

# Selected World Development Indicators

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# Introduction to Selected World Development Indicators

In this year's edition, development data are presented in a reduced set of tables. The *World Development Indicators 2001* (WDI) covers the full range of development data produced by the World Bank. The four main tables included here retain the layout of earlier editions of the Selected World Development Indicators, presenting comparative socioeconomic data for more than 130 economies for the most recent year for which data are available and, for some indicators, for an earlier year. An additional table presents basic indicators for 75 economies with sparse data or with populations of less than 1.5 million.

The indicators presented here are a selection from more than 800 included in *World Development Indicators 2001*. Published annually, *World Development Indicators* reflects a comprehensive view of the development process. Its opening chapter reports on the record of and the prospects for social and economic progress in developing countries, measured against seven international development goals. The other five main sections recognize the contribution of a wide range of factors: human capital development, environmental sustainability, macroeconomic performance, private sector development, and the global links that influence the external environment for development. *World Development Indicators* is complemented by a separately published CD-ROM database that gives access to over 1,000 data tables and 800 time-series indicators for 224 economies and regions.

## Data sources and methodology

Socioeconomic and environmental data presented here are drawn from several sources: primary data col-

lection by the World Bank, member country statistical publications, research institutes, and international organizations such as the United Nations and its specialized agencies, the International Monetary Fund (IMF), and the OECD. Although international standards of coverage, definition, and classification apply to most statistics reported by countries and international agencies, there are inevitably differences in timeliness and reliability arising from differences in the capabilities and resources devoted to basic data collection and compilation. For some topics, competing sources of data require review by World Bank staff to ensure that the most reliable data available are presented. In some instances, where available data are deemed too weak to provide reliable measures of levels and trends or do not adequately adhere to international standards, the data are not shown.

The data presented are generally consistent with those in *World Development Indicators 2001*. However, data have been revised and updated wherever new information has become available. Differences may also reflect revisions to historical series and changes in methodology. Thus data of different vintages may be published in different editions of World Bank publications. Readers are advised not to compile data series from different publications or different editions of the same publication. Consistent time-series data are available on *World Development Indicators 2001* CD-ROM.

All dollar figures are in current U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated. The various methods used to convert from national currency figures are described in the *Technical notes*.

Because the World Bank's primary business is providing lending and policy advice to its low- and middle-income members, the issues covered in these tables focus mainly on these economies. Where available, information on the high-income economies is also provided for comparison. Readers may wish to refer to national statistical publications and publications of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and the European Union for more information on the high-income economies.

### Changes in the System of National Accounts

For the first time, this edition of the Selected World Development Indicators uses terminology in line with the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA). For example, in the 1993 SNA *gross national income* replaces *gross national product*. See the technical notes for tables 1 and 3.

Most countries continue to compile their national accounts according to the 1986 SNA, but more and more are adopting the 1993 SNA. A few low-income countries still use concepts from older SNA guidelines, including valuations such as factor cost, in describing major economic aggregates.

### Classification of economies and summary measures

The summary measures at the bottom of each table include economies classified by income per capita and by region. GNI per capita is used to determine the following income classifications: low-income, \$755 or less in 2000; middle-income, \$756 to \$9,265; and high-income, \$9,266 and above. A further division at GNI per capita \$2,995 is made between lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income economies. See the table on classification of economies at the end of this volume for a list of economies in each group (including those with populations of less than 1.5 million).

Summary measures are either totals (indicated by **t** if the aggregates include estimates for missing data and nonreporting countries, or by an **s** for simple sums of the data available), weighted averages (**w**), or median values (**m**) calculated for groups of economies. Data for the countries excluded from the main

tables (those presented in Table 1a) have been included in the summary measures, where data are available, or by assuming that they follow the trend of reporting countries. This gives a more consistent aggregated measure by standardizing country coverage for each period shown. Where missing information accounts for a third or more of the overall estimate, however, the group measure is reported as not available. The section on *Statistical methods* in the *Technical notes* provides further information on aggregation methods. Weights used to construct the aggregates are listed in the technical notes for each table.

From time to time an economy's classification is revised because of changes in the above cutoff values or in the economy's measured level of GNI per capita. When such changes occur, aggregates based on those classifications are recalculated for the past period so that a consistent time series is maintained.

### Terminology and country coverage

The term *country* does not imply political independence but may refer to any territory for which authorities report separate social or economic statistics. Data are shown for economies as they were constituted in 1999, and historical data are revised to reflect current political arrangements. Throughout the tables, exceptions are noted.

### Technical notes

Because data quality and intercountry comparisons are often problematic, readers are encouraged to consult the *Technical notes*, the table on Classification of Economies by Income and Region, and the footnotes to the tables. For more extensive documentation see *World Development Indicators 2001*.

Readers may find more information on the WDI 2001, and orders can be made online, by phone, or fax as follows:

For more information and to order online:  
<http://www.worldbank.org/data/wdi2001/index.htm>.

To order by phone or fax: 1-800-645-7247 or  
 703-661-1580; Fax 703-661-1501.

To order by mail: The World Bank, P.O. Box 960,  
 Herndon, VA 20172-0960, U.S.A.

Table 1. Key indicators of development

	Population		Gross national income (GNI) <sup>a</sup>		PPP gross national income (GNI) <sup>b</sup>		Gross domestic product per capita % growth 1999–2000	Life expectancy at birth Years 1999	Under-5 mortality rate Per 1,000 1999	Adult illiteracy rate % of people 15 and above 1999	Carbon dioxide emissions Millions of tons 1997	
	Millions 2000	Avg. annual % growth 1990–2000	density people per sq. km 2000	Billions of dollars 2000	per capita dollars 2000	Billions of dollars 2000						per capita dollars 2000
Albania	3	0.4	124	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	12	3,550	5.9	72	..	16	1.7
Algeria	30	1.9	13	48.3	1,590	153 <sup>d</sup>	5,040 <sup>d</sup>	1.1	71	39	33	98.7
Angola	13	3.2	10	3.1	240	16 <sup>d</sup>	1,230 <sup>d</sup>	-0.8	47	208	..	5.3
Argentina	37	1.3	14	275.5	7,440	448	12,090	-1.7	74	22	3	140.6
Armenia	4	0.8	136	2.0	520	10	2,570	5.5	74	18	2	2.9
Australia	19	1.2	2	394.1	20,530	487	25,370	3.0	79	5	..	319.6
Austria	8	0.5	98	204.2	25,220	213	26,310	3.5	78	5	..	62.6
Azerbaijan	8	1.2	93	4.9	610	22	2,760	10.4	71	21	..	32.0
Bangladesh	130	1.6	997	49.9	380	213	1,650	3.8	61	89	59	24.6
Belarus	10	-0.2	48	30.0	2,990	76	7,550	6.3	68	14	1	62.3
Belgium	10	0.3	312	252.5	24,630	282	27,500	3.5	78	6	..	106.5
Benin	6	2.8	57	2.4	380	6	970	2.2	53	145	61	1.0
Bolivia	8	2.4	8	8.3	1,000	20	2,380	0.2	62	83	15	11.3
Botswana	2	2.3	3	5.3	3,300	12	7,190	2.5	39	95	24	3.4
Brazil	170	1.4	20	606.8	3,570	1,245	7,320	3.2	67	40	15	307.2
Bulgaria	8	-0.7	74	12.4	1,510	45	5,530	5.5	71	17	2	50.3
Burkina Faso	11	2.4	41	2.6	230	12 <sup>d</sup>	1,020 <sup>d</sup>	3.1	45	210	77	1.0
Burundi	7	2.2	265	0.7	110	4 <sup>d</sup>	580 <sup>d</sup>	-1.6	42	176	53	0.2
Cambodia	12	2.7	68	3.1	260	17	1,410	1.7	54	143	61	0.5
Cameroon	15	2.7	32	8.6	570	24	1,570	1.5	51	154	25	2.7
Canada	31	1.0	3	647.1	21,050	840	27,330	4.0	79	6	..	496.6
Central African Republic	4	2.0	6	1.1	290	4 <sup>d</sup>	1,210 <sup>d</sup>	2.4	44	151	55	0.2
Chad	8	2.9	6	1.5	200	7 <sup>d</sup>	860 <sup>d</sup>	-2.1	49	189	59	0.1
Chile	15	1.5	20	69.9	4,600	139	9,110	4.0	76	12	4	60.1
China	1,261	1.1	135	1,064.5	840	4,966	3,940	7.3	70	37	17	3,593.5
Hong Kong, China	7	1.8	..	176.4	25,950	174	25,660	9.3	80	5	7	23.8
Colombia	42	1.9	41	88.0	2,080	249	5,890	1.0	70	28	9	71.9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	51	3.2	23	5.0	100	33	682	..	46	161	40	2.3
Congo, Rep.	3	2.8	9	1.8	630	2	590	4.8	48	144	21	0.3
Costa Rica	4	2.0	71	14.4	3,960	30	8,250	0.0	77	14	5	5.4
Côte d'Ivoire	16	3.0	50	10.5	660	24	1,520	-4.5	46	180	54	13.3
Croatia	4	-0.7	80	20.1	4,510	35	7,780	3.8	73	9	2	20.1
Czech Republic	10	-0.1	133	50.6	4,920	140	13,610	3.2	75	5	..	125.2
Denmark	5	0.4	126	171.0	32,020	145	27,120	2.5	76	6	..	57.7
Dominican Republic	9	1.9	177	18.0	2,100	49	5,720	6.5	71	47	17	14.0
Ecuador	13	2.1	46	15.3	1,210	37	2,920	0.4	69	35	9	21.7
Egypt, Arab Rep.	64	2.0	64	95.2	1,490	235	3,690	3.2	67	54	45	118.3
El Salvador	6	2.1	303	12.5	1,990	28	4,390	0.0	70	36	22	5.9
Eritrea	4	2.7	41	0.7	170	4	950	-11.4	50	105	47	..
Estonia	1	-0.9	34	4.9	3,410	13	9,050	7.0	71	12	..	19.1
Ethiopia	64	2.3	64	6.7	100	42	660	2.2	42	166	63	3.8
Finland	5	0.4	17	129.0	24,900	127	24,610	5.4	77	5	..	56.6
France	59	0.4	107	1,429.4 <sup>e</sup>	23,670 <sup>e</sup>	1,440	24,470	2.9	79	5	..	349.8
Georgia	5	0.0	78	3.2	590	13	2,470	1.8	73	20	..	4.5
Germany	82	0.3	235	2,057.6	25,050	2,054	25,010	2.9	77	5	..	851.5
Ghana	19	2.6	84	6.8	350	37 <sup>d</sup>	1,940 <sup>d</sup>	1.8	58	109	30	4.8
Greece	11	0.4	82	126.2	11,960	179	16,940	3.8	78	7	3	87.2
Guatemala	11	2.6	105	19.2	1,690	43	3,770	0.6	65	52	32	8.3
Guinea	7	2.5	30	3.3	450	14	1,930	-0.5	46	167	..	1.1
Haiti	8	2.1	289	4.0	510	12 <sup>d</sup>	1,500 <sup>d</sup>	-0.8	53	118	51	1.4
Honduras	6	2.8	58	5.5	850	16	2,390	2.1	70	46	26	4.6
Hungary	10	-0.3	109	47.5	4,740	121	12,060	5.7	71	10	1	59.6
India	1,016	1.8	342	471.2	460	2,432	2,390	3.9	63	90	44	1,065.4
Indonesia	210	1.7	116	119.9	570	598	2,840	3.1	66	52	14	251.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	64	1.6	39	104.6	1,630	378	5,900	3.5	71	33	24	296.9
Ireland	4	0.8	55	87.1	22,960	97	25,470	9.8	76	7	..	37.3
Israel	6	2.9	302	99.6	16,310	120	19,320	3.5	78	8	4	60.4
Italy	58	0.2	196	1,154.3	20,010	1,348	23,370	2.8	78	6	2	424.7
Jamaica	3	0.9	242	6.4	2,440	9	3,500	0.0	75	24	14	11.0
Japan	127	0.3	337	4,337.3	34,210	3,354	26,460	1.7	81	4	..	1,204.2
Jordan	5	4.3	55	8.2	1,680	20	4,040	0.8	71	31	11	15.7
Kazakhstan	15	-0.9	6	17.6	1,190	82	5,490	10.1	65	28	..	123.0
Kenya	30	2.4	53	10.7	360	30	1,010	-2.4	48	118	19	7.2
Korea, Rep.	47	1.0	479	421.1	8,910	820	17,340	7.8	73	9	2	457.4
Kuwait	2	-0.7	111	..	.. <sup>f</sup>	..	..	..	77	13	18	51.0
Kyrgyz Republic	5	1.2	26	1.3	270	13	2,590	3.6	67	38	..	6.8
Lao PDR	5	2.6	23	1.5	290	8 <sup>d</sup>	1,530 <sup>d</sup>	3.3	54	143	53	0.4
Latvia	2	-1.0	39	6.9	2,860	17	6,960	7.2	70	18	0 <sup>g</sup>	8.3
Lebanon	4	1.7	423	16.2	3,750	20	4,530	-0.8	70	32	14	17.7
Lesotho	2	2.2	71	1.2	540	5 <sup>d</sup>	2,490 <sup>d</sup>	-0.1	45	141	17	..
Lithuania	4	-0.1	57	10.7	2,900	26	6,960	3.3	72	12	1	15.1
Macedonia, FYR	2	0.7	80	3.5	1,710	10	4,960	4.6	73	17	..	10.9
Madagascar	16	2.9	27	4.0	260	13	830	1.6	54	149	34	1.2
Malawi	11	2.6	117	1.9	170	7	600	-0.7	39	227	41	0.8
Malaysia	23	2.5	71	78.5	3,380	195	8,360	6.0	72	10	13	137.2

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Population			Gross national income (GNI) <sup>a</sup>		PPP gross national income (GNI) <sup>b</sup>		Gross domestic product per capita % growth 1999-2000	Life expectancy at birth Years 1999	Under-5 mortality rate Per 1,000 1999	Adult illiteracy rate % of people 15 and above 1999	Carbon dioxide emissions Millions of tons 1997
	Millions 2000	Avg. annual % growth	density people per sq. km 2000	Billions of dollars 2000	per capita dollars 2000	Billions of dollars 2000	per capita dollars 2000					
		1990-2000										
Mali	11	2.5	9	2.6	240	9	790	2.1	43	223	60	0.5
Mauritania	3	2.8	3	1.0	370	4	1,650	2.4	54	142	58	3.0
Mexico	98	1.6	51	498.0	5,080	864	8,810	5.4	72	36	9	379.7
Moldova	4	-0.2	129	1.4	400	10	2,240	2.3	67	22	1	10.4
Mongolia	2	1.3	2	0.9	390	4	1,660	-0.3	67	73	38	7.8
Morocco	29	1.8	64	33.8	1,180	98	3,410	-0.8	67	62	52	35.9
Mozambique	18	2.2	22	3.7	210	14 <sup>d</sup>	820 <sup>d</sup>	2.0	43	203	57	1.2
Myanmar	46	1.2	69	..	.. <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	60	120	16	8.8
Namibia	2	2.5	2	3.6	2,050	11 <sup>d</sup>	6,440 <sup>d</sup>	1.6	50	108	19	..
Nepal	24	2.4	167	5.3	220	33	1,360	3.1	58	109	60	2.2
Netherlands	16	0.6	469	400.3	25,140	417	26,170	3.8	78	5	..	163.6
New Zealand	4	1.1	14	50.1	13,080	72	18,780	3.1	77	6	..	31.6
Nicaragua	5	2.8	42	2.1	420	11 <sup>d</sup>	2,100 <sup>d</sup>	1.7	69	43	32	3.0
Niger	11	3.4	9	2.0	180	8 <sup>d</sup>	760 <sup>d</sup>	-0.3	46	252	85	1.1
Nigeria	127	2.8	139	32.8	260	101	790	0.4	47	151	37	83.7
Norway	4	0.6	15	151.2	33,650	134	29,760	2.4	78	4	..	68.5
Pakistan	138	2.5	179	64.6	470	270	1,960	3.4	63	126	55	98.2
Panama	3	1.7	38	9.3	3,260	16 <sup>d</sup>	5,700 <sup>d</sup>	1.0	74	25	8	8.0
Papua New Guinea	5	2.2	11	3.7	760	11 <sup>d</sup>	2,280 <sup>d</sup>	-1.8	58	77	36	2.5
Paraguay	5	2.6	14	8.0	1,450	24 <sup>d</sup>	4,460 <sup>d</sup>	-1.5	70	27	7	4.1
Peru	26	1.7	20	53.9	2,100	121	4,720	1.9	69	48	10	30.1
Philippines	76	2.2	253	78.7	1,040	319	4,220	2.1	69	41	5	81.7
Poland	39	0.1	127	162.2	4,200	349	9,030	4.1	73	10	0 <sup>g</sup>	357.0
Portugal	10	0.1	109	110.7	11,060	169	16,880	3.0	75	6	8	53.8
Romania	22	-0.3	97	37.4	1,670	143	6,380	1.7	69	24	2	111.3
Russian Federation	146	-0.2	9	241.1	1,660	1,168	8,030	8.8	66	20	1	1,444.5
Rwanda	9	2.0	345	2.0	230	8	930	2.8	40	203	34	0.5
Saudi Arabia	21	2.7	10	139.4	6,900	223	11,050	..	72	25	24	273.7
Senegal	10	2.6	49	4.7	500	14	1,480	2.3	52	124	64	3.5
Sierra Leone	5	2.3	70	0.6	130	2	460	1.3	37	283	..	0.5
Singapore	4	2.8	6,587	99.4	24,740	100	24,970	8.1	78	4	8	81.9
Slovak Republic	5	0.2	112	20.0	3,700	59	11,000	2.1	73	10	..	38.1
Slovenia	2	-0.1	99	20.0	10,070	35	17,390	4.7	75	6	0 <sup>g</sup>	15.5
South Africa	43	2.0	35	129.2	3,020	393 <sup>d</sup>	9,180 <sup>d</sup>	1.4	48	76	15	321.5
Spain	39	0.2	79	590.1	14,960	757	19,180	4.0	78	6	2	257.7
Sri Lanka	19	1.3	300	16.6	870	67	3,470	4.2	73	19	9	8.1
Sweden	9	0.4	22	237.5	26,780	211	23,770	3.9	79	4	..	48.6
Switzerland	7	0.7	182	273.7	38,120	218	30,350	2.7	80	5	..	42.6
Syrian Arab Republic	16	2.8	88	16.0	990	52	3,230	-1.1	69	30	26	49.9
Tajikistan	6	1.8	45	1.1	170	7	1,060	6.6	69	34	1	5.6
Tanzania	34	2.8	38	9.3 <sup>i</sup>	280 <sup>i</sup>	18 <sup>i</sup>	530 <sup>i</sup>	2.7	45	152	25	2.9
Thailand	61	0.9	119	121.8	2,010	385	6,330	3.5	69	33	5	226.8
Togo	5	2.8	86	1.4	300	7	1,450	1.6	49	143	44	1.0
Tunisia	10	1.6	62	20.1	2,090	58	6,090	3.4	73	30	30	18.8
Turkey	65	1.5	85	201.5	3,090	459	7,030	5.7	69	45	15	216.0
Turkmenistan	5	2.8	10	4.0	840	20	4,040	16.1	66	45	..	31.0
Uganda	22	3.0	111	6.8	310	27 <sup>d</sup>	1,230 <sup>d</sup>	2.2	42	162	34	1.2
Ukraine	50	-0.5	86	34.7	700	184	3,710	6.7	67	17	0 <sup>g</sup>	370.5
United Kingdom	60	0.4	247	1,463.5	24,500	1,407	23,550	2.6	77	6	..	527.1
United States	282	1.2	31	9,645.6	34,260	9,646	34,260	4.0	77	8	..	5,467.1
Uruguay	3	0.7	19	20.3	6,090	30	8,880	-1.8	74	17	2	5.7
Uzbekistan	25	1.8	60	15.2	610	59	2,380	2.9	70	29	12	104.8
Venezuela, RB	24	2.1	27	104.1	4,310	139	5,750	1.2	73	23	8	191.2
Vietnam	79	1.7	241	30.7	390	159	2,030	5.4	69	42	7	45.5
Yemen, Rep.	18	3.9	33	6.7	380	14	780	3.7	56	97	55	16.7
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	11	0.1	..	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	72	16	..	50.2
Zambia	10	2.6	14	3.0	300	8	750	1.3	38	187	23	2.6
Zimbabwe	12	2.2	31	5.8	480	31	2,590	-6.7	40	118	12	18.8
<b>World</b>	<b>6,054 s</b>	<b>1.4 w</b>	<b>47 w</b>	<b>31,171.0 t</b>	<b>5,150 w</b>	<b>44,506 t</b>	<b>7,350 w</b>	<b>2.9 w</b>	<b>66 w</b>	<b>78 w</b>	<b>.. w</b>	<b>23,868.2 s</b>
<b>Low income</b>	2,459	2.0	76	1,029.6	420	4,892	1,990	3.1	59	116	39	2,496.5
<b>Middle income</b>	2,693	1.2	40	5,307.7	1,970	15,229	5,650	4.8	69	38	15	10,034.3
Lower middle income	2,046	1.1	47	2,327.0	1,140	9,374	4,580	5.5	69	40	16	6,767.5
Upper middle income	647	1.4	28	2,986.0	4,620	5,930	9,170	3.9	69	35	11	3,266.7
<b>Low &amp; middle income</b>	5,152	1.6	52	6,335.6	1,230	20,056	3,890	4.2	64	85	25	12,530.8
East Asia & Pacific	1,853	1.2	116	1,963.9	1,060	7,631	4,120	6.5	69	44	15	5,075.6
Europe & Central Asia	475	0.2	20	955.9	2,010	3,145	6,620	6.3	69	26	3	3,285.6
Latin America & Carib.	516	1.6	26	1,895.3	3,680	3,627	7,030	2.3	70	38	12	1,355.4
Middle East & N. Africa	296	2.2	27	602.0	2,040	1,527	5,170	..	68	54	36	1,111.8
South Asia	1,355	1.9	283	616.9	460	3,060	2,260	3.8	63	99	46	1,200.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	659	2.6	28	313.0	480	1,030	1,560	0.5	47	159	39	501.8
<b>High income</b>	903	0.7	29	24,828.8	27,510	24,781	27,450	3.2	78	6	..	11,337.4

a. Preliminary World Bank estimates calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. b. Purchasing power parity; see the Technical Notes. c. Estimated to be lower middle income (\$756 to \$2,995); d. The estimate is based on regression; others are extrapolated from the latest International Comparison Programme benchmark estimates. e. GNI and GNI per capita estimates include the French Overseas departments of French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, and Réunion. f. Estimated to be high income (\$9,266 or more). g. Less than 0.5. h. Estimated to be low income (\$755 or less). i. Data refer to mainland Tanzania only.

Table 2. Poverty and income distribution

Economy	National poverty lines									International poverty line				Percentage share of income or consumption	
	Survey year	Population below the poverty line (%)			Survey year	Population below \$1 day %	Poverty gap at \$1 day %	Population below \$2 a day %	Poverty gap at \$2 a day %	Survey year	Gini index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%		
		Rural	Urban	National											
Albania		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Algeria	1995	30.3	14.7	22.6	1995	<2	<0.5	15.1	3.6	1995.a,b	35.3	2.8	26.8		
Angola		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Argentina	1993	..	..	17.6		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Armenia		..	..	..	1996	7.8	1.7	34.0	11.3	1996.a,b	44.4	2.3	35.2		
Australia		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1994.c,d	35.2	2.0	25.4		
Austria		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1987.c,d	23.1	4.4	19.3		
Azerbaijan	1995	..	..	68.1	1995	<2	<0.5	9.6	2.3	1995.c,d	36.0	2.8	27.8		
Bangladesh	1995-96	39.8	14.3	35.6	1996	29.1	5.9	77.8	31.8	1995-96.a,b	33.6	3.9	28.6		
Belarus	1995	..	..	22.5	1998	<2	<0.5	<2	0.1	1998.a,b	21.7	5.1	20.0		
Belgium		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1992.c,d	25.0	3.7	20.2		
Benin	1995	..	..	33.0		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Bolivia	1995	79.1	..	..	1997	29.4	15.2	51.4	27.8	1997.c,d	58.9	0.5	45.7		
Botswana		..	..	..	1985-86	33.3	12.5	61.4	30.7		..	..	..		
Brazil	1998	51.4	13.7	22.0	1997	9.0	2.1	25.4	9.8	1997.c,d	59.1	1.0	46.7		
Bulgaria		..	..	..	1997	<2	<0.5	21.9	4.2	1997.c,d	26.4	4.5	22.8		
Burkina Faso		..	..	..	1994	61.2	25.5	85.8	50.9	1994.a,b	48.2	2.2	39.5		
Burundi	1990	..	..	36.2		..	..	..	..	1992.a,b	33.3	3.4	26.6		
Cambodia	1997	40.1	21.1	36.1		..	..	..	..	1997.a,b	40.4	2.9	33.8		
Cameroon	1984	32.4	44.4	40.0		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Canada		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1994.c,d	31.5	2.8	23.8		
Central African Republic		..	..	..	1993	66.6	38.1	84.0	58.4	1993.a,b	61.3	0.7	47.7		
Chad	1995-96	67.0	63.0	64.0		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Chile	1994	..	..	20.5	1996	<2	<0.5	18.4	4.8	1996.c,d	57.5	1.4	46.9		
China	1998	4.6	<2	4.6	1998	18.5	4.2	53.7	21.0	1998.c,d	40.3	2.4	30.4		
Hong Kong, China		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Colombia	1992	31.2	8.0	17.7	1996	11.0	3.2	28.7	11.6	1996.c,d	57.1	1.1	46.1		
Congo, Dem. Rep.		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Congo, Rep.		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Costa Rica		..	..	..	1997	6.9	2.0	23.3	8.5	1997.c,d	45.9	1.7	34.6		
Côte d'Ivoire		..	..	..	1995	12.3	2.4	49.4	16.8	1995.a,b	36.7	3.1	28.8		
Croatia		..	..	..	1998	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5	1998.c,d	29.0	3.7	23.3		
Czech Republic		..	..	..	1996	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5	1996.c,d	25.4	4.3	22.4		
Denmark		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1992.c,d	24.7	3.6	20.5		
Dominican Republic	1992	29.8	10.9	20.6	1996	3.2	0.7	16.0	5.0	1998.c,d	47.4	2.1	37.9		
Ecuador	1994	47.0	25.0	35.0	1995	20.2	5.8	52.3	21.2	1995.a,b	43.7	2.2	33.8		
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1995-96	23.3	22.5	22.9	1995	3.1	0.3	52.7	13.9	1995.a,b	28.9	4.4	25.0		
El Salvador	1997	55.7	43.1	48.3	1997	26.0	9.7	54.0	25.3	1997.c,d	50.8	1.4	39.3		
Eritrea		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Estonia	1995	14.7	6.8	8.9	1998	<2	<0.5	5.2	0.8	1998.c,d	37.6	3.0	29.8		
Ethiopia		..	..	..	1995	31.3	8.0	76.4	32.9	1995.a,b	40.0	3.0	33.7		
Finland		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1991.c,d	25.6	4.2	21.6		
France		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1995.c,d	32.7	2.8	25.1		
Georgia	1997	9.9	12.1	11.1	1996	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5	1996.c,d	37.1	2.3	27.9		
Germany		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1994.c,d	30.0	3.3	23.7		
Ghana	1992	34.3	26.7	31.4	1998	38.8	3.4	74.6	16.1	1998.a,b	39.6	2.4	29.5		
Greece		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1993.c,d	32.7	3.0	25.3		
Guatemala	1989	71.9	33.7	57.9	1998	10.0	2.2	33.8	11.8	1998.c,d	55.8	1.6	46.0		
Guinea	1994	..	..	40.0		..	..	..	..	1994.a,b	40.3	2.6	32.0		
Haiti	1995	66.0	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Honduras	1993	51.0	57.0	53.0	1996	40.5	17.5	68.8	36.9	1997.c,d	59.0	0.4	44.3		
Hungary	1993	..	..	8.6	1998	<2	<0.5	7.3	1.7	1998.a,b	24.4	4.1	20.5		
India	1994	36.7	30.5	35.0	1997	44.2	12.0	86.2	41.4	1997.a,b	37.8	3.5	33.5		
Indonesia	1999	..	..	27.1	1999	7.7	1.0	55.3	16.5	1999.a,b	31.7	4.0	26.7		
Iran, Islamic Rep.		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Ireland		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1987.c,d	35.9	2.5	27.4		
Israel		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1992.c,d	35.5	2.8	26.9		
Italy		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1995.c,d	27.3	3.5	21.8		
Jamaica	1992	..	..	34.2	1996	3.2	0.7	25.2	6.9	1996.a,b	36.4	2.9	28.9		
Japan		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1993.c,d	24.9	4.8	21.7		
Jordan	1997	..	..	11.7	1997	<2	<0.5	7.4	1.4	1997.a,b	36.4	3.3	29.8		
Kazakhstan	1996	39.0	30.0	34.6	1996	1.5	0.3	15.3	3.9	1996.a,b	35.4	2.7	26.3		
Kenya	1992	46.4	29.3	42.0	1994	26.5	9.0	62.3	27.5	1994.a,b	44.5	1.8	34.9		
Korea, Rep.		..	..	..	1993	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5	1993.a,b	31.6	2.9	24.3		
Kuwait		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Kyrgyz Republic	1997	64.5	28.5	51.0		..	..	..	..	1997.c,d	40.5	2.7	31.7		
Lao PDR	1993	53.0	24.0	46.1	1997	26.3	6.3	73.2	29.6	1997.a,b	37.0	3.2	30.6		
Latvia		..	..	..	1998	<2	<0.5	8.3	2.0	1998.c,d	32.4	2.9	25.9		
Lebanon		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Lesotho	1993	53.9	27.8	49.2	1993	43.1	20.3	65.7	38.1	1986-87.a,b	56.0	0.9	43.4		
Lithuania		..	..	..	1996	<2	<0.5	7.8	2.0	1996.a,b	32.4	3.1	25.6		
Macedonia, FYR		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Madagascar	1993-94	77.0	47.0	70.0	1997	63.4	26.9	89.0	53.2	1997.a,b	46.0	2.2	37.3		
Malawi	1990-91	..	..	54.0		..	..	..	..		..	..	..		
Malaysia	1989	..	..	15.5		..	..	..	..	1997.c,d	49.2	1.7	38.4		

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

Economy	Survey year	National poverty lines			Survey year	International poverty line				Survey year	Gini index	Percentage share of income or consumption	
		Population below the poverty line (%)				Population below \$1 day %	Poverty gap at \$1 day %	Population below \$2 a day %	Poverty gap at \$2 day %			Lowest 10%	Highest 10%
		Rural	Urban	National									
Mali		..	..	..	1994	72.8	37.4	90.6	60.5	1994 <sup>a,b</sup>	50.5	1.8	40.4
Mauritania	1989-90	..	..	57.0	1995	28.6	9.1	68.7	29.6	1995 <sup>a,b</sup>	37.3	2.5	28.4
Mexico	1988	..	..	10.1	1996	12.2	3.5	34.8	13.2	1996 <sup>c,d</sup>	51.9	1.6	41.1
Moldova	1997	26.7	..	23.3	1997	11.3	3.0	38.4	14.0	1997 <sup>c,d</sup>	40.6	2.2	30.7
Mongolia	1995	33.1	38.5	36.3	1995	13.9	3.1	50.0	17.5	1995 <sup>a,b</sup>	33.2	2.9	24.5
Morocco	1998-99	27.2	12.0	19.0	1990-91	<2	<0.5	7.5	1.3	1998-99 <sup>a,b</sup>	39.5	2.6	30.9
Mozambique		..	..	..	1996	37.9	12.0	78.4	36.8	1996-97 <sup>a,b</sup>	39.6	2.5	31.7
Myanmar		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Namibia		..	..	..	1993	34.9	14.0	55.8	30.4		..	..	..
Nepal	1995-96	44.0	23.0	42.0	1995	37.7	9.7	82.5	37.5	1995-96 <sup>a,b</sup>	36.7	3.2	29.8
Netherlands		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1994 <sup>c,d</sup>	32.6	2.8	25.1
New Zealand		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Nicaragua	1993	76.1	31.9	50.3		..	..	..	..	1998 <sup>a,b</sup>	60.3	0.7	48.8
Niger	1989-93	66.0	52.0	63.0	1995	61.4	33.9	85.3	54.8	1995 <sup>a,b</sup>	50.5	0.8	35.4
Nigeria	1992-93	36.4	30.4	34.1	1997	70.2	34.9	90.8	59.0	1996-97 <sup>a,b</sup>	50.6	1.6	40.8
Norway		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1995 <sup>c,d</sup>	25.8	4.1	21.8
Pakistan	1991	36.9	28.0	34.0	1996	31.0	6.2	84.7	35.0	1996-97 <sup>a,b</sup>	31.2	4.1	27.6
Panama	1997	64.9	15.3	37.3	1997	10.3	3.2	25.1	10.2	1997 <sup>a,b</sup>	48.5	1.2	35.7
Papua New Guinea		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1996 <sup>a,b</sup>	50.9	1.7	40.5
Paraguay	1991	28.5	19.7	21.8	1998	19.5	9.8	49.3	26.3	1998 <sup>c,d</sup>	57.7	0.5	43.8
Peru	1997	64.7	40.4	49.0	1996	15.5	5.4	41.4	17.1	1996 <sup>c,d</sup>	46.2	1.6	35.4
Philippines	1997	50.7	21.5	36.8		..	..	..	..	1997 <sup>a,b</sup>	46.2	2.3	36.6
Poland	1993	..	..	23.8	1998	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5	1998 <sup>a,b</sup>	31.6	3.2	24.7
Portugal		..	..	..	1994	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5	1994-95 <sup>c,d</sup>	35.6	3.1	28.4
Romania	1994	27.9	20.4	21.5	1994	2.8	0.8	27.5	6.9	1994 <sup>c,d</sup>	28.2	3.7	22.7
Russian Federation	1994	..	..	30.9	1998	7.1	1.4	25.1	8.7	1998 <sup>a,b</sup>	48.7	1.7	38.7
Rwanda	1993	..	..	51.2	1983-85	35.7	7.7	84.6	36.7	1983-85 <sup>a,b</sup>	28.9	4.2	24.2
Saudi Arabia		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Senegal		..	..	..	1995	26.3	7.0	67.8	28.2	1995 <sup>a,b</sup>	41.3	2.6	33.5
Sierra Leone	1989	76.0	53.0	68.0	1989	57.0	39.5	74.5	51.8	1989 <sup>a,b</sup>	62.9	0.5	43.6
Singapore		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Slovak Republic		..	..	..	1992	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	19.5	5.1	18.2
Slovenia		..	..	..	1998	<2	<0.5	<2	<0.5	1998 <sup>c,d</sup>	28.4	3.9	23.0
South Africa		..	..	..	1993	11.5	1.8	35.8	13.4	1993-94 <sup>a,b</sup>	59.3	1.1	45.9
Spain		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1990 <sup>c,d</sup>	32.5	2.8	25.2
Sri Lanka	1995-96	27.0	15.0	25.0	1995	6.6	1.0	45.4	13.5	1995 <sup>a,b</sup>	34.4	3.5	28.0
Sweden		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	25.0	3.7	20.1
Switzerland		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1992 <sup>c,d</sup>	33.1	2.6	25.2
Syrian Arab Republic		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Tajikistan		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Tanzania	1991	..	..	51.1	1993	19.9	4.8	59.7	23.0	1993 <sup>a,b</sup>	38.2	2.8	30.1
Thailand	1992	15.5	10.2	13.1	1998	<2	<0.5	28.2	7.1	1998 <sup>a,b</sup>	41.4	2.8	32.4
Togo	1987-89	..	..	32.3		..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Tunisia	1990	21.6	8.9	14.1	1995	<2	<0.5	10.0	2.3	1995 <sup>a,b</sup>	41.7	2.3	31.8
Turkey		..	..	..	1994	2.4	0.5	18.0	5.0	1994 <sup>a,b</sup>	41.5	2.3	32.3
Turkmenistan		..	..	..	1993	20.9	5.7	59.0	23.3	1998 <sup>a,b</sup>	40.8	2.6	31.7
Uganda	1999-2000	10.3	39.1	35.2		..	..	..	..	1996 <sup>a,b</sup>	37.4	3.0	29.8
Ukraine	1995	..	..	31.7	1999	2.9	0.6	31.0	8.0	1999 <sup>a,b</sup>	29.0	3.7	23.2
United Kingdom		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1991 <sup>c,d</sup>	36.1	2.6	27.3
United States		..	..	..		..	..	..	..	1997 <sup>c,d</sup>	40.8	1.8	30.5
Uruguay		..	..	..	1989	<2	<0.5	6.6	1.9	1989 <sup>c,d</sup>	42.3	2.1	32.7
Uzbekistan		..	..	..	1993	3.3	0.5	26.5	7.3	1993 <sup>c,d</sup>	33.3	3.1	25.2
Venezuela, RB	1989	..	..	31.3	1997	18.7	6.5	44.6	19.0	1997 <sup>a,b</sup>	48.8	1.6	37.6
Vietnam	1993	57.2	25.9	50.9		..	..	..	..	1998 <sup>a,b</sup>	36.1	3.6	29.9
Yemen, Rep.	1992	19.2	18.6	19.1	1998	15.7	4.5	45.2	15.0	1998 <sup>a,b</sup>	33.4	3.0	25.9
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.		..	..	..		..	..	..	..		..	..	..
Zambia	1993	..	..	86.0	1998	63.7	32.7	87.4	55.4	1998 <sup>a,b</sup>	52.6	1.1	41.0
Zimbabwe	1990-91	31.0	10.0	25.5	1990-91	36.0	9.6	64.2	29.4	1990-91 <sup>a,b</sup>	56.8	1.8	46.9

a. Refers to expenditure shares by percentiles of population. b. Ranked by per capita expenditure. c. Refers to income shares by percentiles of population. d. Ranked by per capita income.

Table 3. Economic activity

	Gross domestic product		Agricultural productivity		Value added as % of GDP			Household final cons. expenditure % of GDP	General gov't. final cons. expenditure % of GDP	Gross capital formation % of GDP	External balance of goods and services % of GDP	GDP implicit deflator Avg. annual % growth 1990-2000
	Millions of dollars 2000	Avg. annual % growth 1990-2000	Agr. Value added per agricultural worker 1995 dollars		Agriculture 2000	Industry 2000	Services 2000					
			1987-89	1997-99								
Albania	3,704	3.7	1,124	1,934	55	28	17	90	10	19	-19	39.0
Algeria	53,817	2.1	1,909	1,876	10	69	21	46	8	26	19	17.9
Angola	8,738	1.3	243	126	6	70	24	36	32	24	8	740.2
Argentina	285,473	4.3	7,167	9,951	5	28	68	71	14	16	-1	5.2
Armenia	1,914	-1.9	..	5,180	29	33	39	99	11	19	-29	212.5
Australia	394,023	4.1	22,932	31,432	3	25	72	60	18	25	-3	1.4
Austria	190,957	2.0	20,356	28,410	2	29	69	56	20	24	0	2.1
Azerbaijan	4,904	-5.3	..	..	21	43	36	77	11	46	-34	194.2
Bangladesh	47,864	4.8	247	292	26	25	49	78	4	23	-5	4.1
Belarus	35,940	-1.9	..	3,744	13	42	45	59	20	24	-3	354.6
Belgium	231,016	2.0	28,767	48,529	1	25	73	54	21	21	4	2.0
Benin	2,262	4.7	377	558	37	14	49	82	11	19	-13	8.7
Bolivia	8,469	4.1	..	1,054	18	34	48	74	16	18	-8	8.6
Botswana	5,285	4.7	708	681	4	44	52	58	28	20	-6	9.7
Brazil	587,553	2.9	2,918	4,300	9	32	59	64	16	23	-2	207.5
Bulgaria	12,052	-2.1	3,251	6,007	14	24	62	72	14	19	-5	103.0
Burkina Faso	2,406	4.1	147	162	31	28	40	77	14	28	-18	5.5
Burundi	689	-2.6	185	140	51	18	31	93	13	9	-15	12.3
Cambodia	3,207	4.6	386	406	51	15	35	86	9	15	-10	25.0
Cameroon	8,687	1.7	882	1,072	44	19	38	71	10	19	-1	5.0
Canada	689,549	2.9	23,026	34,922	..	..	..	58	19	20	3	1.4
Central African Republic	959	2.1	383	460	55	20	25	81	12	14	-7	4.5
Chad	1,408	2.2	171	220	36	15	49	95	8	10	-13	7.1
Chile	70,710	6.8	4,533	5,491	8	34	57	65	11	22	1	7.3
China	1,079,954	10.3	222	316	16	49	34	49	11	38	2	7.1
Hong Kong, China	163,261	4.0	..	..	0	15	85	58	10	27	5	4.1
Colombia	82,849	3.0	3,698	3,454	15	29	56	70	9	20	1	19.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	5,584	-5.1	247	252	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,423.1
Congo, Rep.	2,689	-0.2	475	498	10	49	41	60	11	22	7	9.2
Costa Rica	15,751	5.4	3,568	4,973	11	37	53	76	5	17	2	17.1
Côte d'Ivoire	9,319	3.5	902	1,104	28	29	43	65	11	19	6	7.3
Croatia	19,030	0.6	..	7,123	9	32	59	57	27	23	-7	86.2
Czech Republic	49,510	0.8	..	5,091	4	43	53	53	20	28	-2	11.3
Denmark	160,780	2.4	27,379	52,809	2	21	76	50	26	20	4	2.1
Dominican Republic	19,894	6.1	1,937	2,710	11	32	58	79	8	24	-10	9.4
Ecuador	13,607	1.8	1,432	1,789	11	25	64	62	9	17	12	37.1
Egypt, Arab Rep.	98,333	4.6	953	1,222	17	33	50	72	10	24	-7	8.2
El Salvador	13,217	4.7	1,606	1,690	10	30	61	85	11	16	-13	7.4
Eritrea	600	3.8	..	..	17	29	54	78	65	39	-82	9.4
Estonia	4,969	-0.5	..	3,646	6	28	66	58	21	26	-5	53.1
Ethiopia	6,304	4.6	..	144	52	11	37	81	16	18	-15	7.0
Finland	119,823	2.8	21,944	36,384	3	28	68	51	21	20	8	1.9
France	1,286,252	1.7	29,079	50,171	3	23	74	55	24	19	3	1.5
Georgia	3,048	5.6	..	1,952	36	13	52	89	10	18	-17	11.6
Germany	1,870,136	1.5	..	28,924	1	28	71	58	19	22	1	1.7
Ghana	5,419	4.3	547	552	35	8	56	75	10	31	-16	27.0
Greece	111,955	2.4	10,605	12,711	7	20	72	69	15	23	-7	8.8
Guatemala	19,041	4.1	1,901	2,099	23	20	57	86	6	16	-8	10.4
Guinea	3,120	4.3	253	285	24	38	38	77	6	22	-5	5.2
Haiti	3,826	-0.6	510	394	30	20	50	100	7	11	-18	20.6
Honduras	5,932	3.2	824	1,008	18	32	51	66	13	35	-14	18.8
Hungary	45,716	1.5	4,968	4,860	6	34	61	63	10	29	-2	19.3
India	479,404	6.0	324	395	27	27	46	68	11	25	-4	8.2
Indonesia	153,255	4.2	656	740	17	47	36	67	7	18	8	15.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	98,990	3.6	2,773	3,679	20	37	43	66	17	17	1	26.2
Ireland	94,388	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	49	14	23	14	3.6
Israel	110,332	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	59	29	19	-7	10.0
Italy	1,068,518	1.5	13,460	23,906	3	26	71	60	18	20	2	3.8
Jamaica	6,892	0.2	947	1,229	7	28	65	60	18	31	-10	24.5
Japan	4,677,099	1.3	21,914	30,620	2	36	62	61	10	26	2	0.1
Jordan	8,340	5.0	1,712	1,434	3	26	72	72	24	22	-19	3.2
Kazakhstan	18,264	-4.6	..	1,414	9	30	60	68	17	14	0	206.3
Kenya	10,410	2.1	262	226	23	16	60	81	16	12	-9	14.0
Korea, Rep.	457,219	5.7	6,581	12,252	5	44	51	56	10	31	3	5.0
Kuwait	29,674	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	27	13	10	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1,304	-4.1	..	3,430	38	27	36	78	19	18	-15	110.2
Lao PDR	1,709	6.5	446	558	53	22	25	81	5	25	-12	27.0
Latvia	7,138	-3.4	..	2,523	4	26	71	68	18	25	-10	49.2
Lebanon	16,584	5.9	..	26,946	12	21	67	95	14	21	-30	17.6
Lesotho	913	4.2	550	544	18	38	44	122	13	47	-82	10.2
Lithuania	11,232	-3.1	..	3,192	9	32	59	65	22	23	-10	75.2
Macedonia, FYR	3,295	-0.3	..	2,141	12	35	53	74	19	21	-14	77.1
Madagascar	4,020	2.0	194	184	30	14	56	87	8	13	-8	19.1
Malawi	1,692	3.8	91	138	40	19	41	84	12	18	-14	33.7
Malaysia	89,321	7.0	5,495	6,578	12	40	48	54	7	26	12	3.9

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.



	Gross domestic product		Agricultural productivity		Value added as % of GDP			Household final cons. expenditure % of GDP	General gov't. final cons. expenditure % of GDP	Gross capital formation % of GDP	External balance of goods and services % of GDP	GDP implicit deflator Avg. annual % growth 1990-2000
	Millions of dollars 2000	Avg. annual % growth 1990-2000	Agr. Value added per agricultural worker 1995 dollars		Agricultural 2000	Industry 2000	Services 2000					
			1987-89	1997-99								
Mali	2,345	3.8	240	280	45	17	38	79	15	21	-15	7.2
Mauritania	935	4.2	392	469	25	29	46	78	15	18	-11	5.9
Mexico	574,512	3.1	1,518	1,758	4	28	67	71	7	23	-2	18.9
Moldova	1,285	-9.7	..	1,277	25	22	53	74	19	22	-15	120.2
Mongolia	975	1.0	1,031	1,193	32	30	39	63	18	26	-5	57.7
Morocco	33,364	2.2	1,704	1,651	13	33	54	64	17	25	-6	3.0
Mozambique	3,812	6.4	119	132	33	25	41	82	11	33	-26	32.5
Myanmar	..	..	..	..	60	9	31	90	.. <sup>a</sup>	11	-1	26.1
Namibia	3,479	4.1	981	1,417	11	28	61	54	29	24	-7	9.5
Nepal	5,450	4.8	181	189	39	20	41	77	9	21	-8	8.3
Netherlands	364,948	2.9	31,328	51,594	3	24	74	50	23	22	5	1.9
New Zealand	49,983	3.0	22,073	27,083	..	..	..	65	15	19	1	1.4
Nicaragua	2,397	3.5	1,313	1,919	33	23	44	87	16	38	-41	33.2
Niger	1,861	2.6	204	205	41	17	42	81	15	10	-6	6.0
Nigeria	41,248	2.4	470	641	39	33	28	56	14	22	9	29.1
Norway	149,349	3.6	20,164	32,848	2	31	67	48	21	24	6	2.4
Pakistan	61,673	3.7	497	626	26	23	50	78	10	15	-4	10.1
Panama	9,911	4.1	2,235	2,580	7	17	76	61	15	30	-6	2.0
Papua New Guinea	4,011	4.0	662	808	26	44	30	66	13	18	3	7.9
Paraguay	7,680	2.2	3,090	3,512	29	26	45	81	8	23	-12	12.7
Peru	53,882	4.7	1,323	1,569	8	38	55	71	8	22	-2	26.8
Philippines	75,186	3.2	1,322	1,342	17	30	53	67	15	20	-2	8.4
Poland	158,839	4.6	..	1,583	3	32	65	80	4	27	-11	22.8
Portugal	103,871	2.6	5,140	7,621	4	27	69	64	19	25	-9	5.3
Romania	36,692	-0.7	1,896	3,228	15	30	55	71	14	19	-4	98.0
Russian Federation	251,092	-4.8	..	2,282	7	38	56	53	14	14	20	162.0
Rwanda	1,762	-0.2	302	234	46	20	34	89	13	14	-16	14.5
Saudi Arabia	139,383	1.6	6,191	10,930	7	48	45	39	30	19	12	1.2
Senegal	4,372	3.6	343	307	18	26	56	76	11	19	-6	4.6
Sierra Leone	654	-4.5	433	379	43	27	30	94	15	8	-16	29.3
Singapore	92,252	7.8	25,165	51,241	0	34	66	40	10	31	18	1.3
Slovak Republic	19,123	2.1	..	3,491	4	32	64	54	19	32	-5	10.6
Slovenia	18,174	2.7	..	30,136	4	38	58	56	21	28	-4	20.4
South Africa	125,887	2.0	3,471	3,910	3	31	66	64	18	15	3	9.6
Spain	555,004	2.4	..	21,687	4	28	69	59	17	24	-1	3.9
Sri Lanka	16,402	5.3	683	746	21	27	52	71	9	27	-7	9.2
Sweden	227,369	1.8	24,506	34,285	..	..	..	51	27	17	6	2.1
Switzerland	240,323	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	61	14	21	4	1.4
Syrian Arab Republic	16,485	5.6	..	..	..	..	..	72	12	16	-1	6.1
Tajikistan	987	-1.7	..	296	19	25	57	..	..	..	..	115.1
Tanzania <sup>b</sup>	9,316	3.1	..	188	45	15	40	86	12	17	-15	21.7
Thailand	121,927	4.2	754	916	10	40	49	58	12	22	8	4.2
Togo	1,281	2.6	435	543	41	21	38	85	11	13	-10	7.0
Tunisia	19,462	4.7	2,132	3,047	12	28	59	61	14	28	-3	4.4
Turkey	199,902	3.7	1,823	1,850	16	25	59	69	14	24	-7	76.3
Turkmenistan	4,404	-4.8	..	1,116	27	45	28	62	12	46	-20	407.5
Uganda	6,248	7.1	287	350	44	18	38	85	10	16	-12	12.4
Ukraine	32,171	-9.4	..	1,383	13	40	47	63	18	20	-1	271.3
United Kingdom	1,413,432	2.5	27,636	34,730	1	25	74	66	18	18	-2	2.9
United States	9,882,842	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	67	14	20	-2	2.1
Uruguay	20,195	3.3	6,505	8,679	6	29	65	71	14	17	-2	31.3
Uzbekistan	13,517	-0.5	..	997	33	24	43	72	9	18	1	246.6
Venezuela, RB	120,484	1.6	4,489	5,125	5	47	47	68	8	14	11	45.5
Vietnam	31,344	7.9	173	236	25	34	40	70	7	25	-2	15.3
Yemen, Rep.	8,667	3.5	..	355	17	40	42	71	17	19	-7	24.9
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zambia	2,911	0.5	161	212	24	25	51	91	10	18	-19	51.4
Zimbabwe	7,350	2.4	287	369	11	14	75	72	23	2	3	25.8
<b>World</b>	<b>31,336,893 t</b>	<b>2.6 w</b>	<b>.. w</b>	<b>.. w</b>	<b>5 w</b>	<b>31 w</b>	<b>63 w</b>	<b>62 w</b>	<b>15 w</b>	<b>23 w</b>	<b>.. w</b>	
<b>Low income</b>	1,078,946	3.4	304	..	23	33	44	69	11	21	0	
<b>Middle income</b>	5,490,802	3.6	..	..	11	36	54	62	12	25	1	
Lower middle income	2,358,673	3.6	..	..	15	43	42	56	12	27	5	
Upper middle income	3,138,826	3.6	..	..	8	31	61	65	13	23	-1	
<b>Low &amp; middle income</b>	6,567,734	3.6	..	..	13	35	52	63	12	24	1	
East Asia & Pacific	2,059,259	7.2	..	..	15	46	38	55	10	31	4	
Europe & Central Asia	960,670	-1.6	..	2,220	10	33	57	63	13	19	6	
Latin America & Carib.	1,995,118	3.3	..	..	8	31	61	67	13	21	-2	
Middle East & N. Africa	591,584	3.0	..	..	14	38	48	57	19	21	2	
South Asia	620,253	5.6	306	..	27	26	47	70	11	23	-4	
Sub-Saharan Africa	322,212	2.4	369	380	15	28	57	65	17	16	2	
<b>High income</b>	24,772,147	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	62	16	22	1	

a. Data on general government final consumption expenditure figures are not available separately; they are included in household final consumption expenditure. b. Data cover mainland Tanzania only.

Table 4. Trade, aid, and finance

	Merchandise trade		Manufactured exports % of total merchandise exports 1999	High technology exports % of manufactured exports 1999	Current account balance Millions of dollars 1999	Net private capital flows Millions of dollars 1999	Foreign direct investment Millions of dollars 1999	Official development assistance <sup>a</sup> Dollars per capita 1999	External debt		Domestic credit provided by banking sector % of GDP 2000
	exports	imports							Total	Present	
	Millions of dollars 2000	Millions of dollars 2000							Millions of dollars 1999	% of GNI 1999	
Albania	260	975	68	1	-155	37	41	142	975	18	48.2
Algeria	19,550	9,200	3	4	..	-1,486	7	3	28,015	64	50.3
Angola	8,200	3,400	..	..	-249	2,373	2,471	31	10,871	344	-14.2
Argentina	26,251	25,508	32	8	-12,312	32,296	23,929	2	147,880	56	34.4
Armenia	290	850	63	2	-307	122	122	55	932	36	11.5
Australia	63,872	71,344	29	11	-23,070	..	6,363	..	..	..	90.8
Austria	64,907	68,813	83	13	-5,747	..	2,834	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	1,750	1,390	10	..	-1,106	596	510	20	1,036	17	10.3
Bangladesh	5,700	8,480	91	0	-394	198	179	9	17,534	23	34.8
Belarus	7,575	8,960	75	4	-257	394	225	2	1,136	4	19.2
Belgium	184,130 <sup>b</sup>	171,178 <sup>b</sup>	79 <sup>b</sup>	8	11,685	..	117,211 <sup>b</sup>	..	..	..	..
Benin	350	650	3	0	-158	31	31	34	1,686	40 <sup>c</sup>	8.4
Bolivia	1,210	1,760	41	..	-556	1,016	1,016	70	6,157	37 <sup>c</sup>	63.2
Botswana	2,250	2,380	..	..	517	36	37	38	462	8	-71.9
Brazil	55,086	58,585	54	13	-25,073	22,793	32,659	1	244,673	48	51.6
Bulgaria	4,760	6,540	61	4	-685	1,112	806	32	9,872	78	18.2
Burkina Faso	230	700	..	..	-312	10	10	36	1,518	25 <sup>c</sup>	15.4
Burundi	55	140	..	..	-27	0	0	11	1,131	96	34.4
Cambodia	590	700	..	..	-66	122	126	24	2,262	61	7.3
Cameroon	2,050	1,203	..	..	-396	-13	40	30	9,443	76	16.7
Canada	277,233	249,118	67	15	-2,273	..	25,129	..	..	..	89.0
Central African Republic	210	120	..	..	-42	13	13	33	913	54	11.5
Chad	200	350	..	..	-161	14	15	25	1,142	43	12.1
Chile	18,158	18,101	17	4	-80	11,851	9,221	5	37,762	55	74.7
China	249,212	225,097	88	17	15,667	40,632	38,753	2	154,223	14	132.7
Hong Kong, China	202,440 <sup>d</sup>	214,200	95 <sup>d</sup>	21	10,541	..	..	1	..	..	149.9
Colombia	13,345	11,675	31	8	-61	3,635	1,109	7	34,538	40	35.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	580	400	..	..	-583	1	1	3	11,906	24 <sup>d</sup>	..
Congo, Rep.	2,400	930	..	..	-252	5	5	49	5,031	301	10.4
Costa Rica	5,874	6,373	68	..	-649	924	669	-3	4,182	30	30.5
Côte d'Ivoire	3,780	3,150	..	..	38	74	350	29	13,170	117 <sup>c</sup>	25.8
Croatia	4,390	7,911	76	8	-1,522	2,392	1,408	11	9,443	47	45.7
Czech Republic	28,980	32,245	88	9	-1,032	4,837	5,093	31	22,582	43	58.7
Denmark	49,215	44,567	66	20	2,964	..	11,730	..	..	..	57.4
Dominican Republic	5,700	9,700	8	0	-429	1,404	1,338	23	4,771	28	38.0
Ecuador	4,872	3,417	9	6	955	944	690	12	14,506	76	0.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	4,700	13,600	37	0	-1,708	1,558	1,065	25	30,404	27	100.6
El Salvador	2,933	4,888	50	7	-242	360	231	30	4,014	31	42.3
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	-282	0	0	37	254	19	..
Estonia	3,160	4,265	69	13	-295	569	305	57	2,879	55	40.0
Ethiopia	450	1,100	..	..	-709	78	90	10	5,551	55	63.3
Finland	45,511	33,702	85	24	7,588	..	4,649	..	..	..	55.8
France	298,127	305,444	81	23	36,579	..	38,828	..	..	..	..
Georgia	320	645	..	..	-220	86	82	44	1,652	45	21.6
Germany	551,566	500,060	84	17	-19,313	..	52,232	..	..	..	145.2
Ghana	1,400	2,400	20	14	-766	-16	17	32	6,928	66 <sup>c</sup>	38.7
Greece	10,609	28,254	50	10	-4,860	..	984	..	..	..	102.4
Guatemala	2,630	4,750	34	9	-1,026	98	155	26	4,660	24	16.9
Guinea	940	1,200	20	0	-138	63	63	33	3,518	72	8.7
Haiti	170	1,130	84	4	-38	30	30	34	1,190	17	30.9
Honduras	1,450	2,865	32	3	-211	251	230	129	5,333	63	31.5
Hungary	28,090	32,080	85	23	-2,101	4,961	1,950	25	29,042	60	52.1
India	42,358	49,830	76	6	-3,699	1,813	2,169	1	94,393	16	48.2
Indonesia	62,016	33,547	54	10	5,785	-8,416	-2,745	11	150,096	114	66.2
Iran, Islamic Rep.	30,170	14,900	8	1	-1,897	-1,385	85	3	10,357	9	49.3
Ireland	77,102	50,202	85	47	595	..	19,091	..	..	..	93.8
Israel	31,338	38,130	93	19	-1,881	..	2,363	148	..	..	86.6
Italy	234,613	233,277	89	8	6,304	..	6,783	..	..	..	92.0
Jamaica	1,350	3,170	70	0	-256	425	524	-9	3,913	61	46.8
Japan	479,328	379,514	94	27	106,865	..	12,308	..	..	..	143.9
Jordan	1,960	4,580	56	2	390	112	158	91	8,947	104	84.8
Kazakhstan	9,140	5,100	25	8	-171	1,477	1,587	11	5,764	38	14.5
Kenya	1,650	3,200	23	4	11	-51	14	10	6,562	49	48.0
Korea, Rep.	172,620	160,493	91	32	24,477	6,409	9,333	-1	129,784	31	104.1
Kuwait	22,700	7,640	20	1	5,062	..	72	4	..	..	110.3
Kyrgyz Republic	505	565	20	6	-185	-16	36	55	1,699	105	12.6
Lao PDR	300	560	..	..	90	79	79	58	2,527	100	10.7
Latvia	1,865	3,210	57	4	-647	303	348	40	2,657	37	24.2
Lebanon	714	6,228	..	..	-5,626	1,771	250	45	8,441	51	182.3
Lesotho	180	720	..	..	-221	168	163	15	686	41	4.0
Lithuania	3,860	5,385	67	12	-1,194	1,148	487	35	3,584	33	14.5
Macedonia, FYR	1,365	2,220	72	2	-109	51	30	135	1,433	37	15.7
Madagascar	260	660	50	3	-289	52	58	24	4,409	80	15.2
Malawi	410	610	..	..	..	60	60	41	2,751	76 <sup>c</sup>	7.2
Malaysia	98,237	82,210	80	59	12,606	3,247	1,553	6	45,939	64	143.9
*Taiwan, China	148,370	140,010	95	40	5,861	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Merchandise trade		Manufactured exports % of total merchandise exports 1999	High technology exports % of manufactured exports 1999	Current account balance Millions of dollars 1999	Net private capital flows Millions of dollars 1999	Foreign direct investment Millions of dollars 1999	Official development assistance <sup>a</sup> Dollars per capita 1999	External debt		Domestic credit provided by banking sector % of GDP 2000
	exports	imports							Total	Present value	
	Millions of dollars 2000	Millions of dollars 2000							Millions of dollars 1999	% of GNI 1999	
Mali	510	690	1	7	-178	19	19	33	3,183	57 <sup>c</sup>	14.7
Mauritania	400	340	..	..	140	0	2	84	2,528	169	0.3
Mexico	166,415	182,635	85	21	-14,166	26,780	11,786	0	166,960	37	26.1
Moldova	470	780	27	4	-34	12	34	24	943	73	25.3
Mongolia	400	440	..	..	-52	28	30	92	891	59	6.7
Morocco	7,210	10,630	49	0	-167	-118	3	24	19,060	51	93.4
Mozambique	235	890	..	..	-429	374	384	7	6,959	28 <sup>c</sup>	11.2
Myanmar	1,310	2,450	..	..	-232	203	216	2	5,999	..	26.8
Namibia	1,350	1,470	..	..	204	..	114	104	..	..	48.0
Nepal	795	1,590	69	..	-168	-8	4	15	2,970	32	43.5
Netherlands	211,731	196,980	70	33	17,576	..	43,189	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	13,347	14,065	33	15	-3,596	..	1,410	..	..	..	118.1
Nicaragua	625	1,792	9	6	-587	382	300	137	6,986	278 <sup>c</sup>	3.4
Niger	320	450	2	5	-174	-8	15	18	1,621	55 <sup>c</sup>	8.9
Nigeria	20,100	12,910	1	13	506	860	1,005	1	29,358	90	12.4
Norway	58,058	33,758	27	17	5,961	..	7,900	..	..	..	60.4
Pakistan	9,132	11,060	84	0	-2,187	53	530	5	34,269	43	49.0
Panama	800	3,406	17	1	-1,376	620	22	5	6,837	78	110.6
Papua New Guinea	2,050	1,150	9	..	120	499	297	46	2,695	77	27.0
Paraguay	852	2,252	15	3	-235	109	72	14	2,514	31	27.5
Peru	6,982	8,790	21	5	-1,822	3,140	1,969	18	32,284	63	26.2
Philippines	40,000	34,600	41	59	7,910	4,915	573	9	52,022	64	62.9
Poland	31,590	49,290	77	3	-12,487	10,452	7,270	25	54,268	33	37.6
Portugal	23,267	37,911	87	5	-9,629	..	1,127	..	..	..	103.9
Romania	10,365	13,055	78	4	-1,297	714	1,041	17	9,367	26	13.6
Russian Federation	105,200	44,200	25	16	20,960	3,780	3,309	12	173,940	72	23.9
Rwanda	58	215	..	..	-2	2	2	45	1,292	36	12.9
Saudi Arabia	84,060	32,800	13	0	412	..	-782	1	..	..	85.7
Senegal	1,020	1,570	57	13	-308	54	60	58	3,705	53	25.1
Sierra Leone	12	150	..	..	..	1	1	15	1,249	136	53.0
Singapore	137,953	134,675	86	61	21,254	..	6,984	0	..	..	89.6
Slovak Republic	11,870	12,785	82	5	-1,155	281	354	59	9,150	44	60.2
Slovenia	8,770	10,150	90	4	-782	..	181	16	..	..	47.0
South Africa	29,985 <sup>e</sup>	29,695 <sup>e</sup>	55 <sup>e</sup>	8	-553	4,533	1,376	13	24,158	19	76.6
Spain	113,747	153,516	78	8	-13,761	..	15,541	..	..	..	108.9
Sri Lanka	5,410	7,205	75	3	-493	109	177	13	9,472	46	37.8
Sweden	86,715	72,646	83	22	5,982	..	59,386	..	..	..	79.3
Switzerland	80,537	82,543	92	22	29,119	..	9,944	..	..	..	178.8
Syrian Arab Republic	4,400	3,800	7	..	201	87	91	15	22,369	138	30.4
Tajikistan	785	710	..	..	67	10	24	20	889	66	..
Tanzania	658	1,540	16	6	-635	171	183	30	7,967	53	11.7
Thailand	68,920	62,040	74	32	12,428	2,471	6,213	17	96,335	79	122.0
Togo	320	490	18	1	-127	30	30	16	1,500	82	22.6
Tunisia	5,970	8,740	80	3	-443	739	350	26	11,872	59	73.2
Turkey	27,324	53,983	78	4	-1,364	8,667	783	0	101,796	52	1.8
Turkmenistan	2,700	1,400	..	..	-571	-54	80	4	2,015	52	30.5
Uganda	380	1,650	3	11	-746	221	222	27	4,077	27 <sup>c</sup>	12.1
Ukraine	14,550	14,000	..	..	1,658	371	496	10	14,136	43	23.1
United Kingdom	280,061	331,661	83	30	-15,981	..	84,476	..	..	..	136.1
United States	782,429	1,258,027	83	35	-331,481	..	275,535	..	..	..	161.3
Uruguay	2,375	3,542	38	2	-605	65	229	7	7,447	37	54.3
Uzbekistan	3,010	2,810	..	..	-14	658	113	5	4,573	25	..
Venezuela, RB	32,800	16,250	12	3	3,689	3,130	3,187	2	35,852	37	14.4
Vietnam	14,308	15,200	..	..	-64	828	1,609	18	23,260	76	35.0
Yemen, Rep.	4,200	2,200	1	..	769	-150	-150	27	4,610	58	5.3
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	1,727	3,698	..	..	..	0	0	60 <sup>f</sup>	12,949 <sup>g</sup>	..	..
Zambia	780	800	..	..	..	151	163	63	5,853	175	78.1
Zimbabwe	1,600	1,700	27	2	..	70	59	21	4,566	77	48.6
<b>World</b>	<b>6,350,105 t</b>	<b>6,550,720 t</b>	<b>79 w</b>	<b>21 w</b>	<b>.. s</b>	<b>912,520 s</b>	<b>10 w</b>	<b>.. s</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>126.9 w</b>
<b>Low income</b>	217,569	200,257	51	6	..	2,255	9,750	9	570,711	..	43.3
<b>Middle income</b>	1,529,860	1,417,789	66	21	..	217,184	175,640	9	1,989,925 <sup>h</sup>	..	69.4
Lower middle income	656,925	570,941	58	19	..	73,441	64,842	9	873,475	..	91.4
Upper middle income	872,934	846,841	72	23	..	143,743	110,798	6	1,116,450 <sup>h</sup>	..	52.6
<b>Low &amp; middle income</b>	1,747,436	1,618,121	64	20	..	219,440	185,390	10	2,560,636 <sup>h</sup>	..	65.1
East Asia & Pacific	711,806	621,336	81	31	..	51,062	56,041	5	674,693	..	116.2
Europe & Central Asia	306,731 <sup>i</sup>	311,632 <sup>i</sup>	56 <sup>i</sup>	10	..	43,164	26,534	23	486,059	..	23.6
Latin America & Carib.	357,646	381,551	48	14	..	111,315	90,335	12	812,763	..	37.6
Middle East & N. Africa	214,254	137,948	17	1	..	1,277	1,461	18	206,163	..	78.5
South Asia	63,736	79,157	79	4	..	2,172	3,070	3	164,600	..	46.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	93,246	86,396	39	9	..	10,449	7,949	20	216,359	..	42.6
<b>High income</b>	4,602,927	4,932,665	82	22	..	727,130	..	2	..	..	147.4

a. Regional aggregates include data for economies that are not specified elsewhere. World and income group totals include aid not allocated by country or region.

b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data are from debt sustainability analysis undertaken as part of the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) initiative. d. Includes re-exports.

e. Data on total exports and imports refer to South Africa only. Data on export commodity shares refer to the South African Customs Union (Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, and Swaziland). f. Aid to the states of the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia that is not otherwise specified is included in regional and income group aggregates. g. Data are estimates and reflect borrowings by the former Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia that are not yet allocated to the successor republics.

h. Includes data for Gibraltar not included in other tables. i. Data include the intratrade of the Baltic states and the Commonwealth of Independent States.

Table 1a. Key indicators for other economies

	Population		Gross national income (GNI) <sup>a</sup>		PPP gross national income (GNI) <sup>b</sup>		Gross domestic product per capita % growth 1999–2000	Life expectancy at birth Years 1999	Under-5 mortality rate Per 1,000 1999	Adult illiteracy rate % of people 15 and above 1999	Carbon dioxide emissions Thousands of tons 1997	
	Thousands 2000	Avg. annual % growth 1990–2000	density people per sq. km 2000	Millions of dollars 2000	per capita dollars 2000	Millions of dollars 2000						per capita dollars 2000
Afghanistan	26,550	4.1	41	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	46	220	64	1,153
American Samoa	65	..	325	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	282
Andorra	67	..	149	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Antigua and Barbuda	68	0.6	155	625	9,190	653	9,610	0.8	75	20	..	337
Aruba	101	..	532	1,657 <sup>f</sup>	16,900 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,872
Bahamas, The	302	1.7	30	4,533	15,010	4,981	16,490	3.1	73	21	4	1,740
Bahrain	690	3.2	1,000	4,909	7,640	7,798	12,130	..	73	12	13	14,932
Barbados	268	0.4	623	2,487	9,280	3,958	14,770	2.0	76	18	..	984
Belize	255	3.0	11	751	2,940	1,313	5,140	4.6	72	37	7	388
Bermuda	63	..	1,260	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	462
Bhutan	805	2.9	17	441	550	1,088 <sup>b</sup>	1,350 <sup>b</sup>	3.9	61	..	..	472
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3,923	-1.3	77	4,930	1,260	..	..	8.4	73	18	..	4,537
Brunei	328	2.4	62	7,754	24,630	7,974 <sup>b</sup>	25,320 <sup>b</sup>	..	76	11	9	5,454
Cape Verde	441	2.6	109	587	1,330	2,063 <sup>b</sup>	4,680 <sup>b</sup>	1.9	69	50	26	121
Cayman Islands	35	..	135	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	282
Channel Islands	149	0.4	481	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	79	..	..	..
Comoros	558	2.6	250	213	380	834 <sup>b</sup>	1,490 <sup>b</sup>	-3.6	61	86	41	66
Cuba	11,234	0.6	102	..	.. <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	76	8	3	25,967
Cyprus	766	1.2	83	9,086	11,950	14,511 <sup>b</sup>	19,080 <sup>b</sup>	..	78	9	3	5,954
Djibouti	660	2.4	28	556	840	..	..	0.4	47	177	37	366
Dominica	73	0.1	97	238	3,260	381	5,210	1.0	76	18	..	81
Equatorial Guinea	454	2.5	16	516	1,170	2,166	4,770	18.3	51	170	18	612
Faeroe Islands	45	..	32	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	634
Fiji	810	1.0	44	1,480	1,830	3,645	4,500	-9.0	73	22	7	797
French Polynesia	234	1.7	64	4,064	17,370	5,501 <sup>b</sup>	23,510 <sup>b</sup>	2.6	73	13	..	561
Gabon	1,237	2.5	5	3,928	3,180	6,719	5,430	-0.4	53	133	..	3,430
Gambia, The	1,286	3.3	129	422	330	2,109 <sup>b</sup>	1,640 <sup>b</sup>	2.4	53	110	64	216
Greenland	56	..	0	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	520
Grenada	98	0.5	288	345	3,520	640	6,540	4.1	72	18	..	183
Guam	155	1.4	281	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	78	10	..	4,078
Guinea-Bissau	1,207	2.2	43	221	180	843 <sup>b</sup>	700 <sup>b</sup>	6.7	44	214	62	231
Guyana	863	0.8	4	667	770	3,016 <sup>b</sup>	3,490 <sup>b</sup>	1.7	64	76	2	1,022
Iceland	281	1.0	3	8,736	31,090	8,084	28,770	2.3	79	5	..	2,140
Iraq	23,264	2.5	53	..	.. <sup>h</sup>	..	..	..	59	128	45	92,339
Isle of Man	75	..	131	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kiribati	91	2.3	124	86	950	..	..	-4.2	61	72	..	22
Korea, Dem. Rep.	23,620	1.4	196	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	60	93	..	260,532
Liberia	3,130	2.5	32	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	47	188	47	339
Libya	5,540	2.3	3	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	71	28	21	43,462
Liechtenstein	32	..	200	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	438	1.4	169	19,420	44,340	19,892	45,410	6.6	77	5	..	8,241
Macao, China	442	1.8	..	6,161	14,200	7,350 <sup>b</sup>	16,940 <sup>b</sup>	..	78	..	..	1,473
Maldives	276	2.6	920	403	1,460	1,348 <sup>b</sup>	4,880 <sup>c</sup>	5.0	68	35	4	304
Malta	382	0.8	1,194	3,566	9,410	5,963 <sup>b</sup>	15,730 <sup>b</sup>	..	77	7	8	1,759
Marshall Islands	52	..	287	102	1,970	..	..	-1.4	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	1,186	1.2	584	4,512	3,800	11,795	9,940	7.5	71	23	16	1,704
Mayotte	145	..	388	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	118	2.1	168	250	2,110	..	..	1.2	68	33	..	..
Monaco	32	..	16,410	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands Antilles	217	1.4	271	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	76	16	4	6,760
New Caledonia	213	2.4	12	3,203	15,060	4,654	21,880	0.3	73	12	..	1,801
Northern Mariana Islands	72	..	151	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oman	2,395	3.9	11	15,607 <sup>f</sup>	6,720 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	..	73	24	30	18,418
Palau	19	..	41	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	238
Puerto Rico	3,920	1.0	442	..	.. <sup>d</sup>	..	..	..	76	..	7	17,054
Qatar	585	1.9	53	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	75	22	19	38,264
Samoa	169	0.6	60	246	1,460	861 <sup>b</sup>	5,090 <sup>b</sup>	6.6	69	..	20	132
San Marino	27	..	450	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	149	2.6	155	43	290	..	..	0.8	65	66	..	77
Seychelles	81	1.5	181	593	7,310	..	..	-0.3	72	15	..	198
Solomon Islands	442	3.2	16	278	630	765 <sup>b</sup>	1,730 <sup>b</sup>	-16.5	71	26	..	161
Somalia	9,711	2.2	15	..	.. <sup>c</sup>	..	..	..	48	203	..	30
St. Kitts and Nevis	41	-0.2	114	273	6,660	456	11,120	3.5	71	..	..	103
St. Lucia	156	1.5	256	634	4,070	853	5,470	-1.2	72	19	..	198
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	115	0.7	295	309	2,690	584 <sup>b</sup>	5,080 <sup>b</sup>	-0.1	73	19	..	132
Sudan	29,677	2.1	12	9,596	320	..	..	..	56	109	43	3,809
Suriname	415	0.3	3	558	1,350	1,467 <sup>b</sup>	3,550 <sup>b</sup>	..	70	34	..	2,135
Swaziland	1,045	3.1	61	1,350	1,290	4,882 <sup>b</sup>	4,670 <sup>b</sup>	0.6	46	113	21	399
Tonga	100	0.4	139	166	1,660	..	..	5.5	71	24	..	121
Trinidad and Tobago	1,301	0.7	254	6,477	4,980	10,844	8,340	4.9	73	20	6	22,291
United Arab Emirates	2,905	4.5	35	49,205	18,060	52,924 <sup>b</sup>	19,430 <sup>b</sup>	..	75	9	25	82,488
Vanuatu	200	3.0	16	228	1,140	587	2,940	-1.3	65	44	..	62
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	121	1.5	356	..	.. <sup>e</sup>	..	..	..	77	12	..	11,553
West Bank and Gaza	2,945	3.9	..	4,745	1,610	..	..	-9.6	72	26	..	..

a. Preliminary World Bank estimates calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. b. Purchasing power parity; see the Technical Notes c. Estimated to be low income (\$755 or less). d. Estimated to be upper middle income (\$2,996 to \$9,265). e. Estimated to be high income (\$9,266 or more). f. Refers to GDP and GDP per capita.

### Classification of economies by region and income, 2001

<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>		<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>		<b>South Asia</b>		<b>High income OECD</b>
American Samoa	UMC	Antigua and Barbuda	UMC	Afghanistan	LIC	Australia
Cambodia	LIC	Argentina	UMC	Bangladesh	LIC	Austria
China	LMC	Belize	LMC	Bhutan	LIC	Belgium
Fiji	LMC	Bolivia	LMC	India	LIC	Canada
Indonesia	LIC	Brazil	UMC	Maldives	LMC	Denmark
Kiribati	LMC	Chile	UMC	Nepal	LIC	Finland
Korea, Dem. Rep.	LIC	Colombia	LMC	Pakistan	LIC	France
Korea, Rep.	UMC	Costa Rica	UMC	Sri Lanka	LMC	Germany
Lao PDR	LIC	Cuba	LMC			Greece
Malaysia	UMC	Dominica	UMC	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>		Iceland
Marshall Islands	LMC	Dominican Republic	LMC	Angola	LIC	Ireland
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	LMC	Ecuador	LMC	Benin	LIC	Italy
Mongolia	LIC	El Salvador	LMC	Botswana	UMC	Japan
Myanmar	LIC	Grenada	UMC	Burkina Faso	LIC	Luxembourg
Palau	UMC	Guatemala	LMC	Burundi	LIC	Netherlands
Papua New Guinea	LMC	Guyana	LMC	Cameroon	LIC	New Zealand
Philippines	LMC	Haiti	LIC	Cape Verde	LMC	Norway
Samoa	LMC	Honduras	LMC	Central African Republic	LIC	Portugal
Solomon Islands	LIC	Jamaica	LMC	Chad	LIC	Spain
Thailand	LMC	Mexico	UMC	Comoros	LIC	Sweden
Tonga	LMC	Nicaragua	LIC	Congo, Dem. Rep.	LIC	Switzerland
Vanuatu	LMC	Panama	UMC	Congo, Rep.	LIC	United Kingdom
Vietnam	LIC	Paraguay	LMC	Côte d'Ivoire	LIC	United States
		Peru	LMC	Equatorial Guinea	LMC	
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>		Puerto Rico	UMC	Eritrea	LIC	<b>Other high income</b>
Albania	LMC	St. Kitts and Nevis	UMC	Ethiopia	LIC	Andorra
Armenia	LIC	St. Lucia	UMC	Gabon	UMC	Aruba
Azerbaijan	LIC	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	LMC	Gambia, The	LIC	Bahamas, The
Belarus	LMC	Suriname	LMC	Ghana	LIC	Barbados
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LMC	Trinidad and Tobago	UMC	Guinea	LIC	Bermuda
Bulgaria	LMC	Uruguay	UMC	Guinea-Bissau	LIC	Brunei
Croatia	UMC	Venezuela, RB	UMC	Kenya	LIC	Cayman Islands
Czech Republic	UMC			Lesotho	LIC	Channel Islands
Estonia	UMC	<b>Middle East and North Africa</b>		Liberia	LIC	Cyprus
Georgia	LIC	Algeria	LMC	Madagascar	LIC	Faeroe Islands
Hungary	UMC	Bahrain	UMC	Malawi	LIC	French Polynesia
Isle of Man	UMC	Djibouti	LMC	Mali	LIC	Greenland
Kazakhstan	LMC	Egypt, Arab Rep.	LMC	Mauritania	LIC	Guam
Kyrgyz Republic	LIC	Iran, Islamic Rep.	LMC	Mauritius	UMC	Hong Kong, China
Latvia	LMC	Iraq	LMC	Mayotte	UMC	Israel
Lithuania	LMC	Jordan	LMC	Mozambique	LIC	Kuwait
Macedonia, FYR	LMC	Lebanon	UMC	Namibia	LMC	Liechtenstein
Moldova	LIC	Libya	UMC	Niger	LIC	Macao, China
Poland	UMC	Morocco	LMC	Nigeria	LIC	Malta
Romania	LMC	Oman	UMC	Rwanda	LIC	Monaco
Russian Federation	LMC	Saudi Arabia	UMC	São Tomé and Príncipe	LIC	Netherlands Antilles
Slovak Republic	UMC	Syrian Arab Republic	LMC	Senegal	LIC	New Caledonia
Tajikistan	LIC	Tunisia	LMC	Seychelles	UMC	Northern Mariana Islands
Turkey	UMC	West Bank and Gaza	LMC	Sierra Leone	LIC	Qatar
Turkmenistan	LMC	Yemen, Rep.	LIC	Somalia	LIC	San Marino
Ukraine	LIC			South Africa	UMC	Singapore
Uzbekistan	LIC			Sudan	LIC	Slovenia
Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep.	LMC			Swaziland	LMC	Taiwan, China
				Tanzania	LIC	United Arab Emirates
				Togo	LIC	Virgin Islands (U.S.)
				Uganda	LIC	
				Zambia	LIC	
				Zimbabwe	LIC	

This table classifies all World Bank member economies, and all other economies with populations of more than 30,000. Economies are divided among income groups according to 2000 GNI per capita, calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. The groups are: low income (LIC), \$755 or less; lower middle income (LMC), \$756–2,995; upper middle income (UMC), \$2,996–9,265; and high income, \$9,266 or more.

Source: World Bank data.