

Annex

**World
Development
Indicators**

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World Development Indicators

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Introduction

This volume of statistics has been prepared, in conjunction with the *World Development Report*, to provide concise information of general relevance about the main features of economic and social development. The selection of the indicators has been based on data being available for a large number of countries, on the availability of historical series to allow the measurement of growth and change, and on the relevance of data to the principal processes of economic and social development. Rates of change and ratios are given to illustrate trends; absolute values are reported only in a few instances. To facilitate comparison, the median value of the indicator is shown for each country group. The most current data available have been used. Information has been drawn from the data files and publications of various international agencies, including the World Bank's data files which have been built up systematically in the course of economic missions to member countries.

Although the statistics presented are drawn from sources generally judged the most authoritative and reliable, some of them, particularly those describing social features, may have a considerable margin of error. While readers should not attribute a degree of precision to the data that may not be merited, the statistics are nonetheless useful to describe orders of magnitude, indicate trends, and characterize certain major differences between countries.

Three types of information are included in the tables. The profiles of countries in Table 1 provide an overview of population, per capita income and its growth, changes in food and energy production, energy consumption per capita, and inflation rates. Tables 2-5 on the growth and structure of production and demand show historical data for the 1960-70 and 1970-76 periods. Tables 6-12 on the international accounts give

details of the growth, structure and direction of trade, the balance of payments, capital flows, debt, and aid. Tables 13-16 on population growth, structure, and change show the components of the population growth rate, the dynamics of the population structure, and developments in the labor force. The social indicators in Tables 17 and 18 provide some information on health conditions and on the availability of health and education services. The data in these areas are sparse, and reliable information on such other basic amenities as housing, or on such a fundamental requirement as adequate nutrition, is not available for most countries. The collection of such data, which help to define the shortfall in meeting the basic needs of the population, is an urgent matter.

The country groups used in the tables are: low income developing countries, with per capita incomes of US\$250 or below in 1976; middle income developing countries, with per capita incomes above that level; industrialized countries; major capital surplus oil exporting countries; and centrally planned economies. Within each group, countries are listed in order of their per capita income in 1976, starting with the poorest. The alphabetical index on the page preceding the table of Contents shows the reference number of each country which is used in all tables.

Readers are urged to refer to the Technical Notes at the end of the volume, which outline the concepts, definitions, and methods used. The Bibliography gives details of the data sources.

While this handbook is not designed as an exhaustive statistical compendium, it is hoped that policy makers will find it a useful source for ready reference. It is intended to update the handbook annually. To improve its utility, comments and suggestions from users will not only be welcome but will be essential to meet their requirements more effectively.

Key to Tables

Figures in the blue bands are the median values of indicators for each group of countries.

.. Not available.

(.) Less than half the unit shown.

All growth rates are shown in real terms.

Italics: Figures in italics refer to 1975 rather than 1976.

Table 1: Basic Indicators

	Popula- tion (millions) Mid-1976	Area (thousand square kilo- meters)	GNP Per Capita		Index of Per Capita Food Produc- tion, 1965-67 = 100 Av.1974-76	Energy		Average Annual Rate of Inflation	
			(US dollars) 1976	Average Annual Growth (per- cent) 1960-76		Average Annual Growth of Pro- duction (percent) 1960-75	Per Capita Consump- tion (kilograms of coal equivalent) 1975	(percent) 1960-70	(percent) 1970-76
Low Income Countries			150	0.9	96	9.4	52	3.1	9.8
1 Bhutan	1.2	47	70	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	8.1	181	..	..	53	..	16	3.8	98.6
3 Lao PDR	3.3	237	90	1.8	103	..	63	5.6	22.3
4 Ethiopia	28.7	1,222	100	1.9	83	12.5	29	2.1	2.3
5 Mali	5.8	1,240	100	0.9	71	15.8	25	5.0	7.1
6 Bangladesh	80.4	144	110	-0.4	95	..	28	3.1	20.7
7 Rwanda	4.2	26	110	0.8	114	21.4	14	13.1	10.6
8 Somalia	3.3	638	110	-0.3	91	..	36	4.5	8.9
9 Upper Volta	6.2	274	110	0.8	84	..	20	1.3	6.3
10 Burma	30.8	677	120	0.7	98	4.5	51	2.7	16.1
11 Burundi	3.8	28	120	2.3	101	..	13	2.8	8.7
12 Chad	4.1	1,284	120	-1.1	76	..	39	4.6	6.6
13 Nepal	12.9	141	120	0.2	98	20.1	10	8.5	8.4
14 Benin	3.2	113	130	0.1	83	..	52	1.9	8.3
15 Malawi	5.2	119	140	4.1	107	28.2	56	2.3	9.8
16 Zaire	25.4	2,345	140	1.4	93	2.8	78	29.9	15.7
17 Guinea	5.7	246	150	0.4	94	10.4	92	1.7	7.2
18 India	620.4	3,288	150	1.3	107	4.1	221	6.9	9.2
19 Viet Nam	47.6	333	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	14.0	648	160	0.0	94	34.1	52	11.6	3.1
21 Niger	4.7	1,267	160	-1.1	67	..	35	2.3	1.7
22 Lesotho	1.2	30	170	4.6	102	..	..	2.5	8.8
23 Mozambique	9.5	783	170	1.4	95	3.3	186	2.8	6.9
24 Pakistan	71.3	804	170	3.1	114	8.9	183	3.3	15.2
25 Tanzania	15.1	945	180	2.6	113	9.0	70	1.8	11.7
26 Haiti	4.7	28	200	0.1	103	..	30	3.8	13.5
27 Madagascar	9.1	587	200	-0.1	90	5.5	71	3.2	10.2
28 Sierra Leone	3.1	72	200	1.1	97	..	116	2.9	10.2
29 Sri Lanka	13.8	66	200	2.0	110	9.8	127	1.8	11.5
30 Central African Emp.	1.8	623	230	0.3	103	13.3	34	4.2	8.3
31 Indonesia	135.2	1,904	240	3.4	117	8.5	178	180.0	22.7
32 Kenya	13.8	583	240	2.6	88	9.9	174	1.4	11.1
33 Uganda	11.9	236	240	1.0	89	5.1	55	3.0	17.1
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	6.0	195	250	..	101	..	49	..	..
Middle Income Countries			750	2.8	104	8.5	524	3.2	12.5
35 Togo	2.3	56	260	4.1	59	..	65	1.7	8.6
36 Egypt	38.1	1,001	280	1.9	104	7.4	405	3.5	5.2
37 Yemen, PDR	1.7	333	280	-6.3	97	..	328	..	..
38 Cameroon	7.6	475	290	2.8	108	1.1	104	3.7	9.7
39 Sudan	15.9	2,506	290	0.4	117	11.7	140	3.7	3.5
40 Angola	5.5	1,247	330	3.0	92	30.0	174	3.3	13.5
41 Mauritania	1.4	1,031	340	3.7	68	..	108	1.6	10.3
42 Nigeria	77.1	924	380	3.5	89	29.5	90	2.6	16.1
43 Thailand	43.0	514	380	4.5	106	17.2	284	1.9	10.3
44 Bolivia	5.8	1,099	390	2.3	119	16.1	303	3.8	25.9
45 Honduras	3.0	112	390	1.5	102	23.9	232	3.0	5.5
46 Senegal	5.1	196	390	-0.7	96	..	195	1.6	12.1
47 Philippines	43.3	300	410	2.4	108	3.3	326	5.8	15.1
48 Zambia	5.1	753	440	1.7	104	34.1	504	7.6	3.8
49 Liberia	1.6	111	450	2.0	108	26.3	404	1.9	10.3
50 El Salvador	4.1	21	490	1.8	108	5.0	248	0.3	7.1
51 Papua New Guinea	2.8	462	490	3.5	99	11.0	278	3.6	7.8
52 Congo, People's Rep.	1.4	342	520	2.8	93	17.9	209	3.9	9.3
53 Morocco	17.2	447	540	2.1	103	1.6	274	2.2	9.3
54 Rhodesia	6.5	391	550	2.2	107	0.6	764	1.3	7.5
55 Ghana	10.1	239	580	-0.1	93	27.3	182	7.6	23.5
56 Ivory Coast	7.0	323	610	3.4	124	9.0	366	2.8	11.0
57 Jordan	2.8	98	610	1.6	47	..	408	1.1	9.6
58 Colombia	24.2	1,139	630	2.8	106	2.6	671	11.9	20.7
59 Guatemala	6.5	109	630	2.4	114	9.9	237	0.2	9.4
60 Ecuador	7.3	284	640	3.6	97	20.3	442	4.6	13.6
61 Paraguay	2.6	407	640	2.2	94	44.0	153	3.0	13.6
62 Korea, Rep. of	36.0	99	670	7.3	104	6.2	1,038	16.7	17.5
63 Nicaragua	2.3	130	750	2.4	103	20.9	479	1.9	10.8
64 Dominican Rep.	4.8	49	780	3.4	111	8.0	458	2.1	8.9
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	7.7	185	780	2.2	113	70.9	477	1.8	18.8

	Popula- tion	Area (thousand square kilo- meters)	GNP Per Capita		Index of Per Capita Food Produc- tion, 1965-67 = 100	Energy		Average Annual Rate of Inflation				
			Average Annual Growth (per- cent)	Average Annual Growth of Pro- duction (percent)		Per Capita Consump- tion (kilograms of coal equivalent)	Average Annual Rate of Inflation					
							(US dollars)	1960-76	1960-75	1975	(percent)	
											1976	1960-76	1960-75	1975	1960-70	1970-76
Mid-1976				Av.1974-76								
66 Peru	15.8	1,285	800	2.6	99	2.0	682	9.9	15.6			
67 Tunisia	5.7	164	840	4.1	134	5.5	447	3.7	7.7			
68 Malaysia	12.7	330	860	3.9	146	34.6	560	-0.2	7.0			
69 Algeria	16.2	2,382	990	1.7	100	10.1	754	2.3	14.8			
70 Turkey	41.2	781	990	4.2	114	6.8	630	5.5	19.8			
71 Costa Rica	2.0	51	1,040	3.4	130	8.9	544	1.9	13.7			
72 Chile	10.5	757	1,050	0.9	92	-1.0	765	32.9	273.6			
73 China, Rep. of	16.3	36	1,070	6.3	..	..	1,427	4.1	11.9	
74 Jamaica	2.1	11	1,070	1.9	89	-0.6	1,427	3.8	17.5			
75 Lebanon	3.2	10	..	3.1	95	11.1	928	1.4	4.4			
76 Mexico	62.0	1,973	1,090	3.0	98	6.0	1,221	3.5	14.2			
77 Brazil	110.0	8,512	1,140	4.8	114	7.1	670	46.0	26.1			
78 Panama	1.7	76	1,310	3.7	114	13.6	865	1.6	11.2			
79 Iraq	11.5	435	1,390	3.6	89	5.2	713	1.7	17.5			
80 Uruguay	2.8	178	1,390	0.6	110	3.0	942	51.1	70.5			
81 Romania	21.4	238	1,450	8.4	117	4.2	3,803	..	..	
82 Argentina	25.7	2,767	1,550	2.8	104	5.8	1,754	21.8	88.7			
83 Yugoslavia	21.5	256	1,680	5.6	120	4.0	1,930	12.6	16.3			
84 Portugal	9.7	92	1,690	6.5	103	1.3	983	2.9	11.9			
85 Iran	34.3	1,648	1,930	8.2	109	13.0	1,353	1.1	25.2			
86 Hong Kong	4.5	1	2,110	6.5	84	..	1,119	2.3	8.6			
87 Trinidad and Tobago	1.1	5	2,240	2.6	92	2.9	3,132	3.6	18.8			
88 Venezuela	12.4	912	2,570	2.6	113	0.3	2,639	1.3	13.4			
89 Greece	9.1	132	2,590	6.1	131	13.2	2,090	3.2	13.3			
90 Singapore	2.3	1	2,700	7.5	208	..	2,151	1.1	8.1			
91 Spain	35.7	505	2,920	5.5	125	1.1	2,147	6.3	12.8			
92 Israel	3.6	21	3,920	4.3	126	32.8	2,806	5.9	23.7			
Industrialized Countries			6,200	3.4	110	3.0	5,016	4.2	9.3			
93 South Africa	26.0	1,221	1,340	3.0	102	3.8	..	3.1	11.3			
94 Ireland	3.2	70	2,560	3.3	126	-0.1	3,097	5.2	13.9			
95 Italy	56.2	301	3,050	3.8	107	3.1	3,012	4.4	12.9			
96 United Kingdom	56.1	244	4,020	2.2	110	-1.3	5,265	4.1	13.3			
97 New Zealand	3.1	289	4,250	1.6	102	2.8	3,111	3.2	11.6			
98 Japan	112.8	372	4,910	7.9	107	-3.9	3,622	4.8	10.1			
99 Austria	7.5	84	5,330	4.3	117	0.3	3,700	3.6	7.9			
100 Finland	4.7	337	5,620	4.5	113	3.2	4,766	5.6	13.6			
101 Australia	13.7	7,687	6,100	3.0	112	10.4	6,485	3.1	13.5			
102 Netherlands	13.8	41	6,200	3.7	136	15.3	5,784	5.3	8.9			
103 France	52.9	547	6,550	4.2	107	-2.8	3,944	4.2	9.3			
104 Belgium	9.8	31	6,780	4.2	119	-7.6	5,584	3.6	8.8			
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	62.0	249	7,380	3.4	111	-0.8	5,345	3.1	6.4			
106 Norway	4.0	324	7,420	3.9	105	8.7	4,607	4.2	8.6			
107 Denmark	5.1	43	7,450	3.3	99	-20.5	5,268	6.0	9.8			
108 Canada	23.2	9,976	7,510	3.5	94	8.6	9,880	3.1	9.2			
109 United States	215.1	9,363	7,890	2.3	114	2.9	10,999	2.8	6.8			
110 Sweden	8.2	450	8,670	3.1	110	3.5	6,178	4.3	8.8			
111 Switzerland	6.4	41	8,880	2.2	102	4.3	3,642	4.5	7.4			
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters			6,310	7.0	..	12.8	1,398	1.0	33.3			
112 Saudi Arabia	8.6	2,150	4,480	7.0	102	12.8	1,398	1.0	33.3			
113 Libya	2.5	1,760	6,310	10.2	96	21.7	1,299	5.3	16.5			
114 Kuwait	1.1	18	15,480	-3.0	..	3.4	8,718	0.6	35.6			
Centrally Planned Economies			2,280	3.5	114	4.6	3,624	..	..	
115 China, People's Rep.	835.8	9,597	410	5.2	108	4.6	693	..	..	
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	16.3	121	470	3.5	110	9.5	2,808	..	..	
117 Albania	2.5	29	540	4.5	114	9.2	741	..	..	
118 Cuba	9.5	115	860	-0.4	95	18.5	1,157	..	..	
119 Mongolia	1.5	1,565	860	1.0	..	9.8	1,091	..	..	
120 Hungary	10.6	93	2,280	3.0	133	1.9	3,624	..	..	
121 Bulgaria	8.8	111	2,310	4.6	100	3.0	4,781	..	..	
122 USSR	256.7	22,402	2,760	3.8	113	5.7	5,546	..	..	
123 Poland	34.3	313	2,860	4.1	115	3.9	5,007	..	..	
124 Czechoslovakia	14.9	128	3,840	2.6	123	1.3	7,151	..	..	
125 German Dem. Rep.	16.8	108	4,220	3.2	120	0.6	6,835	..	..	

Table 2: Growth of Production

	Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)							
	GDP		Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76
Low Income Countries	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.6	6.7	4.5	3.6	3.4
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	3.8	..	2.3	..	8.4	..	3.2	..
3 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	4.4	2.5	2.2	0.9	7.4	1.6	7.3	4.4
5 Mali	2.9	3.5	1.3	-0.8	4.0	8.9	4.4	5.5
6 Bangladesh	3.6	1.6	2.7	0.5	7.9	1.8	3.6	2.2
7 Rwanda	..	3.4	..	3.3	..	8.4	..	3.5
8 Somalia	1.0	2.1	-1.5	-1.2	3.3	10.3	2.1	8.0
9 Upper Volta	1.5	3.3	0.0	3.2	3.8	7.0	2.3	1.8
10 Burma	2.6	3.3	4.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.3	3.0
11 Burundi	5.4	1.4	..	1.0	..	4.3	..	1.1
12 Chad	2.5	0.8	1.8	-1.3	3.9	8.1	2.9	-0.6
13 Nepal	2.5	2.7	..	1.9	..	..	..	..
14 Benin	2.6	2.3	..	-0.3	..	9.8	..	6.0
15 Malawi	5.2	8.9	2.9	5.5	13.9	12.4	8.9	11.4
16 Zaire	4.7	4.3	3.9	1.9	35.9	5.0	-2.5	5.0
17 Guinea	3.2	5.3	2.1	10.2	6.2	3.9	2.2	3.2
18 India	3.6	2.7	1.9	1.4	5.5	3.8	3.9	2.4
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	2.1	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Niger	2.7	-0.4	3.3	-4.0	11.1	10.0	0.6	0.8
22 Lesotho	7.0	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Mozambique	4.8	-2.0	2.1	2.1	10.8	-3.8	5.8	-2.1
24 Pakistan	6.7	3.6	4.9	1.6	10.1	4.1	6.2	5.0
25 Tanzania	5.4	4.2	3.7	2.5	8.0	2.9	5.3	2.8
26 Haiti	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.6	0.4	8.8	0.7	2.4
27 Madagascar	..	0.3	..	1.2	..	2.0	..	4.5
28 Sierra Leone	3.5	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.7	-3.0	4.2	4.0
29 Sri Lanka	4.6	2.9	3.0	1.2	6.7	3.0	5.1	3.7
30 Central African Emp.	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.9	5.5	4.7	0.1	-1.8
31 Indonesia	3.5	8.3	2.7	4.0	4.7	12.4	3.5	7.3
32 Kenya	7.1	4.8	5.9	1.6	7.5	9.8	7.9	5.1
33 Uganda	5.1	-0.1	2.8	1.3	7.8	-6.7	8.3	-3.2
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Income Countries	5.7	6.0	3.6	3.2	7.6	7.2	5.8	6.9
35 Togo	8.5	4.1	4.3	3.0	7.3	7.0	8.8	3.7
36 Egypt	4.5	7.6	2.9	3.0	5.4	4.3	6.1	13.4
37 Yemen, PDR	0.4	3.8	..	6.2	..	17.7	..	-0.9
38 Cameroon	5.2	2.7	6.5	3.4	7.7	3.3	11.1	0.7
39 Sudan	2.9	6.1	3.3	8.8	1.7	2.8	-2.2	7.5
40 Angola	5.1	1.0	4.0	-0.7	9.8	11.6	3.9	3.0
41 Mauritania	8.1	4.3	2.4	-2.1	15.8	7.1	13.0	-1.0
42 Nigeria	3.1	7.4	-0.5	-0.2	13.8	12.6	5.2	9.5
43 Thailand	8.2	6.5	5.5	4.3	11.7	8.2	9.2	6.9
44 Bolivia	5.2	6.0	3.0	5.6	6.5	4.9	5.8	7.3
45 Honduras	5.1	2.9	5.7	-0.6	5.2	7.2	5.0	3.0
46 Senegal	2.6	1.8	1.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	2.5	-0.1
47 Philippines	5.1	6.3	4.3	4.6	6.0	8.7	5.0	5.1
48 Zambia	4.0	3.1	2.0	3.2	-0.1	3.4	8.1	4.4
49 Liberia	6.4	2.9	6.3	4.9	7.8	0.3	2.6	9.4
50 El Salvador	5.9	5.0	3.0	4.2	8.5	6.3	6.5	4.8
51 Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Congo, People's Rep.	4.6	8.3	4.6	-7.2	7.6	22.6	2.4	7.0
53 Morocco	4.1	4.8	4.2	0.6	4.2	7.8	3.9	5.5
54 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Ghana	2.1	2.0	3.7	1.3	6.7	4.2	-1.4	3.8
56 Ivory Coast	8.0	6.5	4.2	3.5	11.6	7.9	10.0	7.7
57 Jordan	6.6	5.1	5.0	2.6	9.9	16.0	5.6	2.9
58 Colombia	5.1	6.5	3.5	4.5	6.0	6.7	5.8	8.1
59 Guatemala	5.6	5.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Ecuador	5.9	10.7	4.0	5.7	7.6	14.2	5.1	14.0
61 Paraguay	4.3	6.5	2.1	5.9	5.5	7.7	5.2	6.8
62 Korea, Rep. of	8.5	10.3	4.5	4.8	17.2	17.1	8.4	8.6
63 Nicaragua	7.2	5.7	6.7	5.7	11.0	7.3	5.8	4.8
64 Dominican Rep.	4.4	8.9	2.2	3.0	6.2	14.1	5.1	9.7
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	5.7	7.0	4.4	6.4	5.9	11.1	4.7	4.3

	Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)							
	GDP		Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76
66 Peru	5.4	5.7	1.9	0.6	5.5	6.2	5.8	8.4
67 Tunisia	4.6	9.4	2.0	9.2	8.7	10.1	2.9	9.7
68 Malaysia	6.5	7.8	6.8	6.4	6.4	9.6	6.2	7.6
69 Algeria	4.4	6.2	-1.6	-8.7	10.5	16.4	2.3	-4.6
70 Turkey	6.0	7.2	2.8	4.9	7.8	9.5	6.9	10.6
71 Costa Rica	6.5	6.5	5.7	3.8	9.3	8.0	6.0	7.1
72 Chile	4.2	-1.2	2.6	0.5	5.0	-2.2	4.3	-1.3
73 China, Rep. of	9.2	7.8	3.4	1.5	16.4	14.1	7.1	5.5
74 Jamaica	4.5	0.5	1.4	1.3	5.3	-3.0	3.1	-1.5
75 Lebanon	4.9	8.6	6.3	..	4.5	..	4.6	..
76 Mexico	7.3	5.5	3.9	1.4	9.3	6.6	6.9	4.3
77 Brazil	8.0	10.6	1.9	5.5	9.7	11.6	8.4	13.1
78 Panama	7.8	5.2	5.7	..	10.1	..	7.2	..
79 Iraq	6.1	9.5	5.7	-2.0	4.7	10.0	6.9	10.4
80 Uruguay	1.2	0.7	1.9	-0.7	1.1	1.7	-0.2	3.9
81 Romania	8.4	11.2	..	8.9	..	12.3	..	10.6
82 Argentina	4.2	3.2	2.3	2.4	6.0	3.4	3.2	3.4
83 Yugoslavia	6.8	6.3	3.3	3.4	6.3	6.5	8.7	12.7
84 Portugal	6.3	5.2	1.4	1.5	8.8	6.8	6.2	12.8
85 Iran	11.3	8.9	8.1	5.8	21.4	5.6	9.7	20.5
86 Hong Kong	10.0	7.5	-3.4	-5.1	8.2	7.1	12.4	8.6
87 Trinidad and Tobago	3.4	3.5	3.5	..	0.5	..	5.7	..
88 Venezuela	5.9	5.3	5.7	3.1	4.5	2.4	4.1	6.7
89 Greece	6.9	5.2	4.6	2.7	9.4	6.3	7.2	5.9
90 Singapore	8.8	8.9	5.0	0.3	12.6	9.1	7.4	8.6
91 Spain	7.3	5.4	2.5	2.6	9.4	6.3	8.2	9.3
92 Israel	8.5	5.4	5.0	6.6	15.6	5.3	1.5	4.5
Industrialized Countries	4.7	3.2	1.5	1.8	5.7	3.2	4.7	3.5
93 South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Ireland	4.2	2.8	0.8	2.0	6.1	4.0	3.2	2.9
95 Italy	5.3	2.9	2.8	1.6	6.3	2.3	8.5	3.4
96 United Kingdom	2.9	2.3	2.3	1.6	3.2	0.5	1.1	1.5
97 New Zealand	3.9	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Japan	10.5	5.6	4.0	2.5	10.9	4.8	11.7	5.3
99 Austria	4.5	4.3	1.2	2.7	5.1	3.9	4.3	3.7
100 Finland	4.6	4.6	0.6	2.5	5.5	3.8	4.7	5.0
101 Australia	5.4	3.5	2.7	-2.1	6.5	1.0	5.9	5.4
102 Netherlands	5.3	3.4	5.2	4.9	5.8	3.3	4.6	3.3
103 France	5.4	3.9	1.6	0.3	6.6	3.1	5.5	3.6
104 Belgium	4.7	4.0	-0.5	-0.4	5.5	3.3	4.6	3.8
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	4.6	2.2	1.5	2.0	5.3	0.2	4.1	2.0
106 Norway	4.9	4.5	0.3	2.0	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.2
107 Denmark	4.7	2.2	0.5	1.4	5.7	1.2	4.9	3.1
108 Canada	5.6	4.8	1.5	0.4	6.2	4.7	5.6	4.7
109 United States	4.3	2.5	0.3	2.0	4.9	0.9	4.2	3.2
110 Sweden	4.4	2.6	2.5	-0.2	5.6	2.4	4.2	2.7
111 Switzerland	4.0	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Surplus								
Oil Exporters								
112 Saudi Arabia	9.9	14.4	..	3.6	..	16.5	..	10.4
113 Libya	23.3	3.8	2.2	23.5	31.3	-7.4	10.9	20.3
114 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies	4.3	3.9						
115 China, People's Rep.	6.2	6.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	7.9	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	7.3	6.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	1.1	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Mongolia	2.8	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	3.8	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Bulgaria	5.9	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	5.2	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	4.3	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	3.1	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	3.1	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 3: Structure of Production

	Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (percent)					
	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976
Low Income Countries	52	45	12	19	35	39
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	51	..	17	..	32	..
3 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	65	50	12	15	23	35
5 Mali	55	38	10	17	35	45
6 Bangladesh	61	59	8	8	31	33
7 Rwanda	81	52	7	22	12	26
8 Somalia	45	31	17	8	38	67
9 Upper Volta	55	34	13	19	32	47
10 Burma	33	47	12	11	55	42
11 Burundi	..	64	..	15	..	21
12 Chad	55	52	12	14	33	34
13 Nepal	..	65	..	10	..	25
14 Benin	..	39	..	20	..	41
15 Malawi	58	45	11	22	31	33
16 Zaire	30	16	27	30	43	54
17 Guinea	..	43	..	33	..	24
18 India	50	47	20	23	30	30
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	..	55	..	14	..	37
21 Niger	66	47	10	24	24	29
22 Lesotho	73	38	..	8	..	54
23 Mozambique	55	45	9	15	36	40
24 Pakistan	46	32	16	24	38	44
25 Tanzania	57	45	11	16	32	39
26 Haiti	50	45	14	19	36	36
27 Madagascar	37	29	10	20	53	51
28 Sierra Leone	..	32	..	23	..	45
29 Sri Lanka	38	37	16	21	46	42
30 Central African Emp.	45	37	12	23	43	40
31 Indonesia	45	29	17	34	38	37
32 Kenya	38	30	18	23	44	47
33 Uganda	52	55	13	8	35	37
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Income Countries	26	21	23	32	46	45
35 Togo	55	25	16	21	29	54
36 Egypt	30	29	24	30	46	41
37 Yemen, PDR	..	23	..	16	..	61
38 Cameroon	48	33	10	20	42	47
39 Sudan	58	41	15	16	27	43
40 Angola	50	29	8	27	42	44
41 Mauritania	57	35	21	37	22	28
42 Nigeria	63	23	11	50	26	27
43 Thailand	40	30	19	25	41	45
44 Bolivia	30	28	28	32	42	40
45 Honduras	37	29	19	28	44	43
46 Senegal	30	28	20	24	50	48
47 Philippines	26	29	28	34	46	37
48 Zambia	11	14	63	41	26	45
49 Liberia	40	29	37	37	23	34
50 El Salvador	32	26	19	21	49	53
51 Papua New Guinea	..	28	..	..	..	..
52 Congo, People's Rep.	16	15	18	43	66	42
53 Morocco	29	21	24	31	47	48
54 Rhodesia	18	16	35	40	47	44
55 Ghana	41	49	19	25	40	26
56 Ivory Coast	43	25	14	20	43	55
57 Jordan	16	14	14	28	70	58
58 Colombia	34	27	26	30	40	43
59 Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Ecuador	33	22	19	26	48	52
61 Paraguay	36	35	20	22	44	43
62 Korea, Rep. of	40	27	19	34	41	39
63 Nicaragua	24	23	21	28	55	49
64 Dominican Rep.	27	21	23	32	50	47
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	25	17	21	36	54	47

Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (percent)

	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976
66 Peru	26	16	29	31	45	53
67 Tunisia	24	21	18	30	58	49
68 Malaysia	40	29	18	30	42	41
69 Algeria	21	7	24	57	55	36
70 Turkey	41	29	21	28	38	43
71 Costa Rica	29	21	19	26	52	53
72 Chile	11	10	38	39	51	51
73 China, Rep. of	28	12	29	45	43	43
74 Jamaica	10	8	38	40	52	52
75 Lebanon	12	..	20	..	68	..
76 Mexico	16	10	29	35	55	55
77 Brazil	16	8	35	39	49	53
78 Panama	23	..	21	..	56	..
79 Iraq	17	8	52	66	31	26
80 Uruguay	19	15	28	32	53	53
81 Romania	..	13	..	63	..	24
82 Argentina	17	15	38	41	45	44
83 Yugoslavia	24	15	45	43	31	42
84 Portugal	25	18	38	43	37	39
85 Iran	29	9	33	59	38	32
86 Hong Kong	4	2	34	34	62	64
87 Trinidad and Tobago	8	..	51	..	41	..
88 Venezuela	6	6	22	48	72	46
89 Greece	23	18	26	31	51	51
90 Singapore	4	2	18	35	78	63
91 Spain	21	9	39	39	40	52
92 Israel	11	8	32	43	57	49
Industrialized Countries	9	6	41	41	47	52
93 South Africa	12	9	42	23	46	68
94 Ireland	25	16	30	37	45	47
95 Italy	15	8	38	41	47	51
96 United Kingdom	4	4	48	58	48	38
97 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Japan	15	5	45	43	40	52
99 Austria	11	9	49	50	40	41
100 Finland	20	10	40	44	40	46
101 Australia	14	7	41	39	45	54
102 Netherlands	8	7	45	44	47	49
103 France	9	6	48	43	43	51
104 Belgium	7	3	41	42	52	55
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	6	3	54	52	40	45
106 Norway	9	6	36	37	55	57
107 Denmark	14	7	39	36	47	57
108 Canada	6	4	34	40	60	56
109 United States	4	3	38	32	58	65
110 Sweden	7	4	38	38	55	58
111 Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..
* Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	..	..	..	..	..	..
112 Saudi Arabia	..	1	..	66	..	13
113 Libya	14	3	9	68	77	29
114 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 4: Growth of Selected Demand Aggregates

	Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)					
	Public Consumption		Private Consumption		Gross Domestic Investment	
	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76
Low Income Countries	4.6	2.4	3.6	2.5	5.7	3.1
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	2.6	..	3.2	..	0.3	..
3 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	4.7	3.4	4.7	3.4	5.7	-0.7
5 Mali	6.2	..	2.8	..	3.5	..
6 Bangladesh	a	a	3.4	1.7	11.1	-7.8
7 Rwanda	1.1	..	4.2	..	3.5	..
8 Somalia	3.7	16.5	-0.5	-1.1	4.3	15.5
9 Upper Volta	..	3.7	..	4.5	..	4.7
10 Burma	a	a	2.8	3.1	3.6	-0.9
11 Burundi	19.2	2.4	3.1	1.7	6.0	8.0
12 Chad	4.4	0.6	-0.7	2.5	2.3	3.1
13 Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Benin	1.7	-2.4	4.9	0.7	4.2	4.4
15 Malawi	6.1	-0.9	4.8	8.0	12.8	9.7
16 Zaïre	8.4	1.6	3.7	1.0	9.6	7.8
17 Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 India	-1.0	0.7	3.6	1.9	5.7	4.6
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	a	9.9	2.2	2.2	-1.0	5.6
21 Niger	1.9	10.0	3.5	1.7	3.0	-0.2
22 Lesotho	0.1	4.0	5.3	8.3	18.0	8.2
23 Mozambique	6.8	-6.5	4.6	-3.3	8.3	-3.4
24 Pakistan	7.3	3.4	7.1	4.2	6.9	-4.2
25 Tanzania	8.2	a	4.7	5.7	9.8	2.9
26 Haiti	..	-3.9	..	4.2	..	12.5
27 Madagascar	..	-3.4	..	-5.0	5.4	-2.4
28 Sierra Leone	..	a	..	..	..	-5.4
29 Sri Lanka	a	a	3.5	2.5	6.6	-0.3
30 Central African Emp.	2.5	..	1.9	..	1.8	4.0
31 Indonesia	1.5	13.4	3.5	6.8	3.2	17.9
32 Kenya	10.0	4.4	4.9	5.2	7.0	-1.7
33 Uganda	5.9	0.5	5.6	0.3	9.8	-11.5
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Income Countries	6.7	7.2	5.1	5.4	7.4	8.9
35 Togo	6.7	14.9	7.6	1.7	11.1	13.6
36 Egypt	10.3	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.1	23.6
37 Yemen, PDR	..	..	..	..	..	37.5
38 Cameroon	8.9	4.0	3.4	1.4	8.4	4.5
39 Sudan	12.1	-6.7	-0.8	6.8	-1.3	12.5
40 Angola	9.1	6.4	4.0	0.1	9.7	-4.3
41 Mauritania	1.0	..	6.0	..	-2.1	..
42 Nigeria	10.0	24.4	0.9	1.6	6.5	19.0
43 Thailand	9.6	7.0	7.0	6.5	15.4	6.6
44 Bolivia	8.9	10.4	3.7	6.0	9.6	8.0
45 Honduras	4.6	6.1	4.6	3.3	11.0	2.4
46 Senegal	4.6	-1.4	2.4	1.2	-1.0	3.4
47 Philippines	5.0	10.5	4.8	4.5	8.2	12.2
48 Zambia	8.0	5.9	5.8	0.6	10.6	-8.5
49 Liberia	5.6	1.5	0.4	3.6	-4.5	16.2
50 El Salvador	5.7	..	6.1	..	3.7	..
51 Papua New Guinea	6.5	0.2	6.9	-0.9	20.3	-18.0
52 Congo, People's Rep.	7.3	..	2.3	..	3.2	..
53 Morocco	4.4	8.2	3.7	3.1	9.1	18.2
54 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Ghana	6.1	-0.6	2.0	3.5	-3.2	-0.3
56 Ivory Coast	11.8	8.6	7.5	5.0	12.7	9.0
57 Jordan	8.9	3.1	5.4	3.5	9.9	5.8
58 Colombia	5.5	3.9	5.1	8.1	4.5	0.4
59 Guatemala	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.0	7.9	8.8
60 Ecuador	..	7.1	..	9.6	..	10.4
61 Paraguay	6.9	2.3	4.5	6.0	5.8	20.1
62 Korea, Rep. of	5.9	8.5	7.3	7.0	23.1	11.6
63 Nicaragua	3.6	12.8	6.8	4.8	10.7	6.8
64 Dominican Rep.	1.9	4.2	6.1	7.0	11.4	18.2
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	..	14.1	..	7.5	..	13.5

Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)

	Public Consumption		Private Consumption		Gross Domestic Investment	
	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76
	66 Peru	8.8	6.3	6.7	7.3	2.4	11.5
67 Tunisia	5.5	7.8	3.0	9.6	4.5	13.5
68 Malaysia	7.4	9.8	4.1	5.9	7.5	7.8
69 Algeria	2.4	8.4	3.9	8.0	2.6	18.1
70 Turkey	8.2	8.8	5.1	7.3	10.2	12.0
71 Costa Rica	7.2	8.4	6.1	4.1	7.1	7.0
72 Chile	..	..	..	..	4.2	-8.0
73 China, Rep. of	4.5	3.7	8.3	7.1	16.2	10.4
74 Jamaica	8.6	10.8	3.1	0.6	7.8	-4.0
75 Lebanon	5.9	..	4.4	..	6.2	..
76 Mexico	8.8	11.3	6.7	4.4	9.8	10.3
77 Brazil	3.6	9.8	5.1	10.3	6.2	16.3
78 Panama	7.8	7.2	6.7	3.4	12.4	4.2
79 Iraq	8.1	..	4.9	..	3.0	36.8
80 Uruguay	4.4	0.2	0.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.8
81 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	10.8
82 Argentina	1.0	3.7	4.1	5.3	4.1	2.5
83 Yugoslavia	0.6	4.4	9.7	8.8	4.7	5.6
84 Portugal	7.7	9.1	6.6	6.2	6.2	-2.6
85 Iran	16.0	21.3	7.4	15.5	12.2	24.8
86 Hong Kong	8.7	8.2	8.9	6.9	7.4	10.0
87 Trinidad and Tobago	6.2	..	4.4	..	-2.8	..
88 Venezuela	6.3	8.6	4.9	7.6	7.3	9.8
89 Greece	6.6	8.0	7.1	5.4	10.4	1.4
90 Singapore	12.6	6.4	5.5	7.4	20.5	8.8
91 Spain	5.5	6.3	7.0	5.4	10.5	6.0
92 Israel	14.7	7.2	7.2	6.2	5.7	8.6
Industrialized Countries	4.8	3.6	4.3	3.4	5.7	0.7
93 South Africa	7.0	..	..	..	9.3	6.1
94 Ireland	3.9	5.9	3.7	2.3	8.8	-1.3
95 Italy	3.9	2.8	5.8	2.7	3.8	-1.1
96 United Kingdom	2.2	3.6	2.3	1.9	5.0	0.5
97 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Japan	6.0	6.3	9.1	6.0	14.0	2.4
99 Austria	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.6	3.3
100 Finland	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	0.7
101 Australia	6.9	6.0	5.0	4.3	6.5	0.7
102 Netherlands	3.1	2.0	6.1	3.4	6.8	-2.4
103 France	3.5	3.2	5.6	4.6	6.9	1.4
104 Belgium	5.7	5.4	3.8	4.2	6.0	1.8
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	3.8	4.4	4.6	2.8	4.7	-1.7
106 Norway	6.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.1	7.4
107 Denmark	6.3	2.2	4.3	2.7	6.1	-0.5
108 Canada	6.2	4.1	4.9	6.1	5.8	6.1
109 United States	4.1	1.2	4.4	3.1	4.8	-0.3
110 Sweden	5.4	3.2	3.8	2.7	5.0	0.6
111 Switzerland	4.2	2.8	4.3	1.5	3.0	-4.3
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	..	..	..	15.2	..	31.7
112 Saudi Arabia	..	^a	..	15.2	..	33.6
113 Libya	..	29.4	..	20.4	15.4	31.7
114 Kuwait	..	8.9	..	5.9	9.2	8.1
Centrally Planned Economies	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Separate figures are not available for public consumption, which is therefore included in private consumption.

Table 5: Structure of Demand

	Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (percent)									
	Public Consumption		Private Consumption		Gross Domestic Investment		Gross Domestic Savings		Resource Balance	
	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976
Low Income Countries	13	13	79	81	12	15	9	8	-3	-4
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	19	..	69	..	20	..	12	..	-8	..
3 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	8	14	81	77	12	10	11	9	-1	-1
5 Mali	12	18	79	82	14	19	10	(.)	-4	-19
6 Bangladesh	6	a	86	101	7	6	8	-1	1	-7
7 Rwanda	10	..	82	..	6	..	8	..	2	..
8 Somalia	20	43	73	53	15	34	8	4	-7	-30
9 Upper Volta	17	23	87	90	10	16	-3	-13	-13	-29
10 Burma	a	a	89	91	12	11	11	9	-1	-2
11 Burundi	3	13	92	80	6	11	5	7	-1	-4
12 Chad	13	a	82	103	11	15	5	-3	-6	-18
13 Nepal	3	a	94	97	8	9	3	3	-5	-6
14 Benin	16	10	75	86	15	20	8	4	-7	-16
15 Malawi	16	11	88	78	10	27	-4	11	-14	-16
16 Zaire	18	25	62	62	12	34	21	13	9	-21
17 Guinea	14	18	79	71	5	12	7	11	2	-1
18 India	7	11	79	70	17	19	14	19	-3	(.)
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	a	6	87	86	16	10	13	8	-3	-2
21 Niger	13	20	79	75	8	16	9	5	1	-11
22 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Mozambique	11	12	81	80	9	9	8	8	-1	-1
24 Pakistan	11	11	84	81	12	17	5	8	-7	-9
25 Tanzania	9	a	72	81	14	21	19	19	5	-2
26 Haiti	a	7	94	86	8	11	6	7	-2	-4
27 Madagascar	20	a	75	86	11	13	5	14	-6	1
28 Sierra Leone	..	15	..	79	..	15	..	6	..	-9
29 Sri Lanka	14	12	75	75	15	15	12	13	-3	-2
30 Central African Emp.	19	a	68	91	18	22	13	9	-5	-13
31 Indonesia	11	9	76	66	11	23	13	25	2	2
32 Kenya	11	17	72	63	19	19	17	20	-2	1
33 Uganda	9	a	75	92	11	6	16	8	5	2
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Income Countries	11	14	75	70	17	24	14	20	-2	-4
35 Togo	8	15	88	74	11	27	4	11	-7	-16
36 Egypt	17	23	71	65	13	24	12	12	-1	-12
37 Yemen, PDR	..	25	..	96	..	24	..	-21	..	-45
38 Cameroon	14	15	72	71	11	17	14	14	3	-3
39 Sudan	6	14	85	78	9	18	9	8	(.)	-10
40 Angola	9	16	77	57	12	8	14	27	2	15
41 Mauritania	23	35	80	54	36	42	-3	11	-39	-31
42 Nigeria	6	17	87	46	13	33	8	37	-5	4
43 Thailand	10	11	73	68	16	26	14	22	-2	-4
44 Bolivia	9	17	85	68	15	20	7	15	-8	-5
45 Honduras	11	14	77	73	14	19	12	13	-2	-6
46 Senegal	13	14	73	77	15	15	14	9	-1	-6
47 Philippines	8	10	76	65	16	31	16	25	(.)	-6
48 Zambia	11	23	50	59	24	16	39	18	15	2
49 Liberia	7	12	65	57	21	28	28	32	7	4
50 El Salvador	10	11	79	69	16	19	11	20	-5	1
51 Papua New Guinea	28	32	70	54	14	20	2	14	-12	-6
52 Congo, People's Rep.	16	28	84	57	45	33	(.)	15	-45	18
53 Morocco	13	17	75	76	11	29	12	7	1	-22
54 Rhodesia	11	12	66	67	23	23	23	20	(.)	-3
55 Ghana	10	12	73	80	24	9	17	8	-7	-1
56 Ivory Coast	4	7	79	71	15	23	17	22	2	-1
57 Jordan	28	33	90	79	17	31	-18	-12	-35	-43
58 Colombia	6	a	73	80	20	18	21	20	1	2
59 Guatemala	8	7	84	78	10	20	8	15	-2	-5
60 Ecuador	10	10	74	65	14	23	15	25	1	2
61 Paraguay	8	6	76	74	16	25	16	20	(.)	-5
62 Korea, Rep. of	15	13	84	65	11	25	2	24	-9	-1
63 Nicaragua	9	9	79	72	15	19	12	19	-3	(.)
64 Dominican Rep.	13	7	68	71	12	23	19	22	7	-1
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	..	25	..	65	..	30	..	10	..	-20

Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (percent)

	Public Consumption		Private Consumption		Gross Domestic Investment		Gross Domestic Savings		Resource Balance	
	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976
66 Peru	8	13	68	77	21	16	24	10	3	-6
67 Tunisia	17	14	76	60	17	31	8	26	-9	-5
68 Malaysia	11	15	62	53	14	22	27	32	13	10
69 Algeria	20	14	65	41	35	50	15	45	-20	-5
70 Turkey	11	^a	76	84	16	22	14	16	-2	-6
71 Costa Rica	10	17	76	70	18	22	14	13	-4	-9
72 Chile	11	14	75	71	17	11	14	15	-3	4
73 China, Rep. of	19	17	68	53	20	28	13	30	-7	2
74 Jamaica	7	21	69	70	28	17	24	9	-4	-8
75 Lebanon	10	..	85	..	16	..	5	..	-11	..
76 Mexico	6	11	76	65	20	26	18	24	-2	-2
77 Brazil	12	^a	67	77	22	26	21	23	-1	-3
78 Panama	11	13	78	65	16	28	11	23	-5	-5
79 Iraq	18	..	48	..	20	..	34	..	14	..
80 Uruguay	9	12	79	75	18	12	12	13	-6	1
81 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	29	..	29	..	(.)
82 Argentina	9	^a	71	76	21	22	20	25	-1	3
83 Yugoslavia	19	^a	49	74	36	30	32	26	-4	-4
84 Portugal	11	17	77	85	19	10	12	-2	-7	-12
85 Iran	10	19	69	39	17	30	21	42	4	12
86 Hong Kong	7	7	92	68	19	24	1	25	-18	1
87 Trinidad and Tobago	11	..	51	..	36	..	38	..	2	..
88 Venezuela	14	15	53	48	20	32	33	37	13	5
89 Greece	12	15	77	70	19	25	11	15	-8	-10
90 Singapore	8	11	89	60	11	41	-3	29	-14	-12
91 Spain	7	10	70	70	21	24	23	20	2	-4
92 Israel	18	42	68	62	27	28	14	-6	-13	-34
Industrialized Countries	13	16	63	58	24	23	25	24	-1	1
93 South Africa	9	..	64	..	22	..	27	..	5	..
94 Ireland	12	17	77	70	16	21	11	15	-5	-6
95 Italy	12	13	64	65	24	18	24	23	(.)	5
96 United Kingdom	17	19	66	60	18	17	17	19	-1	2
97 New Zealand	13	..	65	..	24	..	22	..	-2	..
98 Japan	9	9	57	57	34	33	34	38	(.)	5
99 Austria	13	14	59	56	28	27	28	27	(.)	(.)
100 Finland	13	18	58	51	30	23	29	27	-1	3
101 Australia	10	15	65	58	26	23	25	22	-1	-1
102 Netherlands	13	15	57	58	27	20	30	27	3	7
103 France	13	13	61	62	24	23	26	24	2	1
104 Belgium	13	16	69	62	19	21	18	22	-1	1
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	14	18	57	55	27	24	29	26	2	2
106 Norway	14	15	58	54	30	35	28	31	-2	-4
107 Denmark	12	20	66	59	23	21	22	20	-1	-1
108 Canada	14	18	65	58	23	23	22	24	-1	1
109 United States	18	17	63	64	18	16	19	18	1	2
110 Sweden	16	23	60	54	25	20	24	23	-1	3
111 Switzerland	10	12	63	63	26	25	27	24	1	-1
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	..	16	..	18	..	9	..	66	..	58
112 Saudi Arabia	..	12	..	11	12	9	..	77	..	68
113 Libya	..	32	..	32	..	30	..	36	..	6
114 Kuwait	16	16	23	18	10	8	61	66	51	58
Centrally Planned Economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^a Separate figures are not available for public consumption, which is therefore included in private consumption.

Table 6: Growth of Merchandise Trade

	Merchandise Trade (million US dollars)		Average Annual Growth Rates ^a (percent)				Terms of Trade 1970 = 100	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1960	1976
	1976	1976	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76		
Low Income Countries			3.6	-0.4	4.6	-1.4		
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	30	100	-3.3	-2.8	-3.0	-7.5	102	178
3 Lao PDR	6	46	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	278	353	3.4	3.5	6.4	-3.1	91	87
5 Mali	97	150	3.6	0.8	-0.3	12.0	100	109
6 Bangladesh	414	764	3.8	-11.0	7.0	-11.9	97	72
7 Rwanda	81	103	15.2	5.7	19.3	11.0	84	116
8 Somalia	85	..	2.5	14.5	2.8	3.2	112	83
9 Upper Volta	53	144	16.4	13.9	7.7	12.3	87	103
10 Burma	187	117	-11.1	-3.5	-5.6	-20.0	104	81
11 Burundi	55	58	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Chad	63	116	6.6	-11.9	5.1	-1.3	117	148
13 Nepal	98	163	..	13.2	..	13.6	..	..
14 Benin	51	223	5.0	1.9	7.5	5.5	87	97
15 Malawi	148	205	9.1	3.8	8.8	3.6	99	110
16 Zaire	930	827	-0.4	-1.2	4.2	-6.4	70	56
17 Guinea	202	123	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 India	5,424	5,515	1.6	5.0	-0.9	1.4	77	73
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	210	298	2.4	3.3	-1.2	7.1	103	128
21 Niger	86	173	6.8	4.6	12.0	-1.7	95	97
22 Lesotho	15.0	80.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Mozambique	303	334	5.3	-10.1	7.9	-11.8	96	103
24 Pakistan	1,144	2,134	8.7	-4.4	4.3	3.4	102	111
25 Tanzania	459	570	3.5	-8.5	6.1	-0.8	97	114
26 Haiti	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Madagascar	292	214	4.5	0.2	4.2	-7.6	108	101
28 Sierra Leone	112	156	0.3	-6.1	2.0	-5.7	89	81
29 Sri Lanka	527	548	0.5	-3.6	-0.2	-5.3	138	92
30 Central African Emp.	52	50	7.5	-1.2	4.6	-2.8	89	113
31 Indonesia	8,547	5,673	2.0	8.2	2.0	20.6	120	238
32 Kenya	656	941	5.8	-1.0	6.4	-4.5	99	102
33 Uganda	360	80	3.6	-11.4	6.3	-13.7	83	127
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	8	410	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Income Countries			5.2	3.8	6.6	6.3		
35 Togo	135	202	8.3	-4.3	8.6	2.6	88	154
36 Egypt	1,522	3,808	2.2	-6.6	-0.9	15.4	98	109
37 Yemen, PDR	288	254	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Cameroon	511	609	5.8	0.6	9.3	2.6	91	118
39 Sudan	554	980	0.8	-9.0	1.1	7.8	22	125
40 Angola	535	317	7.7	-13.0	11.6	-17.1	77	169
41 Mauritania	178	180	55.3	3.3	4.6	13.3	111	74
42 Nigeria	10,567	8,199	4.6	3.2	1.9	21.1	96	322
43 Thailand	2,980	3,572	5.2	9.5	11.3	3.5	97	82
44 Bolivia	513	587	10.4	0.2	8.2	11.2	68	133
45 Honduras	392	453	10.3	-1.4	11.7	-2.0	91	86
46 Senegal	426	713	1.1	6.0	2.8	5.1	92	110
47 Philippines	2,433	3,950	2.9	3.4	7.2	4.6	108	69
48 Zambia	1,043	654	3.4	-1.5	9.9	-2.1	53	47
49 Liberia	476	399	18.3	4.0	3.0	-1.8	195	78
50 El Salvador	721	705	4.9	3.3	6.4	6.2	90	113
51 Papua New Guinea	573	430	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Congo, People's Rep.	182	177	4.9	22.3	-0.9	4.4	97	124
53 Morocco	1,262	2,618	2.5	2.6	3.4	14.0	98	105
54 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87
55 Ghana	804	845	-1.4	-3.3	-1.4	1.1	101	101
56 Ivory Coast	1,620	1,296	6.9	6.7	9.9	7.9	81	107
57 Jordan	209	1,022	10.3	19.6	3.6	10.0	95	100
58 Colombia	1,694	1,572	2.3	0.5	2.5	-3.8	89	128
59 Guatemala	760	808	8.4	3.5	7.1	6.7	93	107
60 Ecuador	1,127	993	4.1	10.9	11.8	12.3	110	143
61 Paraguay	179	220	5.1	5.5	7.6	6.9	88	90
62 Korea, Rep. of	7,716	8,774	35.7	31.7	20.0	12.2	82	78
63 Nicaragua	542	532	9.8	5.2	10.5	4.5	91	101
64 Dominican Rep.	716	764	-2.5	4.0	10.0	6.9	75	118
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	1,065	1,986	3.7	10.5	4.2	17.6	103	154

	Merchandise Trade (million US dollars)		Average Annual Growth Rates ^a (percent)				Terms of Trade 1970 = 100	
	Exports	Imports	Exports		Imports		1960	1976
	1976	1976	1960-70	1970-76	1960-70	1970-76		
66 Peru	1,365	2,183	2.9	-5.3	3.8	7.4	68	80
67 Tunisia	789	1,529	3.7	2.1	2.4	13.8	101	152
68 Malaysia	5,707	4,245	8.9	4.3	5.6	6.5	115	87
69 Algeria	5,061	5,312	1.3	-2.3	-0.9	19.0	91	308
70 Turkey	1,960	4,993	5.5	1.9	1.6	13.6	..	82
71 Costa Rica	584	774	9.0	4.0	10.0	1.5	101	97
72 Chile	1,684	2,071	2.3	7.9	4.9	-4.0	63	43
73 China, Rep. of	8,156	1,609	23.7	16.2	17.9	12.6	..	..
74 Jamaica	633	913	5.6	-4.4	8.2	-3.6	98	106
75 Lebanon	800	810	14.2	6.2	5.2	-7.7	78	86
76 Mexico	3,298	6,030	3.2	2.9	6.8	5.5	87	91
77 Brazil	10,128	13,622	4.6	10.3	5.0	12.6	90	99
78 Panama	227	838	10.9	3.1	10.5	-3.7	81	72
79 Iraq	8,835	3,461	3.7	6.3	1.5	30.2	98	451
80 Uruguay	536	599	2.5	-0.1	-2.8	-1.6	102	82
81 Romania	6,138	6,095	..	..	..	..	..	..
82 Argentina	3,916	3,033	3.3	1.6	0.4	-1.1	100	96
83 Yugoslavia	4,878	7,367	8.1	5.8	9.0	4.7	96	93
84 Portugal	1,820	4,317	10.7	4.7	9.6	3.8	83	95
85 Iran	23,380	12,894	9.8	5.0	11.3	28.3	94	406
86 Hong Kong	8,526	8,882	12.7	8.6	9.2	9.3	..	105
87 Trinidad and Tobago	2,213	1,976	2.2	-0.3	3.2	-4.9	92	111
88 Venezuela	9,149	6,023	-0.6	-10.0	4.4	12.5	85	323
89 Greece	2,543	6,013	10.7	12.3	10.0	2.9	92	83
90 Singapore	6,585	9,070	4.2	14.1	5.9	13.9	..	102
91 Spain	8,727	17,463	9.8	11.3	16.3	6.4	93	69
92 Israel	2,310	4,052	10.9	9.0	8.8	5.4	91	88
Industrialized Countries			7.6	7.8	8.6	9.5		
93 South Africa	4,776	6,751	5.2	3.7	8.0	-0.8	100	88
94 Ireland	3,313	4,192	5.4	3.4	6.3	0.8	94	106
95 Italy	36,969	43,428	13.4	2.7	9.7	-1.1	104	77
96 United Kingdom	46,271	55,986	3.0	0.6	3.2	-1.9	95	83
97 New Zealand	2,795	3,254	2.7	1.2	0.6	4.7	115	90
98 Japan	67,225	64,799	17.2	14.3	13.8	9.5	102	71
99 Austria	8,507	11,523	9.9	15.8	9.8	15.6	100	95
100 Finland	6,342	7,393	3.7	4.0	3.7	6.0	98	101
101 Australia	12,868	11,084	7.2	7.8	6.3	5.4	116	86
102 Netherlands	40,167	39,574	10.2	14.6	10.1	10.0	100	91
103 France	55,817	64,404	7.6	11.7	10.3	11.4	93	95
104 Belgium	32,847	35,368	10.7	11.7	10.5	12.1	110	93
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	102,032	87,782	12.6	15.1	11.0	13.6	90	101
106 Norway	7,917	11,109	10.4	13.3	9.1	11.8	91	102
107 Denmark	9,113	12,419	6.2	9.7	6.8	11.9	108	94
108 Canada	38,128	37,910	9.2	3.8	8.6	9.7	98	111
109 United States	113,323	128,872	5.7	5.6	9.7	5.2	93	82
110 Sweden	18,440	19,334	7.8	7.3	7.1	8.2	109	102
111 Switzerland	14,845	14,774	7.0	15.3	7.2	11.5	91	108
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters			7.6	-9.1	11.1	28.3		
112 Saudi Arabia	36,119	11,579	7.6	11.8	11.1	45.5	97	432
113 Libya	8,438	3,950	60.1	-10.7	15.5	28.3	93	337
114 Kuwait	9,843	3,321	5.3	-9.1	10.6	17.6	99	462
Centrally Planned Economies			..	10.4	..	10.5		
115 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	0.6	-0.8	5.4	2.4	81	116
119 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	4,934	5,529	..	13.5	..	10.5	..	85
121 Bulgaria	5,382	5,626	..	10.4	..	12.6	..	..
122 USSR	37,169	38,108	..	7.9	..	11.3	..	..
123 Poland	11,017	13,867	..	14.7	..	19.4	..	104
124 Czechoslovakia	9,035	9,706	..	6.3	..	6.4	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	10,087	11,290	..	17.9	..	8.3	..	..

^a See Technical Notes.

Table 7: Structure of Merchandise Trade

	Percentage Shares of Merchandise Exports				Percentage Shares of Merchandise Imports					
	Primary Commodities		Manufactures		Food		Fuel		Other	
	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960 ^a	1975	1960 ^a	1975	1960 ^a	1975
Low Income Countries	99	94	1	8	17	21	7	10	76	68
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	100	..	0	..	10	..	7	..	83	..
3 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	100	98	0	2	2	5	10	17	88	78
5 Mali	97	92	3	8	20	..	5	..	75	..
6 Bangladesh	..	37	..	63	..	51	..	8	..	41
7 Rwanda	..	97	..	3	..	19	..	8	..	73
8 Somalia	88	97	12	3	24	..	4	..	72	..
9 Upper Volta	100	94	0	6	19	21	5	9	76	70
10 Burma	98	97	2	3	14	..	4	..	82	..
11 Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Chad	97	100	3	..	19	..	12	..	69	..
13 Nepal	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Benin	100	100	0	..	17	..	10	..	73	..
15 Malawi	..	94	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Zaire	99	97	1	3	16	17	10	10	74	73
17 Guinea	100	99	0	1	10	..	8	..	82	..
18 India	56	55	44	45	21	26	6	23	73	51
19 Viet Nam	100	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	86	85	14	15	14	..	7	..	79	..
21 Niger	100	91	0	9	24	22	5	13	71	65
22 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Mozambique	100	96	0	4	13	..	5	..	82	..
24 Pakistan	78	45	22	55	22	24	10	18	68	58
25 Tanzania	..	88	..	12	12	20	9	11	79	69
26 Haiti	100	66	0	34	..	29	..	9	..	62
27 Madagascar	94	95	6	5	17	..	6	..	77	..
28 Sierra Leone	35	42	65	58	23	..	12	..	65	..
29 Sri Lanka	99	89	1	11	39	50	7	17	54	33
30 Central African Emp.	98	76	2	24	15	16	9	1	76	83
31 Indonesia	100	99	0	1	23	13	5	5	72	82
32 Kenya	88	87	12	13	12	6	11	28	77	66
33 Uganda	100	100	0	..	6	5	8	2	86	93
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	93	..	7	..	45	..	5	..	50
Middle Income Countries	95	82	5	17	16	14	8	14	77	71
35 Togo	97	94	3	6	16	14	6	7	78	79
36 Egypt	90	66	10	34	23	36	11	7	66	57
37 Yemen, PDR	..	..	..	..	18	..	46	..	36	..
38 Cameroon	96	89	4	11	20	11	8	10	72	79
39 Sudan	100	99	0	1	17	19	8	4	75	77
40 Angola	100	93	0	7	16	..	6	..	78	..
41 Mauritania	73	96	27	4	5	..	3	..	92	..
42 Nigeria	97	99	3	1	14	10	5	3	81	87
43 Thailand	98	77	2	23	10	4	11	22	79	74
44 Bolivia	99	97	1	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Honduras	98	89	2	11	13	13	9	17	78	70
46 Senegal	97	78	3	22	30	18	5	29	65	53
47 Philippines	93	83	7	17	15	11	10	22	75	67
48 Zambia	..	99	..	1	..	8	..	14	..	78
49 Liberia	100	98	0	2	16	14	4	15	80	71
50 El Salvador	94	71	6	29	17	..	6	..	77	..
51 Papua New Guinea	92	..	8	..	30	..	6	..	64	..
52 Congo, People's Rep.	91	88	9	12	18	16	6	8	76	76
53 Morocco	92	87	8	13	27	30	8	11	65	59
54 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Ghana	90	98	10	2	19	14	5	17	76	69
56 Ivory Coast	99	88	1	12	18	15	6	14	76	71
57 Jordan	96	80	4	20	32	25	8	11	60	64
58 Colombia	98	79	2	21	8	9	3	1	89	90
59 Guatemala	97	75	3	25	12	..	10	..	78	..
60 Ecuador	99	97	1	3	13	..	3	..	84	..
61 Paraguay	100	90	0	10	15	..	11	..	74	..
62 Korea, Rep. of	86	18	14	82	10	14	7	19	83	67
63 Nicaragua	98	83	2	17	9	9	10	14	81	77
64 Dominican Rep.	98	83	2	17	5	..	10	..	85	..
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	81	91	19	9	24	21	8	7	68	72

	Percentage Shares of Merchandise Exports				Percentage Shares of Merchandise Imports					
	Primary Commodities		Manufactures		Food		Fuel		Other	
	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960 ^a	1975	1960 ^a	1975	1960 ^a	1975
66 Peru	99	95	1	5	11	..	3	..	86	..
67 Tunisia	90	80	10	20	20	19	9	10	71	71
68 Malaysia	94	82	6	18	..	18	..	12	..	70
69 Algeria	93	98	7	2	23	..	9	..	68	..
70 Turkey	75	64	25	36	7	7	11	18	82	75
71 Costa Rica	95	74	5	26	13	10	6	11	81	79
72 Chile	96	82	4	8	10	..	10	..	80	..
73 China, Rep. of	86	..	14	..	13	..	7	..	80	..
74 Jamaica	95	45	5	55	22	20	8	19	70	61
75 Lebanon	59	53	41	47	16	..	9	..	75	..
76 Mexico	88	48	12	52	4	..	2	..	94	..
77 Brazil	97	73	3	27	14	6	19	26	67	68
78 Panama	100	..	0	..	15	7	10	42	75	51
79 Iraq	100	100	0	(.)	18	18	1	(.)	81	82
80 Uruguay	83	70	17	30	8	..	18	..	74	..
81 Romania	78	59	22	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
82 Argentina	96	75	4	25	3	5	13	13	84	82
83 Yugoslavia	56	28	44	72	11	7	5	12	84	81
84 Portugal	45	29	55	71	15	23	10	15	75	62
85 Iran	97	99	3	1	13	16	1	(.)	86	84
86 Hong Kong	20	3	80	97	27	21	3	6	70	73
87 Trinidad and Tobago	96	94	4	6	16	10	34	51	50	39
88 Venezuela	100	99	0	1	18	12	1	1	81	87
89 Greece	91	52	9	48	11	10	8	22	81	68
90 Singapore	74	57	26	43	21	11	15	25	64	64
91 Spain	78	30	12	70	16	17	22	26	62	57
92 Israel	39	17	61	83	20	16	7	15	73	69
Industrialized Countries	48	24	52	76	17	11	10	17	73	73
93 South Africa	71	76	29	24	6	4	7	(.)	87	96
94 Ireland	72	54	28	46	18	14	12	14	70	72
95 Italy	27	17	73	83	20	19	14	27	66	54
96 United Kingdom	16	17	84	83	36	19	11	18	53	63
97 New Zealand	97	86	3	14	8	7	8	14	84	79
98 Japan	11	4	89	96	17	18	17	44	66	38
99 Austria	48	15	52	85	16	8	10	13	74	79
100 Finland	53	23	47	77	13	8	10	19	77	73
101 Australia	92	83	8	17	6	5	10	10	84	85
102 Netherlands	50	46	50	54	18	16	13	18	69	66
103 France	27	24	73	76	25	13	17	23	58	64
104 Belgium	24	22	76	78	15	13	10	14	75	73
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	13	11	87	89	26	16	8	18	66	66
106 Norway	55	38	45	62	12	7	9	10	79	83
107 Denmark	65	43	35	57	18	10	12	19	70	71
108 Canada	70	53	30	47	12	8	9	12	79	80
109 United States	37	31	63	69	24	11	10	27	66	62
110 Sweden	39	22	61	78	13	8	14	17	73	75
111 Switzerland	10	8	90	92	18	13	8	10	74	77
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	..	99	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
112 Saudi Arabia	100	99	0	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
113 Libya	100	100	0	0	13	17	5	2	82	81
114 Kuwait	..	92	..	8	..	17	..	1	..	82
Centrally Planned Economies	65	47	35	53	11	..	10	..	80	..
115 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	94	..	6	..	9	..	13	..	78	..
118 Cuba	95	99	5	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	44	43	56	57	8	8	12	14	80	78
121 Bulgaria	69	48	31	52	2	..	6	..	92	..
122 USSR	68	77	32	33	12	23	4	4	84	73
123 Poland	62	47	38	53	13	10	7	10	80	80
124 Czechoslovakia	35	34	65	66	26	11	28	13	46	76
125 German Dem. Rep.	37	35	63	65	..	..	..	..	..	..

^aFigures in italics in these columns refer to 1961, rather than 1960.

**Table 8: Destination of Merchandise Exports
(percentage of total)**

From \ To	Developed Countries ^a		Developing Countries ^a		Centrally Planned Economies ^a	
	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976
Low Income Countries	71	65	25	30	1	1
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	61	..	28	..	11	..
3 Lao PDR	0	32	100	68	0	0
4 Ethiopia	69	65	30	32	1	3
5 Mali	93	70	7	13	0	17
6 Bangladesh	..	49	..	42	..	9
7 Rwanda	..	95	..	5	..	(.)
8 Somalia	85	19	15	76	0	5
9 Upper Volta	4	72	96	27	0	1
10 Burma	23	28	71	71	6	1
11 Burundi	..	94	..	3	..	3
12 Chad	73	65	27	35	0	0
13 Nepal	..	31	..	69	..	0
14 Benin	98	63	2	28	0	9
15 Malawi	..	85	..	15	..	(.)
16 Zaire	95	96	5	4	(.)	(.)
17 Guinea	63	75	19	25	18	0
18 India	66	54	26	33	8	13
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	48	50	24	31	28	19
21 Niger	74	86	26	14	0	0
22 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Mozambique	31	63	69	37	(.)	(.)
24 Pakistan	60	40	32	55	8	5
25 Tanzania	75	57	24	38	1	5
26 Haiti	98	99	0	1	2	0
27 Madagascar	79	79	20	21	1	0
28 Sierra Leone	99	97	1	3	0	0
29 Sri Lanka	76	51	13	38	11	11
30 Central African Emp.	85	75	15	24	0	1
31 Indonesia	54	78	38	21	8	1
32 Kenya	79	55	20	44	1	1
33 Uganda	63	86	33	10	4	4
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	46	21	36	46	18	33
Middle Income Countries	81	72	15	24	1	1
35 Togo	74	87	26	12	0	1
36 Egypt	26	39	29	17	45	44
37 Yemen, PDR	..	86	..	12	..	2
38 Cameroon	93	73	6	19	1	8
39 Sudan	59	56	27	34	14	10
40 Angola	64	70	34	29	2	1
41 Mauritania	89	86	11	14	0	0
42 Nigeria	95	82	4	17	1	1
43 Thailand	47	60	51	38	2	2
44 Bolivia	88	60	12	40	0	0
45 Honduras	77	85	23	15	0	(.)
46 Senegal	89	83	11	17	0	(.)
47 Philippines	94	83	5	12	1	5
48 Zambia	..	91	..	9	..	0
49 Liberia	100	89	0	10	0	1
50 El Salvador	88	79	12	20	0	1
51 Papua New Guinea	..	91	..	7	..	2
52 Congo, People's Rep.	93	72	7	27	0	1
53 Morocco	75	66	21	22	4	12
54 Rhodesia	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Ghana	90	73	3	12	7	15
56 Ivory Coast	85	76	15	22	0	2
57 Jordan	1	10	88	79	11	11
58 Colombia	94	79	6	20	(.)	1
59 Guatemala	94	69	6	30	0	1
60 Ecuador	91	60	9	37	0	3
61 Paraguay	61	68	39	32	0	0
62 Korea, Rep. of	89	78	11	22	0	0
63 Nicaragua	91	73	9	27	(.)	(.)
64 Dominican Rep.	92	93	8	7	0	0
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	34	61	42	23	24	16

From \ To	Developed Countries ^a		Developing Countries ^a		Centrally Planned Economies ^a	
	1960	1976	1960	1976	1960	1976
66 Peru	84	63	16	21	(.)	16
67 Tunisia	77	66	20	30	3	4
68 Malaysia	59	62	35	34	6	4
69 Algeria	92	89	7	9	1	2
70 Turkey	71	73	17	20	12	7
71 Costa Rica	93	72	7	27	0	1
72 Chile	91	64	9	35	(.)	1
73 China, Rep. of	56	73	44	27	0	0
74 Jamaica	96	85	4	14	0	1
75 Lebanon	24	7	70	88	6	5
76 Mexico	93	78	7	21	(.)	1
77 Brazil	82	62	12	30	6	8
78 Panama	99	72	1	28	0	(.)
79 Iraq	85	56	14	44	1	(.)
80 Uruguay	83	52	7	44	10	4
81 Romania	20	31	9	25	71	44
82 Argentina	75	47	19	46	6	7
83 Yugoslavia	48	39	19	21	33	40
84 Portugal	57	80	41	16	2	4
85 Iran	70	76	27	24	3	0
86 Hong Kong	55	74	42	25	3	1
87 Trinidad and Tobago	80	82	20	18	0	(.)
88 Venezuela	62	67	38	33	0	(.)
89 Greece	65	62	13	28	22	10
90 Singapore	39	49	54	49	7	2
91 Spain	80	65	17	32	3	3
92 Israel	77	75	21	24	2	1
Industrialized Countries	73	71	19	21	4	5
93 South Africa	71	79	27	21	2	(.)
94 Ireland	96	90	4	9	(.)	1
95 Italy	66	67	28	28	6	5
96 United Kingdom	61	67	36	30	3	3
97 New Zealand	92	71	7	23	1	6
98 Japan	46	47	52	46	2	7
99 Austria	70	65	15	20	15	15
100 Finland	70	67	11	9	19	24
101 Australia	76	70	19	23	5	7
102 Netherlands	79	85	19	13	2	2
103 France	53	66	43	29	4	5
104 Belgium	79	84	17	14	4	2
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	71	71	24	23	5	6
106 Norway	81	82	14	15	5	3
107 Denmark	83	82	13	15	4	3
108 Canada	91	88	8	9	1	3
109 United States	62	58	37	39	1	3
110 Sweden	80	76	15	18	5	6
111 Switzerland	73	68	23	27	4	5
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	75	72	25	28	0	(.)
112 Saudi Arabia	75	72	25	28	0	0
113 Libya	67	82	26	18	7	(.)
114 Kuwait	91	59	9	41	0	(.)
Centrally Planned Economies	18	..	7	..	72	..
115 China, People's Rep.	15	..	24	..	61	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	1	..	1	..	98	..
118 Cuba	72	..	9	..	19	..
119 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	23	..	6	..	71	..
121 Bulgaria	13	..	3	..	84	..
122 USSR	18	..	7	..	75	..
123 Poland	30	..	7	..	63	..
124 Czechoslovakia	17	..	11	..	72	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	20	..	4	..	76	..

^a For the composition of these country groups, see Technical Notes.

Table 9: Balance of Payments and Debt Service Ratios

	Current Account Balance before Interest Payments on External Public Debt		Interest Payments on External Public Debt		Debt Service as Percentage of: ^a			
	(million US dollars)		(million US dollars)		GNP		Exports of Goods and Services	
	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976
Low Income Countries					1.0	1.1	4.6	7.2
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	-25	-22	6	11	1.2	0.9	11.3	6.3
5 Mali	-2	-32	(.)	9	0.4	0.5	1.8	3.2
6 Bangladesh	..	-231	..	29	..	1.3	..	13.4
7 Rwanda	..	16	(.)	(.)	(.)	(.)	1.3	0.6
8 Somalia	..	-69	..	..	..	..	2.0	3.0
9 Upper Volta	9	-40	(.)	1	0.6	0.7	3.9	4.8
10 Burma	-61	-22	3	8	1.0	1.0	16.1	16.3
11 Burundi	..	..	(.)	1	0.2	0.6	..	..
12 Chad	2	-3	(.)	2	1.0	1.4	3.5	4.8
13 Nepal	..	39	(.)	1	0.3	0.1	..	2.3
14 Benin	1	-21	(.)	1	0.7	1.7	2.2	4.9
15 Malawi	-32	-71	3	6	1.8	1.9	7.0	7.2
16 Zaire	-54	-544	9	35	2.2	1.6	4.6	12.9
17 Guinea	..	..	3.6	16.7	3.8	6.1	..	..
18 India	-186	1,063	189	253	0.9	0.9	22.0	12.0
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	..	64	..	..	2.1	1.1	25.2	7.3
21 Niger	1	-8	1	2	0.9	0.9	3.8	7.3
22 Lesotho	..	..	(.)	(.)	0.5	0.2	..	..
23 Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Pakistan	-591	-634	76	129	1.9	2.0	23.6	18.2
25 Tanzania	-29	10	6	13	1.3	1.1	5.0	4.3
26 Haiti	..	-14	(.)	(.)	1.0	1.2	7.7	8.2
27 Madagascar	..	..	2	5	0.8	0.7	3.5	..
28 Sierra Leone	-13	-59	3	4	3.0	3.7	10.0	8.3
29 Sri Lanka	-47	17	12	23	1.7	4.1	9.6	20.1
30 Central African Emp.	..	9	(.)	2	0.9	1.8	3.2	7.2
31 Indonesia	-289	-932	21	354	0.9	2.3	6.6	7.1
32 Kenya	-38	-61	11	23	1.2	1.4	3.7	3.6
33 Uganda	24	-45	4	2	0.6	0.2	2.5	1.6
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	297	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Income Countries					1.4	2.0	7.5	8.0
35 Togo	4	-61	1	4	0.9	2.0	2.9	9.9
36 Egypt	-116	-730	38	77	4.1	6.0	28.7	17.6
37 Yemen, PDR	..	..	..	(.)	..	(.)	..	..
38 Cameroon	-26	-83	4	19	0.9	1.8	3.1	6.0
39 Sudan	-30	-110	12	55	1.2	2.6	10.3	16.7
40 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Mauritania	-12	-52	(.)	3	1.5	14.7	3.2	33.2
42 Nigeria	-348	-311	20	39	0.7	0.9	4.1	2.3
43 Thailand	-234	-426	16	44	0.6	0.6	3.3	2.4
44 Bolivia	-15	-83	6	35	2.7	4.3	10.9	16.4
45 Honduras	-61	-94	3	15	0.8	2.5	2.8	6.3
46 Senegal	-15	-37	1	18	0.7	2.1	2.4	5.7
47 Philippines	2	-1,019	26	87	1.5	1.3	7.6	6.6
48 Zambia	131	-571	23	52	3.2	2.4	5.4	8.9
49 Liberia	..	..	6	6	5.5	2.7	..	..
50 El Salvador	12	34	4	12	0.9	1.7	3.6	4.2
51 Papua New Guinea	..	..	1	19	(.)	2.2	..	..
52 Congo, People's Rep.	..	-218	3	6	3.2	2.3	..	5.3
53 Morocco	-101	-1,308	23	89	1.8	2.5	7.7	12.6
54 Rhodesia	..	..	4	2	0.6	0.2	..	..
55 Ghana	-56	-72	12	17	1.1	0.5	4.9	4.6
56 Ivory Coast	-26	-139	12	66	2.7	4.0	6.7	9.1
57 Jordan	18	90	2	8	0.7	1.8	3.6	2.8
58 Colombia	-250	477	43	125	1.7	1.8	11.6	9.4
59 Guatemala	-2	-193	6	13	1.4	0.4	7.4	1.8
60 Ecuador	-106	24	7	25	1.5	1.7	9.0	5.8
61 Paraguay	-14	-87	3	7	1.7	1.1	11.1	8.7
62 Korea, Rep. of	-546	33	77	345	3.7	3.8	22.0	8.9
63 Nicaragua	-33	-22	7	44	3.0	4.6	10.4	12.2
64 Dominican Rep.	-121	-36	4	12	1.1	1.4	6.4	7.5
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	-64	-746	6	27	2.1	1.7	11.0	7.9

	Current Account Balance before Interest Payments on External Public Debt		Interest Payments on External Public Debt		Debt Service as Percentage of: ^a			
	(million US dollars)		(million US dollars)		GNP		Exports of Goods and Services	
	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976
66 Peru	248	-1,012	46	178	2.8	3.5	13.6	21.6
67 Tunisia	-36	-747	17	41	4.4	2.4	17.1	6.8
68 Malaysia	33	-726	21	120	1.3	2.2	3.0	4.3
69 Algeria	-116	-542	10	341	0.9	5.7	3.2	14.1
70 Turkey	-28	-1,785	42	114	1.3	0.7	21.4	11.2
71 Costa Rica	-67	-178	7	28	2.9	3.0	9.7	9.4
72 Chile	-13	252	78	209	2.8	8.4	18.9	32.9
73 China, Rep. of	24	538	23	145	1.4	1.9	4.5	3.5
74 Jamaica	-145	-248	8	54	1.3	4.5	2.9	11.1
75 Lebanon	..	..	1	2	0.2	..	0.5	..
76 Mexico	-851	-2,413	217	1,070	2.1	3.1	23.6	32.3
77 Brazil	-438	677	124	734	1.0	1.3	14.1	14.8
78 Panama	..	-134	7	60	3.0	4.2	7.7	8.1
79 Iraq	110	298	9	13	0.9	0.4	2.2	0.9
80 Uruguay	-29	-17	16	57	2.6	5.7	21.5	29.2
81 Romania	106	..	..	122	..	..	..	..
82 Argentina	-39	869	120	258	1.9	0.9	21.4	18.3
83 Yugoslavia	-276	-975	72	141	1.7	1.4	8.2	5.5
84 Portugal	..	-1,185	28	41	1.3	0.7	27.2	5.1
85 Iran	-423	5,396	84	332	3.0	1.5	12.2	4.3
86 Hong Kong	..	..	..	2	..	0.1	..	..
87 Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	6	10	1.5	3.0	2.0	2.6
88 Venezuela	-17	1,580	41	122	0.8	1.3	2.9	3.9
89 Greece	-364	-906	41	177	1.0	2.2	10.1	11.2
90 Singapore	-566	-841	6	35	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.8
91 Spain	151	-4,169	72	267	0.5	0.5	3.6	3.6
92 Israel	-560	-835	13	196	0.7	4.0	2.6	12.1
Industrialized Countries^a								
93 South Africa	-1,215	-1,965	..	..	..	..	..	..
94 Ireland	-183	-66	..	..	..	..	..	..
95 Italy	762	-2,846	..	..	..	..	..	..
96 United Kingdom	1,760	-2,502	..	..	..	..	..	..
97 New Zealand	36	-542	..	..	..	..	..	..
98 Japan	1,970	3,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
99 Austria	-22	-1,505	..	..	..	..	..	..
100 Finland	-239	-1,168	..	..	..	..	..	..
101 Australia	-854	-1,397	..	..	..	..	..	..
102 Netherlands	-522	2,367	..	..	..	..	..	..
103 France	-152	-6,034	..	..	..	..	..	..
104 Belgium	715	-301	..	..	..	..	..	..
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	848	3,384	..	..	..	..	..	..
106 Norway	-242	-3,729	..	..	..	..	..	..
107 Denmark	-544	-1,904	..	..	..	..	..	..
108 Canada	1,077	-4,361	..	..	..	..	..	..
109 United States	2,357	3,477	..	..	..	..	..	..
110 Sweden	-266	-1,966	..	..	..	..	..	..
111 Switzerland	70	3,500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters								
112 Saudi Arabia	71	13,629	..	..	..	..	..	..
113 Libya	645	1,698	..	..	..	..	..	..
114 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies^a								
115 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^aSee Technical Notes.

Table 10: Flows of External Capital

	Public and Publicly Guaranteed Medium- and Long-term Loans (million US dollars)						Net Direct Private Investment (million US dollars)	
	Gross Inflow		Repayment of Principal		Net Inflow		1970	1976
	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976		
Low Income Countries								
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	27	73	15	14	12	59	4	4
5 Mali	21	39	1	3	20	36	..	3
6 Bangladesh	..	347	..	36	..	311	..	..
7 Rwanda	(.)	14	(.)	(.)	(.)	14	(.)	4
8 Somalia	4	56	1	2	3	54	5	2
9 Upper Volta	2	25	2	3	(.)	22	(.)	..
10 Burma	16	61	18	25	-2	36	..	..
11 Burundi	1	4	(.)	2	1	2	..	..
12 Chad	6	26	2	5	4	21	1	27
13 Nepal	1	12	2	1	-1	11	..	..
14 Benin	2	31	1	6	1	25	7	..
15 Malawi	38	36	3	7	35	29	9	..
16 Zaire	32	329	30	14	2	315	42	..
17 Guinea	110	661	10	37	102	642	..	..
18 India	890	1,329	307	502	583	827	6	..
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1	..
20 Afghanistan	35	119	14	18	21	101	..	..
21 Niger	16	12	2	4	14	8	1	..
22 Lesotho	(.)	2	(.)	(.)	(.)	2	..	..
23 Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Pakistan	481	883	114	140	367	743	23	8
25 Tanzania	50	117	10	15	40	102	..	..
26 Haiti	4	40	4	11	(.)	29	3	5
27 Madagascar	11	20	5	9	6	11	20	..
28 Sierra Leone	8	24	10	17	-2	7	8	..
29 Sri Lanka	61	190	25	104	36	86	(.)	..
30 Central African Emp.	10	23	2	5	8	18	1	4
31 Indonesia	379	2,366	57	435	322	1,931	83	..
32 Kenya	30	204	7	20	23	184	14	42
33 Uganda	26	31	4	3	22	28	4	-7
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle Income Countries								
35 Togo	5	62	2	9	3	53	1	..
36 Egypt	302	1,418	247	552	55	866	..	42
37 Yemen, PDR	1	118	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Cameroon	28	193	4	22	24	171	16	31
39 Sudan	39	389	21	63	18	326	..	..
40 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Mauritania	4	158	3	65	1	93	-1	50
42 Nigeria	61	65	36	211	25	-146	205	387
43 Thailand	55	242	23	43	32	199	43	79
44 Bolivia	54	288	17	70	37	218	-76	12
45 Honduras	29	84	3	13	26	71	8	8
46 Senegal	19	70	5	24	14	46	5	..
47 Philippines	123	890	76	136	47	754	-29	127
48 Zambia	335	270	31	45	304	225	-297	..
49 Liberia	7	34	11	14	-4	20	..	..
50 El Salvador	8	91	6	23	2	68	4	10
51 Papua New Guinea	50	34	0	7	50	27	..	..
52 Congo, People's Rep.	30	53	6	10	24	43	..	..
53 Morocco	163	707	36	128	127	579	20	38
54 Rhodesia	..	..	5	6	..	..	..	..
55 Ghana	40	47	12	23	28	24	68	13
56 Ivory Coast	76	355	27	109	49	246	31	50
57 Jordan	16	145	3	20	13	125	..	7
58 Colombia	235	250	75	150	160	100	39	49
59 Guatemala	37	58	20	6	17	52	29	96
60 Ecuador	42	239	16	56	26	183	89	80
61 Paraguay	15	59	7	12	8	47	4	-32
62 Korea, Rep. of	462	1,701	235	495	227	1,206	38	173
63 Nicaragua	43	76	16	33	27	43	15	12
64 Dominican Rep.	42	118	12	42	30	76	72	..
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	60	392	30	82	30	310	..	..

Public and Publicly Guaranteed Medium- and Long-term Loans
(million US dollars)

Net Direct
Private
Investment
(million
US dollars)

	Gross Inflow		Repayment of Principal		Net Inflow		Net Direct Private Investment (million US dollars)	
	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976
66 Peru	168	886	122	202	46	684	-70	170
67 Tunisia	82	365	44	69	38	296	16	..
68 Malaysia	44	445	32	118	12	327	94	..
69 Algeria	292	1,938	33	433	259	1,505	45	..
70 Turkey	321	511	129	154	192	357	58	28
71 Costa Rica	30	156	21	40	9	116	26	55
72 Chile	397	428	163	548	234	-120	-79	-5
73 China, Rep. of	154	755	54	174	100	581	61	69
74 Jamaica	15	196	8	51	7	145	161	-1
75 Lebanon	12	..	2	6	10	-6	17	..
76 Mexico	782	5,506	475	1,217	307	4,289	323	689
77 Brazil	992	4,126	316	924	676	3,202	131	1,009
78 Panama	67	362	24	38	43	324	33	..
79 Iraq	63	47	18	48	45	-1	24	..
80 Uruguay	37	218	47	148	-10	70	..	..
81 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82 Argentina	489	1,908	341	590	148	1,318	11	..
83 Yugoslavia	180	538	168	364	12	174	..	..
84 Portugal	20	236	62	93	-42	143	..	55
85 Iran	914	1,118	235	655	679	463	25	..
86 Hong Kong	..	44	1	2	-1	42	..	..
87 Trinidad and Tobago	8	11	6	62	2	-51	83	82
88 Venezuela	224	1,041	42	287	182	754	-23	-828
89 Greece	164	256	61	310	103	-54	50	10
90 Singapore	49	189	5	39	44	150	93	722
91 Spain	268	1,533	123	255	145	1,278	179	165
92 Israel	410	1,240	25	337	385	903	39	35
Industrialized Countries^a								
93 South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	318	-95
94 Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..
95 Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	496	-60
96 United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	-460	-2,026
97 New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	179
98 Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	-261	-1,786
99 Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	84	50
100 Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	-34	27
101 Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	787	784
102 Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	-645
103 France	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	-391
104 Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	162	473
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	-278	-927
106 Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	185
107 Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	92
108 Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	566	-965
109 United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	-6,125	-7,335
110 Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	-105	-495
111 Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters								
112 Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	-401
113 Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	139	-523
114 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Centrally Planned Economies^a								
115 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
118 Cuba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
119 Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
121 Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122 USSR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
123 Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

^aSee Technical Notes.

Table 11: External Public Debt and International Reserves

	External Public Debt Outstanding and Disbursed				Gross International Reserves		
	(million US dollars)		As Percentage of GNP		(million US dollars)		In months of import coverage
	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976	1976
Low Income Countries			14.2	20.9			2.4
1 Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	169	431	9.5	14.9	71	306	7.5
5 Mali	236	376	87.7	49.5	1	7	0.4
6 Bangladesh	..	1,943	..	39.0	..	289	3.6
7 Rwanda	2	35	0.8	8.1	8	64	4.7
8 Somalia	77	277	41.0	70.9	21	85	4.6
9 Upper Volta	21	84	6.3	12.4	36	71	3.2
10 Burma	102	321	4.7	9.7	94	126	6.1
11 Burundi	7	24	2.9	5.1	15	49	..
12 Chad	32	94	11.9	19.7	2	23	1.3
13 Nepal	3	44	0.3	3.2	97	135	9.0
14 Benin	41	95	17.2	23.2	16	19	1.0
15 Malawi	121	258	37.7	37.5	29	26	2.4
16 Zaire	309	2,002	17.3	63.8	186	105	0.4
17 Guinea	320	872	85.8	99.1	..	..	..
18 India	7,935	12,392	14.8	14.6	1,006	3,074	2.6
19 Viet Nam	..	240	..	..	241	..	..
20 Afghanistan	529	911	58.5	37.2	47	169	7.0
21 Niger	36	112	9.8	16.1	19	83	2.4
22 Lesotho	8	15	8.1	8.5	..	..	..
23 Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Pakistan	3,060	5,968	30.5	45.1	190	532	2.2
25 Tanzania	237	914	18.5	35.7	65	112	2.0
26 Haiti	40	92	10.0	9.5	4	28	1.5
27 Madagascar	94	181	10.9	10.2	37	42	..
28 Sierra Leone	59	159	14.2	27.7	39	25	1.5
29 Sri Lanka	311	682	14.6	22.1	43	92	1.6
30 Central African Emp.	20	79	9.4	18.7	1	19	1.6
31 Indonesia	2,505	10,141	27.8	29.1	160	1,499	0.9
32 Kenya	284	688	18.5	22.2	220	276	2.6
33 Uganda	125	212	9.6	6.8	57	..	..
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	..	274	..	..	..	720	14.9
Middle Income Countries			13.2	17.0			2.6
35 Togo	40	167	15.3	28.5	35	67	1.7
36 Egypt	1,639	5,043	23.7	48.1	167	339	0.8
37 Yemen, PDR	1	226	0.3	48.8	59	82	..
38 Cameroon	131	529	13.1	23.3	81	44	0.7
39 Sudan	293	1,268	11.0	27.4	22	24	0.3
40 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Mauritania	27	354	15.6	76.7	3	82	2.6
42 Nigeria	494	954	6.6	3.3	222	5,203	5.6
43 Thailand	322	822	4.9	5.2	906	1,893	5.5
44 Bolivia	477	1,000	54.9	41.4	46	168	2.6
45 Honduras	90	335	13.0	29.1	20	131	2.7
46 Senegal	103	336	12.3	17.0	22	25	0.5
47 Philippines	635	2,126	9.5	12.3	251	1,640	4.1
48 Zambia	548	1,184	32.0	53.7	514	100	1.3
49 Liberia	156	191	49.2	25.7	..	17	..
50 El Salvador	88	272	8.6	12.9	63	205	2.9
51 Papua New Guinea	61	289	10.4	23.3	..	202	..
52 Congo, People's Rep.	128	405	46.6	56.5	9	12	0.3
53 Morocco	713	2,131	21.4	24.6	140	491	1.6
54 Rhodesia	227	156	15.4	4.5	..	..	..
55 Ghana	486	594	22.4	7.5	58	104	1.3
56 Ivory Coast	256	1,183	18.2	27.2	119	77	0.5
57 Jordan	120	447	19.2	28.7	256	491	4.5
58 Colombia	1,250	2,449	18.1	15.6	206	1,158	5.2
59 Guatemala	106	212	5.7	5.0	78	511	5.0
60 Ecuador	209	639	13.3	13.0	83	515	4.3
61 Paraguay	98	222	16.7	13.1	18	158	5.9
62 Korea, Rep. of	1,904	6,690	22.8	26.7	610	2,961	3.5
63 Nicaragua	146	642	19.4	37.8	49	147	2.5
64 Dominican Rep.	215	528	14.7	14.1	32	127	2.0
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	232	968	13.7	15.2	55	361	1.7

	External Public Debt Outstanding and Disbursed				Gross International Reserves		
	(million US dollars)		As Percentage of GNP		(million US dollars)		In months of import coverage
	1970	1976	1970	1976	1970	1976	1976
66 Peru	898	3,379	14.8	31.3	336	330	1.3
67 Tunisia	524	1,356	37.3	30.3	60	371	2.6
68 Malaysia	364	1,619	9.2	12.1	664	2,472	6.8
69 Algeria	937	5,853	20.6	37.4	339	1,987	3.0
70 Turkey	1,841	3,569	14.4	8.8	431	1,123	2.3
71 Costa Rica	134	534	13.8	24.0	16	98	1.3
72 Chile	2,066	3,527	24.0	39.1	389	460	2.4
73 China, Rep. of	609	2,236	10.8	13.0	622	1,607	2.2
74 Jamaica	129	855	10.3	36.6	139	32	0.3
75 Lebanon	64	40	4.2	..	386	1,677	..
76 Mexico	3,228	15,547	9.8	20.8	744	1,253	1.4
77 Brazil	3,680	14,852	8.0	11.7	1,187	6,541	4.5
78 Panama	193	1,091	18.9	46.9	17	..	..
79 Iraq	274	391	8.8	2.4	462	4,601	5.2
80 Uruguay	267	688	11.0	19.0	175	315	4.8
81 Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82 Argentina	1,872	4,255	7.5	4.6	673	1,608	4.8
83 Yugoslavia	1,199	2,488	8.5	6.8	140	2,049	1.2
84 Portugal	473	875	7.1	5.4	1,504	1,302	3.2
85 Iran	2,167	4,271	20.6	6.5	208	8,833	6.2
86 Hong Kong	2	62	0.1	0.7	..	..	..
87 Trinidad and Tobago	78	99	9.7	4.1	43	1,014	4.9
88 Venezuela	729	2,970	6.7	9.4	1,021	8,578	11.6
89 Greece	905	2,377	8.9	10.4	310	925	1.9
90 Singapore	141	687	7.3	11.8	1,012	3,364	4.1
91 Spain	1,209	4,761	3.3	4.6	1,817	5,284	3.2
92 Israel	2,274	6,828	41.2	51.1	449	1,373	2.1
Industrialized Countries^a							1.6
93 South Africa					1,012	940	0.9
94 Ireland					697	1,837	4.2
95 Italy					5,352	6,654	1.6
96 United Kingdom					2,827	4,230	0.7
97 New Zealand					258	492	1.5
98 Japan					4,840	16,605	2.6
99 Austria					1,751	4,410	3.6
100 Finland					460	498	0.7
101 Australia					1,693	3,170	2.4
102 Netherlands					3,241	7,387	1.9
103 France					4,960	9,728	1.5
104 Belgium					2,847	5,206	1.7
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.					13,610	34,801	3.7
106 Norway					813	2,229	1.6
107 Denmark					484	915	0.7
108 Canada					4,679	5,843	1.4
109 United States					14,487	18,320	1.4
110 Sweden					761	2,491	1.2
111 Switzerland					5,132	12,993	8.6
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters							..
112 Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	662	27,025	14.7
113 Libya	..	..	..	..	1,590	3,206	5.4
114 Kuwait	..	..	..	..	203	1,929	..
Centrally Planned Economies^a							..
115 China, People's Rep.					..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.					..	..	..
117 Albania					..	..	..
118 Cuba					..	..	..
119 Mongolia					..	..	..
120 Hungary					..	..	..
121 Bulgaria					..	..	..
122 USSR					..	..	..
123 Poland					..	..	..
124 Czechoslovakia					..	..	..
125 German Dem. Rep.					..	..	..

^a See Technical Notes.

Table 12: Official Development Assistance from Members of the OECD^a

	1960	1965	1970	1971	1972
In Millions of US Dollars					
95 Italy	77	60	147	183	102
96 United Kingdom	407	472	447	562	609
97 New Zealand	..	..	14	17	21
98 Japan	105	244	458	511	611
99 Austria	..	10	11	12	18
100 Finland	..	2	7	13	20
101 Australia	59	119	202	202	267
102 Netherlands	35	70	196	216	307
103 France	823	752	971	1,075	1,320
104 Belgium	101	102	120	146	193
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	223	456	599	734	808
106 Norway	5	11	37	42	63
107 Denmark	5	13	59	74	96
108 Canada	75	96	346	391	492
109 United States	2,702	3,418	3,050	3,324	3,349
110 Sweden	7	38	117	159	198
111 Switzerland	4	12	30	28	65
TOTAL	4,628	5,875	6,811	7,689	8,539
As Percentage of Donor GNP					
95 Italy	.22	.10	.16	.18	.09
96 United Kingdom	.56	.47	.37	.41	.39
97 New Zealand	..	..	.23	.23	.25
98 Japan	.24	.27	.23	.23	.21
99 Austria	..	.11	.07	.07	.09
100 Finland	..	.02	.07	.12	.15
101 Australia	.38	.53	.59	.53	.59
102 Netherlands	.31	.36	.61	.58	.67
103 France	1.38	.76	.66	.66	.67
104 Belgium	.88	.60	.46	.50	.55
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	.31	.40	.32	.34	.31
106 Norway	.11	.16	.32	.33	.43
107 Denmark	.09	.13	.38	.43	.45
108 Canada	.19	.19	.42	.42	.47
109 United States	.53	.49	.31	.32	.29
110 Sweden	.05	.19	.38	.44	.48
111 Switzerland	.04	.09	.15	.12	.21
Summary					
ODA (billion US dollars, nominal prices)	4.6	5.9	6.8	7.7	8.5
ODA as a Percentage of GNP	.52	.44	.34	.35	.33
ODA (billion US dollars, constant 1977 prices)	12.2	14.1	14.4	15.5	15.8
GNP (trillion US dollars, nominal prices)	.9	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.6
ODA Deflator ^b	.38	.42	.47	.50	.54

^a Official Development Assistance from members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries totalled US\$5.5 billion in 1975 and US\$5.2 billion in 1976. See Technical Notes.

^b See Technical Notes.

Estimated

1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
In Millions of US Dollars							
192	216	182	226	234	237	248	271
603	717	863	835	907	949	1,073	1,194
29	39	66	53	53	67	81	92
1,011	1,126	1,148	1,105	1,421	2,092	2,530	3,029
40	59	64	48	118	98	110	132
28	38	48	51	49	63	73	90
286	430	507	385	429	505	582	669
322	436	604	720	899	1,167	1,338	1,509
1,461	1,616	2,091	2,146	2,394	2,665	3,002	3,374
235	271	378	340	369	507	644	749
1,102	1,433	1,689	1,384	1,386	1,883	2,092	2,313
87	131	184	218	295	406	464	538
132	168	205	214	255	328	386	430
515	713	880	887	994	1,341	1,582	1,818
2,968	3,439	4,007	4,334	4,123	5,492	6,171	6,896
275	402	566	608	782	909	1,047	1,162
65	68	104	112	94	104	123	141
9,351	11,302	13,586	13,668	14,802	18,813	21,546	24,407
As Percentage of Donor GNP							
.14	.14	.11	.13	.12	.11	.10	.10
.34	.37	.37	.38	.37	.37	.38	.38
.27	.31	.52	.43	.37	.45	.48	.49
.25	.25	.23	.20	.21	.27	.29	.30
.15	.18	.17	.12	.24	.18	.18	.19
.16	.17	.18	.18	.17	.17	.18	.20
.44	.55	.60	.42	.45	.47	.48	.49
.54	.63	.75	.82	.85	1.00	1.02	1.03
.57	.59	.62	.62	.63	.62	.62	.63
.51	.51	.59	.51	.46	.64	.65	.67
.32	.37	.40	.31	.27	.32	.32	.31
.43	.57	.66	.71	.82	.96	.97	.98
.48	.55	.58	.56	.60	.67	.70	.70
.43	.50	.54	.46	.51	.61	.64	.66
.23	.24	.26	.25	.22	.26	.26	.26
.56	.72	.82	.82	1.00	.97	1.00	1.00
.16	.14	.19	.19	.15	.16	.17	.17
9.4	11.3	13.6	13.7	14.8	18.8	21.5	24.4
.30	.33	.36	.33	.32	.35	.36	.37
14.3	14.2	15.1	14.8	14.8	17.4	18.6	19.7
3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.6
.66	.80	.90	.93	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.24

Table 13: Population and Labor Force Growth

	Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)					
	Total Population		Urban Population		Labor Force	
	1960-70	1970-75	1960-70	1970-75	1960-70	1970-75
Low Income Countries	2.4	2.4	5.4	5.5	1.9	2.0
1 Bhutan	2.3	2.3	4.3	4.6	1.8	2.0
2 Cambodia	2.7	2.8	9.5	6.1	2.1	2.4
3 Lao PDR	2.4	2.5	5.0	4.9	1.4	1.6
4 Ethiopia	2.0	2.6	6.1	5.6	2.0	2.0
5 Mali	2.1	2.5	4.2	4.6	1.9	2.0
6 Bangladesh	2.8	2.0	4.8	3.8	2.4	1.6
7 Rwanda	3.6	2.3	7.3	7.7	2.5	2.5
8 Somalia	2.4	2.4	6.0	4.7	1.6	2.7
9 Upper Volta	2.1	2.3	5.1	5.2	1.7	1.8
10 Burma	2.2	2.2	3.8	4.8	1.2	1.6
11 Burundi	2.0	2.1	6.7	6.1	1.1	1.7
12 Chad	1.7	2.1	7.5	6.3	1.3	1.5
13 Nepal	2.1	2.1	4.0	5.6	1.8	2.1
14 Benin	2.7	2.7	7.3	6.6	2.0	2.0
15 Malawi	2.6	2.3	4.8	5.3	1.8	1.9
16 Zaire	2.7	2.7	4.0	6.4	2.2	1.9
17 Guinea	2.8	2.8	7.5	6.6	1.7	1.7
18 India	2.3	2.1	3.5	3.8	1.7	2.0
19 Viet Nam	2.8	2.6	4.3	4.6	1.1	1.6
20 Afghanistan	2.2	2.2	5.2	5.4	1.9	2.1
21 Niger	2.7	2.7	6.9	5.4	2.5	2.5
22 Lesotho	2.2	2.2	8.3	6.7	1.5	1.4
23 Mozambique	1.9	2.4	6.4	6.1	1.9	1.5
24 Pakistan	2.8	3.0	2.9	5.3	1.9	2.6
25 Tanzania	3.0	2.7	5.6	7.5	2.3	2.4
26 Haiti	1.6	1.6	3.8	3.6	0.6	1.4
27 Madagascar	2.6	3.1	5.5	6.0	2.3	2.3
28 Sierra Leone	2.2	2.5	3.8	4.4	1.6	1.8
29 Sri Lanka	2.4	1.7	4.5	4.3	2.1	2.5
30 Central African Emp.	2.2	2.2	7.0	5.8	1.7	1.8
31 Indonesia	2.2	2.4	4.4	4.7	2.2	2.2
32 Kenya	3.1	3.5	6.3	6.3	3.2	2.6
33 Uganda	2.7	3.3	7.1	6.8	2.4	2.4
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	2.3	1.9	9.0	8.0	2.3	2.4
Middle Income Countries	2.7	2.7	4.8	4.5	2.3	2.7
35 Togo	2.7	2.6	5.4	5.0	2.6	2.1
36 Egypt	2.6	2.2	4.3	3.9	2.2	2.5
37 Yemen, PDR	3.4	2.7	5.5	5.4	2.3	2.3
38 Cameroon	2.1	1.9	6.2	5.2	1.3	1.4
39 Sudan	2.2	2.1	6.2	5.5	2.6	2.7
40 Angola	1.3	0.1	5.8	6.2	1.7	2.0
41 Mauritania	1.8	2.7	5.5	5.0	1.8	1.8
42 Nigeria	2.5	2.5	4.8	7.0	1.8	2.1
43 Thailand	3.1	2.9	4.8	5.3	2.1	2.9
44 Bolivia	2.6	2.7	4.1	4.0	2.1	2.4
45 Honduras	2.7	2.7	4.7	4.5	2.8	3.0
46 Senegal	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.1	1.8	1.7
47 Philippines	3.0	2.8	4.3	4.8	2.3	2.7
48 Zambia	2.9	2.9	8.7	6.8	2.4	2.4
49 Liberia	3.3	3.3	6.1	5.8	1.3	1.5
50 El Salvador	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.3
51 Papua New Guinea	2.3	2.6	12.9	10.1	1.8	1.9
52 Congo, People's Rep.	2.6	2.2	5.0	4.5	1.7	2.0
53 Morocco	2.4	2.4	4.2	5.1	1.7	2.8
54 Rhodesia	3.3	3.5	5.2	5.9	3.3	2.7
55 Ghana	2.6	2.7	4.6	5.5	1.8	2.1
56 Ivory Coast	3.4	4.2	7.3	6.5	1.9	1.9
57 Jordan	3.3	3.2	5.1	4.9	2.7	2.9
58 Colombia	2.9	2.8	5.4	4.9	3.0	3.2
59 Guatemala	3.2	3.2	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.9
60 Ecuador	3.3	3.5	4.3	3.9	3.1	3.2
61 Paraguay	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.4	3.0
62 Korea, Rep. of	2.6	1.8	6.2	4.9	2.9	2.9
63 Nicaragua	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.5	2.6	3.2
64 Dominican Rep.	2.9	2.9	6.3	5.5	2.6	3.1
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	3.7	3.3	4.8	4.2	2.6	2.6

Average Annual Growth Rates (percent)

	Total Population		Urban Population		Labor Force	
	1960-70	1970-75	1960-70	1970-75	1960-70	1970-75
	66 Peru	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.2	2.1	3.0
67 Tunisia	2.1	2.3	4.9	4.2	0.7	2.3
68 Malaysia	2.9	2.7	3.6	4.7	2.7	3.2
69 Algeria	3.2	3.2	6.6	5.7	1.2	2.8
70 Turkey	2.5	2.5	5.2	4.2	1.2	1.8
71 Costa Rica	3.5	2.5	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.8
72 Chile	2.1	1.8	3.7	2.7	1.4	2.5
73 China, Rep. of	3.1	2.0	5.6	5.6	4.2	5.0
74 Jamaica	1.7	1.8	4.7	3.8	0.5	1.1
75 Lebanon	2.5	3.0	7.4	5.4	2.1	3.0
76 Mexico	3.4	3.5	5.0	4.6	2.8	3.3
77 Brazil	2.9	2.9	5.0	4.5	2.8	2.9
78 Panama	3.1	3.1	4.8	4.2	3.3	2.7
79 Iraq	3.2	3.3	6.3	5.0	2.9	3.0
80 Uruguay	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.0
81 Romania	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.8	0.8	0.6
82 Argentina	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.2
83 Yugoslavia	1.0	0.9	3.4	2.9	1.0	1.3
84 Portugal	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.2
85 Iran	2.9	2.8	5.0	4.7	2.5	2.6
86 Hong Kong	2.5	1.9	3.1	1.7	3.2	2.9
87 Trinidad and Tobago	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.1	2.4
88 Venezuela	3.4	3.1	4.9	3.9	2.4	3.7
89 Greece	0.6	0.7	2.7	1.7	0.1	0.1
90 Singapore	2.3	1.7	4.7	2.5	2.8	3.2
91 Spain	1.1	1.0	2.6	1.9	0.2	1.0
92 Israel	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.8
Industrialized Countries	1.0	0.8	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.0
93 South Africa	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.5	2.6
94 Ireland	0.4	1.2	1.8	2.3	0.1	1.3
95 Italy	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.1	0.6
96 United Kingdom	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
97 New Zealand	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.9
98 Japan	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.4
99 Austria	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	-0.6	0.7
100 Finland	0.4	0.5	3.3	1.9	0.5	0.9
101 Australia	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.1
102 Netherlands	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.2
103 France	1.0	0.8	2.6	1.8	0.6	1.3
104 Belgium	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.8
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.9
106 Norway	0.8	0.7	2.1	2.0	0.5	0.7
107 Denmark	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6
108 Canada	1.8	1.4	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.1
109 United States	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.7
110 Sweden	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.5
111 Switzerland	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.0
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	4.0	4.2	6.6	6.3	3.4	2.4
112 Saudi Arabia	1.7	2.4	6.6	6.3	2.3	2.4
113 Libya	4.0	4.2	5.8	5.0	3.4	2.4
114 Kuwait	9.7	6.2	13.0	8.2	7.7	4.7
Centrally Planned Economies	1.2	0.9	3.2	2.8	0.9	1.5
115 China, People's Rep.	1.6	1.7	3.2	3.3	1.4	1.5
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.8	2.7	5.8	5.1	2.3	3.0
117 Albania	2.8	2.4	3.8	4.9	2.2	2.8
118 Cuba	2.1	1.8	3.5	2.9	0.9	1.8
119 Mongolia	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.4	2.1	2.4
120 Hungary	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.8
121 Bulgaria	0.7	0.5	4.1	2.8	0.7	0.7
122 USSR	1.2	0.9	2.7	2.4	0.7	1.5
123 Poland	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8
124 Czechoslovakia	0.5	0.7	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.1
125 German Dem. Rep.	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 14: Structure of Population

	Percentage of Population						Percentage of Labor Force in Agriculture	
	In Urban Areas		Below Age 15		Of Working Age (15-64 years)		1960	1970
	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1970
Low Income Countries	8	13	43	44	54	54	88	85
1 Bhutan	3	3	41	42	56	55	95	94
2 Cambodia	10	23	45	45	53	52	82	78
3 Lao PDR	8	11	41	42	56	55	83	79
4 Ethiopia	7	11	43	44	54	54	88	84
5 Mali	10	14	44	44	54	53	94	91
6 Bangladesh	5	9	44	46	53	49	87	86
7 Rwanda	2	4	45	44	52	53	95	93
8 Somalia	18	28	44	45	54	53	88	85
9 Upper Volta	5	8	42	43	55	54	92	87
10 Burma	17	22	38	41	59	56	68	67
11 Burundi	2	4	43	43	55	54	90	87
12 Chad	7	14	45	40	53	57	94	90
13 Nepal	3	5	42	42	56	55	95	94
14 Benin	10	18	44	45	53	52	55	50
15 Malawi	4	6	40	45	56	51	93	88
16 Zaire	20	26	44	44	53	53	83	79
17 Guinea	10	20	42	43	55	54	88	85
18 India	18	22	41	42	56	55	74	69
19 Viet Nam	13	17	36	41	61	55	82	76
20 Afghanistan	8	12	42	44	55	53	85	82
21 Niger	6	9	46	46	52	52	95	93
22 Lesotho	1	3	38	38	57	56	93	90
23 Mozambique	4	6	42	43	56	54	81	74
24 Pakistan	20	27	44	47	52	51	61	59
25 Tanzania	5	7	46	47	51	51	89	86
26 Haiti	15	21	39	40	58	56	80	74
27 Madagascar	12	18	45	45	53	52	93	89
28 Sierra Leone	12	15	42	43	54	54	78	72
29 Sri Lanka	18	24	42	39	54	57	56	55
30 Central African Emp.	19	36	42	42	54	55	94	91
31 Indonesia	15	19	41	44	56	54	75	66
32 Kenya	7	11	47	47	51	51	86	82
33 Uganda	5	8	44	44	53	53	89	86
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	4	9	43	45	54	53	83	79
Middle Income Countries	32	43	44	44	53	53	60	51
35 Togo	10	14	45	46	53	52	80	73
36 Egypt	38	48	42	41	55	56	58	54
37 Yemen, PDR	20	29	43	45	54	53	71	65
38 Cameroon	13	24	39	40	59	57	88	85
39 Sudan	9	13	44	45	53	52	86	82
40 Angola	10	18	43	42	55	55	69	64
41 Mauritania	7	11	42	42	55	55	91	88
42 Nigeria	18	29	45	45	54	53	71	62
43 Thailand	13	17	45	46	53	51	84	80
44 Bolivia	29	37	43	43	54	54	61	56
45 Honduras	23	28	46	47	52	50	70	67
46 Senegal	22	28	43	43	56	54	84	80
47 Philippines	30	36	45	46	52	51	61	53
48 Zambia	18	37	47	48	51	50	79	73
49 Liberia	9	28	41	41	56	55	81	76
50 El Salvador	38	40	46	47	51	50	62	56
51 Papua New Guinea	3	13	41	42	57	55	89	86
52 Congo, People's Rep.	27	40	42	42	55	54	52	42
53 Morocco	30	38	45	47	53	49	63	57
54 Rhodesia	16	20	48	48	49	51	69	64
55 Ghana	23	32	47	48	52	50	64	58
56 Ivory Coast	11	20	42	43	55	54	89	85
57 Jordan	43	56	44	47	52	51	44	34
58 Colombia	47	62	46	46	51	52	51	38
59 Guatemala	32	35	46	44	52	53	67	61
60 Ecuador	34	42	45	46	52	51	57	51
61 Paraguay	35	37	46	45	51	52	56	53
62 Korea, Rep. of	28	47	43	37	54	60	66	51
63 Nicaragua	40	48	48	48	50	49	62	51
64 Dominican Rep.	30	44	47	48	50	49	67	61
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	37	46	44	46	52	50	54	51

	Percentage of Population						Percentage of Labor Force in Agriculture	
	In Urban Areas		Below Age 15		Of Working Age (15-64 years)		1960	1970
	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1975		
66 Peru	47	57	44	44	52	53	53	45
67 Tunisia	32	47	43	44	53	52	57	50
68 Malaysia	26	30	45	44	51	53	63	50
69 Algeria	31	50	44	48	52	49	67	61
70 Turkey	30	43	41	42	55	54	79	71
71 Costa Rica	34	40	48	42	49	55	51	42
72 Chile	69	83	39	36	57	59	30	24
73 China, Rep. of	35	64	45	39	52	61	56	37
74 Jamaica	30	45	42	46	54	48	39	30
75 Lebanon	35	60	41	43	53	52	38	20
76 Mexico	50	63	46	46	51	51	55	45
77 Brazil	45	60	44	42	54	55	52	46
78 Panama	41	51	44	43	52	53	51	42
79 Iraq	43	62	46	47	51	51	53	47
80 Uruguay	73	81	28	28	64	63	21	15
81 Romania	34	45	25	25	65	65	65	49
82 Argentina	71	80	31	29	64	64	20	16
83 Yugoslavia	28	39	31	26	63	66	64	50
84 Portugal	23	29	29	27	63	62	44	33
85 Iran	33	44	45	46	51	51	54	46
86 Hong Kong	88	95	41	32	56	64	8	4
87 Trinidad and Tobago	21	25	43	39	53	56	22	19
88 Venezuela	68	82	46	45	51	53	35	26
89 Greece	43	65	27	23	65	64	56	41
90 Singapore	69	90	43	33	55	63	8	3
91 Spain	57	70	27	27	64	62	42	26
92 Israel	78	84	36	33	59	60	14	10
Industrialized Countries	66	76	26	24	63	64	15	11
93 South Africa	47	50	40	41	56	55	32	31
94 Ireland	46	55	31	30	58	59	36	27
95 Italy	59	67	25	24	66	64	31	19
96 United Kingdom	78	78	23	24	65	62	4	3
97 New Zealand	76	83	33	30	59	61	15	12
98 Japan	63	75	30	25	64	68	33	20
99 Austria	50	53	22	24	66	61	24	15
100 Finland	38	55	30	22	62	67	36	21
101 Australia	80	86	30	28	61	63	11	8
102 Netherlands	75	79	30	26	61	64	11	8
103 France	62	76	26	24	62	63	22	14
104 Belgium	66	72	24	23	65	63	8	5
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	78	83	21	22	68	64	14	8
106 Norway	37	46	26	24	63	62	20	12
107 Denmark	74	82	25	22	64	64	18	11
108 Canada	69	78	34	27	59	65	13	8
109 United States	70	76	31	25	60	64	7	4
110 Sweden	72	84	22	21	66	64	14	8
111 Switzerland	51	57	24	23	66	65	11	8
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	23	31	43	45	54	53	53	32
112 Saudi Arabia	12	21	43	45	54	53	72	66
113 Libya	23	31	43	44	53	53	53	32
114 Kuwait	69	89	35	47	63	51	2	2
Centrally Planned Economies	40	57	33	26	61	61	48	39
115 China, People's Rep.	19	24	37	33	58	61	75	68
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	29	43	44	42	53	55	62	55
117 Albania	31	38	41	41	54	55	71	66
118 Cuba	51	62	36	38	61	56	39	31
119 Mongolia	37	51	42	44	54	53	70	62
120 Hungary	40	48	25	20	66	67	38	25
121 Bulgaria	38	58	26	22	67	67	57	47
122 USSR	49	61	31	26	63	65	42	26
123 Poland	47	57	33	24	61	67	48	39
124 Czechoslovakia	47	58	28	23	64	65	26	17
125 German Dem. Rep.	72	75	21	22	65	61	18	13

Table 15: Demographic Indicators

	Crude Birth Rate Per Thousand Population		Crude Death Rate Per Thousand Population		Percentage Change in:		Total Fertility Rate 1975
	1960	1975	1960	1975	Crude Birth Rate 1960-1975	Crude Death Rate 1960-1975	
Low Income Countries	48	47	26	20	-2.1	-21.1	6.2
1 Bhutan	45	43	27	20	-4.5	-25.9	6.2
2 Cambodia	49	47	22	18	-4.1	-18.2	6.7
3 Lao PDR	44	42	23	22	-4.6	-4.4	6.2
4 Ethiopia	51	49	31	25	-3.9	-19.4	6.7
5 Mali	50	50	30	25	0.0	-16.7	6.7
6 Bangladesh	51	46	25	18	-9.8	-28.0	6.6
7 Rwanda	52	51	28	22	-1.9	-21.4	6.9
8 Somalia	48	48	26	21	0.0	-19.2	6.1
9 Upper Volta	50	49	31	25	-2.0	-19.4	6.5
10 Burma	43	34	22	11	-20.9	-50.0	5.5
11 Burundi	48	48	30	24	0.0	-20.0	6.3
12 Chad	45	44	26	24	-2.2	-7.7	5.3
13 Nepal	46	46	26	20	0.0	-23.1	6.2
14 Benin	51	49	29	22	-3.9	-24.1	6.7
15 Malawi	49	54	30	26	10.2	-13.3	6.1
16 Zaire	47	44	25	20	-6.4	-20.0	5.9
17 Guinea	47	46	29	22	-2.1	-24.1	6.2
18 India	44	36	21	15	-18.2	-28.6	5.7
19 Viet Nam	42	41	21	16	-2.4	-23.8	6.2
20 Afghanistan	48	51	34	31	6.3	-8.8	6.9
21 Niger	52	52	27	25	0.0	-7.4	7.1
22 Lesotho	38	40	24	19	5.3	-20.8	5.1
23 Mozambique	43	43	24	20	0.0	-16.7	5.7
24 Pakistan	49	47	23	16	-4.1	-30.4	7.2
25 Tanzania	51	47	27	19	-7.9	-29.6	6.7
26 Haiti	39	45	20	16	15.4	-20.0	4.9
27 Madagascar	50	50	27	20	0.0	-25.9	6.7
28 Sierra Leone	45	45	25	20	0.0	-20.0	5.9
29 Sri Lanka	36	27	10	9	-25.0	-10.0	4.2
30 Central African Emp.	46	43	29	22	-6.5	-24.1	5.5
31 Indonesia	47	40	23	17	-14.9	-26.1	5.5
32 Kenya	49	50	20	15	2.0	-25.0	7.6
33 Uganda	49	47	21	15	-4.1	-28.6	6.1
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	51	50	28	20	-2.0	-28.6	7.2
Middle Income Countries	45	40	17	12	-9.2	-27.3	6.1
35 Togo	51	50	29	23	-2.0	-20.7	6.7
36 Egypt	44	35	19	13	-20.5	-31.6	5.2
37 Yemen, PDR	51	49	28	20	-3.9	-28.6	7.2
38 Cameroon	43	41	26	21	-4.7	-19.2	5.5
39 Sudan	50	49	22	17	-2.0	-22.7	7.0
40 Angola	50	47	31	24	-6.0	-22.6	6.5
41 Mauritania	45	45	26	24	0.0	-7.7	5.9
42 Nigeria	50	49	26	22	-2.0	-15.4	6.7
43 Thailand	46	34	17	10	-26.1	-41.2	6.3
44 Bolivia	45	44	21	17	-2.2	-19.1	6.2
45 Honduras	53	48	23	14	-9.4	-39.1	7.3
46 Senegal	48	47	25	22	-2.1	-12.0	6.3
47 Philippines	45	36	15	10	-20.0	-33.3	6.4
48 Zambia	50	51	23	19	2.0	-17.4	6.9
49 Liberia	43	50	26	20	16.3	-23.1	5.7
50 El Salvador	49	40	17	10	-18.4	-41.2	6.2
51 Papua New Guinea	44	41	23	17	-6.8	-26.1	6.0
52 Congo, People's Rep.	44	45	26	20	2.3	-23.1	5.8
53 Morocco	50	48	21	14	-4.0	-33.3	7.1
54 Rhodesia	48	47	17	14	-2.1	-17.7	6.6
55 Ghana	50	49	26	21	-2.0	-19.2	6.7
56 Ivory Coast	46	45	25	20	-2.2	-20.0	6.2
57 Jordan	47	47	20	14	0.0	-30.0	7.1
58 Colombia	45	33	12	8	-26.7	-33.3	5.9
59 Guatemala	45	43	17	13	-4.5	-23.5	6.1
60 Ecuador	46	45	14	10	-2.2	-28.6	6.3
61 Paraguay	43	39	13	9	-9.3	-30.8	6.2
62 Korea, Rep. of	41	24	13	8	-41.5	-38.5	4.0
63 Nicaragua	51	46	19	13	-9.8	-31.6	6.9
64 Dominican Rep.	49	38	16	10	-22.5	-37.5	6.9
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	47	46	18	14	-2.1	-22.2	7.1

	Crude Birth Rate Per Thousand Population		Crude Death Rate Per Thousand Population		Percentage Change in:		Total Fertility Rate 1975
	1960	1975	1960	1975	Crude Birth Rate	Crude Death Rate	
					1960-1975	1960-1975	
66 Peru	43	42	17	13	-2.3	-23.5	5.8
67 Tunisia	47	34	19	13	-27.7	-31.6	6.2
68 Malaysia	39	31	9	6	-20.5	-33.3	5.7
69 Algeria	51	48	20	14	-5.9	-30.0	7.2
70 Turkey	43	34	16	12	-20.9	-25.0	5.8
71 Costa Rica	47	29	10	6	-38.3	-40.0	4.6
72 Chile	37	23	12	8	-37.8	-33.3	3.7
73 China, Rep. of	40	23	7	5	-42.5	-28.6	2.8
74 Jamaica	39	30	10	7	-23.1	-30.0	5.4
75 Lebanon	43	40	14	9	-7.0	-35.7	6.3
76 Mexico	44	40	10	8	-9.1	-20.0	6.5
77 Brazil	40	38	11	8	-5.0	-27.3	5.2
78 Panama	41	31	10	7	-24.4	-30.0	5.1
79 Iraq	49	48	20	14	-2.1	-30.0	7.1
80 Uruguay	23	20	9	9	-13.1	0.0	2.9
81 Romania	22	19	10	9	-13.6	-10.0	2.6
82 Argentina	24	21	9	8	-12.5	-11.1	3.0
83 Yugoslavia	24	18	10	9	-25.0	-10.0	2.4
84 Portugal	24	20	8	11	-16.7	37.5	2.6
85 Iran	47	45	21	15	-4.3	-28.6	6.9
86 Hong Kong	35	18	7	5	-48.6	-28.6	3.0
87 Trinidad and Tobago	38	23	9	6	-39.5	-33.3	3.4
88 Venezuela	46	37	10	7	-19.6	-30.0	5.3
89 Greece	19	16	8	10	-15.8	25.0	2.3
90 Singapore	38	18	8	5	-52.6	-37.5	2.8
91 Spain	21	19	9	9	-9.5	0.0	2.9
92 Israel	27	26	6	7	-3.7	16.7	3.7
Industrialized Countries	18	16	10	10	-13.6	0.0	2.3
93 South Africa	42	42	17	15	0.0	-11.8	5.6
94 Ireland	22	22	12	10	0.0	-16.7	3.7
95 Italy	18	16	10	10	-11.1	0.0	2.3
96 United Kingdom	17	15	12	11	-11.8	-8.3	2.4
97 New Zealand	26	21	9	8	-19.2	-11.1	3.0
98 Japan	18	18	8	7	0.0	-12.5	2.2
99 Austria	18	14	13	12	-22.2	7.7	2.2
100 Finland	19	14	9	9	-26.3	0.0	1.7
101 Australia	22	19	9	8	-13.6	-11.1	2.8
102 Netherlands	21	15	8	8	-28.6	0.0	2.3
103 France	18	16	12	10	-11.1	-16.7	2.5
104 Belgium	17	14	12	12	-17.7	0.0	2.2
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	17	12	11	12	-29.4	9.1	1.8
106 Norway	18	16	9	10	-11.1	11.1	2.0
107 Denmark	17	15	9	10	-11.8	11.1	1.9
108 Canada	27	17	8	8	-37.0	0.0	2.4
109 United States	24	16	9	9	-33.0	0.0	2.2
110 Sweden	15	13	10	11	-13.3	10.0	2.4
111 Switzerland	18	14	10	10	-22.2	0.0	2.0
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	48	46	19	14	-5.9	-32.1	7.2
112 Saudi Arabia	51	48	28	19	-5.9	-32.1	7.2
113 Libya	48	44	19	14	-8.3	-26.3	6.8
114 Kuwait	44	46	10	5	4.5	-50.0	7.2
Centrally Planned Economies	24	18	10	9	-16.1	0.0	2.4
115 China, People's Rep.	31	26	16	9	-16.1	-43.8	3.8
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	41	37	13	9	-9.8	-30.8	5.2
117 Albania	40	32	11	7	-20.0	-36.4	4.9
118 Cuba	33	21	9	6	-36.4	-33.3	4.0
119 Mongolia	41	38	17	9	-7.3	-47.1	5.6
120 Hungary	16	16	10	12	0.0	20.0	2.0
121 Bulgaria	18	16	9	10	-11.1	11.1	2.2
122 USSR	24	18	8	8	-25.0	0.0	2.4
123 Poland	24	18	9	9	-25.0	0.0	2.1
124 Czechoslovakia	17	17	10	11	0.0	10.0	2.2
125 German Dem. Rep.	17	12	13	13	-29.4	0.0	2.1

Table 16: Population Projections, 1976-2000, and Hypothetical Stationary Population^a

	Mid-1976 Population (millions)	Projected Population in year 2000 (millions)	Hypothetical Size of Stationary Population (millions)	Assumed Year when Net Reproduction Rate of 1 is Reached	Year when Stationary Population is Reached
Low Income Countries					
1 Bhutan	1	2	5	2035	2165
2 Cambodia	8	15	33	2035	2160
3 Lao PDR	3	5	11	2035	2180
4 Ethiopia	29	54	184	2050	2175
5 Mali	6	11	37	2050	2175
6 Bangladesh	80	146	334	2035	2165
7 Rwanda	4	8	26	2050	2170
8 Somalia	3	7	22	2050	2170
9 Upper Volta	6	9	26	2050	2175
10 Burma	31	50	91	2020	2145
11 Burundi	4	7	19	2050	2175
12 Chad	4	6	14	2035	2180
13 Nepal	13	22	50	2035	2160
14 Benin	3	5	12	2035	2170
15 Malawi	5	9	28	2050	2175
16 Zaire	25	47	157	2050	2165
17 Guinea	6	10	29	2050	2170
18 India	620	958	1,593	2020	2150
19 Viet Nam	48	86	201	2035	2125
20 Afghanistan	14	24	68	2050	2175
21 Niger	5	9	33	2050	2175
22 Lesotho	1	2	5	2035	2160
23 Mozambique	10	17	50	2040	2135
24 Pakistan	71	135	315	2035	2155
25 Tanzania	15	32	113	2050	2160
26 Haiti	5	9	19	2035	2130
27 Madagascar	9	19	70	2050	2165
28 Sierra Leone	3	5	12	2035	2160
29 Sri Lanka	14	21	28	2010	2095
30 Central African Emp.	2	3	10	2050	2175
31 Indonesia	135	198	330	2020	2165
32 Kenya	14	31	121	2050	2120
33 Uganda	12	23	61	2035	2150
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	6	9	26	2050	2145
Middle Income Countries					
35 Togo	2	4	12	2040	2150
36 Egypt	38	59	89	2005	2100
37 Yemen, PDR	2	3	9	2040	2130
38 Cameroon	8	13	37	2040	2155
39 Sudan	16	30	67	2025	2115
40 Angola	6	12	37	2040	2160
41 Mauritania	1	2	6	2040	2155
42 Nigeria	77	154	478	2040	2155
43 Thailand	43	76	129	2015	2080
44 Bolivia	6	9	25	2040	2100
45 Honduras	3	7	20	2040	2100
46 Senegal	5	9	24	2040	2155
47 Philippines	43	75	126	2015	2080
48 Zambia	5	11	38	2040	2135
49 Liberia	2	3	9	2040	2135
50 El Salvador	4	7	13	2015	2075
51 Papua New Guinea	3	5	10	2025	2120
52 Congo, People's Rep.	1	3	8	2040	2135
53 Morocco	17	35	72	2025	2115
54 Rhodesia	7	15	48	2040	2105
55 Ghana	10	20	59	2040	2135
56 Ivory Coast	7	14	41	2040	2135
57 Jordan	3	5	11	2025	2110
58 Colombia	24	37	53	2005	2065
59 Guatemala	7	12	26	2025	2090
60 Ecuador	7	15	31	2025	2080
61 Paraguay	3	5	8	2015	2075
62 Korea, Rep. of	36	53	73	2005	2070
63 Nicaragua	2	5	12	2025	2110
64 Dominican Rep.	5	9	17	2015	2075
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	8	15	31	2025	2085

	Mid-1976 Population	Projected Population in year 2000	Hypothetical Size of Stationary Population (millions)	Assumed Year when Net Reproduction Rate of 1 is Reached	Year when Stationary Population is Reached
	(millions)	(millions)	(millions)		
66 Peru	16	29	56	2025	2085
67 Tunisia	6	9	15	2005	2095
68 Malaysia	13	19	28	2005	2095
69 Algeria	16	35	100	2040	2100
70 Turkey	41	63	97	2005	2095
71 Costa Rica	2	3	5	2005	2065
72 Chile	11	15	20	2005	2065
73 China, Rep. of	16	25	33	2005	2065
74 Jamaica	2	4	6	2005	2065
75 Lebanon	3	5	9	2010	2070
76 Mexico	62	126	254	2020	2075
77 Brazil	110	205	353	2010	2070
78 Panama	2	3	4	2005	2070
79 Iraq	12	25	65	2030	2090
80 Uruguay	3	4	4	2005	2065
81 Romania	21	26	32	2005	2075
82 Argentina	26	33	40	2005	2070
83 Yugoslavia	22	26	30	2005	2095
84 Portugal	10	12	14	2005	2090
85 Iran	34	60	103	2010	2100
86 Hong Kong	5	6	8	2005	2060
87 Trinidad and Tobago	1	2	2	2005	2065
88 Venezuela	12	24	43	2010	2070
89 Greece	9	10	11	2005	2065
90 Singapore	2	3	4	2005	2060
91 Spain	36	45	56	2005	2065
92 Israel	4	5	7	2005	2060
Industrialized Countries					
93 South Africa	26	46	81	2010	2075
94 Ireland	3	4	6	2005	2095
95 Italy	56	63	68	2005	2065
96 United Kingdom	56	61	66	2005	2040
97 New Zealand	3	4	6	2005	2070
98 Japan	113	133	141	2005	2045
99 Austria	8	8	8	2005	2035
100 Finland	5	5	5	2005	2015
101 Australia	14	17	21	2005	2070
102 Netherlands	14	16	17	2005	2030
103 France	53	60	66	2005	2055
104 Belgium	10	10	11	2005	2030
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	62	63	63	2005	2005
106 Norway	4	4	5	2005	2045
107 Denmark	5	6	6	2005	2030
108 Canada	23	28	31	2005	2040
109 United States	215	254	276	2005	2035
110 Sweden	8	8	9	2005	2015
111* Switzerland	6	7	7	2005	2015
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters					
112 Saudi Arabia	9	19	48	2030	2120
113 Libya	3	5	13	2030	2090
114 Kuwait	1	2	7	2030	2090
Centrally Planned Economies					
115 China, People's Rep.	836	1,093	1,398	2005	2090
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	16	26	40	2005	2095
117 Albania	3	4	6	2005	2065
118 Cuba	10	14	19	2005	2070
119 Mongolia	2	2	4	2005	2070
120 Hungary	11	11	12	2005	2030
121 Bulgaria	9	10	11	2005	2075
122 USSR	257	320	373	2005	2065
123 Poland	34	41	47	2005	2060
124 Czechoslovakia	15	17	20	2005	2075
125 German Dem. Rep.	17	17	17	2005	2010
TOTAL	4,020	5,916	10,059		

^aFor the assumptions used in the projections, see Technical Notes.

Table 17: Health-Related Indicators

	Life Expectancy at Birth		Mortality Rates Per Thousand ^a				Population Per:				Percentage of Population with Access to Safe Water
	1960	1975	Infants Aged 0-1		Children Aged 1-4		Physician ^a		Nursing Person ^a		1975
			1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1974	1960	1974	
Low Income Countries	36	44	142	122	..	..	37,000	21,185	4,515	6,710	25
1 Bhutan	36	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	41	45	..	..	..	..	..	15,910	..	..	..
3 Lao PDR	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	21,570	..	..	..
4 Ethiopia	34	38	..	..	..	..	91,000	69,340	..	..	8
5 Mali	35	38	123	120	..	..	39,000	33,000	1,490	2,480	..
6 Bangladesh	39	42	..	140	..	..	..	9,350	..	75,460	56
7 Rwanda	36	41	..	133	..	..	144,000	53,550	11,680	11,480	68
8 Somalia	35	41	..	..	..	..	30,000	15,560	2,010	..	38
9 Upper Volta	32	38	182	..	..	..	100,000	59,570	4,370	4,520	25
10 Burma	43	50	..	56	31	..	9,900	6,910	..	7,040	17
11 Burundi	34	39	..	138	..	..	63,000	45,990	..	7,090	..
12 Chad	34	39	..	..	..	..	70,000	44,370	..	6,990	26
13 Nepal	36	44	..	..	..	..	72,000	36,450	..	36,770	8
14 Benin	34	41	110	..	45	..	47,000	36,060	..	3,220	34
15 Malawi	35	41	..	142	..	..	33,000	..	..	6,550	..
16 Zaire	40	44	104	..	..	..	63,000	27,950	..	11,770	19
17 Guinea	34	41	156	..	..	..	48,000	22,380	..	4,230	14
18 India	42	50	139	122	44	..	5,800	4,160	9,610	6,530	31
19 Viet Nam	40	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	33	35	..	269	..	24	40,000	26,100	32,030	28,410	9
21 Niger	36	39	200	162	..	..	71,000	41,060	8,800	4,840	27
22 Lesotho	38	46	..	114	..	..	..	20,320	..	2,970	17
23 Mozambique	36	44	..	93	..	..	21,000	16,680	4,660	..	..
24 Pakistan	42	51	142	113	..	17	11,000	3,970	..	11,350	25
25 Tanzania	37	45	190	..	..	..	20,000	20,800	..	3,180	39
26 Haiti	43	50	200	150	27	..	10,600	8,510	11,880	6,920	12
27 Madagascar	36	44	69	53	..	..	8,800	11,610	3,130	3,580	25
28 Sierra Leone	36	44	..	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..
29 Sri Lanka	61	68	57	45	1	..	4,500	6,295	4,150	2,532	19
30 Central African Emp.	35	41	200	..	27	..	37,000	27,970	4,300	2,260	..
31 Indonesia	40	48	82	..	..	..	41,000	18,160	..	8,630	11
32 Kenya	43	50	..	51	..	2	10,000	5,800	2,320	1,300	17
33 Uganda	43	50	160	..	..	..	15,000	20,690	9,450	6,870	35
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	37	45	..	160	..	..	..	26,440	..	11,400	..
Middle Income Countries	49	58	72	46	10	5	3,050	2,430	2,235	1,570	52
35 Togo	34	41	127	121	45	..	34,000	22,280	..	2,490	16
36 Egypt	45	52	109	101	39	..	2,600	2,340	..	4,420	..
37 Yemen, PDR	37	45	..	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Cameroon	36	41	72	..	..	..	34,000	26,220	5,210	2,270	..
39 Sudan	41	49	159	132	..	..	31,000	12,370	..	1,550	..
40 Angola	32	39	..	24	..	..	14,000	15,170	..	1,870	..
41 Mauritania	36	39	..	..	..	..	30,000	17,770	7,130	3,790	..
42 Nigeria	34	41	207	163	..	..	32,000	25,440	6,020	6,230	..
43 Thailand	49	58	49	27	10	5	7,800	8,530	4,900	4,330	25
44 Bolivia	42	47	..	..	11	7	3,900	2,120	..	3,520	34
45 Honduras	41	54	52	34	14	9	5,400	3,360	1,790	1,540	41
46 Senegal	36	40	193	158	..	..	35,000	15,360	4,110	1,920	..
47 Philippines	49	58	85	72	10	7	1,600	..	1,590	..	40
48 Zambia	39	45	..	..	..	..	12,860	8,110	..	2,430	42
49 Liberia	37	44	..	159	29	17	12,000	11,500	5,710	4,500	..
50 El Salvador	47	58	76	58	17	7	5,400	4,070	2,030	1,140	53
51 Papua New Guinea	39	48	..	..	..	..	..	11,340	..	2,290	20
52 Congo, People's Rep.	36	44	200	..	..	..	13,000	6,160	1,460	640	38
53 Morocco	45	53	149	117	..	..	9,700	13,800	2,190	..	..
54 Rhodesia	44	52	..	..	..	..	..	5,700	..	..	..
55 Ghana	37	44	113	63	..	..	21,000	11,220	..	870	35
56 Ivory Coast	36	44	..	..	..	..	22,000	15,270	3,170	2,220	..
57 Jordan	46	53	54	22	5	..	5,900	2,440	..	1,020	..
58 Colombia	55	61	100	56	12	8	2,400	2,180	3,741	1,920	64
59 Guatemala	44	53	92	75	28	26	4,200	..	..	..	39
60 Ecuador	51	60	100	70	22	15	2,600	2,840	2,280	2,880	36
61 Paraguay	54	62	90	84	6	3	2,300	2,220	..	2,340	13
62 Korea, Rep. of	53	61	58	38	..	..	3,000	2,010	..	1,500	66
63 Nicaragua	46	53	70	46	9	..	2,700	1,720	..	760	46
64 Dominican Rep.	49	58	101	43	12	6	1,600	1,870	..	..	55
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	46	54	31	22	..	4	4,600	2,910	..	2,620	..

	Life Expectancy at Birth		Mortality Rates Per Thousand ^a				Population Per:				Percentage of Population with Access to Safe Water
			Infants Aged 0-1		Children Aged 1-4		Physician ^a		Nursing Person ^a		
	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1974	1960	1974	1975
66 Peru	49	56	92	65	16	6	..	1,800	..	2,870	47
67 Tunisia	46	54	74	63	..	..	10,000	6,350	..	980	..
68 Malaysia	52	59	69	35	6	4	6,500	4,400	2,600	1,570	34
69 Algeria	46	53	36	..	12	..	8,770	..	..	..	77
70 Turkey	49	57	..	..	16	..	3,000	2,130	..	1,240	68
71 Costa Rica	61	68	71	38	7	3	2,600	1,580	1,700	640	72
72 Chile	56	63	125	79	10	3	1,810	2,420	650	470	70
73 China, Rep. of	64	71	31	14	8	2	1,690	1,592	7,270	3,740	..
74 Jamaica	63	70	52	20	..	8	2,600	3,510	440	540	86
75 Lebanon	57	63	..	..	12	8	1,000	1,330	..	3,670	..
76 Mexico	56	63	74	50	15	10	1,700	..	7,210	..	62
77 Brazil	56	61	70	..	..	..	3,600	1,660	..	..	..
78 Panama	61	67	57	36	10	6	2,700	1,240	..	1,440	77
79 Iraq	45	53	..	104	2	..	5,600	2,370	6,680	3,310	66
80 Uruguay	67	70	47	48	2	1	1,100	910	..	..	98
81 Romania	64	69	75	35	5	2	740	630	300	180	..
82 Argentina	65	68	62	59	4	3	660	450	760	1,040	66
83 Yugoslavia	62	68	88	41	5	2	1,500	850	1,350	450	..
84 Portugal	62	68	78	38	5	2	1,300	850	1,430	810	..
85 Iran	44	51	..	120	..	..	3,800	2,570	..	1,910	51
86 Hong Kong	63	70	38	15	2	1	3,100	1,490	3,040	1,550	..
87 Trinidad and Tobago	62	70	45	38	3	2	2,550	..	..	..	93
88 Venezuela	57	65	54	46	6	5	1,500	870	..	470	..
89 Greece	68	72	40	24	..	1	790	500	1,280	1,280	..
90 Singapore	63	70	35	14	2	1	2,400	1,400	650	390	..
91 Spain	68	72	44	12	..	1	1,000	670	..	..	100
92 Israel	68	71	31	22	..	..	410	350	..	..	..
Industrialized Countries	70	72	25	15	1	1	860	650	390	230	..
93 South Africa	47	52	..	..	..	..	2,000	1,970	490	440	..
94 Ireland	69	72	29	18	1	1	950	850	180	..	..
95 Italy	69	72	44	21	2	1	610	500	920	390	..
96 United Kingdom	70	72	23	16	1	1	960	750	420	270	..
97 New Zealand	71	72	23	16	1	1	700	850	..	160	..
98 Japan	67	73	31	10	3	1	920	870	460	330	..
99 Austria	68	71	38	21	1	1	550	500	600	300	..
100 Finland	68	70	21	10	1	1	1,600	750	220	130	..
101 Australia	70	72	20	17	1	1	860	720	..	..	..
102 Netherlands	73	74	18	11	1	1	900	670	..	320	..
103 France	70	73	27	14	1	1	930	680	..	190	..
104 Belgium	70	73	31	15	1	1	780	570	..	..	..
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	69	71	34	20	1	1	690	520	450	280	..
106 Norway	73	75	19	11	1	1	840	610	330	150	..
107 Denmark	72	74	22	10	1	1	810	620	270	120	..
108 Canada	71	72	27	15	1	1	910	600	300	140	..
109 United States	70	71	26	16	1	1	780	610	340	160	..
110 Sweden	72	73	17	8	1	..	1,100	650	..	150	..
111 Switzerland	71	72	21	11	1	1	740	590	390	300	..
Capital Surplus											
Oil Exporters	45	53	..	..	..	..	5,800	1,140	..	340	87
112 Saudi Arabia	37	45	..	..	..	..	13,000	6,660	..	5,510	64
113 Libya	45	53	..	..	..	..	5,800	1,140	2,040	340	87
114 Kuwait	58	67	..	44	4	1	760	1,140	190	290	89
Centrally Planned Economies	66	70	..	..	..	..	830	480	530	245	..
115 China, People's Rep.	51	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	53	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	61	69	..	..	..	..	3,600	1,200	530	520	..
118 Cuba	62	70	..	..	..	..	1,200	..	910	..	..
119 Mongolia	50	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
120 Hungary	67	70	..	..	..	..	640	460	440	220	..
121 Bulgaria	67	72	..	..	..	..	710	480	550	270	..
122 USSR	68	70	..	..	..	..	520	340	340	210	..
123 Poland	66	70	..	..	..	..	1,100	590	660	270	..
124 Czechoslovakia	69	70	..	..	..	..	570	430	280	170	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	68	73	..	..	..	..	950	560	..	..	..

^aData reported for a number of countries are for years other than those specified. See Technical Notes.

Table 18: Education

	Numbers Enrolled in Primary School as Percentage of Age Group ^a				Numbers Enrolled in Secondary School as Percentage of Age Group ^a		Numbers Enrolled in Higher Education as Percentage of Population Aged 20-24 ^a		Adult Literacy Rate ^a	
	Total		Female						(percent)	
	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1975	1960	1974
Low Income Countries	30	52	16	41	2	8	(.)	1	10	23
1 Bhutan	3	8	(.)	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Cambodia	64	38	41	32	3	9	1	2	..	..
3 Lao PDR	25	57	16	47	1	5	(.)	(.)	20	..
4 Ethiopia	5	23	3	14	1	6	(.)	(.)	..	7
5 Mali	7	22	4	16	2	3	..	1	5	10
6 Bangladesh	47	73	26	51	8	25	1	3	..	23
7 Rwanda	49	58	30	54	2	2	..	(.)	10	23
8 Somalia	9	58	5	41	1	4	(.)	1	..	50
9 Upper Volta	8	14	5	11	1	2	..	(.)	7	..
10 Burma	56	85	52	81	10	26	1	2	58	67
11 Burundi	18	23	9	17	1	3	(.)	(.)	10	10
12 Chad	16	37	4	20	(.)	2	..	(.)	..	15
13 Nepal	10	27	3	10	6	18	1	2	10	19
14 Benin	26	44	15	28	2	11	..	1	..	10
15 Malawi	63	61	45	48	1	3	..	(.)	..	25
16 Zaire	60	90	38	66	3	11	(.)	1	..	15
17 Guinea	30	28	16	18	2	14	..	1	7	..
18 India	41	65	27	52	23	29	2	5	24	36
19 Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Afghanistan	9	23	2	7	1	8	(.)	1	8	14
21 Niger	5	17	3	12	(.)	2	..	(.)	5	..
22 Lesotho	83	102	103	144	3	12	(.)	1	..	40
23 Mozambique	48	52	36	35	2	6	..	(.)	..	..
24 Pakistan	30	51	13	31	11	15	1	3	16	21
25 Tanzania	24	57	16	46	2	3	..	(.)	17	63
26 Haiti	46	50	42	44	4	4	(.)	..	10	20
27 Madagascar	52	80	45	85	4	11	(.)	1	..	40
28 Sierra Leone	23	35	15	28	3	11	(.)	1	7	15
29 Sri Lanka	95	77	90	77	27	54	1	1	61	78
30 Central African Emp.	32	79	12	53	1	8	..	(.)	15	..
31 Indonesia	67	81	55	75	6	18	1	2	47	62
32 Kenya	47	109	30	101	2	13	(.)	1	..	40
33 Uganda	49	53	32	43	3	6	(.)	1	25	25
34 Yemen Arab Rep.	8	25	(.)	6	(.)	3	..	(.)	10	10
Middle Income Countries	79	97	74	91	12	35	2	7	61	63
35 Togo	44	98	24	68	2	19	..	(.)	10	12
36 Egypt	66	72	52	55	16	40	5	13	20	40
37 Yemen, PDR	13	78	5	48	5	19	..	1	..	10
38 Cameroon	65	111	43	97	2	12	..	1	..	12
39 Sudan	25	40	14	27	3	11	(.)	2	..	15
40 Angola	21	79	13	57	2	11	(.)	1	..	..
41 Mauritania	8	17	3	9	(.)	3	..	..	5	10
42 Nigeria	36	49	27	39	3	10	(.)	1	25	..
43 Thailand	136	78	128	75	8	25	2	2	68	82
44 Bolivia	64	72	50	65	12	31	4	10	..	40
45 Honduras	67	89	67	88	8	13	1	4	47	61
46 Senegal	27	53	17	42	3	11	1	2	5	10
47 Philippines	95	105	93	103	26	56	13	20	72	87
48 Zambia	48	96	38	86	1	14	..	1	41	43
49 Liberia	31	62	18	44	2	16	(.)	2	9	15
50 El Salvador	80	71	77	69	11	18	1	8	51	63
51 Papua New Guinea	70	59	60	44	1	12	..	3	..	32
52 Congo, People's Rep.	78	153	53	140	4	46	1	3	..	50
53 Morocco	47	61	27	44	5	16	1	3	17	26
54 Rhodesia	98	99	87	87	6	9	(.)	..	..	..
55 Ghana	59	60	39	53	3	35	(.)	1	..	25
56 Ivory Coast	46	86	24	64	2	17	(.)	2	9	20
57 Jordan	78	83	59	77	25	42	1	4	32	62
58 Colombia	77	105	77	108	12	36	2	7	..	74
59 Guatemala	45	62	40	56	7	13	2	4	38	47
60 Ecuador	83	102	79	100	12	38	3	8	67	69
61 Paraguay	98	106	90	102	11	20	2	6	74	81
62 Korea, Rep. of	94	109	88	109	27	59	5	10	71	92
63 Nicaragua	66	85	66	87	7	21	1	6	38	57
64 Dominican Rep.	98	104	98	105	7	19	1	9	..	51
65 Syrian Arab Rep.	65	102	39	81	16	48	4	11	30	53

	Numbers Enrolled in Primary School as Percentage of Age Group ^a				Numbers Enrolled in Secondary School as Percentage of Age Group ^a		Numbers Enrolled in Higher Education as Percentage of Population Aged 20-24 ^a		Adult Literacy Rate ^a	
	Total		Female		1960	1975	1960	1975	(percent)	
	1960	1975	1960	1975					1960	1974
66 Peru	83	111	71	106	18	46	4	14	61	72
67 Tunisia	66	95	43	75	12	20	1	4	..	55
68 Malaysia	96	93	83	91	19	41	1	3	23	60
69 Algeria	46	89	37	72	8	19	(.)	3	..	35
70 Turkey	75	104	58	94	14	30	3	7	40	55
71 Costa Rica	96	109	95	109	21	52	5	17	84	89
72 Chile	109	119	107	118	24	48	4	17	84	90
73 China, Rep. of	67	..	47	..	37	..	..	..	54	82
74 Jamaica	82	111	83	112	43	54	2	7	82	86
75 Lebanon	109	132	104	125	19	38	6	23	..	68
76 Mexico	80	112	77	109	11	35	3	9	62	76
77 Brazil	95	90	93	90	11	18	2	10	61	64
78 Panama	96	124	94	120	29	54	5	18	78	82
79 Iraq	65	93	36	63	19	35	2	9	15	26
80 Uruguay	111	103	112	103	37	62	8	14	90	91
81 Romania	98	109	95	109	24	62	5	9	..	98
82 Argentina	98	108	99	109	31	55	11	28	91	93
83 Yugoslavia	96	97	91	93	34	54	9	19	77	85
84 Portugal	131	96	129	94	20	81	4	9	62	70
85 Iran	41	90	27	67	12	37	1	5	15	50
86 Hong Kong	91	120	85	119	24	69	4	9	71	90
87 Trinidad and Tobago	110	111	109	111	22	39	1	3	..	90
88 Venezuela	100	96	100	96	21	43	4	19	65	82
89 Greece	105	105	103	104	41	76	4	14	80	82
90 Singapore	112	111	102	108	32	53	6	8	..	75
91 Spain	111	115	116	115	23	78	4	18	87	94
92 Israel	98	128	97	129	48	39	10	24	84	84
Industrialized Countries	108	104	106	103	53	83	9	22	..	99
93 South Africa	89	107	85	107	15	96	3	5	..	..
94 Ireland	110	108	113	108	35	65	9	16	..	98
95 Italy	111	107	110	106	34	71	7	24	91	98
96 United Kingdom	95	116	94	116	67	76	9	16	..	98
97 New Zealand	108	111	106	110	73	83	13	27	..	99
98 Japan	103	100	103	100	74	95	10	25	98	99
99 Austria	105	102	105	102	50	75	8	17	..	99
100 Finland	97	87	95	84	75	107	7	17	99	100
101 Australia	103	98	104	98	51	71	13	22	..	100
102 Netherlands	105	100	104	100	58	86	13	24	..	99
103 France	144	109	143	109	46	85	8	18	..	99
104 Belgium	109	105	108	105	69	84	9	22	..	99
105 Germany, Fed. Rep.	133	129	134	128	53	70	6	20	..	99
106 Norway	118	102	119	102	53	90	7	21	..	99
107 Denmark	105	102	104	102	56	59	10	28	..	99
108 Canada	118	104	115	103	50	94	16	35	..	98
109 United States	118	104	..	..	64	91	32	54	98	99
110 Sweden	96	97	97	98	55	70	9	22	..	99
111 Switzerland	118	92	119	93	38	69	7	8	..	99
Capital Surplus Oil Exporters	59	90	24	84	9	45	(.)	7	..	..
112 Saudi Arabia	12	44	2	32	2	16	(.)	3	..	15
113 Libya	59	145	24	135	9	45	1	7	22	..
114 Kuwait	119	90	110	84	38	60	0	7	47	55
Centrally Planned Economies	100	99	100	99	47	62	9	16	..	..
115 China, People's Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116 Korea, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
117 Albania	94	106	86	103	20	43	5	17	..	..
118 Cuba	109	126	109	123	14	35	3	9	..	..
119 Mongolia	79	85	80	85	51	94	8	6	..	..
120 Hungary	101	99	100	99	47	62	7	11	97	98
121 Bulgaria	93	96	92	96	55	87	11	19	..	..
122 USSR	100	99	100	99	73	71	11	22	98	99
123 Poland	109	100	107	99	50	53	9	16	98	98
124 Czechoslovakia	93	96	93	97	25	35	11	11	95	..
125 German Dem. Rep.	112	95	113	96	39	90	16	25	..	..

^a Data reported for a number of countries are for years other than those specified. See Technical Notes.