

Table 7. Health

Economy	Public expenditure on health % of GDP 1990-98 ^a	Access to improved water source % of population with access		Access to sanitation % of population with access		Infant mortality rate Per 1,000 live births		Contraceptive prevalence rate % of women ages 15-49 1990-98 ^a	Total fertility rate Births per woman		Maternal mortality ratio Per 100,000 live births 1990-98 ^a
		1982-85 ^a	1990-96 ^a	1982-85 ^a	1990-96 ^a	1980	1998		1980	1998	
Albania	2.7	92	76	..	58	47	25	..	3.6	2.5	..
Algeria	3.3	..	..	..	..	98	35	51	6.7	3.5	..
Angola	3.9	28	32	18	16	154	124	..	6.9	6.7	..
Argentina	4.0	55	65	69	75	35	19	..	3.3	2.6	38 ^b
Armenia	3.1	..	..	..	..	26	15	..	2.3	1.3	35 ^b
Australia	5.5	99	99	99	86	11	5	..	1.9	1.8	..
Austria	6.0	99	..	..	100	14	5	..	1.6	1.3	..
Azerbaijan	1.2	..	..	..	36	30	17	..	3.2	2.0	37 ^b
Bangladesh	1.6	40	84	4	35	132	73	49	6.1	3.1	440 ^c
Belarus	4.9	..	..	..	..	16	11	..	2.0	1.3	22 ^d
Belgium	6.8	98	..	..	100	12	6	..	1.7	1.6	..
Benin	1.6	14	50	10	20	116	87	16	7.0	5.7	500 ^c
Bolivia	1.1	53	55	36	41	118	60	49	5.5	4.1	390 ^c
Botswana	2.7	..	70	36	55	71	62	..	6.1	4.2	330 ^d
Brazil	3.4	75	72	24	67	70	33	77	3.9	2.3	160 ^c
Bulgaria	3.2	85	..	..	99	20	14	..	2.0	1.1	15 ^d
Burkina Faso	1.2	35	..	9	18	121	104	12	7.5	6.7	..
Burundi	0.6	23	52	..	51	122	118	..	6.8	6.2	..
Cambodia	0.6	..	13	..	..	201	102	..	4.7	4.5	..
Cameroon	1.0	36	41	36	40	103	77	19	6.4	5.0	430 ^c
Canada	6.4	100	99	85	95	10	5	..	1.7	1.6	..
Central African Republic	1.9	..	19	19	46	117	98	14	5.8	4.8	1,100 ^c
Chad	2.4	..	24	14	21	123	99	4	6.9	6.4	830 ^c
Chile	2.4	86	85	67	..	32	10	..	2.8	2.2	23 ^b
China	2.0	..	90	..	21	42	31	85	2.5	1.9	65 ^c
Hong Kong, China	2.1	..	..	..	..	11	3	..	2.0	1.1	..
Colombia	4.9	..	78	68	83	41	23	72	3.9	2.7	80 ^b
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.2	..	27	..	9	112	90	..	6.6	6.3	..
Congo, Rep.	1.8	..	47	..	9	89	90	..	6.3	6.0	..
Costa Rica	6.9	..	92	95	97	19	13	..	3.6	2.6	29 ^c
Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	20	72	17	54	108	88	11	7.4	5.0	600 ^c
Croatia	8.1	..	63	67	61	21	8	..	..	1.5	12 ^b
Czech Republic	6.4	100	..	..	..	16	5	69	2.1	1.2	9 ^d
Denmark	6.7	100	..	..	100	8	5	..	1.5	1.8	10 ^d
Dominican Republic	1.6	49	71	66	78	76	40	64	4.2	2.9	..
Ecuador	2.5	58	70	57	64	74	32	57	5.0	2.9	160 ^c
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.8	90	64	..	11	120	49	48	5.1	3.2	170 ^c
El Salvador	2.6	51	55	62	68	84	31	60	4.9	3.3	..
Eritrea	2.9	..	7	..	..	..	61	8	..	5.7	1,000 ^c
Estonia	5.1	..	..	..	..	17	9	..	2.0	1.2	50 ^d
Ethiopia	1.7	..	27	..	8	155	107	4	6.6	6.4	..
Finland	5.7	95	98	100	100	8	4	..	1.6	1.8	6 ^d
France	7.1	98	100	..	96	10	5	71	1.9	1.8	10 ^d
Georgia	0.7	..	..	..	..	25	15	..	2.3	1.3	70 ^b
Germany	8.3	..	..	..	..	12	5	..	1.4	1.4	8 ^d
Ghana	1.8	..	56	26	42	94	65	20	6.5	4.8	..
Greece	5.3	85	..	..	96	18	6	..	2.2	1.3	1 ^d
Guatemala	1.5	58	67	54	67	84	42	32	6.3	4.4	190 ^c
Guinea	1.2	20	62	12	14	185	118	2	6.1	5.4	..
Haiti	1.3	..	28	19	24	123	71	18	5.9	4.3	..
Honduras	2.7	50	65	32	65	70	36	50	6.5	4.2	220 ^d
Hungary	4.1	87	..	..	94	23	10	73	1.9	1.3	15 ^d
India	0.6	54	81	8	16	115	70	41	5.0	3.2	410 ^c
Indonesia	0.6	39	62	30	51	90	43	57	4.3	2.7	450 ^c
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.7	71	83	65	67	87	26	73	6.7	2.7	37 ^c
Ireland	4.9	97	..	..	100	11	6	60	3.2	1.9	6 ^d
Israel	7.0	100	99	..	100	16	6	..	3.2	2.7	5 ^d
Italy	5.3	99	..	..	100	15	5	..	1.6	1.2	7 ^d
Jamaica	2.3	96	70	91	74	33	21	65	3.7	2.6	..
Japan	5.9	99	96	99	100	8	4	..	1.8	1.4	8 ^d
Jordan	3.7	89	89	91	95	41	27	50	6.8	4.1	41 ^b
Kazakhstan	2.1	..	..	..	..	33	22	59	2.9	2.0	70 ^e
Kenya	2.2	27	53	44	77	75	76	39	7.8	4.6	590 ^c
Korea, Rep.	2.5	83	83	100	100	26	9	..	2.6	1.6	20 ^d
Kuwait	2.9	100	100	100	100	27	12	..	5.3	2.8	5 ^d
Kyrgyz Republic	2.7	..	81	..	..	43	26	60	4.1	2.8	65 ^b
Lao PDR	1.2	..	39	..	24	127	96	25	6.7	5.5	650 ^b
Latvia	4.0	..	..	..	..	20	15	..	2.0	1.1	45 ^d
Lebanon	3.0	92	100	75	100	48	27	..	4.0	2.4	100 ^c
Lesotho	3.7	18	52	12	8	119	93	23	5.5	4.6	..
Lithuania	7.2	..	..	..	..	20	9	..	2.0	1.4	18 ^d
Macedonia, FYR	7.8	..	..	..	..	54	16	..	2.5	1.8	11 ^b
Madagascar	1.1	31	29	..	15	119	92	19	6.6	5.7	490 ^c
Malawi	2.8	32	45	60	53	169	134	22	7.6	6.4	620 ^c
Malaysia	1.3	71	89	75	94	30	8	..	4.2	3.1	39 ^b

PEOPLE											
Economy	Public expenditure on health % of GDP 1990-98 ^a	Access to improved water source % of population with access		Access to sanitation % of population with access		Infant mortality rate Per 1,000 live births		Contraceptive prevalence rate % of women ages 15-49 1990-98 ^a	Total fertility rate Births per woman		Maternal mortality ratio Per 100,000 live births 1990-98 ^a
		1982-85 ^a	1990-96 ^a	1982-85 ^a	1990-96 ^a	1980	1998		1980	1998	
Mali	2.0	..	37	21	31	184	117	7	7.1	6.5	580 ^c
Mauritania	1.8	37	64	..	32	120	90	..	6.3	5.4	..
Mexico	2.8	82	83	57	66	51	30	65	4.7	2.8	48 ^c
Moldova	4.8	..	56	..	50	35	18	74	2.4	1.7	42 ^d
Mongolia	4.3	..	..	..	..	82	50	..	5.3	2.5	150 ^d
Morocco	1.3	32	52	50	40	99	49	59	5.4	3.0	230 ^c
Mozambique	2.1	9	32	10	21	145	134	6	6.5	5.2	..
Myanmar	0.2	27	38	24	41	109	78	..	4.9	3.1	230 ^c
Namibia	3.8	..	57	..	34	90	67	29	5.9	4.8	230 ^c
Nepal	1.3	24	44	1	6	132	77	29	6.1	4.4	540 ^c
Netherlands	6.1	100	100	..	100	9	5	75	1.6	1.6	7 ^d
New Zealand	5.9	100	..	88	..	13	5	..	2.0	1.9	15 ^d
Nicaragua	4.4	50	81	27	31	84	36	60	6.3	3.7	150 ^b
Niger	1.3	37	53	9	15	135	118	8	7.4	7.3	590 ^c
Nigeria	0.2	36	39	..	36	99	76	6	6.9	5.3	..
Norway	6.2	99	100	..	100	8	4	..	1.7	1.8	6 ^d
Pakistan	0.9	38	60	16	30	127	91	24	7.0	4.9	..
Panama	6.0	82	84	81	90	32	21	..	3.7	2.6	85 ^d
Papua New Guinea	2.6	..	28	..	22	78	59	26	5.8	4.2	..
Paraguay	2.6	23	39	49	32	50	24	59	5.2	3.9	190 ^c
Peru	2.2	53	80	48	44	81	40	64	4.5	3.1	270 ^c
Philippines	1.7	65	83	57	77	52	32	47	4.8	3.6	170 ^c
Poland	4.2	82	..	..	100	26	10	..	2.3	1.4	8 ^d
Portugal	4.7	66	82	..	100	24	8	..	2.2	1.5	8 ^d
Romania	2.9	71	62	..	44	29	21	57	2.4	1.3	41 ^d
Russian Federation	4.5	..	..	..	..	22	17	34	1.9	1.2	50 ^b
Rwanda	2.1	..	..	..	..	128	123	21	8.3	6.1	..
Saudi Arabia	6.4	91	93	86	86	65	20	..	7.3	5.7	..
Senegal	2.6	44	50	..	58	117	69	13	6.8	5.5	560 ^c
Sierra Leone	1.7	24	34	13	11	190	169	..	6.5	6.0	..
Singapore	1.1	100	100	85	100	12	4	..	1.7	1.5	6 ^d
Slovak Republic	5.2	..	..	46	51	21	9	..	2.3	1.4	9 ^d
Slovenia	6.8	..	98	80	98	15	5	..	2.1	1.2	11 ^d
South Africa	3.2	..	70	..	46	67	51	69	4.6	2.8	..
Spain	5.6	99	..	..	100	12	5	..	2.2	1.2	6 ^d
Sri Lanka	1.4	37	46	..	52	34	16	..	3.5	2.1	60 ^d
Sweden	7.2	100	..	..	100	7	4	..	1.7	1.5	5 ^d
Switzerland	7.1	100	100	..	100	9	4	..	1.5	1.5	5 ^d
Syrian Arab Republic	..	71	85	45	56	56	28	40	7.4	3.9	..
Tajikistan	6.6	..	69	..	62	58	23	..	5.6	3.4	65 ^b
Tanzania	1.3	52	49	..	86	108	85	18	6.7	5.4	530 ^c
Thailand	1.7	66	89	47	96	49	29	72	3.5	1.9	44 ^c
Togo	1.1	35	63	14	26	100	78	24	6.8	5.1	480 ^c
Tunisia	3.0	89	99	52	96	69	28	60	5.2	2.2	70 ^b
Turkey	2.9	69	..	..	94	109	38	..	4.3	2.4	..
Turkmenistan	3.5	..	60	..	60	54	33	..	4.9	2.9	110 ^b
Uganda	1.8	16	34	13	57	116	101	15	7.2	6.5	510 ^c
Ukraine	4.1	..	55	..	49	17	14	..	2.0	1.3	25 ^b
United Kingdom	5.9	100	100	..	100	12	6	..	1.9	1.7	7 ^d
United States	6.5	..	..	98	..	13	7	76	1.8	2.0	8 ^b
Uruguay	1.9	83	89	59	61	37	16	..	2.7	2.4	21 ^b
Uzbekistan	3.3	..	57	..	18	47	22	56	4.8	2.8	21 ^b
Venezuela, RB	3.0	84	79	45	58	36	21	..	4.2	2.9	65 ^c
Vietnam	0.4	..	36	..	21	57	34	75	5.0	2.3	160 ^c
Yemen, Rep.	2.1	..	39	..	19	141	82	21	7.9	6.3	350 ^c
Zambia	2.3	48	43	47	23	90	114	26	7.0	5.5	650 ^c
Zimbabwe	3.1	52	77	26	66	80	73	48	6.4	3.7	400 ^d
World	2.5 w	.. w	.. w	.. w	.. w	80 w	54 w	49 w	3.7 w	2.7 w	
Low income	1.3	..	..	..	24	97	68	24	4.3	3.1	
Middle income	3.1	..	..	..	..	60	31	53	3.7	2.5	
Lower middle income	3.0	..	..	..	..	62	35	53	3.7	2.5	
Upper middle income	3.3	77	..	51	..	57	26	65	3.7	2.4	
Low and middle income	1.9	..	..	..	29	87	59	48	4.1	2.9	
East Asia & Pacific	1.7	..	84	..	29	55	35	52	3.0	2.1	
Europe & Central Asia	4.0	..	..	..	..	41	22	67	2.5	1.6	
Latin America & Caribbean	3.3	72	..	46	..	61	31	59	4.1	2.7	
Middle East & North Africa	2.4	68	..	..	..	95	45	55	6.2	3.5	
South Asia	0.8	52	77	7	16	119	75	49	5.3	3.4	
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.5	..	..	..	..	115	92	21	6.6	5.4	
High income	6.2	..	..	..	..	12	6	75	1.8	1.7	

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

a. Data are for most recent year available. b. Official estimate. c. Estimate based on survey data. d. Estimate by the World Health Organization and Eurostat. e. Estimate by UNICEF.