..	82
122 USSR	45,161	40,817	..	8.0	..	10.3	..	..
123 Poland	12,336	14,674	10.0	9.9	8.9	13.2	..	103
124 Czechoslovakia	10,818	11,149	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.2	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	12,024	14,334	8.3	8.0	8.6	8.1	..	..

^a See Technical Notes.

Table 9: Structure of Merchandise Exports

	Percentage Shares of Merchandise Exports									
	Fuels, Minerals, and Metals		Other Primary Commodities		Textiles and Clothing		Machinery and Transport Equipment		Other Manufactures	
	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976
Low Income Countries										
1 Bhutan	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	0	..	100	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
3 Bangladesh	..	0	..	39	..	50	..	0	..	11
4 Lao PDR	..	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ethiopia	0	0	100	98	0	0	0	1	0	1
6 Mali	0	0	96	99	1	1	1	(.)	2	(.)
7 Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Somalia	0	..	88	..	0	..	8	..	4	..
9 Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Chad	65	..	32	..	0	..	0	..	3	..
11 Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Upper Volta	0	..	100	..	0	..	0	..	(.)	..
13 Zaire	42	..	57	..	0	..	0	..	1	..
14 Burma	4	13	95	86	0	0	0	0	1	1
15 Malawi	..	0	..	96	..	1	..	(.)	..	3
16 India	10	12	45	35	35	20	1	6	9	27
17 Mozambique	0	..	100	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
18 Niger	0	..	100	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	(.)	..	82	..	14	..	3	..	1	..
21 Pakistan	0	3	73	40	23	32	1	1	3	24
22 Sierra Leone	15	..	20	..	0	..	0	..	65	..
23 Tanzania	(.)	5	87	86	0	3	0	0	13	6
24 Benin	0	..	100	..	0	..	(.)	..	0	..
25 Sri Lanka	(.)	7	99	79	0	1	0	(.)	1	13
26 Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Haiti	0	2	100	47	0	7	0	2	0	42
28 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Madagascar	4	..	90	..	1	..	1	..	4	..
30 Central African Emp.	12	0	86	82	..	0	1	(.)	1	18
31 Kenya	1	18	87	70	0	(.)	0	(.)	12	12
32 Mauritania	4	..	69	..	1	..	20	..	6	..
33 Uganda	8	2	92	98	0	0	0	0	(.)	(.)
34 Sudan	0	..	100	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
35 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Indonesia	33	74	67	24	0	0	(.)	1	(.)	1
37 Togo	0	..	96	..	0	..	0	..	4	..
Middle Income Countries										
38 Egypt	4	25	84	48	9	17	(.)	1	3	9
39 Cameroon	19	6	77	84	0	3	2	2	2	5
40 Yemen, PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Ghana	7	11	83	88	0	(.)	0	(.)	10	1
42 Honduras	5	9	93	81	0	2	0	0	2	8
43 Liberia	45	..	55	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
44 Nigeria	8	94	89	5	0	0	0	0	3	1
45 Thailand	7	7	91	74	0	8	0	2	2	9
46 Senegal	3	..	94	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	1	..	86	..	3	..	0	..	10
48 Philippines	10	18	86	58	1	4	0	1	3	19
49 Zambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Congo, People's Rep.	7	77	84	10	(.)	0	5	2	4	11
51 Papua New Guinea	0	61	92	38	0	(.)	0	(.)	8	1
52 Rhodesia	71	..	25	..	1	..	(.)	..	3	..
53 El Salvador	0	..	94	..	3	..	(.)	..	3	..
54 Morocco	38	47	54	37	1	10	1	(.)	6	6
55 Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Ivory Coast	1	4	98	88	0	2	(.)	2	1	4
57 Jordan	0	41	96	38	0	4	0	1	4	16
58 Colombia	19	4	79	74	0	8	(.)	2	2	12
59 Paraguay	0	..	100	..	0	..	0	..	0	..
60 Ecuador	0	59	99	39	0	2	0	(.)	1	0
61 Guatemala	2	..	95	..	1	..	0	..	2	..
62 Korea, Rep. of	30	3	56	9	8	36	(.)	17	6	35
63 Nicaragua	3	1	95	83	0	3	0	1	2	12
64 Dominican Rep.	6	..	92	..	0	..	0	..	2	..
65 Peru	49	..	50	..	0	..	0	..	1	..
66 Tunisia	24	53	66	21	1	12	1	1	8	13
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	0	66	81	24	2	6	0	2	17	2

Percentage Shares of Merchandise Exports

	Fuels, Minerals, and Metals		Other Primary Commodities		Textiles and Clothing		Machinery and Transport Equipment		Other Manufactures	
	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976
68 Malaysia	20	27	74	57	(.)	2	(.)	6	6	8
69 Algeria	12	96	81	3	0	0	1	(.)	6	1
70 Turkey	8	7	89	69	0	17	0	1	3	6
71 Mexico	24	26	64	43	4	5	1	7	7	19
72 Jamaica	50	23	45	21	2	1	0	1	3	54
73 Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Chile	92	83	4	12	0	0	0	1	4	4
75 China, Rep. of	..	2	..	13	..	30	..	21	..	34
76 Panama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Costa Rica	0	1	95	70	0	5	0	3	5	21
78 South Africa	29	..	42	..	2	..	4	..	23	..
79 Brazil	8	13	89	62	0	4	(.)	10	3	11
80 Uruguay	..	(.)	..	66	..	14	..	2	..	18
81 Iraq	97	99	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	(.)
82 Argentina	1	1	95	74	0	2	(.)	10	4	13
83 Portugal	8	4	37	28	18	26	3	13	34	29
84 Yugoslavia	18	10	45	20	4	9	15	28	18	33
85 Iran	88	97	9	2	0	0	0	0	3	1
86 Trinidad and Tobago	82	91	14	3	0	(.)	0	1	4	5
87 Hong Kong	5	1	15	2	45	44	4	15	31	38
88 Venezuela	74	..	26	..	0	..	0	..	(.)	..
89 Greece	9	15	81	36	1	17	1	5	8	27
90 Israel	4	2	35	20	8	7	2	11	51	60
91 Singapore	1	31	73	23	5	6	7	25	14	15
92 Spain	21	6	57	25	7	6	2	25	13	38
Industrialized Countries										
93 Ireland	5	3	67	44	6	9	4	14	18	30
94 Italy	8	7	19	9	17	11	29	34	27	39
95 New Zealand	(.)	5	97	80	0	3	(.)	3	3	9
96 United Kingdom	7	9	9	9	8	5	44	40	32	37
97 Japan	11	1	10	3	28	6	23	53	28	37
98 Austria	26	4	22	12	10	10	16	28	26	46
99 Finland	3	5	50	20	1	7	13	25	33	43
100 Netherlands	15	21	34	25	8	5	18	19	25	30
101 France	9	6	18	18	10	6	25	38	38	32
102 Australia	13	32	79	47	(.)	(.)	3	5	5	16
103 Belgium	15	10	9	12	12	9	13	25	51	44
104 Denmark	2	5	63	38	3	5	19	28	13	24
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	9	6	4	6	4	5	44	48	39	35
106 Canada	33	27	37	24	1	1	8	31	21	17
107 United States	10	7	27	24	3	2	35	44	25	23
108 Norway	22	33	34	14	2	1	10	26	32	26
109 Sweden	10	6	29	16	1	3	31	44	29	31
110 Switzerland	2	3	8	5	12	7	30	34	48	51
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters										
111 Saudi Arabia	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	(.)	0	(.)
112 Libya	6	100	84	0	0	0	0	0	10	0
113 Kuwait	..	97	..	0	..	(.)	..	2	..	1
Centrally Planned Economies										
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	2	..	93	..	1	..	(.)	..	4	..
119 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	6	7	28	26	7	8	38	34	21	25
122 USSR	24	..	28	..	1	..	21	..	26	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	7	..	6	..	6	..	50	..	31
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1961 rather than 1960.

Table 10: Structure of Merchandise Imports

	Percentage Shares of Merchandise Imports									
	Food		Fuel		Other Primary Commodities		Machinery and Transport Equipment		Other Manufactures	
	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976
Low Income Countries										
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bangladesh	..	42	..	13	..	6	..	14	..	25
4 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ethiopia	..	6	..	15	..	3	..	34	..	42
6 Mali	20	19	5	14	4	2	18	30	53	35
7 Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Somalia	27	..	4	..	0	..	18	..	51	..
9 Burundi	..	19	..	9	..	9	..	28	..	35
10 Chad	19	..	12	..	4	..	19	..	46	..
11 Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Upper Volta	21	..	4	..	1	..	24	..	50	..
13 Zaire	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Burma	14	..	4	..	9	..	17	..	56	..
15 Malawi	..	10	..	14	..	2	..	31	..	43
16 India	21	28	6	26	28	8	30	19	15	19
17 Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Niger	24	..	5	..	4	..	18	..	49	..
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	14	..	7	..	4	..	14	..	61	..
21 Pakistan	22	21	10	18	2	6	27	26	39	29
22 Sierra Leone	23	..	12	..	5	..	15	..	45	..
23 Tanzania	..	10	..	18	..	5	..	35	..	32
24 Benin	17	17	10	8	1	0	18	30	54	45
25 Sri Lanka	39	36	7	25	5	4	15	13	34	22
26 Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Haiti	..	31	..	9	..	1	..	17	..	42
28 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Madagascar	17	..	6	..	3	..	23	..	51	..
30 Central African Emp.	15	17	9	1	2	2	26	35	48	45
31 Kenya	12	7	11	27	8	3	27	29	42	34
32 Mauritania	5	..	3	..	3	..	39	..	50	..
33 Uganda	..	11	..	1	..	3	..	44	..	41
34 Sudan	17	..	8	..	3	..	14	..	58	..
35 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Indonesia	23	15	5	8	10	5	17	41	45	31
37 Togo	16	13	6	6	3	10	32	24	43	47
Middle Income Countries										
38 Egypt	23	28	11	6	16	7	25	30	25	29
39 Cameroon	20	10	8	9	3	2	17	37	52	42
40 Yemen, PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Ghana	19	..	5	..	4	..	26	..	46	..
42 Honduras	13	10	9	11	3	3	24	29	51	47
43 Liberia	16	..	4	..	7	..	34	..	39	..
44 Nigeria	14	10	5	3	6	2	24	48	51	37
45 Thailand	10	5	11	23	11	9	25	30	43	33
46 Senegal	30	..	5	..	2	..	19	..	44	..
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	28	..	2	..	4	..	31	..	35
48 Philippines	15	10	10	24	5	5	36	30	34	31
49 Zambia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Congo, People's Rep.	18	17	6	9	1	1	31	35	44	38
51 Papua New Guinea	30	23	5	14	4	1	23	32	38	30
52 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 El Salvador	17	..	6	..	6	..	26	..	45	..
54 Morocco	27	20	8	11	7	7	19	35	39	27
55 Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Ivory Coast	18	14	6	13	2	3	27	33	47	37
57 Jordan	..	26	..	11	..	3	..	30	..	30
58 Colombia	8	12	3	3	15	8	43	42	31	35
59 Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Ecuador	13	8	3	1	9	2	33	46	42	43
61 Guatemala	12	..	10	..	7	..	26	..	45	..
62 Korea, Rep. of	10	9	7	20	25	19	12	27	46	25
63 Nicaragua	9	9	10	13	5	2	22	26	54	50
64 Dominican Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Peru	16	..	5	..	5	..	37	..	37	..
66 Tunisia	20	14	9	12	4	7	23	35	44	32
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	24	17	8	10	5	4	15	34	48	35

Percentage Shares of Merchandise Imports

	Food		Fuel		Other Primary Commodities		Machinery and Transport Equipment		Other Manufactures	
	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976	1960 ^a	1976
68 Malaysia	29	17	16	14	13	7	14	33	28	29
69 Algeria	26	18	4	2	2	3	14	47	54	30
70 Turkey	7	3	11	23	16	6	42	38	24	30
71 Mexico	4	8	2	6	10	7	52	50	32	29
72 Jamaica	22	23	8	23	9	4	24	17	37	33
73 Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 China, Rep. of	..	11	..	17	..	14	..	31	..	27
76 Panama	15	8	10	35	1	0	22	22	52	35
77 Costa Rica	13	8	6	9	6	4	26	29	49	50
78 South Africa	6	..	7	..	9	..	37	..	41	..
79 Brazil	14	8	19	32	13	6	36	29	18	25
80 Uruguay	..	6	..	35	..	8	..	27	..	24
81 Iraq	..	15	..	(.)	..	4	..	47	..	34
82 Argentina	3	5	13	18	11	12	44	26	29	39
83 Portugal	15	20	10	16	28	11	26	25	21	28
84 Yugoslavia	11	10	5	15	25	12	37	34	22	29
85 Iran	14	11	1	(.)	1	3	23	45	61	41
86 Trinidad and Tobago	16	8	34	57	7	1	18	17	25	17
87 Hong Kong	27	18	3	6	16	9	10	18	44	49
88 Venezuela	18	..	1	..	10	..	36	..	35	..
89 Greece	11	8	8	20	16	8	44	41	21	23
90 Israel	20	14	7	17	18	6	28	22	27	41
91 Singapore	21	10	15	27	38	10	7	26	19	27
92 Spain	16	13	22	30	25	13	22	21	15	23

Industrialized Countries

93 Ireland	18	13	12	13	11	6	21	25	38	43
94 Italy	20	17	14	26	31	15	13	18	22	24
95 New Zealand	8	6	8	15	16	6	29	34	39	39
96 United Kingdom	36	17	11	18	27	12	8	21	18	32
97 Japan	17	17	17	44	49	21	9	6	8	12
98 Austria	16	8	10	12	20	9	29	32	25	39
99 Finland	13	8	10	22	20	7	33	33	24	30
100 Netherlands	18	16	13	20	14	8	22	22	33	34
101 France	25	12	17	22	25	10	14	23	19	33
102 Australia	6	5	10	10	16	5	31	38	37	42
103 Belgium	15	13	10	14	26	11	21	26	28	36
104 Denmark	18	11	12	16	11	6	23	28	36	39
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	26	16	8	18	28	11	10	18	28	37
106 Canada	12	8	9	11	12	5	36	48	31	28
107 United States	24	10	10	28	25	8	10	25	31	29
108 Norway	12	7	9	11	13	7	36	42	30	33
109 Sweden	13	9	14	18	13	7	26	31	34	35
110 Switzerland	18	12	8	11	13	8	21	23	40	46

Capital Surplus
Oil Exporters

111 Saudi Arabia	..	12	..	1	..	3	..	44	..	40
112 Libya	13	15	5	3	10	3	40	35	32	44
113 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Centrally Planned
Economies

114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	8	10	12	12	28	13	28	31	24	34
122 USSR	12	..	4	..	18	..	30	..	36	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	12	..	14	..	15	..	36	..	23
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Figures in italics in these columns refer to 1961 rather than 1960.

Table 11: Destination of Merchandise Exports (percentage of total)

From \ To	Developed Countries		Developing Countries		Centrally Planned Economies		Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	
	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977
Low Income Countries (g)	63	66	30	24	7	8	(.)	2
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bangladesh	..	45	..	42	..	13	..	(.)
4 Lao PDR	90	23	(.)	75	10	0	0	2
5 Ethiopia	69	72	30	20	1	4	(.)	4
6 Mali	93	60	7	21	0	19	(.)	0
7 Nepal	..	25	..	75	..	(.)	..	0
8 Somalia	85	27	15	31	0	9	(.)	33
9 Burundi	..	94	..	2	..	4	..	0
10 Chad	73	57	27	42	0	0	0	1
11 Rwanda	..	94	..	6	..	(.)	..	(.)
12 Upper Volta	4	80	96	19	0	1	0	0
13 Zaire	94	81	6	19	(.)	(.)	0	0
14 Burma	23	28	71	69	6	1	0	2
15 Malawi	..	78	..	22	..	(.)	..	0
16 India	66	55	25	23	8	12	1	10
17 Mozambique	29	70	71	30	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)
18 Niger	74	83	26	17	0	0	0	(.)
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	48	34	24	23	28	43	0	(.)
21 Pakistan	56	42	35	37	8	5	1	16
22 Sierra Leone	99	96	1	4	0	0	0	(.)
23 Tanzania	74	64	25	30	1	6	0	(.)
24 Benin	..	56	..	44	..	0	..	0
25 Sri Lanka	71	46	18	37	11	12	0	5
26 Guinea	63	..	19	..	18	..	(.)	..
27 Haiti	98	..	(.)	..	2	..	0	..
28 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Madagascar	79	76	20	24	1	0	(.)	(.)
30 Central African Emp.	83	78	17	22	0	0	0	0
31 Kenya	76	65	24	33	0	1	0	1
32 Mauritania	89	80	11	20	0	0	0	(.)
33 Uganda	63	81	33	14	4	4	0	1
34 Sudan	59	44	25	36	14	15	2	5
35 Angola	64	47	34	53	2	0	0	0
36 Indonesia	54	77	38	22	8	1	0	0
37 Togo	74	79	26	12	0	9	0	0
Middle Income Countries (g)	71	67	24	28	5	4	(.)	1
38 Egypt	26	62	27	11	45	25	2	2
39 Cameroon	93	83	6	14	1	3	0	0
40 Yemen, PDR	46	33	35	43	18	7	1	17
41 Ghana	89	76	4	12	7	12	(.)	(.)
42 Honduras	77	83	23	17	0	(.)	0	0
43 Liberia	100	86	(.)	13	0	1	0	0
44 Nigeria	95	71	4	29	1	0	0	(.)
45 Thailand	47	54	48	41	2	3	3	2
46 Senegal	89	85	11	15	0	(.)	0	(.)
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	45	27	23	44	18	24	14	5
48 Philippines	94	81	5	10	1	8	(.)	1
49 Zambia	..	80	..	16	..	4	..	0
50 Congo, People's Rep.	93	79	7	21	0	(.)	0	0
51 Papua New Guinea	..	93	..	6	..	1	..	0
52 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 El Salvador	88	79	12	21	0	0	0	0
54 Morocco	74	62	22	28	4	9	(.)	1
55 Bolivia	88	60	12	35	0	5	0	0
56 Ivory Coast	84	81	16	17	0	2	0	(.)
57 Jordan	1	7	66	55	11	4	22	34
58 Colombia	94	78	6	17	(.)	5	0	(.)
59 Paraguay	61	64	39	36	0	0	0	0
60 Ecuador	91	54	9	42	0	4	0	(.)
61 Guatemala	94	75	6	25	0	0	0	(.)
62 Korea, Rep. of	89	73	11	17	0	(.)	0	10
63 Nicaragua	91	68	9	30	(.)	2	0	0
64 Dominican Rep.	92	91	8	9	0	0	0	0
65 Peru	84	66	16	23	(.)	11	0	(.)
66 Tunisia	76	69	19	25	3	3	2	3
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	34	55	31	18	24	21	11	6

From \ To	Developed Countries		Developing Countries		Centrally Planned Economies		Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	
	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977
68 Malaysia	58	62	36	32	6	5	0	1
69 Algeria	92	95	7	4	1	1	0	0
70 Turkey	71	69	17	20	12	9	(.)	2
71 Mexico	93	79	7	20	(.)	1	0	(.)
72 Jamaica	96	84	4	15	0	1	0	0
73 Lebanon	24	13	29	26	6	8	41	53
74 Chile	91	65	9	33	(.)	1	0	1
75 China, Rep. of	56	70	43	26	0	0	1	4
76 Panama	99	68	1	32	0	(.)	0	(.)
77 Costa Rica	93	68	7	29	0	3	0	(.)
78 South Africa	71	78	27	22	2	(.)	(.)	0
79 Brazil	81	61	13	30	6	8	(.)	1
80 Uruguay	82	48	8	46	10	6	0	(.)
81 Iraq	85	56	14	44	1	(.)	(.)	(.)
82 Argentina	75	46	19	45	6	8	0	1
83 Portugal	56	77	42	20	2	3	(.)	(.)
84 Yugoslavia	48	37	19	22	33	38	(.)	3
85 Iran	62	74	35	26	3	0	(.)	(.)
86 Trinidad and Tobago	80	83	20	17	0	(.)	(.)	(.)
87 Hong Kong	54	70	43	26	3	1	(.)	3
88 Venezuela	62	61	38	39	0	(.)	0	(.)
89 Greece	65	57	13	21	22	11	(.)	11
90 Israel	77	75	21	25	2	(.)	0	0
91 Singapore	38	47	55	48	7	2	0	3
92 Spain	80	63	17	30	3	3	(.)	4
Industrialized Countries (g)	67	67	30	26	3	4	(.)	3
93 Ireland	96	88	4	9	(.)	1	(.)	2
94 Italy	65	65	28	24	6	5	1	6
95 New Zealand	92	71	7	22	1	7	(.)	(.)
96 United Kingdom	57	65	40	27	3	3	(.)	5
97 Japan	45	45	52	43	2	6	1	6
98 Austria	69	67	16	17	15	14	(.)	2
99 Finland	69	67	12	10	19	22	(.)	1
100 Netherlands	78	83	20	13	2	2	(.)	2
101 France	53	63	43	31	4	4	(.)	2
102 Australia	75	66	20	25	5	7	(.)	2
103 Belgium	78	83	18	13	4	2	(.)	2
104 Denmark	83	81	13	14	4	3	(.)	2
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	70	70	25	21	5	6	(.)	3
106 Canada	90	89	9	9	1	2	(.)	(.)
107 United States	61	57	38	37	1	2	(.)	4
108 Norway	80	78	15	18	5	4	(.)	(.)
109 Sweden	79	77	16	17	5	5	(.)	1
110 Switzerland	72	67	24	25	4	5	(.)	3
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters								
111 Saudi Arabia	75	75	25	25	0	(.)	0	(.)
112 Libya	67	79	26	21	7	(.)	0	(.)
113 Kuwait	91	62	9	30	0	(.)	0	8
Centrally Planned Economies (g)								
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	72	..	9	..	19	..	0	..
119 Romania	20	26	9	21	71	50	0	3
120 Bulgaria	13	..	3	..	84	..	0	..
121 Hungary	23	..	6	..	71	..	0	..
122 USSR	18	..	7	..	75	..	0	..
123 Poland	30	..	7	..	63	..	0	..
124 Czechoslovakia	17	..	11	..	72	..	0	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	20	..	4	..	76	..	0	..

Table 12: Trade in Manufactured Goods

Destination of Manufactured Exports (percentage of total)										Total Manufactured Exports (million US dollars)	
To From	Developed Countries		Developing Countries		Centrally Planned Economies		Capital Surplus Oil Exporters		1963	1976	
	1963	1976	1963	1976	1963	1976	1963	1976			
Low Income Countries (g)	..	52	..	30	..	11	..	7			
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2 Cambodia	58	..	42	..	0	..	0	..	1	..	
3 Bangladesh	..	54	..	40	..	6	..	0	..	222	
4 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(.)	..	
5 Ethiopia	..	30	..	55	..	0	..	15	(.)	6	
6 Mali	14	46	66	54	20	0	0	0	(.)	1	
7 Nepal	..	38	..	62	..	(.)	..	0	..	16	
8 Somalia	..	13	..	30	..	0	..	57	2	2	
9 Burundi	..	5	..	95	..	0	..	0	..	1	
10 Chad	12	32	77	68	11	0	(.)	0	1	3	
11 Rwanda	..	30	..	70	..	0	..	0	(.)	2	
12 Upper Volta	12	32	88	68	0	0	0	0	1	3	
13 Zaire	..	98	..	2	..	(.)	..	0	1	290	
14 Burma	..	28	..	59	..	11	..	2	1	6	
15 Malawi	..	7	..	93	..	0	..	0	..	6	
16 India	56	49	35	27	7	13	2	11	677	2,801	
17 Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
18 Niger	23	67	77	33	0	0	0	0	1	8	
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
20 Afghanistan	98	88	2	1	0	10	0	1	7	32	
21 Pakistan	49	..	48	..	1	..	2	..	109	629	
22 Sierra Leone	100	97	(.)	3	0	0	0	0	23	75	
23 Tanzania	..	80	..	19	..	1	..	0	16	38	
24 Benin	18	18	82	82	0	0	0	0	1	7	
25 Sri Lanka	70	..	28	..	2	..	(.)	..	4	76	
26 Guinea	..	16	..	84	..	0	..	0	..	39	
27 Haiti	..	98	..	2	..	0	..	0	..	43	
28 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
29 Madagascar	82	82	18	18	0	0	0	0	4	25	
30 Central African Emp.	50	67	50	33	0	0	0	0	11	11	
31 Kenya	..	13	..	84	..	1	..	2	12	76	
32 Mauritania	95	85	5	15	0	0	0	0	3	7	
33 Uganda	..	94	..	(.)	..	0	..	6	(.)	8	
34 Sudan	35	..	54	..	0	..	11	..	(.)	4	
35 Angola	..	80	..	19	..	0	..	1	..	49	
36 Indonesia	..	54	..	46	..	(.)	..	(.)	2	130	
37 Togo	45	35	55	65	0	0	0	0	1	7	
Middle Income Countries (g)	..	64	..	27	..	5	..	4			
38 Egypt	..	13	..	14	..	67	..	6	88	386	
39 Cameroon	23	34	77	66	0	(.)	0	0	4	50	
40 Yemen, PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	
41 Ghana	82	64	17	35	0	1	1	0	3	12	
42 Honduras	3	25	97	75	0	0	0	0	2	39	
43 Liberia	100	78	(.)	22	0	0	0	0	3	9	
44 Nigeria	81	98	17	2	1	0	1	0	16	58	
45 Thailand	41	67	59	29	0	1	0	3	16	572	
46 Senegal	74	43	26	57	(.)	0	0	0	9	14	
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	(.)	..	79	..	1	..	20	..	1	
48 Philippines	92	84	8	14	0	(.)	(.)	2	34	608	
49 Zambia	..	2	..	98	..	0	..	0	..	1*	
50 Congo, People's Rep.	93	45	7	55	0	(.)	0	0	22	23	
51 Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	
52 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
53 El Salvador	1	27	99	73	0	0	0	0	18	209*	
54 Morocco	..	78	..	17	..	1	..	4	..	202	
55 Bolivia	91	93	9	7	0	0	0	0	6	20	
56 Ivory Coast	40	40	60	60	0	(.)	0	0	7	124	
57 Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	72	
58 Colombia	45	51	55	48	0	1	0	0	17	384	
59 Paraguay	85	59	15	41	0	0	0	0	4	26	
60 Ecuador	52	30	48	70	0	0	0	0	3	34	
61 Guatemala	..	9	..	91	..	0	..	0	15	218	
62 Korea, Rep. of	57	78	43	15	0	(.)	0	7	39	6,770	
63 Nicaragua	..	15	..	85	..	0	..	0	3	87	
64 Dominican Rep.	..	100	..	(.)	..	0	..	0	1	120	
65 Peru	45	36	55	49	(.)	15	(.)	0	6	101	
66 Tunisia	42	81	53	16	0	1	5	2	12	203	
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	..	6	..	23	..	38	..	33	21	108	

		Destination of Manufactured Exports (percentage of total)						Total Manufactured Exports (million US dollars)	
	To From	Developed Countries		Developing Countries		Centrally Planned Economies		Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	
		1963	1976	1963	1976	1963	1976	1963	1976
68 Malaysia	..	36	..	54	..	10	..	0	63 824
69 Algeria	..	57	..	29	..	14	..	0	.. 48
70 Turkey	73	76	14	18	13	3	(.)	3	6 466
71 Mexico	69	75	31	23	(.)	2	(.)	0	147 1,010
72 Jamaica	83	68	17	29	0	3	0	0	13 345
73 Lebanon	..	19	..	38	..	4	..	39	8 196
74 Chile	38	63	62	26	(.)	11	(.)	0	22 142
75 China, Rep. of	..	73	..	24	..	0	..	3	129 6,922
76 Panama	5	81	95	19	0	0	0	0	(.) 18
77 Costa Rica	..	17	..	82	..	1	..	0	5 180
78 South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	318 1,788
79 Brazil	59	55	40	42	1	2	(.)	1	45 2,500
80 Uruguay	..	60	..	36	..	4	..	0	31 181
81 Iraq	(.)	16	21	39	(.)	0	79	45	5 5
82 Argentina	52	32	46	64	2	4	(.)	(.)	79 975
83 Portugal	53	81	46	16	(.)	2	1	1	246 1,231
84 Yugoslavia	37	31	29	19	33	47	1	3	468 3,395
85 Iran	64	40	28	23	1	21	7	16	33 160
86 Trinidad and Tobago	40	58	60	42	0	(.)	0	(.)	10 122
87 Hong Kong	71	83	28	13	0	1	1	3	617 7,882
88 Venezuela	79	51	21	49	(.)	0	(.)	0	43 103
89 Greece	60	60	34	19	2	4	4	17	27 1,252
90 Israel	72	68	26	32	2	(.)	0	0	203 1,880
91 Singapore	5	50	95	44	(.)	1	(.)	5	352 3,020
92 Spain	62	58	35	35	2	4	1	3	227 6,025
Industrialized Countries (g)	65	64	31	28	3	5	1	3	
93 Ireland	94	92	6	6	(.)	1	(.)	1	133 1,745
94 Italy	64	63	29	25	5	6	2	6	3,842 31,078
95 New Zealand	..	79	..	20	..	(.)	..	1	40 526
96 United Kingdom	57	62	39	30	3	3	1	5	9,412 38,051
97 Japan	44	44	50	43	5	7	1	6	4,812 64,600
98 Austria	66	63	17	19	17	16	(.)	2	985 7,116
99 Finland	59	62	13	9	28	28	(.)	1	634 4,736
100 Netherlands	79	79	18	16	2	3	1	2	2,693 21,737
101 France	58	60	39	32	2	6	1	2	5,744 42,198
102 Australia	59	50	40	45	1	4	(.)	1	332 2,665
103 Belgium	85	83	13	12	1	3	1	2	3,572 25,652
104 Denmark	73	78	19	16	8	4	(.)	2	752 5,068
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	75	68	22	23	2	7	1	2	12,812 90,400
106 Canada	87	89	13	10	(.)	(.)	(.)	1	2,165 18,821
107 United States	56	57	42	37	(.)	1	2	5	12,453 80,008
108 Norway	78	74	19	21	3	4	(.)	1	529 4,185
109 Sweden	78	74	19	19	3	5	(.)	2	2,143 14,514
110 Switzerland	72	66	25	25	2	6	1	3	2,163 13,440
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters									
111 Saudi Arabia	..	11	..	82	..	(.)	..	7	0 4
112 Libya	33	..	22	..	45	..	0	..	(.) ..
113 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 819
Centrally Planned Economies (g)									
114 China, People's Rep.	..	14	..	18	..	68	..	(.)	
115 Albania	..	32	..	53	..	12	..	3	.. 3,124
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	40	..	10	..	50	..	0	.. 32
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
118 Cuba	..	15	..	40	..	45	..	0	.. 95
119 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. 3,834
120 Bulgaria	..	6	..	13	..	81	..	0	.. 3,396
121 Hungary	..	20	..	21	..	58	..	1	.. 3,328
122 USSR	..	11	..	22	..	67	..	0	.. 15,773
123 Poland	..	18	..	9	..	72	..	1	.. 7,119
124 Czechoslovakia	..	14	..	12	..	74	..	0	.. 7,902
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	11	..	10	..	79	..	0	.. 9,452

Table 13: Balance of Payments and Debt Service Ratios

	Current Account Balance before Interest Payments on External Public Debt (million US dollars)		Interest Payments on External Public Debt (million US dollars)		Debt Service as Percentage of: ^a			
	1970	1977	1970	1977	GNP		Exports of Goods and Services	
					1970	1977	1970	1977
Low Income Countries (g)					1.3	1.8	12.4	7.6
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bangladesh	..	-265	..	25	..	1.2	..	11.7
4 Lao PDR	..	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ethiopia	-26	-70	6	12	1.2	0.9	11.3	6.4
6 Mali	-2	5	(.)	2	0.2	1.0	1.2	4.0
7 Nepal	..	-5	(.)	1	0.3	0.2	10.9	1.4
8 Somalia	-6	-31	..	2	0.5	2.6	2.1	10.7
9 Burundi	..	9	(.)	1	0.3	0.5	2.5	2.8
10 Chad	2	-26	(.)	3	1.0	2.5	3.1	9.3
11 Rwanda	7	21	(.)	1	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.0
12 Upper Volta	9	-71	(.)	2	0.6	0.9	3.9	3.8
13 Zaïre	-55	-486	9	67	2.0	2.4	4.4	10.0
14 Burma	-60	-93	3	11	1.0	0.8	16.1	13.2
15 Malawi	-32	-34	3	4	1.8	1.5	7.0	5.0
16 India	-203	1,874	189	297	0.9	0.8	22.0	10.5
17 Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Niger	1	-6	1	3	0.6	1.2	3.8	4.0
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	..	(.)	9	12	2.5	1.2	25.6	8.2
21 Pakistan	-591	-578	76	141	1.9	2.1	21.6	13.6
22 Sierra Leone	-14	-33	2	5	2.9	2.8	9.8	9.8
23 Tanzania	-30	3	10	22	2.1	1.5	8.2	7.1
24 Benin	-1	-94	(.)	2	0.7	1.5	2.2	5.9
25 Sri Lanka	-47	158	12	22	2.1	4.4	10.3	14.6
26 Guinea	..	-15	4	24	2.9	14.3	21.3	43.5
27 Haiti	2	-51	(.)	3	1.0	1.1	7.7	7.1
28 Lesotho	..	11	(.)	(.)	0.5	0.2	8.8	3.3
29 Madagascar	2	-16	2	5	0.8	0.7	3.5	3.1
30 Central African Emp.	-11	18	(.)	1	0.9	1.3	3.2	4.5
31 Kenya	-37	88	17	39	2.6	1.8	7.8	4.6
32 Mauritania	-5	-113	(.)	9	2.0	10.0	3.2	22.6
33 Uganda	24	71	5	5	0.8	0.6	3.4	3.9
34 Sudan	-30	-443	12	25	1.2	1.5	10.1	8.7
35 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Indonesia	-289	423	21	473	0.8	2.9	6.4	11.9
37 Togo	4	-73	1	7	0.9	3.3	2.9	11.8
Middle Income Countries (g)					1.7	2.4	9.1	9.2
38 Egypt	-116	-529	38	285	4.1	8.8	28.7	22.8
39 Cameroon	-26	-40	4	30	0.9	2.5	3.1	6.6
40 Yemen, PDR	-9	-92	..	(.)	..	..	..	..
41 Ghana	-56	-26	12	16	1.1	0.3	5.0	3.7
42 Honduras	-61	-113	3	21	0.8	2.9	2.8	6.9
43 Liberia	..	-145	6	8	5.8	3.3	7.2	5.1
44 Nigeria	-348	-853	20	44	0.7	0.3	4.1	0.8
45 Thailand	-234	-1,039	16	60	0.6	0.7	3.3	3.0
46 Senegal	-14	-73	2	21	0.8	2.7	2.7	8.4
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	303	..	1	..	..	..	0.2
48 Philippines	-22	-724	26	105	1.4	1.3	7.5	6.4
49 Zambia	131	-157	23	60	3.1	7.7	5.5	18.6
50 Congo, People's Rep.	..	-182	3	11	3.2	4.6	7.4	9.6
51 Papua New Guinea	..	76	1	19	0.1	1.9	..	4.3
52 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 El Salvador	13	20	4	11	0.9	2.4	3.6	5.9
54 Morocco	-101	-1,743	23	129	1.8	2.4	7.7	10.9
55 Bolivia	-17	-120	6	56	2.2	4.3	10.9	20.6
56 Ivory Coast	-26	-295	12	104	2.7	5.1	6.7	12.2
57 Jordan	-15	30	2	16	0.7	1.7	3.6	3.2
58 Colombia	-249	562	44	132	1.2	1.6	11.6	8.7
59 Paraguay	-13	-52	3	10	1.7	1.3	11.1	6.3
60 Ecuador	-106	-322	7	43	1.5	1.9	9.1	7.7
61 Guatemala	-2	-50	6	10	1.4	0.3	7.4	1.3
62 Korea, Rep. of	-553	447	70	437	3.2	3.7	18.9	8.7
63 Nicaragua	-33	-122	7	54	3.0	4.7	10.4	13.8
64 Dominican Rep.	-99	-242	4	22	1.1	1.5	6.4	7.0
65 Peru	245	-670	43	248	2.4	5.4	11.6	30.3
66 Tunisia	-36	-476	17	59	4.4	3.1	17.1	8.8
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	-64	-137	6	27	2.1	1.4	10.8	6.7

	Current Account Balance before Interest Payments on External Public Debt (million US dollars)		Interest Payments on External Public Debt (million US dollars)		Debt Service as Percentage of: ^a			
					GNP		Exports of Goods and Services	
	1970	1977	1970	1977	1970	1977	1970	1977
68 Malaysia	29	675	21	124	1.7	3.6	3.6	6.5
69 Algeria	-116	-1,935	10	387	0.8	5.3	3.2	15.5
70 Turkey	-28	-3,155	42	169	1.3	0.8	16.3	11.0
71 Mexico	-851	-547	217	1,232	2.1	5.2	23.6	48.1
72 Jamaica	-145	-9	8	59	1.1	4.7	2.5	14.9
73 Lebanon	..	-23	1	2	0.2	..	0.5	0.7
74 Chile	-13	-290	78	201	2.8	5.9	18.9	32.4
75 China, Rep. of	24	1,162	23	188	1.4	2.4	4.5	4.3
76 Panama	57	-82	7	79	3.0	7.5	7.7	12.2
77 Costa Rica	-67	-189	7	36	2.9	3.1	9.7	9.0
78 South Africa	-1,215	538	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Brazil	-725	-3,787	112	1,063	0.9	1.5	13.3	18.4
80 Uruguay	-29	-40	16	58	2.6	5.9	21.5	27.7
81 Iraq	110	1,209	9	13	0.9	0.6	2.2	1.1
82 Argentina	-43	1,594	120	308	1.9	2.0	21.4	15.0
83 Portugal	..	-1,402	28	71	1.3	0.9	4.4	5.3
84 Yugoslavia	-276	-1,432	72	171	1.7	1.3	8.2	6.7
85 Iran	-422	5,371	85	289	3.0	1.1	12.2	3.2
86 Trinidad and Tobago	-74	338	6	8	1.9	0.5	2.6	0.5
87 Hong Kong	..	317	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Venezuela	-64	-1,828	40	222	0.8	2.3	2.8	7.5
89 Greece	-364	-1,108	41	169	1.0	2.0	7.2	9.6
90 Israel	-572	-250	41	309	3.1	6.5	12.3	16.1
91 Singapore	-566	-414	6	45	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.8
92 Spain	151	-2,055	72	403	0.5	0.7	3.6	4.5
Industrialized Countries^a								
93 Ireland	-189	-261	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Italy	902	2,285	..	..	..	..	..	..
95 New Zealand	-29	-630	..	..	..	..	..	..
96 United Kingdom	1,755	596	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 Japan	1,970	10,911	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Austria	-18	-3,003	..	..	..	..	..	..
99 Finland	-240	-151	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 Netherlands	-381	363	..	..	..	..	..	..
101 France	67	-3,296	..	..	..	..	..	..
102 Australia	-832	-2,512	..	..	..	..	..	..
103 Belgium	715	-373	..	..	..	..	..	..
104 Denmark	-544	-1,681	..	..	..	..	..	..
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	842	3,799	..	..	..	..	..	..
106 Canada	1,078	-3,930	..	..	..	..	..	..
107 United States	2,357	-15,276	..	..	..	..	..	..
108 Norway	-242	4,937	..	..	..	..	..	..
109 Sweden	-265	-2,815	..	..	..	..	..	..
110 Switzerland	70	3,333	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters								
111 Saudi Arabia	71	12,791	..	..	..	..	..	..
112 Libya	645	2,905	..	..	..	..	..	..
113 Kuwait	..	5,483	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies^a								
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Romania	106	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a See Technical Notes.

Table 14: Flows of External Capital

	Public and Publicly Guaranteed Medium- and Long-term Loans (million US dollars)						Net Direct Private Investment (million US dollars)	
	Gross Inflow		Repayment of Principal		Net Inflow		1970	1977
	1970	1977	1970	1977	1970	1977		
Low Income Countries								
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bangladesh	..	327	..	41	..	286	..	..
4 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ethiopia	27	51	15	17	12	34	4	6
6 Mali	21	55	(.)	4	21	51	..	-5
7 Nepal	1	29	2	1	-1	28	..	..
8 Somalia	4	124	1	9	3	115	5	8
9 Burundi	1	15	(.)	2	1	13	..	..
10 Chad	6	38	2	11	4	27	1	21
11 Rwanda	(.)	28	(.)	1	(.)	27	(.)	6
12 Upper Volta	2	50	2	4	(.)	46	(.)	..
13 Zaire	31	464	28	53	3	411	42	..
14 Burma	16	159	18	22	-2	137	..	..
15 Malawi	38	57	3	8	35	49	9	6
16 India	890	1,151	307	523	583	628	6	-8
17 Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Niger	12	37	2	6	10	31	1	..
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	35	151	14	26	21	125	..	..
21 Pakistan	482	755	114	175	368	580	23	15
22 Sierra Leone	8	32	10	12	-2	20	8	5
23 Tanzania	50	170	17	27	33	143	..	..
24 Benin	2	37	1	7	1	30	7	..
25 Sri Lanka	61	150	28	102	33	48	(.)	-1
26 Guinea	97	55	10	130	87	-75	10	..
27 Haiti	4	59	4	10	(.)	49	3	8
28 Lesotho	(.)	7	(.)	(.)	(.)	7	..	..
29 Madagascar	11	23	5	8	6	15	20	-2
30 Central African Emp.	2	23	2	5	(.)	18	1	-3
31 Kenya	30	170	24	34	6	136	14	54
32 Mauritania	4	86	3	32	1	54	-1	4
33 Uganda	26	9	6	17	20	-8	4	1
34 Sudan	46	132	20	47	26	85	..	20
35 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Indonesia	393	1,989	55	826	338	1,163	83	235
37 Togo	5	115	2	19	3	96	1	..
Middle Income Countries								
38 Egypt	302	3,028	247	750	55	2,278	..	98
39 Cameroon	28	234	4	36	24	198	16	-3
40 Yemen, PDR	1	59	..	0	1	59	..	..
41 Ghana	40	108	12	21	28	87	68	17
42 Honduras	29	120	3	20	26	100	8	9
43 Liberia	7	77	11	15	-4	62	..	..
44 Nigeria	62	89	36	62	26	27	205	245
45 Thailand	55	253	23	67	32	186	43	105
46 Senegal	18	114	5	38	13	76	5	..
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	2	36	1	2	1	34	2	..
48 Philippines	132	903	73	163	59	740	-29	213
49 Zambia	351	222	32	120	319	102	-297	18
50 Congo, People's Rep.	30	86	6	24	24	62	..	2
51 Papua New Guinea	50	41	0	9	50	32	..	46
52 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 El Salvador	8	58	6	52	2	6	4	22
54 Morocco	162	1,273	36	105	126	1,168	20	54
55 Bolivia	54	444	17	92	37	352	-76	9
56 Ivory Coast	77	920	27	187	50	733	31	53
57 Jordan	14	211	3	22	11	189	..	11
58 Colombia	235	367	75	173	160	194	39	42
59 Paraguay	15	107	7	16	8	91	4	17
60 Ecuador	42	596	16	74	26	522	89	34
61 Guatemala	37	49	20	8	17	41	29	95
62 Korea, Rep. of	441	2,218	198	717	243	1,501	66	73
63 Nicaragua	44	267	16	47	28	220	15	10
64 Dominican Rep.	44	143	12	43	32	100	72	46
65 Peru	148	1,283	100	404	48	879	-70	55
66 Tunisia	82	729	44	93	38	636	16	93
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	60	551	30	77	30	474	..	..

Public and Publicly Guaranteed Medium- and Long-term Loans
(million US dollars)

**Net Direct
Private
Investment
(million
US dollars)**

	Gross Inflow		Repayment of Principal		Net Inflow			
	1970	1977	1970	1977	1970	1977	1970	1977
68 Malaysia	44	645	45	318	-1	327	94	481
69 Algeria	292	2,721	33	640	259	2,081	45	173
70 Turkey	328	761	128	195	200	566	58	184
71 Mexico	782	6,146	475	2,560	307	3,586	323	555
72 Jamaica	15	96	6	88	9	8	161	-7
73 Lebanon	12	6	2	6	10	(.)	17	..
74 Chile	397	570	163	651	234	-81	-79	-8
75 China, Rep. of	154	612	54	282	100	330	61	42
76 Panama	67	345	24	88	43	257	33	9
77 Costa Rica	30	236	21	50	9	186	26	63
78 South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	318	-190
79 Brazil	975	4,623	302	1,442	673	3,181	407	1,719
80 Uruguay	37	199	47	187	-10	12	..	..
81 Iraq	63	488	18	103	45	385	24	..
82 Argentina	489	1,171	341	696	148	475	11	54
83 Portugal	20	485	62	85	-42	400	..	57
84 Yugoslavia	180	403	168	433	12	-30	..	..
85 Iran	940	2,320	235	601	705	1,719	25	802
86 Trinidad and Tobago	8	159	10	7	-2	152	83	140
87 Hong Kong	(.)	206	..	..	(.)	206	..	..
88 Venezuela	224	2,064	42	607	182	1,457	-23	270
89 Greece	164	543	61	364	103	179	50	24
90 Israel	663	217	131	595	532	-378	40	76
91 Singapore	51	257	6	36	45	221	93	343
92 Spain	268	2,391	123	440	145	1,951	179	161

Industrialized Countries^a

93 Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	173
94 Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	496	585
95 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	163
96 United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	-463	-989
97 Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	-261	-1,622
98 Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	41
99 Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	-34	-24
100 Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	-14	-1,292
101 France	..	..	..	..	..	..	248	570
102 Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	787	905
103 Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	727
104 Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	93
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	-278	-1,327
106 Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	566	-222
107 United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	-6,125	-8,878
108 Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	503
109 Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	-105	-595
110 Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

**Capital Surplus
Oil Exporters**

111 Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	822
112 Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	-425
113 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153

**Centrally Planned
Economies^a**

114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a See Technical Notes.

Table 15: External Public Debt and International Reserves

	External Public Debt Outstanding and Disbursed				Gross International Reserves		
	(million US dollars)		As Percentage of GNP		(million US dollars)		In months of import coverage
	1970	1977	1970	1977	1970	1977	1977
Low Income Countries (g)			20.3	25.0			3.7
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bangladesh	..	2,291	..	41.8	..	235	2.2
4 Lao PDR	..	75	..	..	6	6	1.0
5 Ethiopia	169	471	9.5	14.4	71	225	4.6
6 Mali	238	449	88.1	67.5	1	6	0.3
7 Nepal	3	71	0.3	5.4	94	148	8.1
8 Somalia	77	401	41.1	92.6	21	121	5.9
9 Burundi	7	37	3.0	7.0	15	95	13.1
10 Chad	32	117	11.8	22.0	2	19	0.9
11 Rwanda	2	78	0.9	13.1	8	83	5.4
12 Upper Volta	21	135	6.3	18.6	36	57	2.2
13 Zaire	311	2,666	17.1	52.8	186	145	0.9
14 Burma	102	500	4.7	12.5	94	113	3.8
15 Malawi	121	292	38.7	35.9	29	88	3.4
16 India	7,935	14,531	14.8	14.7	1,006	5,184	9.0
17 Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Niger	32	122	8.7	15.8	19	101	3.5
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	529	1,059	58.0	34.9	47	316	7.8
21 Pakistan	3,057	6,772	30.5	44.9	190	518	2.0
22 Sierra Leone	59	190	14.3	32.0	39	33	1.7
23 Tanzania	249	1,005	19.4	32.0	65	282	4.2
24 Benin	41	134	16.0	20.5	16	21	0.8
25 Sri Lanka	317	787	17.1	27.8	43	292	4.5
26 Guinea	320	718	65.2	66.5	..	..	..
27 Haiti	40	126	10.3	10.7	4	34	1.4
28 Lesotho	8	23	9.2	7.5	..	..	..
29 Madagascar	94	203	10.9	11.1	37	69	1.7
30 Central African Emp.	19	115	9.1	25.0	1	26	1.7
31 Kenya	313	821	20.3	19.7	220	523	3.9
32 Mauritania	27	457	16.8	111.7	3	50	1.5
33 Uganda	128	215	9.8	5.9	57	..	..
34 Sudan	302	1,732	11.3	35.4	22	23	0.3
35 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Indonesia	2,405	11,409	26.7	25.6	160	2,516	2.7
37 Togo	40	285	15.3	38.1	35	46	1.6
Middle Income Countries (g)			14.7	18.6			3.8
38 Egypt	1,639	8,099	23.7	69.2	159	534	1.1
39 Cameroon	131	749	13.0	28.6	81	43	0.5
40 Yemen, PDR	1	291	0.3	50.3	59	101	2.3
41 Ghana	489	785	22.6	5.5	58	162	1.7
42 Honduras	90	436	12.9	30.7	20	180	3.0
43 Liberia	156	266	52.5	37.6	..	27	0.5
44 Nigeria	478	891	6.4	2.2	222	4,259	3.7
45 Thailand	322	1,051	4.9	5.8	906	1,915	4.3
46 Senegal	102	441	12.1	20.5	22	34	0.5
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	147	..	14.6	..	1,240	16.8
48 Philippines	630	2,985	9.2	14.4	251	1,524	3.5
49 Zambia	596	1,392	34.2	59.5	514	74	0.8
50 Congo, People's Rep.	127	480	48.6	64.4	9	14	0.3
51 Papua New Guinea	61	338	10.4	23.2	..	431	7.1
52 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 El Salvador	88	266	8.6	10.2	63	233	2.5
54 Morocco	703	3,469	21.1	36.0	140	532	1.5
55 Bolivia	477	1,361	46.4	39.2	46	237	3.1
56 Ivory Coast	256	1,973	18.2	34.6	119	186	0.9
57 Jordan	119	645	19.0	29.4	256	678	4.9
58 Colombia	1,249	2,622	18.1	13.5	206	1,821	7.0
59 Paraguay	98	317	16.7	15.4	18	268	6.7
60 Ecuador	213	1,157	13.3	19.2	83	671	4.0
61 Guatemala	106	253	5.7	4.6	78	690	5.3
62 Korea, Rep. of	1,797	8,472	21.5	26.9	610	4,307	3.9
63 Nicaragua	146	864	19.3	40.3	49	149	1.9
64 Dominican Rep.	215	607	14.7	14.6	32	185	1.8
65 Peru	848	4,659	14.0	38.4	336	421	1.6
66 Tunisia	524	1,943	37.3	39.9	60	358	1.9
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	232	1,528	13.7	20.7	55	546	2.3

	External Public Debt Outstanding and Disbursed				Gross International Reserves		
	(million US dollars)		As Percentage of GNP		(million US dollars)		In months of import coverage
	1970	1977	1970	1977	1970	1977	1977
68 Malaysia	390	2,053	10.0	16.7	664	2,858	5.6
69 Algeria	937	8,165	18.5	42.5	339	1,917	2.6
70 Turkey	1,854	4,323	14.4	9.5	431	774	1.3
71 Mexico	3,228	19,208	9.7	26.5	744	1,723	2.1
72 Jamaica	154	896	11.5	28.7	139	48	0.5
73 Lebanon	64	39	4.2	..	386	1,961	16.5
74 Chile	2,066	3,583	24.0	24.6	389	484	1.8
75 China, Rep. of	601	2,613	10.6	13.4	622	1,447	1.8
76 Panama	194	1,349	19.0	60.9	16	71	0.6
77 Costa Rica	134	735	13.8	26.5	16	194	1.9
78 South Africa	..	..	..	..	1,012	829	0.8
79 Brazil	3,405	19,221	7.6	11.8	1,187	7,256	4.7
80 Uruguay	267	707	11.0	17.1	175	459	5.6
81 Iraq	274	761	8.8	4.0	462	6,996	8.9
82 Argentina	1,872	4,900	7.5	10.0	673	3,331	7.2
83 Portugal	473	1,455	7.0	8.3	1,504	1,391	3.0
84 Yugoslavia	1,199	2,824	8.5	6.3	140	2,108	2.3
85 Iran	2,193	6,198	20.8	7.5	208	12,266	6.4
86 Trinidad and Tobago	101	252	12.5	8.6	43	1,483	7.0
87 Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Venezuela	728	4,463	6.7	12.2	1,021	8,214	7.7
89 Greece	905	2,635	8.9	9.9	310	1,020	1.8
90 Israel	2,274	6,568	41.4	46.9	449	1,571	2.3
91 Singapore	145	994	7.6	15.5	1,012	3,858	4.1
92 Spain	1,209	7,003	3.3	6.1	1,817	6,590	3.8
Industrialized Countries^a (g)							2.3
93 Ireland	..	..	..	..	697	2,372	6.0
94 Italy	..	..	..	..	5,352	11,629	2.5
95 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	258	445	1.2
96 United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	2,827	21,057	3.1
97 Japan	..	..	..	..	4,840	23,261	3.3
98 Austria	..	..	..	..	1,758	4,244	2.7
99 Finland	..	..	..	..	454	570	0.7
100 Netherlands	..	..	..	..	3,241	8,065	1.9
101 France	..	..	..	..	4,960	10,194	1.4
102 Australia	..	..	..	..	1,693	2,384	1.6
103 Belgium	..	..	..	..	2,847	5,761	1.6
104 Denmark	..	..	..	..	484	1,671	1.2
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	..	..	..	..	13,610	39,737	3.7
106 Canada	..	..	..	..	4,679	4,608	1.0
107 United States	..	..	..	..	14,487	19,392	1.2
108 Norway	..	..	..	..	811	2,200	1.4
109 Sweden	..	..	..	..	761	3,668	1.8
110 Switzerland	..	..	..	..	5,132	13,830	7.7
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters							
111 Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	662	30,034	12.9
112 Libya	..	..	..	..	1,590	4,891	7.6
113 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	203	2,990	6.4
Centrally Planned Economies^a (g)							..
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a See Technical Notes.

**Table 16: Net Flows of Official Development Assistance from
Members of the OECD and OPEC**

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	Estimated			
							1978	1979	1980	1981
OECD										
In Millions of US Dollars										
94 Italy	77	60	147	182	226	186	175	255	280	285
95 New Zealand	..	..	14	66	53	53	55	61	67	76
96 United Kingdom	407	472	447	863	835	914	1,226	1,443	1,610	1,814
97 Japan	105	244	458	1,148	1,105	1,424	2,215	2,698	3,159	3,704
98 Austria	..	10	11	64	48	118	156	180	206	235
99 Finland	..	2	7	48	51	49	56	70	82	96
100 Netherlands	35	70	196	604	720	900	1,070	1,332	1,557	1,780
101 France	823	752	971	2,093	2,146	2,267	2,689	3,279	3,670	4,143
102 Australia	59	119	202	507	385	427	491	543	614	694
103 Belgium	101	102	120	378	340	371	513	592	675	795
104 Denmark	5	13	59	205	214	258	386	408	470	546
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	223	456	599	1,689	1,384	1,386	1,977	2,328	2,631	2,928
106 Canada	75	96	346	880	887	992	1,053	1,084	1,212	1,369
107 United States	2,702	3,418	3,050	4,007	4,334	4,159	4,857	5,162	5,677	6,209
108 Norway	5	11	37	184	218	295	355	438	497	567
109 Sweden	7	38	117	566	608	779	772	947	1,074	1,192
110 Switzerland	4	12	30	104	112	119	176	192	215	248
TOTAL	4,628	5,875	6,811	13,588	13,666	14,697	18,222	21,012	23,696	26,681
OECD										
In National Currencies										
94 Italy (billion lire)	48	38	92	119	188	148	149	215		
95 New Zealand (million dollars)	..	..	13	55	53	52	53	58		
96 United Kingdom (million pounds)	145	168	186	390	462	524	638	728		
97 Japan (billion yen)	38	88	165	341	328	383	466	530		
98 Austria (million schillings)	..	260	286	1,115	865	1,947	2,262	2,480		
99 Finland (million markkaa)	..	6	29	177	195	196	232	281		
100 Netherlands (million guilders)	133	253	710	1,528	1,904	2,206	2,315	2,719		
101 France (million francs)	4,063	3,713	5,393	8,975	10,255	11,762	12,135	14,166		
102 Australia (million dollars)	53	106	180	387	314	385	429	476		
103 Belgium (million francs)	5,050	5,100	6,000	13,903	13,129	13,234	16,103	17,635		
104 Denmark (million kroner)	35	90	443	1,178	1,296	1,529	2,131	2,143		
105 Germany, Fed. Rep. (million deutsche mark)	937	1,824	2,192	4,157	3,484	3,218	3,971	4,383		
106 Canada (million dollars)	73	104	362	895	874	1,057	1,201	1,279		
107 United States (million dollars)	2,702	3,418	3,050	4,007	4,334	4,159	4,857	5,162		
108 Norway (million kroner)	36	78	264	962	1,190	1,570	1,861	2,232		
109 Sweden (million kronor)	36	196	605	2,350	2,647	3,504	3,487	4,146		
110 Switzerland (million francs)	17	52	131	260	281	284	315	322		
OECD										
Summary										
ODA (billion US dollars, nominal prices)	4.6	5.9	6.8	13.6	13.7	14.7	18.2	21.0	23.7	26.7
ODA as Percentage of GNP	.51	.45	.34	.35	.33	.31	.32	.33	.34	.34
ODA (billion US dollars, constant 1977 prices)	12.2	13.1	12.7	15.2	14.8	14.7	15.8	16.6	17.5	18.4
GNP (trillion US dollars, nominal prices)	.9	1.3	2.0	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.6	6.4	7.1	7.9
ODA Deflator ^a	.38	.45	.54	.89	.92	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.36	1.45

^a See Technical Notes.

	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	Estimated			
							1978	1979	1980	1981
OECD As Percentage of Donor GNP										
94 Italy	.22	.10	.16	.11	.13	.10	.08	.09	.09	.08
95 New Zealand	..	..	.23	.52	.41	.39	.34	.35	.34	.35
96 United Kingdom	.56	.47	.36	.37	.38	.37	.40	.41	.42	.43
97 Japan	.24	.27	.23	.23	.20	.21	.23	.24	.25	.26
98 Austria	..	.11	.07	.17	.12	.24	.28	.28	.29	.29
99 Finland	..	.02	.07	.18	.18	.17	.18	.19	.21	.22
100 Netherlands	.31	.36	.61	.75	.82	.85	.82	.91	.96	.99
101 France	1.38	.76	.66	.62	.62	.60	.57	.60	.60	.61
102 Australia	.38	.53	.59	.60	.42	.45	.45	.45	.47	.47
103 Belgium	.88	.60	.46	.59	.51	.46	.52	.54	.56	.59
104 Denmark	.09	.13	.38	.58	.56	.60	.75	.70	.73	.76
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	.31	.40	.32	.40	.31	.27	.31	.33	.33	.33
106 Canada	.19	.19	.42	.55	.46	.50	.52	.49	.50	.50
107 United States	.53	.49	.31	.26	.25	.22	.23	.22	.22	.22
108 Norway	.11	.16	.32	.66	.70	.82	.90	.98	.99	1.00
109 Sweden	.05	.19	.38	.82	.82	.99	.88	.96	.99	.99
110 Switzerland	.04	.09	.15	.19	.19	.19	.20	.21	.21	.22
OPEC In Millions of US Dollars										
44 Nigeria				14	83	64				
69 Algeria				41	54	47				
81 Iraq				218	232	53				
85 Iran				593	753	202				
88 Venezuela				31	96	72				
111 Saudi Arabia				1,997	2,407	2,373				
112 Libya				261	94	109				
113 Kuwait				975	614	1,442				
Qatar				339	195	118				
United Arab Emirates				1,046	1,060	1,262				
TOTAL				5,515	5,588	5,742				
OPEC As Percentage of Donor GNP										
44 Nigeria				.05	.27	.19				
69 Algeria				.30	.33	.24				
81 Iraq				1.66	1.46	.28				
85 Iran				1.10	1.13	.24				
88 Venezuela				.12	.31	.20				
111 Saudi Arabia				6.01	5.84	4.82				
112 Libya				2.13	.61	.62				
113 Kuwait				6.52	4.34	10.18				
Qatar				15.62	7.95	4.71				
United Arab Emirates				11.79	10.94	10.97				

Table 17: Historical and Projected Population Growth, and Hypothetical Stationary Population^a

	Mid-1977 Population	Average Annual Growth of Population		Projected Population in Year 2000	Hypothetical Size of Stationary Population (millions)	Assumed Year when Net Reproduction Rate of 1 is Reached	Year when Stationary Population is Reached
	(millions)	(percent)		(millions)			
		1960-70	1970-77				
Low Income Countries (g)							
		2.4	2.3				
1 Bhutan	1	2.0	2.2	2	4	2035	2175
2 Cambodia	8	2.8	2.5	16	37	2035	2160
3 Bangladesh	81	2.9	2.5	145	334	2035	2165
4 Lao PDR	3	2.2	1.1	5	11	2035	2175
5 Ethiopia	30	2.4	2.6	52	136	2045	2175
6 Mali	6	2.4	2.5	11	28	2040	2170
7 Nepal	13	2.0	2.2	23	51	2035	2160
8 Somalia	4	2.4	2.3	7	17	2045	2170
9 Burundi	4	2.4	2.0	7	20	2045	2160
10 Chad	4	1.9	2.2	7	17	2045	2170
11 Rwanda	4	2.6	2.9	8	25	2045	2160
12 Upper Volta	5	1.6	1.6	10	24	2040	2170
13 Zaire	26	2.0	2.7	46	122	2045	2160
14 Burma	32	2.2	2.2	51	92	2020	2145
15 Malawi	6	2.8	3.1	11	31	2045	2165
16 India	632	2.3	2.1	973	1,643	2020	2150
17 Mozambique	10	2.2	2.5	17	44	2040	2135
18 Niger	5	3.3	2.8	9	24	2040	2165
19 Viet Nam	51	3.1	3.1	87	149	2015	2105
20 Afghanistan	14	2.2	2.2	25	66	2045	2170
21 Pakistan	75	2.8	3.1	139	335	2035	2155
22 Sierra Leone	3	2.2	2.5	6	14	2035	2160
23 Tanzania	16	2.7	3.0	32	94	2045	2145
24 Benin	3	2.6	2.9	6	15	2035	2160
25 Sri Lanka	14	2.4	1.7	21	30	2010	2070
26 Guinea	5	2.9	3.0	9	23	2045	2170
27 Haiti	5	1.5	1.7	8	16	2030	2130
28 Lesotho	1	2.2	2.4	2	5	2045	2155
29 Madagascar	8	2.2	2.5	15	39	2045	2160
30 Central African Emp.	2	2.2	2.2	3	8	2045	2165
31 Kenya	15	3.4	3.8	31	94	2045	2135
32 Mauritania	2	2.5	2.7	3	7	2040	2150
33 Uganda	12	3.7	3.0	23	58	2035	2130
34 Sudan	17	2.3	2.6	31	89	2045	2135
35 Angola	7	1.5	2.4	11	29	2040	2155
36 Indonesia	134	2.2	1.8	207	357	2020	2145
37 Togo	2	2.7	2.7	4	12	2040	2135
Middle Income Countries (g)							
		2.5	2.6				
38 Egypt	38	2.3	2.2	58	90	2010	2105
39 Cameroon	8	1.8	2.2	13	32	2040	2135
40 Yemen, PDR	2	1.9	1.9	3	7	2030	2125
41 Ghana	11	2.4	3.0	21	57	2040	2130
42 Honduras	3	3.1	3.3	7	15	2030	2090
43 Liberia	2	3.2	3.4	3	9	2040	2130
44 Nigeria	79	2.5	2.6	157	435	2040	2135
45 Thailand	44	3.1	2.9	69	105	2005	2095
46 Senegal	5	2.4	2.6	9	24	2040	2155
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	5	1.8	1.9	9	20	2030	2155
48 Philippines	44	3.0	2.7	76	128	2015	2075
49 Zambia	5	2.8	3.1	10	29	2040	2130
50 Congo, People's Rep.	1	2.1	2.5	3	7	2045	2115
51 Papua New Guinea	3	2.3	2.4	5	9	2025	2120
52 Rhodesia	7	3.9	3.4	13	37	2040	2105
53 El Salvador	4	2.9	2.9	8	14	2015	2075
54 Morocco	18	2.7	2.8	34	71	2025	2090
55 Bolivia	5	2.6	2.9	9	19	2030	2100
56 Ivory Coast	7	3.8	5.9	14	36	2040	2130
57 Jordan	3	3.1	3.3	6	12	2025	2090
58 Colombia	25	3.0	2.1	38	55	2005	2065
59 Paraguay	3	2.6	2.9	5	9	2015	2070
60 Ecuador	7	3.0	3.0	14	26	2020	2080
61 Guatemala	6	2.8	2.9	12	23	2025	2085
62 Korea, Rep. of	36	2.4	2.0	49	64	2005	2065
63 Nicaragua	2	3.0	3.3	5	9	2020	2110
64 Dominican Rep.	5	2.9	2.9	9	15	2015	2075
65 Peru	16	2.9	2.8	29	55	2025	2085
66 Tunisia	6	2.0	2.0	9	14	2010	2070
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	8	3.2	3.3	15	33	2025	2085

	Mid-1977 Population	Average Annual Growth of Population		Projected Population in Year 2000	Hypothetical Size of Stationary Population (millions)	Assumed Year when Net Reproduction Rate of 1 is Reached	Year when Stationary Population is Reached
	(millions)	(percent)		(millions)			
		1960-70	1970-77				
68 Malaysia	13	2.9	2.7	20	29	2005	2065
69 Algeria	17	2.1	3.5	34	94	2040	2100
70 Turkey	42	2.5	2.5	64	98	2010	2070
71 Mexico	63	3.3	3.3	116	204	2015	2075
72 Jamaica	2	1.4	1.7	3	5	2005	2065
73 Lebanon	3	2.9	2.5	5	8	2010	2070
74 Chile	11	2.1	1.7	14	19	2005	2070
75 China, Rep. of	17	2.7	2.0	23	30	2005	2065
76 Panama	2	2.9	2.7	3	4	2005	2065
77 Costa Rica	2	3.4	2.5	3	5	2005	2065
78 South Africa	27	2.6	2.7	49	107	2030	2090
79 Brazil	116	2.9	2.9	200	341	2015	2075
80 Uruguay	3	1.1	0.3	3	4	2005	2065
81 Iraq	12	3.2	3.4	23	49	2025	2085
82 Argentina	26	1.4	1.3	33	41	2005	2065
83 Portugal	10	0.0	0.8	11	14	2005	2095
84 Yugoslavia	22	1.0	0.9	26	29	2005	2100
85 Iran	35	2.8	3.0	58	101	2015	2105
86 Trinidad and Tobago	1	2.0	1.2	1	2	2005	2065
87 Hong Kong	5	2.5	2.0	6	7	2005	2060
88 Venezuela	14	3.4	3.4	24	40	2010	2070
89 Greece	9	0.5	0.7	10	11	2005	2065
90 Israel	4	3.5	2.8	5	8	2020	2080
91 Singapore	2	2.4	1.5	3	4	2005	2035
92 Spain	36	1.1	1.0	43	50	2005	2065
Industrialized Countries (g)		1.0	0.8				
93 Ireland	3	0.4	1.2	4	5	2005	2060
94 Italy	56	0.7	0.7	61	63	2005	2035
95 New Zealand	3	1.7	1.6	4	5	2005	2070
96 United Kingdom	56	0.5	0.1	58	60	2005	2030
97 Japan	113	1.0	1.2	130	133	2005	2015
98 Austria	8	0.5	0.2	8	8	2005	2025
99 Finland	5	0.4	0.4	5	5	2005	2020
100 Netherlands	14	1.3	0.9	15	16	2005	2025
101 France	53	1.1	0.6	58	61	2005	2030
102 Australia	14	1.9	1.7	16	19	2005	2055
103 Belgium	10	0.5	0.2	10	10	2005	2025
104 Denmark	5	0.7	0.5	5	5	2005	2020
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	61	0.9	0.2	61	61	2005	2005
106 Canada	23	1.8	1.2	28	30	2005	2030
107 United States	220	1.3	0.8	250	271	2005	2030
108 Norway	4	0.8	0.6	4	4	2005	2030
109 Sweden	8	0.7	0.4	8	8	2005	2005
110 Switzerland	6	1.6	0.1	7	7	2005	2005
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters							
111 Saudi Arabia	8	2.6	3.0	14	31	2030	2120
112 Libya	3	4.0	4.1	5	12	2030	2090
113 Kuwait	1	10.3	6.1	2	5	2030	2085
Centrally Planned Economies (g)		1.7	1.2				
114 China, People's Rep.	886	1.9	1.3	1,186	1,530	2005	2075
115 Albania	3	2.9	2.5	4	6	2005	2060
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	17	2.8	2.6	27	43	2010	2070
117 Mongolia	2	3.0	3.0	2	4	2005	2090
118 Cuba	10	2.0	1.6	13	16	2005	2050
119 Romania	22	1.0	0.9	26	30	2005	2095
120 Bulgaria	9	0.8	0.6	10	10	2005	2080
121 Hungary	11	0.3	0.4	11	12	2005	2060
122 USSR	259	1.3	0.9	310	360	2005	2095
123 Poland	35	0.9	1.0	41	47	2005	2060
124 Czechoslovakia	15	0.5	0.7	17	19	2005	2090
125 German Dem. Rep.	17	-0.1	-0.2	17	18	2005	2025
TOTAL ^b	4,122			5,972	9,777		

^a For the assumptions used in the projections, see Technical Notes.

^b Excludes countries with present populations of under one million.

Table 18: Demographic and Fertility-Related Indicators

	Crude Birth Rate Per Thousand Population		Crude Death Rate Per Thousand Population		Percentage Change in:		Total Fertility Rate	Percentage of Women in Reproductive Age Group (Aged 15-44)	Percentage of Married Women Using Contraceptives ^a	
	1960	1977	1960	1977	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate			1970	1977
Low Income Countries (w)	46	40	23	15	-11.9	-31.8				
1 Bhutan	46	44	28	23	-4.3	-17.9	6.2	42	..	..
2 Cambodia	49	46	22	17	-6.1	-22.7	6.6	41	..	..
3 Bangladesh	49	46	23	18	-6.1	-21.7	6.5	41	..	9
4 Lao PDR	44	45	23	22	2.3	-4.4	6.4	41	..	..
5 Ethiopia	51	49	28	25	-3.9	-10.7	6.7	42	..	..
6 Mali	50	49	27	22	-2.0	-18.5	6.7	42	..	..
7 Nepal	46	45	29	19	-2.2	-34.5	6.5	42	1	17
8 Somalia	48	48	26	20	0.0	-23.1	6.1	44	..	..
9 Burundi	48	47	27	20	-2.1	-25.9	6.3	42	..	..
10 Chad	46	45	29	21	-2.2	-27.6	5.9	43	..	..
11 Rwanda	51	51	27	19	0.0	-29.6	6.9	41	..	..
12 Upper Volta	49	48	27	22	-2.0	-18.5	6.5	42	..	..
13 Zaire	48	46	24	19	-4.2	-20.8	6.1	42	..	(.)
14 Burma	43	39	22	15	-9.3	-31.8	5.5	42	..	..
15 Malawi	53	52	27	20	-1.9	-25.9	7.0	42	..	..
16 India	43	35	21	14	-18.6	-33.3	5.0	43	12	24
17 Mozambique	46	46	26	19	0.0	-26.9	6.1	42	..	..
18 Niger	52	52	27	22	0.0	-18.5	7.1	42	..	..
19 Viet Nam	42	37	23	9	-11.9	-60.9	5.5	41	..	..
20 Afghanistan	48	48	30	22	0.0	-26.7	6.9	41	..	1
21 Pakistan	49	45	23	15	-8.2	-34.8	6.7	40	4	6
22 Sierra Leone	47	46	27	19	-2.1	-29.6	6.1	42	..	..
23 Tanzania	47	48	22	16	2.1	-27.3	6.5	41	..	..
24 Benin	51	49	27	19	-3.9	-29.6	6.7	41	..	..
25 Sri Lanka	36	26	9	6	-27.8	-33.3	3.6	46	8	44
26 Guinea	48	46	28	21	-4.2	-25.0	6.2	42	..	..
27 Haiti	45	43	23	17	-4.4	-26.1	5.9	45	..	5
28 Lesotho	40	41	23	17	2.5	-26.1	5.4	43	..	..
29 Madagascar	47	45	27	19	-4.3	-29.6	6.1	42	..	..
30 Central African Emp.	43	44	26	19	2.3	-26.9	5.7	43	..	..
31 Kenya	51	51	19	14	0.0	-26.3	7.8	41	2	4
32 Mauritania	51	50	27	22	-2.0	-18.5	6.9	41	..	..
33 Uganda	45	45	21	14	0.0	-33.3	6.1	42	..	..
34 Sudan	45	45	25	19	0.0	-24.0	6.6	41	..	..
35 Angola	50	48	31	23	-4.0	-25.8	6.4	42	..	..
36 Indonesia	47	37	23	16	-21.3	-30.4	4.9	43	(.)	19
37 Togo	51	50	27	19	-2.0	-29.6	6.7	41	..	..
Middle Income Countries (w)	42	35	15	11	-15.3	-28.7				
38 Egypt	44	36	19	13	-18.2	-31.6	4.8	44	9	21
39 Cameroon	43	43	27	19	0.0	-29.6	5.7	42	..	..
40 Yemen, PDR	50	49	29	19	-2.0	-34.5	7.1	41	..	..
41 Ghana	49	48	24	17	-2.0	-29.2	6.7	41	1	2
42 Honduras	51	47	19	12	-7.8	-36.8	6.9	40	..	9
43 Liberia	51	51	25	18	0.0	-28.0	6.9	42	..	..
44 Nigeria	52	50	25	18	-3.8	-28.0	6.9	42	..	..
45 Thailand	46	32	17	8	-30.4	-52.9	4.5	42	..	32
46 Senegal	48	49	27	22	2.1	-18.5	6.5	42	..	..
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	50	49	29	19	-2.0	-34.5	7.2	41	..	..
48 Philippines	45	35	15	9	-22.2	-40.0	5.0	41	8	22
49 Zambia	51	50	24	17	-2.0	-29.2	6.9	41	..	..
50 Congo, People's Rep.	46	46	27	19	0.0	-29.6	6.0	42	..	..
51 Papua New Guinea	44	42	23	17	-4.5	-26.1	6.0	42	..	..
52 Rhodesia	47	48	20	14	2.1	-30.0	6.6	42	..	5
53 El Salvador	48	39	17	9	-18.8	-47.1	5.5	41	..	10
54 Morocco	50	45	21	13	-10.0	-38.1	6.5	42	1	5
55 Bolivia	48	44	23	15	-8.3	-34.8	6.5	42	..	..
56 Ivory Coast	50	50	27	19	0.0	-29.6	6.7	43	..	..
57 Jordan	47	47	20	13	0.0	-35.0	7.0	40	..	..
58 Colombia	46	30	14	8	-34.8	-42.9	3.7	47	..	49
59 Paraguay	43	39	13	9	-9.3	-30.8	5.8	41	..	16
60 Ecuador	47	41	17	10	-12.8	-41.2	6.3	41	..	6
61 Guatemala	48	41	18	12	-14.6	-33.3	5.7	42	..	3
62 Korea, Rep. of	41	21	13	8	-48.8	-38.5	2.8	47	32	44
63 Nicaragua	51	45	19	13	-11.8	-31.6	6.2	41	..	19
64 Dominican Rep.	50	37	16	9	-26.0	-43.8	5.3	41	..	30
65 Peru	47	39	19	12	-17.0	-36.8	5.6	43	..	1
66 Tunisia	47	32	19	12	-31.9	-36.8	4.6	42	8	18
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	47	46	18	13	-2.1	-27.8	7.0	40	..	(.)

	Crude Birth Rate Per Thousand Population		Crude Death Rate Per Thousand Population		Percentage Change in:		Total Fertility Rate	Percentage of Women in Reproductive Age Group (Aged 15-44)	Percentage of Married Women Using Contraceptives ^a			
	1960	1977	1960	1977	Crude Birth Rate 1960-1977	Crude Death Rate 1960-1977			1977	1977	1970	1977
68 Malaysia	39	29	9	6	-25.6	-33.3	3.8	43	7	34		
69 Algeria	51	48	20	13	-5.9	-35.0	7.3	40	..	..		
70 Turkey	43	30	16	10	-30.2	-37.5	4.3	42	3	..		
71 Mexico	45	38	12	8	-15.6	-33.3	5.7	41	..	21		
72 Jamaica	39	29	9	7	-25.6	-22.2	4.2	38	..	40		
73 Lebanon	43	32	14	8	-25.6	-42.9	4.7	41	..	..		
74 Chile	37	22	12	7	-40.5	-41.7	2.7	46	..	..		
75 China, Rep. of	40	21	7	5	-47.5	-28.6	2.5	49	36	61		
76 Panama	41	31	10	6	-24.4	-40.0	4.1	42	..	44		
77 Costa Rica	47	28	10	5	-40.4	-50.0	3.6	45	..	34		
78 South Africa	39	39	15	10	0.0	-33.3	5.1	43	..	..		
79 Brazil	40	36	11	9	-10.0	-18.2	4.9	43	..	..		
80 Uruguay	22	20	9	9	-9.1	0.0	2.9	41	..	..		
81 Iraq	49	48	20	13	-2.0	-35.0	7.0	41	..	..		
82 Argentina	24	21	9	8	-12.5	-11.1	2.9	43	..	..		
83 Portugal	24	19	11	11	-20.8	0.0	2.5	42	..	..		
84 Yugoslavia	24	18	10	9	-25.0	-10.0	2.2	45	59	..		
85 Iran	47	40	21	14	-14.9	-33.3	5.9	41	3	23		
86 Trinidad and Tobago	37	22	7	6	-40.5	-14.3	2.6	45	44	..		
87 Hong Kong	35	19	7	6	-45.7	-14.3	2.6	46	50	64		
88 Venezuela	46	36	10	7	-21.7	-30.0	4.9	43	..	..		
89 Greece	19	15	8	11	-21.1	37.5	2.3	40	..	..		
90 Israel	27	26	6	7	-3.7	16.7	3.5	43	..	..		
91 Singapore	38	19	8	6	-50.0	-25.0	2.2	51	45	77		
92 Spain	21	18	9	9	-14.3	0.0	2.6	40	..	..		
Industrialized Countries (w)	20	14	10	9	-31.2	-4.4						
93 Ireland	22	22	12	10	0.0	-16.7	3.5	40	..	..		
94 Italy	18	13	10	10	-27.8	0.0	1.9	41	..	..		
95 New Zealand	26	17	9	8	-34.6	-11.1	2.2	43	..	..		
96 United Kingdom	17	12	12	11	-29.4	-8.3	1.7	39	72	..		
97 Japan	18	15	8	6	-16.7	-25.0	1.8	46	..	61		
98 Austria	18	11	13	13	-38.9	0.0	1.6	38	..	..		
99 Finland	19	14	9	10	-26.3	11.1	1.7	44	77	..		
100 Netherlands	21	12	8	9	-42.9	12.5	1.6	43	59	71		
101 France	18	14	12	11	-22.2	-8.3	1.9	41	64	..		
102 Australia	22	16	9	8	-27.3	-11.1	2.1	43	66	..		
103 Belgium	17	12	12	12	-29.4	0.0	1.8	40	..	87		
104 Denmark	17	13	9	11	-23.5	22.2	1.7	41	67	..		
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	17	10	11	12	-41.2	9.1	1.4	40	..	..		
106 Canada	28	16	8	8	-42.9	0.0	1.9	46	..	..		
107 United States	24	15	9	9	-37.5	0.0	1.8	44	65	..		
108 Norway	18	13	9	11	-27.8	22.2	1.8	39	..	..		
109 Sweden	15	12	10	12	-20.0	20.0	1.7	40	..	..		
110 Switzerland	18	11	10	10	-38.9	0.0	1.5	43	..	..		
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters												
111 Saudi Arabia	51	49	28	18	-3.9	-35.7	7.2	41	..	..		
112 Libya	49	48	19	14	-2.0	-26.3	7.4	41	..	..		
113 Kuwait	44	45	10	5	2.3	-50.0	7.1	40	..	..		
Centrally Planned Economies (w)	32	21	13	9	-34.3	-28.6						
114 China, People's Rep.	36	22	15	9	-38.9	-40.0	2.9	45	..	..		
115 Albania	40	29	10	6	-27.5	-40.0	4.2	44	..	..		
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	41	33	13	8	-19.5	-38.5	4.5	44	..	..		
117 Mongolia	41	37	15	8	-9.8	-46.7	5.4	42	..	..		
118 Cuba	32	19	9	6	-40.6	-33.3	2.5	43	..	..		
119 Romania	20	19	9	9	-5.0	0.0	2.6	43	..	..		
120 Bulgaria	18	16	9	10	-11.1	11.1	2.2	42	..	..		
121 Hungary	16	16	10	12	0.0	20.0	2.2	42	..	..		
122 USSR	24	18	7	9	-25.0	28.6	2.4	43	..	..		
123 Poland	24	19	8	9	-20.8	12.5	2.3	46	57	..		
124 Czechoslovakia	17	18	10	11	5.9	10.0	2.4	42	66	..		
125 German Dem. Rep.	17	13	13	13	-23.5	0.0	1.8	39	..	..		

^a Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. See Technical Notes.

Table 19: Labor Force

	Percentage of Population of Working Age (15-64 years)		Percentage of Labor Force in						Average Annual Growth of Labor Force		
			Agriculture		Industry		Services				
	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960-70	1970-77	1977-2000
Low Income Countries (g)	55	54	77	73	9	11	14	16	1.8	1.9	2.0
1 Bhutan	56	55	95	93	2	2	3	5	1.7	1.8	1.9
2 Cambodia	53	52	82	75	4	4	14	21	2.1	2.3	2.5
3 Bangladesh	53	51	87	78	3	7	10	15	2.4	2.3	2.7
4 Lao PDR	56	52	83	80	4	6	13	14	1.4	-0.6	2.0
5 Ethiopia	54	53	88	81	5	7	7	12	2.1	1.8	2.1
6 Mali	54	53	94	89	3	5	3	6	2.2	1.9	2.4
7 Nepal	56	55	95	93	2	2	3	5	1.8	2.0	2.3
8 Somalia	54	53	88	83	4	7	8	10	1.7	2.5	2.3
9 Burundi	55	54	90	85	3	5	7	10	2.0	1.2	2.2
10 Chad	53	57	94	87	2	6	4	7	1.7	1.8	2.1
11 Rwanda	52	51	95	92	1	3	4	5	2.3	2.5	2.8
12 Upper Volta	55	53	92	84	5	11	3	5	1.3	1.3	2.2
13 Zaire	53	54	83	76	9	13	8	11	1.4	1.9	2.2
14 Burma	59	55	68	55	11	19	21	26	1.1	1.4	1.9
15 Malawi	56	53	92	87	3	5	5	8	2.5	2.4	2.6
16 India	56	55	73	73	11	11	16	16	1.6	1.7	1.9
17 Mozambique	56	54	81	68	7	20	12	12	2.1	1.6	2.0
18 Niger	52	51	95	92	1	3	4	5	3.2	2.5	2.8
19 Viet Nam	..	52	81	70	5	9	14	21	1.5	2.3	2.3
20 Afghanistan	55	53	85	80	6	8	9	12	1.9	1.7	2.4
21 Pakistan	52	50	61	58	18	20	21	22	1.8	2.4	2.8
22 Sierra Leone	54	54	78	68	12	18	10	14	1.6	1.7	2.2
23 Tanzania	51	51	89	84	4	6	7	10	2.4	2.3	2.7
24 Benin	53	52	54	47	9	15	37	38	2.1	2.1	2.5
25 Sri Lanka	54	58	56	54	13	15	31	31	2.1	2.1	2.2
26 Guinea	55	54	88	83	6	10	6	7	2.4	2.1	2.1
27 Haiti	58	56	80	70	6	8	14	22	0.6	1.7	2.2
28 Lesotho	57	57	93	88	2	4	5	8	1.8	1.7	1.9
29 Madagascar	53	52	93	84	3	5	4	11	1.9	1.8	2.4
30 Central African Emp.	54	55	94	89	2	4	4	7	1.9	1.9	1.9
31 Kenya	51	50	86	79	5	9	9	12	3.3	2.8	3.0
32 Mauritania	55	51	91	84	3	5	6	11	2.2	1.8	2.6
33 Uganda	53	52	89	84	4	6	7	10	3.4	2.3	2.6
34 Sudan	53	52	86	79	6	10	8	11	2.0	2.3	2.7
35 Angola	55	53	69	61	12	16	19	23	1.2	1.9	2.4
36 Indonesia	56	56	75	60	8	12	17	28	1.8	2.0	1.9
37 Togo	53	51	79	69	8	14	13	17	2.3	1.9	2.5
Middle Income Countries (g)	55	55	59	46	17	22	24	32	2.0	2.7	2.8
38 Egypt	55	56	58	51	12	26	30	23	2.0	2.2	2.2
39 Cameroon	59	54	79	74	5	6	16	20	1.4	1.2	1.9
40 Yemen, PDR	54	52	70	62	15	20	15	18	1.6	1.5	2.5
41 Ghana	52	50	64	54	14	19	22	27	1.8	2.5	2.9
42 Honduras	52	50	70	63	11	15	19	22	2.8	2.7	3.2
43 Liberia	56	54	81	73	10	14	9	13	2.5	2.2	2.4
44 Nigeria	54	52	71	56	10	18	19	26	1.9	2.0	2.7
45 Thailand	53	52	84	77	4	8	12	15	2.1	2.5	2.3
46 Senegal	56	53	84	77	5	9	11	14	1.9	1.7	2.1
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	54	52	83	76	7	11	10	13	1.5	1.5	2.6
48 Philippines	52	51	61	51	15	15	24	34	2.1	2.1	2.6
49 Zambia	51	51	79	69	7	11	14	20	2.4	2.3	2.7
50 Congo, People's Rep.	55	54	52	36	17	26	31	38	1.7	2.0	2.6
51 Papua New Guinea	57	55	89	84	4	8	7	8	1.8	1.9	2.0
52 Rhodesia	49	51	69	61	11	15	20	24	3.3	2.6	2.9
53 El Salvador	51	51	60	47	13	15	27	38	2.8	3.2	3.1
54 Morocco	53	52	62	53	14	19	24	28	1.7	2.7	3.2
55 Bolivia	54	54	61	51	18	23	21	26	2.3	2.5	2.8
56 Ivory Coast	55	52	89	82	2	4	9	14	3.3	3.9	2.6
57 Jordan	52	50	44	28	26	39	30	33	2.7	2.8	3.1
58 Colombia	51	59	51	31	19	23	30	46	2.7	3.5	2.3
59 Paraguay	51	52	56	51	19	19	25	30	2.3	3.1	3.2
60 Ecuador	52	51	57	47	19	24	24	29	2.7	3.0	3.3
61 Guatemala	52	53	67	57	14	19	19	24	2.5	2.8	2.8
62 Korea, Rep. of	54	60	66	45	9	33	25	22	2.9	2.9	1.9
63 Nicaragua	50	49	62	44	16	14	22	42	2.6	3.2	3.4
64 Dominican Rep.	50	50	66	58	12	16	22	26	2.2	2.9	3.0
65 Peru	52	53	53	40	20	20	27	40	2.1	2.9	3.1
66 Tunisia	53	53	56	43	18	23	26	34	0.7	2.2	2.5
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	52	50	54	49	19	23	27	28	2.6	2.8	3.1

	Percentage of Population of Working Age (15-64 years)		Percentage of Labor Force in						Average Annual Growth of Labor Force		
			Agriculture		Industry		Services				
	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960-70	1970-77	1977-2000
68 Malaysia	51	54	63	44	12	20	25	36	2.7	3.6	3.0
69 Algeria	52	49	67	35	12	18	21	47	0.5	3.0	3.4
70 Turkey	55	54	78	62	10	14	12	24	1.3	1.8	2.0
71 Mexico	51	51	55	34	20	25	25	41	2.8	3.3	3.2
72 Jamaica	54	50	39	24	25	27	36	49	0.4	2.0	3.3
73 Lebanon	53	53	38	13	23	27	39	60	2.1	2.6	2.7
74 Chile	57	61	30	21	30	27	40	52	1.4	2.6	2.0
75 China, Rep. of	52	63	56	34	11	27	33	39	2.4	1.9	1.6
76 Panama	52	54	51	30	14	18	35	52	3.2	2.7	2.6
77 Costa Rica	49	56	51	30	18	29	31	41	3.5	3.6	2.7
78 South Africa	56	55	32	30	30	30	38	40	3.0	2.6	2.8
79 Brazil	54	55	52	42	15	20	33	38	2.7	2.8	2.8
80 Uruguay	64	63	21	12	29	32	50	56	0.7	0.4	1.2
81 Iraq	51	51	53	43	18	25	29	32	2.8	2.8	3.1
82 Argentina	64	63	20	14	36	29	44	57	1.2	1.2	1.2
83 Portugal	63	63	44	27	29	36	27	37	0.2	0.6	0.7
84 Yugoslavia	63	66	64	42	23	34	13	24	0.9	1.1	0.8
85 Iran	51	51	54	41	23	32	23	27	2.5	2.4	2.7
86 Trinidad and Tobago	53	58	22	13	34	37	44	50	1.9	2.8	2.4
87 Hong Kong	56	65	8	2	52	57	40	41	3.1	3.3	1.4
88 Venezuela	51	53	35	21	22	27	43	52	2.5	4.1	3.3
89 Greece	65	64	56	40	20	27	24	33	(.)	0.2	0.4
90 Israel	59	59	14	8	35	37	51	55	3.5	2.3	2.0
91 Singapore	55	65	8	2	23	32	69	66	2.7	3.1	1.4
92 Spain	64	63	42	19	31	42	27	39	0.2	0.9	0.8
Industrialized Countries (g)	63	65	17	7	38	38	45	55	1.2	0.8	0.8
93 Ireland	58	59	36	21	25	36	39	43	-0.1	1.2	1.4
94 Italy	66	65	31	13	40	47	29	40	-0.1	0.6	0.4
95 New Zealand	59	62	15	10	37	35	48	55	2.2	2.0	1.2
96 United Kingdom	65	63	4	2	48	43	48	55	0.6	0.2	0.4
97 Japan	64	68	33	14	30	37	37	49	1.8	1.3	0.8
98 Austria	66	62	24	11	46	41	30	48	-0.7	0.7	0.4
99 Finland	62	68	36	14	31	38	33	48	0.5	1.1	0.5
100 Netherlands	61	65	11	6	42	45	47	49	1.6	1.2	0.6
101 France	62	63	22	10	39	41	39	49	0.7	1.0	0.6
102 Australia	61	64	11	6	40	35	49	59	2.5	1.6	1.0
103 Belgium	65	64	8	4	48	43	44	53	0.3	0.5	0.3
104 Denmark	64	65	18	8	37	37	45	55	1.1	0.7	0.4
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	68	65	14	5	48	48	38	47	0.2	0.8	0.1
106 Canada	59	66	13	6	35	30	52	64	2.5	2.1	1.0
107 United States	60	65	7	3	36	33	57	64	1.7	1.6	0.8
108 Norway	63	63	20	8	37	37	43	55	0.5	0.6	0.5
109 Sweden	66	64	14	5	45	37	41	58	0.9	0.2	0.2
110 Switzerland	66	66	11	6	50	48	39	46	2.0	0.7	0.3
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters											
111 Saudi Arabia	54	52	71	63	10	14	19	23	2.2	2.3	2.6
112 Libya	53	52	53	22	16	27	31	51	3.7	3.0	2.9
113 Kuwait	63	50	1	2	34	34	65	64	7.2	3.0	3.0
Centrally Planned Economies (g)	60	62	44	25	29	43	27	32	0.8	1.4	1.0
114 China, People's Rep.	58	61	75	63	15	24	10	13	1.7	1.5	1.3
115 Albania	54	56	71	63	17	24	12	13	2.3	2.9	2.4
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	53	55	62	51	23	32	15	17	2.3	2.9	2.7
117 Mongolia	54	53	70	57	13	21	17	22	2.1	2.3	2.5
118 Cuba	61	57	39	26	22	31	39	43	0.9	1.7	1.9
119 Romania	65	65	64	51	20	31	16	18	0.8	0.5	0.7
120 Bulgaria	67	67	57	41	25	38	18	21	0.7	0.3	0.3
121 Hungary	66	67	38	19	35	58	27	23	0.5	0.4	0.2
122 USSR	63	66	42	19	29	46	29	35	0.7	1.4	0.7
123 Poland	61	67	48	34	29	38	23	28	1.7	1.7	0.9
124 Czechoslovakia	64	65	26	13	46	49	28	38	0.9	0.8	0.6
125 German Dem. Rep.	65	62	18	10	48	51	34	39	-0.2	0.2	0.4

Table 20: Urbanization

	Urban Population				Percentage of Urban Population				Number of Cities of Over 500,000 People	
	As Percentage of Total Population		Average Annual Growth (percent)		In Largest City		In Cities of Over 500,000 People		1960	1975
	1960	1975	1960-70	1970-75	1960	1975	1960	1975		
Low Income Countries (g)	15	19	3.4	4.2	14	16	24	36		
1 Bhutan	3	3	4.2	4.5	..	..	0	0	0	0
2 Cambodia	11	13	3.7	4.4	73	26	0	0	0	0
3 Bangladesh	5	9	6.7	6.3	20	28	20	43	1	2
4 Lao PDR	8	11	4.1	4.1	69	52	0	0	0	0
5 Ethiopia	6	12	6.1	7.0	30	35	0	35	0	1
6 Mali	11	17	5.4	5.3	32	34	0	0	0	0
7 Nepal	3	4	4.3	4.4	41	30	0	0	0	0
8 Somalia	17	27	5.3	5.0	..	29	0	0	0	0
9 Burundi	2	2	2.4	1.7	100	100	0	0	0	0
10 Chad	7	14	6.8	6.8	..	38	0	0	0	0
11 Rwanda	2	4	5.3	5.6	..	..	0	0	0	0
12 Upper Volta	5	8	5.3	3.6	..	36	0	0	0	0
13 Zaire	22	35	5.1	5.4	14	25	14	34	1	2
14 Burma	19	25	3.9	3.8	23	23	23	23	1	1
15 Malawi	4	20	12.7	18.4	..	23	0	0	0	0
16 India	18	21	3.3	3.1	7	6	26	35	11	28
17 Mozambique	4	7	6.6	6.8	75	83	0	83	0	1
18 Niger	6	10	7.0	6.8	..	29	0	0	0	0
19 Viet Nam	15	20	5.3	5.2	32	24	32	44	1	3
20 Afghanistan	8	13	5.4	5.5	33	22	0	22	0	1
21 Pakistan	22	26	4.0	4.1	20	21	33	50	2	6
22 Sierra Leone	13	21	5.5	5.6	37	45	0	0	0	0
23 Tanzania	5	9	6.3	8.5	34	47	0	47	0	1
24 Benin	10	23	7.9	10.4	..	57	0	0	0	0
25 Sri Lanka	18	24	4.3	3.7	28	17	0	17	0	1
26 Guinea	10	16	6.2	6.2	37	77	0	77	0	1
27 Haiti	16	22	3.9	3.9	42	54	0	54	0	1
28 Lesotho	2	4	7.7	8.1	100	100	0	0	0	0
29 Madagascar	11	16	5.1	4.3	44	38	0	0	0	0
30 Central African Emp.	23	36	5.3	5.1	40	37	0	0	0	0
31 Kenya	7	12	6.6	7.0	40	53	0	53	0	1
32 Mauritania	3	23	15.8	14.4	..	..	0	0	0	0
33 Uganda	5	10	6.3	8.5	38	50	0	50	0	1
34 Sudan	10	20	6.9	6.9	30	30	0	30	0	1
35 Angola	10	18	5.1	5.7	44	62	0	62	0	1
36 Indonesia	15	18	3.7	3.3	20	23	34	45	3	6
37 Togo	10	15	5.6	5.4	..	60	0	0	0	0
Middle Income Countries (g)	37	47	3.7	4.2	23	25	35	44		
38 Egypt	38	44	3.4	2.7	38	39	53	54	2	2
39 Cameroon	14	27	5.6	8.0	26	21	0	0	0	0
40 Yemen, PDR	28	34	3.2	3.2	61	53	0	0	0	0
41 Ghana	23	32	4.6	5.1	25	33	0	33	0	1
42 Honduras	23	32	5.4	5.3	31	33	0	0	0	0
43 Liberia	21	30	5.6	5.6	..	..	0	0	0	0
44 Nigeria	13	18	4.7	4.6	13	17	22	33	2	5
45 Thailand	12	14	3.6	3.5	65	69	65	69	1	1
46 Senegal	23	24	2.9	2.9	53	64	0	64	0	1
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	3	8	7.5	7.3	..	28	0	0	0	0
48 Philippines	30	34	3.8	3.5	27	30	27	33	1	2
49 Zambia	23	34	5.4	5.4	..	32	0	32	0	1
50 Congo, People's Rep.	33	36	2.6	3.0	77	61	0	0	0	0
51 Papua New Guinea	3	13	14.7	8.0	..	25	0	0	0	0
52 Rhodesia	13	20	6.8	6.4	40	48	0	48	0	1
53 El Salvador	38	40	3.2	3.1	26	23	0	0	0	6
54 Morocco	29	37	4.3	4.1	32	28	32	38	1	2
55 Bolivia	24	30	4.1	4.2	47	45	0	45	0	1
56 Ivory Coast	19	33	7.3	9.3	27	32	0	32	0	1
57 Jordan	43	53	4.5	4.5	31	36	0	36	0	1
58 Colombia	48	66	5.2	3.9	17	24	28	48	3	4
59 Paraguay	36	38	3.0	3.3	44	45	0	0	0	0
60 Ecuador	34	42	4.4	4.1	31	30	0	52	0	2
61 Guatemala	33	37	3.6	3.6	41	38	41	38	1	1
62 Korea, Rep. of	28	49	6.4	5.4	35	41	61	75	3	6
63 Nicaragua	41	50	4.2	4.5	41	46	0	46	0	1
64 Dominican Rep.	30	46	5.8	5.4	50	58	0	58	0	1
65 Peru	46	63	5.0	4.5	38	39	38	39	1	1
66 Tunisia	36	48	3.8	3.6	40	32	40	32	1	1
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	37	47	4.8	4.7	35	33	35	56	1	2

	Urban Population				Percentage of Urban Population				Number of Cities of Over 500,000 People	
	As Percentage of Total Population		Average Annual Growth (percent)		In Largest City		In Cities of Over 500,000 People			
	1960	1975	1960-70	1970-75	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1975
68 Malaysia	25	30	3.5	4.8	19	26	0	26	0	1
69 Algeria	30	54	6.1	6.8	27	14	27	14	1	1
70 Turkey	30	43	5.1	4.7	18	23	32	38	3	3
71 Mexico	51	63	4.8	4.6	28	32	36	47	3	6
72 Jamaica	34	46	3.5	3.6	77	67	0	67	0	1
73 Lebanon	44	70	6.2	4.9	64	77	64	77	1	1
74 Chile	68	79	3.1	2.5	38	43	38	43	1	1
75 China, Rep. of	36	51	5.1	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
76 Panama	41	51	4.4	4.1	61	65	0	65	0	1
77 Costa Rica	37	41	4.2	3.3	67	65	0	65	0	1
78 South Africa	47	48	2.8	2.9	16	13	44	51	4	6
79 Brazil	46	61	4.8	4.5	14	16	35	50	6	12
80 Uruguay	80	83	1.3	0.4	56	53	56	53	1	1
81 Iraq	43	66	6.2	5.6	35	53	35	62	1	2
82 Argentina	74	81	2.0	1.9	46	46	54	60	3	5
83 Portugal	23	28	1.5	2.3	47	44	47	44	1	1
84 Yugoslavia	28	38	3.2	3.0	11	11	11	18	1	2
85 Iran	34	45	4.7	5.0	26	29	26	41	1	4
86 Trinidad and Tobago	22	21	1.6	0.7	..	..	0	0	0	0
87 Hong Kong	89	90	2.5	2.1	100	100	100	100	1	1
88 Venezuela	67	80	4.7	4.4	26	27	26	34	1	2
89 Greece	43	57	2.6	2.4	51	57	51	69	1	2
90 Israel	77	87	4.3	3.3	46	37	46	37	1	1
91 Singapore	100	100	2.4	1.6	100	100	100	100	1	1
92 Spain	57	71	2.6	2.4	13	16	37	43	5	6
Industrialized Countries (g)	67	74	1.8	1.4	18	17	48	54		
93 Ireland	46	55	1.6	2.3	51	49	51	49	1	1
94 Italy	59	67	1.5	1.5	7	9	46	52	7	9
95 New Zealand	76	83	2.3	2.2	25	29	0	29	0	1
96 United Kingdom	86	90	0.9	0.5	24	21	61	56	15	16
97 Japan	62	75	2.4	2.4	18	21	35	41	5	9
98 Austria	50	53	0.9	0.6	51	42	51	42	1	1
99 Finland	38	57	3.2	2.8	28	27	0	27	0	1
100 Netherlands	80	76	1.0	0.5	9	10	27	26	3	3
101 France	62	75	2.4	1.7	25	23	34	34	4	6
102 Australia	81	87	2.5	2.0	26	25	62	68	4	5
103 Belgium	66	71	1.2	0.5	17	15	28	25	2	2
104 Denmark	74	82	1.5	1.1	40	33	40	33	1	1
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	77	83	1.4	0.8	20	18	48	45	11	11
106 Canada	69	78	2.7	1.9	14	17	31	62	2	9
107 United States	66	70	1.7	1.3	13	13	61	75	40	57
108 Norway	32	47	3.5	3.1	50	34	50	34	1	1
109 Sweden	73	85	1.8	1.2	15	17	15	22	1	3
110 Switzerland	51	56	2.2	1.0	19	22	19	22	1	1
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters										
111 Saudi Arabia	30	59	7.5	6.7	15	17	0	22	0	2
112 Libya	23	44	8.0	8.8	57	62	0	62	0	1
113 Kuwait	72	84	10.4	7.8	75	33	0	0	0	0
Centrally Planned Economies (g)	29	34	2.9	2.7	9	8	31	32		
114 China, People's Rep.	19	23	3.4	3.1	6	6	42	43	38	56
115 Albania	31	35	3.8	3.4	27	26	0	0	0	0
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	40	55	5.0	4.5	15	12	15	19	1	2
117 Mongolia	36	48	5.2	4.1	53	53	0	0	0	0
118 Cuba	55	63	2.9	2.5	38	32	38	32	1	1
119 Romania	34	44	2.8	2.5	22	18	22	18	1	1
120 Bulgaria	39	59	3.8	2.8	23	19	23	19	1	1
121 Hungary	40	50	1.7	2.3	45	39	45	39	1	1
122 USSR	49	61	2.7	2.4	6	5	21	22	25	38
123 Poland	48	54	1.8	1.7	17	16	41	45	5	7
124 Czechoslovakia	47	59	2.1	2.1	17	13	17	13	1	1
125 German Dem. Rep.	72	75	0.1	0.1	9	9	14	17	2	3

Table 21: Indicators Relating to Life Expectancy

	Life Expectancy at Birth		Infant Mortality Rate (Aged 0-1) ^a		Child Death Rate (Aged 1-4) ^a	
	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977
Low Income Countries (w)	42	50	..	..	30	19
1 Bhutan	36	41	..	..	41	28
2 Cambodia	42	48	120	..	27	19
3 Bangladesh	42	47	..	..	29	23
4 Lao PDR	40	42	..	..	29	27
5 Ethiopia	36	39	126	..	43	37
6 Mali	37	42	210	..	41	32
7 Nepal	37	45	..	..	35	23
8 Somalia	36	43	..	..	43	31
9 Burundi	37	45	..	..	41	28
10 Chad	35	43	..	..	45	30
11 Rwanda	37	46	..	..	41	27
12 Upper Volta	37	42	263	..	41	32
13 Zaire	40	46	..	..	37	27
14 Burma	44	52	..	..	25	15
15 Malawi	37	46	..	..	41	27
16 India	43	51	..	..	28	18
17 Mozambique	37	46	..	..	41	27
18 Niger	37	42	212	..	41	32
19 Viet Nam	41	62	..	..	28	6
20 Afghanistan	34	42	..	..	42	27
21 Pakistan	44	51	..	..	27	17
22 Sierra Leone	37	46	..	..	41	27
23 Tanzania	42	51	..	..	32	20
24 Benin	37	46	206	..	41	27
25 Sri Lanka	62	69	63	..	7	2
26 Guinea	35	44	..	..	45	30
27 Haiti	42	51	..	..	39	23
28 Lesotho	42	50	..	..	34	21
29 Madagascar	37	46	..	..	41	27
30 Central African Emp.	37	46	190	..	40	27
31 Kenya	47	53	126	..	25	14
32 Mauritania	37	42	..	..	41	32
33 Uganda	44	53	..	..	30	17
34 Sudan	39	46	..	..	46	31
35 Angola	33	41	..	..	49	34
36 Indonesia	41	48	..	..	31	19
37 Togo	37	46	177	..	41	27
Middle Income Countries (w)	53	60	..	..	19	11
38 Egypt	46	54	..	..	31	18
39 Cameroon	37	46	167	..	40	27
40 Yemen, PDR	36	47	..	..	54	31
41 Ghana	40	48	155	..	36	23
42 Honduras	46	57	130	..	30	14
43 Liberia	40	48	..	..	36	23
44 Nigeria	39	48	..	..	38	24
45 Thailand	51	61	..	68	15	6
46 Senegal	37	42	..	..	41	32
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	36	47	..	..	55	31
48 Philippines	51	60	98	65	16	7
49 Zambia	40	48	..	..	36	23
50 Congo, People's Rep.	37	46	180	..	40	27
51 Papua New Guinea	41	48	..	..	32	19
52 Rhodesia	45	52	..	..	28	16
53 El Salvador	50	63	..	..	24	8
54 Morocco	47	55	..	..	30	17
55 Bolivia	43	52	..	158	36	22
56 Ivory Coast	37	46	..	..	41	27
57 Jordan	47	56	..	..	30	16
58 Colombia	53	62	..	98	17	9
59 Paraguay	56	63	..	..	16	8
60 Ecuador	51	60	140	..	23	10
61 Guatemala	47	57	..	77	31	15
62 Korea, Rep. of	54	63	62	..	13	5
63 Nicaragua	47	55	..	..	30	17
64 Dominican Rep.	51	60	..	..	23	10
65 Peru	48	56	..	..	28	16
66 Tunisia	48	57	..	..	29	15
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	48	57	..	..	29	14

	Life Expectancy at Birth		Infant Mortality Rate (Aged 0-1) ^a		Child Death Rate (Aged 1-4) ^a	
	1960	1977	1960	1977	1960	1977
68 Malaysia	57	67	..	32	9	3
69 Algeria	47	56	..	..	30	16
70 Turkey	51	61	..	118	24	10
71 Mexico	58	65	78	..	14	6
72 Jamaica	64	70	63	22	7	3
73 Lebanon	58	65	..	..	14	6
74 Chile	57	67	108	61	14	5
75 China, Rep. of	64	72	..	25	8	1
76 Panama	62	70	90	47	10	3
77 Costa Rica	62	70	..	38	10	3
78 South Africa	53	60	..	..	17	10
79 Brazil	57	62	..	..	13	9
80 Uruguay	68	71	..	49	4	3
81 Iraq	46	55	..	..	31	17
82 Argentina	65	71	..	..	6	3
83 Portugal	62	69	78	39	7	2
84 Yugoslavia	62	69	88	35	4	2
85 Iran	46	52	..	..	24	14
86 Trinidad and Tobago	63	70	45	27	8	3
87 Hong Kong	65	72	42	14	3	1
88 Venezuela	59	66	72	..	12	5
89 Greece	68	73	40	23	2	1
90 Israel	69	72	31	23	2	1
91 Singapore	64	70	35	12	4	1
92 Spain	68	73	44	11	2	1
Industrialized Countries (w)	69	74	29	14	1	1
93 Ireland	69	73	29	15	1	1
94 Italy	69	73	44	18	2	1
95 New Zealand	71	72	23	16	1	1
96 United Kingdom	70	73	22	14	1	1
97 Japan	68	76	31	9	3	1
98 Austria	68	72	38	17	1	1
99 Finland	68	72	21	12	1	1
100 Netherlands	73	74	18	10	1	1
101 France	70	73	27	11	1	1
102 Australia	70	72	20	14	1	1
103 Belgium	70	72	31	14	1	1
104 Denmark	72	74	22	9	1	1
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	69	72	34	17	1	1
106 Canada	71	74	27	14	1	1
107 United States	70	73	26	15	1	1
108 Norway	73	75	19	11	1	1
109 Sweden	72	75	17	8	1	1
110 Switzerland	71	74	21	11	1	1
Capital Surplus						
Oil Exporters						
111 Saudi Arabia	38	48	..	..	48	28
112 Libya	47	55	..	..	30	17
113 Kuwait	60	69	..	39	12	2
Centrally Planned Economies (w)	58	66	..	..	10	3
114 China, People's Rep.	53	64	..	..	14	4
115 Albania	62	70	..	..	6	2
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	54	63	..	..	13	5
117 Mongolia	52	63	..	..	14	5
118 Cuba	64	72	35	23	8	1
119 Romania	64	70	76	31	3	1
120 Bulgaria	67	72	45	24	3	1
121 Hungary	67	70	48	26	2	1
122 USSR	68	70	35	..	1	1
123 Poland	66	71	57	24	2	1
124 Czechoslovakia	69	71	24	20	1	1
125 German Dem. Rep.	68	73	39	13	2	1

^a Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. See Technical Notes.

Table 22: Health-Related Indicators

	Population Per:				Percentage of Population with Access to Safe Water	Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply	
	Physician ^a		Nursing Person ^a			As Percentage of Requirement	
	1960	1976	1960	1976		1974	1974
Low Income Countries (w)	18,700	10,300	..	9,720	28	2,036	91
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	2,078	94
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	1,894	85
3 Bangladesh	..	11,350	..	53,700	53	2,024	92
4 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	2,090	93
5 Ethiopia	91,000	84,850	..	25,670	6	1,914	82
6 Mali	39,000	32,460	4,990	3,040	9	1,774	75
7 Nepal	72,000	38,650	..	52,770	9	2,088	95
8 Somalia	30,000	..	2,010	..	33	1,822	79
9 Burundi	63,000	45,430	..	6,240	..	2,307	99
10 Chad	..	41,160	..	4,820	26	1,781	75
11 Rwanda	144,000	39,350	11,680	16,000	35	2,086	90
12 Upper Volta	100,000	61,800	..	4,890	25	1,859	78
13 Zaire	63,000	..	..	..	16	1,885	85
14 Burma	9,900	5,410	..	6,120	17	2,223	103
15 Malawi	..	48,500	..	4,370	33	2,397	103
16 India	5,800	3,140	9,610	6,320	33	1,976	89
17 Mozambique	20,000	..	4,660	..	..	1,975	84
18 Niger	71,000	42,970	8,800	8,220	27	1,827	78
19 Viet Nam	..	5,340	..	880	..	2,397	111
20 Afghanistan	40,000	28,290	32,030	35,680	6	2,022	83
21 Pakistan	11,000	3,780	..	10,040	29	2,146	93
22 Sierra Leone	26,000	..	..	..	..	2,224	97
23 Tanzania	21,000	18,490	8,300	3,300	39	2,003	86
24 Benin	47,000	34,380	..	3,100	20	2,007	87
25 Sri Lanka	4,500	6,230	4,150	2,240	20	2,019	91
26 Guinea	48,000	15,500	3,890	2,330	10	1,943	84
27 Haiti	10,600	11,170	11,880	4,170	14	2,026	90
28 Lesotho	..	17,800	..	3,780	17	2,287	99
29 Madagascar	8,800	10,780	..	3,760	26	2,386	105
30 Central African Emp.	37,000	29,410	4,300	5,880	16	2,305	102
31 Kenya	10,000	8,840	2,320	1,070	17	2,117	91
32 Mauritania	30,000	14,140	7,130	3,200	..	1,663	72
33 Uganda	13,000	28,330	9,450	4,410	35	2,096	90
34 Sudan	31,000	9,760	..	1,260	46	2,074	88
35 Angola	14,000	..	..	..	..	2,021	86
36 Indonesia	41,000	16,430	..	4,670	12	2,126	98
37 Togo	34,000	18,360	..	2,040	16	2,198	96
Middle Income Countries (w)	6,840	4,470	..	1,930	59	2,557	107
38 Egypt	2,600	1,190	..	1,150	66	2,637	113
39 Cameroon	34,000	13,980	5,210	1,890	26	2,373	102
40 Yemen, PDR	..	9,210	..	1,650	24	2,024	84
41 Ghana	21,000	10,200	..	860	35	2,318	101
42 Honduras	..	3,300	..	1,420	46	2,041	90
43 Liberia	..	10,050	..	3,150	20	2,010	87
44 Nigeria	32,000	14,810	..	3,210	..	2,085	88
45 Thailand	7,800	8,460	4,900	1,970	22	2,382	107
46 Senegal	35,000	16,450	..	1,660	37	2,309	97
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	18,770	..	7,220	4	1,976	83
48 Philippines	..	3,150	..	4,990	38	1,971	87
49 Zambia	12,860	10,370	..	..	42	2,052	90
50 Congo, People's Rep.	13,000	7,320	1,460	800	38	2,176	98
51 Papua New Guinea	..	11,990	..	2,190	20	2,245	98
52 Rhodesia	..	7,110	..	1,390	..	2,593	108
53 El Salvador	5,400	3,460	..	1,310	53	1,914	84
54 Morocco	9,400	11,100	..	1,700	55	2,611	108
55 Bolivia	3,900	2,120	..	3,520	34	1,849	77
56 Ivory Coast	..	15,220	..	1,710	19	2,654	115
57 Jordan	5,900	2,250	..	930	56	2,214	90
58 Colombia	2,400	1,820	3,740	..	64	2,183	94
59 Paraguay	2,300	1,190	..	2,250	13	2,723	118
60 Ecuador	2,600	1,570	2,280	..	40	2,123	93
61 Guatemala	4,200	2,500	..	..	40	1,994	91
62 Korea, Rep. of	3,000	1,680	..	520	62	2,630	112
63 Nicaragua	2,700	1,540	..	760	70	2,390	105
64 Dominican Rep.	..	1,870	..	1,330	55	2,213	98
65 Peru	..	1,580	..	..	47	2,360	100
66 Tunisia	10,000	4,800	..	1,070	70	2,440	102
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	4,600	2,510	..	3,810	75	2,597	104

	Population Per:				Percentage of Population with Access to Safe Water	Daily Per Capita Calorie Supply	
	Physician ^a		Nursing Person ^a			As Percentage of Requirement	
	1960	1976	1960	1976		1974	1974
68 Malaysia	7,660	4,350	1,810	1,210	62	2,574	115
69 Algeria	...	5,590	..	1,560	77	2,138	88
70 Turkey	3,000	1,720	..	1,430	75	2,849	113
71 Mexico	1,700	...	..	...	62	2,727	117
72 Jamaica	2,600	3,510	..	540	86	2,664	119
73 Lebanon	...	...	...	...	...	2,517	101
74 Chile	1,810	2,200	650	450	83	2,825	117
75 China, Rep. of	2,330	1,590	7,270	1,830	...	2,780	119
76 Panama	2,700	1,270	...	1,440	79	2,421	105
77 Costa Rica	2,600	1,550	1,700	580	77	2,537	113
78 South Africa	1,900	...	490	...	...	2,886	118
79 Brazil	3,600	1,650	...	...	77	2,516	105
80 Uruguay	1,100	700	...	...	98	3,080	116
81 Iraq	5,600	2,530	6,680	3,010	62	2,433	101
82 Argentina	660	530	...	...	66	3,408	129
83 Portugal	1,200	800	1,430	520	65	3,446	141
84 Yugoslavia	1,400	790	1,350	390	...	3,462	136
85 Iran	3,800	2,570	...	1,910	51	2,368	98
86 Trinidad and Tobago	2,550	1,960	...	580	...	2,530	105
87 Hong Kong	3,100	1,350	3,040	1,060	...	2,533	110
88 Venezuela	1,500	870	...	420	...	2,427	98
89 Greece	790	470	2,080	1,170	...	3,288	132
90 Israel	470	...	360	...	...	3,143	122
91 Singapore	2,400	1,340	650	380	100	2,819	122
92 Spain	820	560	...	900	...	3,302	135
Industrialized Countries (w)	820	630	440	210	..	3,342	130
93 Ireland	950	830	180	200	...	3,545	141
94 Italy	670	490	920	330	...	3,524	140
95 New Zealand	700	730	...	200	...	3,551	133
96 United Kingdom	960	670	420	180	...	3,349	133
97 Japan	920	850	460	290	...	2,835	121
98 Austria	550	440	600	270	...	3,450	131
99 Finland	1,600	670	220	110	...	3,204	118
100 Netherlands	900	600	...	300	...	3,350	124
101 France	930	680	...	200	...	3,411	135
102 Australia	860	...	...	...	...	3,310	124
103 Belgium	780	500	...	250	...	3,713	141
104 Denmark	810	510	270	170	...	3,407	127
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	690	500	450	270	...	3,432	129
106 Canada	910	580	300	130	...	3,377	130
107 United States	780	600	340	150	...	3,504	133
108 Norway	840	560	330	120	...	3,213	120
109 Sweden	1,100	580	...	140	...	3,064	114
110 Switzerland	740	520	390	230	...	3,439	128
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters							
111 Saudi Arabia	13,000	2,220	...	...	64	2,476	102
112 Libya	5,800	1,020	...	290	100	2,761	117
113 Kuwait	760	850	190	280	89	...	...
Centrally Planned Economies (w)	650	400	410	240	..	2,670	110
114 China, People's Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	2,330	99
115 Albania	2,800	...	530	...	...	2,523	105
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	2,641	113
117 Mongolia	1,070	480	290	250	...	2,475	102
118 Cuba	1,200	1,100	910	...	...	2,712	117
119 Romania	780	750	620	590	...	3,264	123
120 Bulgaria	710	450	550	240	...	3,457	138
121 Hungary	640	440	440	200	...	3,560	135
122 USSR	520	300	340	210	...	3,540	138
123 Poland	1,110	620	660	270	...	3,514	134
124 Czechoslovakia	570	400	280	160	...	3,496	142
125 German Dem. Rep.	950	520	...	...	...	3,488	133

^a Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. See Technical Notes.

Table 23: Education^a

	Numbers Enrolled in Primary School as Percentage of Age Group						Numbers Enrolled in Secondary School as Percentage of Age Group		Numbers Enrolled in Higher Education as Percentage of Population Aged 20-24		Adult Literacy Rate (percent)	
	Total		Male		Female							
	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1975	1960	1975
Low Income Countries (w)	51	73	70	89	36	59	14	24	2	5	29	36
1 Bhutan	3	12	5	16	(.)	7	..	1	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	64	..	82	..	46	..	3	..	(.)	..	36	..
3 Bangladesh	47	83	66	106	26	60	8	23	1	3	22	22
4 Lao PDR	25	85	34	..	16	..	1	15	(.)	(.)	28	..
5 Ethiopia	5	23	8	31	3	14	1	6	(.)	(.)	..	10
6 Mali	10	28	14	36	6	20	1	7	..	1	3	10
7 Nepal	9	60	16	95	1	25	6	12	1	2	9	19
8 Somalia	9	40	13	52	5	28	1	3	(.)	1	2	50
9 Burundi	18	22	27	27	9	17	1	3	(.)	(.)	14	10
10 Chad	16	41	29	61	4	21	(.)	3	..	(.)	..	15
11 Rwanda	49	61	68	66	30	57	2	2	..	(.)	16	23
12 Upper Volta	8	16	12	20	5	12	(.)	2	..	(.)	2	5
13 Zaire	60	86	82	..	38	..	3	13	(.)	1	31	..
14 Burma	56	80	61	83	52	78	10	22	1	2	60	67
15 Malawi	63	63	81	76	45	50	1	4	..	(.)	..	25
16 India	61	79	80	94	40	63	20	28	3	7	28	36
17 Mozambique	48	..	60	..	36	..	2	..	..	..	8	..
18 Niger	5	21	7	28	3	15	(.)	3	..	(.)	1	8
19 Viet Nam	..	141	..	140	..	142	..	51	..	..	..	87
20 Afghanistan	9	18	15	30	2	5	1	12	(.)	1	8	12
21 Pakistan	30	50	46	68	13	31	11	17	1	2	15	21
22 Sierra Leone	23	37	30	45	15	29	3	11	(.)	1	..	15
23 Tanzania	28	70	37	79	20	60	2	3	..	(.)	10	66
24 Benin	26	53	38	73	15	33	2	10	..	1	8	11
25 Sri Lanka	95	77	100	80	90	73	27	55	1	1	75	..
26 Guinea	30	..	44	..	16	..	2	..	..	..	7	..
27 Haiti	46	..	50	..	42	..	4	8	(.)	..	15	23
28 Lesotho	83	119	63	98	102	139	3	15	(.)	1	..	40
29 Madagascar	52	92	58	..	45	..	4	14	(.)	1	..	50
30 Central African Emp.	32	79	53	102	12	56	1	9	..	(.)	7	..
31 Kenya	47	105	64	112	30	98	2	15	(.)	1	20	40
32 Mauritania	8	..	13	..	3	..	(.)	..	..	..	5	17
33 Uganda	49	51	65	61	32	42	3	7	(.)	1	35	..
34 Sudan	25	39	35	49	14	30	3	13	(.)	1	13	20
35 Angola	21	..	28	..	13	..	2	..	(.)	..	5	..
36 Indonesia	67	82	79	86	55	77	6	20	1	2	39	62
37 Togo	44	103	63	133	24	73	2	23	..	1	10	16
Middle Income Countries (w)	79	92	85	94	74	86	16	36	4	10	51	69
38 Egypt	66	72	80	88	52	56	16	42	5	14	26	44
39 Cameroon	65	120	87	133	43	106	2	17	..	1	19	..
40 Yemen, PDR	13	78	20	107	5	48	5	19	..	1	..	27
41 Ghana	59	44	80	50	39	38	3	50	(.)	1	27	30
42 Honduras	67	89	68	89	67	88	8	13	1	5	45	57
43 Liberia	31	62	45	79	18	44	2	16	(.)	2	9	..
44 Nigeria	36	49	46	59	27	39	3	10	(.)	1	15	..
45 Thailand	83	83	88	86	79	79	12	26	2	4	68	82
46 Senegal	27	45	36	55	17	35	3	11	1	2	6	10
47 Yemen Arab Rep.	8	26	14	45	(.)	7	(.)	4	..	(.)	3	13
48 Philippines	95	105	98	102	93	108	26	56	13	20	72	87
49 Zambia	48	95	58	103	38	86	1	15	..	2	..	39
50 Congo, People's Rep.	78	155	103	166	53	143	4	52	1	3	16	50
51 Papua New Guinea	32	58	..	71	..	45	1	12	..	3	29	32
52 Rhodesia	96	98	107	106	86	90	6	9	(.)	..	39	..
53 El Salvador	80	77	82	79	77	75	11	21	1	8	49	62
54 Morocco	47	65	67	82	27	47	5	17	1	3	14	28
55 Bolivia	64	80	78	88	50	72	12	32	4	10	39	63
56 Ivory Coast	46	87	68	109	24	66	2	17	(.)	2	5	20
57 Jordan	77	84	94	88	59	79	25	42	1	4	32	59
58 Colombia	77	106	77	103	77	109	12	35	2	8	63	81
59 Paraguay	98	106	105	110	90	102	11	20	2	6	75	80
60 Ecuador	83	102	87	104	79	101	12	49	3	..	68	74
61 Guatemala	45	..	50	..	39	..	7	..	2	4	32	46
62 Korea, Rep. of	94	109	99	109	89	109	27	63	5	10	71	91
63 Nicaragua	66	85	65	83	66	86	7	..	1	9	..	57
64 Dominican Rep.	98	110	99	109	98	111	7	24	1	9	65	67
65 Peru	83	110	95	115	71	107	15	49	4	14	61	72
66 Tunisia	66	100	88	118	43	81	12	20	1	4	16	55
67 Syrian Arab Rep.	65	103	89	121	39	85	16	50	4	12	30	53

	Numbers Enrolled in Primary School as Percentage of Age Group						Numbers Enrolled in Secondary School as Percentage of Age Group		Numbers Enrolled in Higher Education as Percentage of Population Aged 20-24		Adult Literacy Rate (percent)	
	Total		Male		Female		1960	1976	1960	1975	1960	1975
	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976						
68 Malaysia	96	94	108	96	83	93	19	45	1	3	53	60
69 Algeria	46	89	55	105	37	72	8	19	(.)	3	10	35
70 Turkey	75	104	90	114	58	94	14	29	3	7	38	60
71 Mexico	80	116	82	117	77	114	11	37	3	10	65	76
72 Jamaica	82	98	82	97	83	98	43	58	2	7	82	86
73 Lebanon	102	..	105	..	99	..	19	..	6	..	..	..
74 Chile	109	117	111	118	107	116	24	48	4	17	84	88
75 China, Rep. of	67	..	..	..	47	..	37	..	..	..	54	82
76 Panama	96	124	98	126	94	122	29	53	5	17	73	78
77 Costa Rica	96	111	97	111	95	110	21	43	5	17	..	88
78 South Africa	89	..	94	..	85	..	15	..	3	5	57	..
79 Brazil	95	90	97	89	93	90	11	18	2	10	61	76
80 Uruguay	111	95	111	95	111	94	37	62	8	11	..	94
81 Iraq	65	99	94	125	36	72	19	38	2	9	18	..
82 Argentina	98	108	98	108	99	108	32	56	11	28	91	93
83 Portugal	131	97	132	99	129	95	20	85	4	12	62	70
84 Yugoslavia	96	97	100	100	91	94	34	55	9	20	77	85
85 Iran	41	98	56	119	27	77	12	48	1	5	16	50
86 Trinidad and Tobago	78	..	79	..	76	..	22	..	1	3	93	95
87 Hong Kong	87	121	93	123	79	119	24	50	4	10	70	90
88 Venezuela	100	104	100	105	100	103	21	38	4	19	63	82
89 Greece	105	105	107	107	103	102	41	83	4	16	81	..
90 Israel	98	128	99	127	97	128	48	39	10	24	84	88
91 Singapore	111	110	121	113	101	107	32	55	6	9	..	75
92 Spain	110	114	106	114	116	115	23	73	4	21	87	..
Industrialized Countries (w)	114	102	110	103	106	104	58	82	16	34	..	99
93 Ireland	110	109	107	110	112	109	35	90	9	16	..	98
94 Italy	111	105	112	106	109	105	34	71	7	25	91	98
95 New Zealand	108	111	110	112	106	110	73	85	13	27	..	99
96 United Kingdom	95	105	95	105	94	105	67	81	9	17	..	99
97 Japan	103	101	103	101	103	101	74	92	10	25	98	99
98 Austria	105	102	106	103	104	101	50	77	8	19	..	99
99 Finland	97	103	100	104	95	102	74	97	7	19	99	100
100 Netherlands	105	101	105	101	104	102	58	92	13	26	..	99
101 France	144	108	144	106	143	110	46	85	8	24	..	99
102 Australia	103	92	103	92	103	91	51	73	13	23	..	100
103 Belgium	109	106	111	107	108	105	69	89	9	22	..	99
104 Denmark	103	103	103	103	103	103	65	77	10	30	..	99
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	133	..	..	..	134	..	53	..	6	20	..	99
106 Canada	104	106	107	108	102	105	52	94	16	39	..	98
107 United States	118	..	..	..	..	..	64	..	32	58	98	99
108 Norway	118	102	118	102	118	102	53	89	7	22	..	99
109 Sweden	98	96	95	96	96	97	55	70	9	28	..	99
110 Switzerland	118	90	118	90	118	89	26	52	7	14	..	99
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters												
111 Saudi Arabia	12	47	22	58	2	34	2	19	(.)	3	3	..
112 Libya	59	155	92	163	24	147	9	65	1	..	..	45
113 Kuwait	117	93	131	98	102	87	37	60	0	9	47	60
Centrally Planned Economies (w)	101	100	101	100	101	99	62	69	11	20	..	..
114 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania	94	..	102	..	86	..	20	..	5	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	113	..	115	..	112	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia	79	108	79	111	78	105	51	81	8	8	..	..
118 Cuba	109	122	109	125	109	119	14	41	3	11	..	96
119 Romania	98	109	101	110	95	108	24	62	5	9	..	98
120 Bulgaria	93	97	94	97	92	96	55	88	11	19	..	..
121 Hungary	101	99	103	99	100	99	46	63	7	12	97	98
122 USSR	100	97	100	98	100	97	73	73	11	22	98	99
123 Poland	109	100	110	102	107	99	50	55	9	17	95	98
124 Czechoslovakia	93	97	93	96	93	97	25	37	11	12	95	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	112	94	111	92	113	95	39	90	16	30	..	..

^a Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. See Technical Notes.

Table 24: Income Distribution^a

	Year	Percentage Shares of Household Income, by Percentile Groups of Households					
		Lowest 20 Percent	2nd Quintile	3rd Quintile	4th Quintile	Highest 20 Percent	Highest 10 Percent
Low Income Countries							
1 Bhutan		..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia		..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Bangladesh		..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Lao PDR		..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Ethiopia		..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Mali		..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Nepal		..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Somalia		..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Burundi		..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Chad		..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Rwanda		..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Upper Volta		..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Zaire		..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Burma		..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Malawi		..	..	..	..	..	..
16 India	1964-65	6.7	10.5	14.3	19.6	48.9	35.2
17 Mozambique		..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Niger		..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Viet Nam		..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan		..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Pakistan		..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Sierra Leone		..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Tanzania		..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Benin		..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Sri Lanka	1969-70	7.5	11.7	15.7	21.7	43.4	28.2
26 Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Haiti		..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Lesotho		..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Madagascar		..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Central African Emp.		..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Kenya		..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Mauritania		..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Uganda		..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Sudan		..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Angola		..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Indonesia		..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Togo		..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Income Countries							
38 Egypt		..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Cameroon		..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Yemen, PDR		..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Ghana		..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Honduras	1967	2.3	5.0	8.0	16.9	67.8	50.0
43 Liberia		..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Nigeria		..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Thailand		..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Senegal		..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Yemen Arab Rep.		..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Philippines	1970-71	3.7	8.2	13.2	21.0	53.9	..
49 Zambia		..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Congo, People's Rep.		..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Papua New Guinea		..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Rhodesia		..	..	..	..	..	..
53 El Salvador		..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Morocco		..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Bolivia		..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Ivory Coast		..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Jordan		..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Colombia		..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Paraguay		..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Ecuador		..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Guatemala		..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Korea, Rep. of	1976	5.7	11.2	15.4	22.4	45.3	27.5
63 Nicaragua		..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Dominican Rep.		..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Peru	1972	1.9	5.1	11.0	21.0	61.0	42.9
66 Tunisia		..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Syrian Arab Rep.		..	..	..	..	..	..

	Year	Percentage Shares of Household Income, by Percentile Groups of Households					
		Lowest 20 Percent	2nd Quintile	3rd Quintile	4th Quintile	Highest 20 Percent	Highest 10 Percent
68 Malaysia	1970	3.3	7.3	12.2	20.7	56.6	39.6
69 Algeria		..	..	..	..	..	..
70 Turkey	1973	3.4	8.0	12.5	19.5	56.5	40.7
71 Mexico	1977	2.9	7.4	13.2	22.0	54.4	36.7
72 Jamaica		..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Lebanon		..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Chile	1968	4.4	9.0	13.8	21.4	51.4	34.8
75 China, Rep. of	1971	8.7	13.2	16.6	22.3	39.2	24.7
76 Panama		..	..	..	..	..	..
77 Costa Rica	1971	3.3	8.7	13.3	19.9	54.8	39.5
78 South Africa		..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Brazil	1972	2.0	5.0	9.4	17.0	66.6	50.6
80 Uruguay		..	..	..	..	..	..
81 Iraq		..	..	..	..	..	..
82 Argentina	1970	4.4	9.7	14.1	21.5	50.3	35.2
83 Portugal		..	..	..	..	..	..
84 Yugoslavia	1973	6.5	11.9	17.6	24.0	40.0	22.5
85 Iran		..	..	..	..	..	..
86 Trinidad and Tobago		..	..	..	..	..	..
87 Hong Kong		..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Venezuela	1970	3.0	7.3	12.9	22.8	54.0	35.7
89 Greece		..	..	..	..	..	..
90 Israel		..	..	..	..	..	..
91 Singapore		..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Spain	1974	6.0	11.8	16.9	23.1	42.2	26.7
Industrialized Countries							
93 Ireland		..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Italy	1969	5.1	10.5	16.2	21.7	46.5	30.9
95 New Zealand		..	..	..	..	..	..
96 United Kingdom	1973	6.3	12.6	18.4	23.9	38.8	23.5
97 Japan	1969	7.9	13.1	16.8	21.2	41.0	27.2
98 Austria		..	..	..	..	..	..
99 Finland		..	..	..	..	..	..
100 Netherlands	1967	6.5	11.6	16.4	22.7	42.9	27.7
101 France	1970	4.3	9.8	16.3	22.7	46.9	30.4
102 Australia	1966-67	6.6	13.5	17.8	23.4	38.8	23.7
103 Belgium		..	..	..	..	..	..
104 Denmark		..	..	..	..	..	..
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	1973	6.5	10.3	15.0	22.0	46.2	30.3
106 Canada	1969	5.0	11.8	17.9	24.3	41.0	25.1
107 United States	1972	4.5	10.7	17.3	24.7	42.8	26.6
108 Norway	1970	6.3	12.9	18.8	24.7	37.3	22.2
109 Sweden	1972	6.6	13.1	18.5	24.8	37.0	21.3
110 Switzerland		..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters							
111 Saudi Arabia		..	..	..	..	..	..
112 Libya		..	..	..	..	..	..
113 Kuwait		..	..	..	..	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies							
114 China, People's Rep.		..	..	..	..	..	..
115 Albania		..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.		..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Mongolia		..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba		..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Romania		..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Bulgaria		..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Hungary		..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR		..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland		..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia		..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.		..	..	..	..	..	..

^a These estimates should be treated with caution. See Technical Notes.