

Table 21. Aid and financial flows

Economy	Net private capital flows		Foreign direct investment		External debt			Official development assistance			
	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars		Total Millions of dollars		Present value % of GNP 1998	Dollars per capita		% of GNP	
	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998		1990	1998	1990	1998
Albania	31	42	0	45	349	821	20	3	73	0.5	7.8
Algeria	-424	-1,321	0	5	27,877	30,665	66	10	13	0.4	0.9
Angola	235	40	-335	360	8,594	12,173	279	29	28	3.3	8.1
Argentina	-203	18,899	1,836	6,150	62,730	144,050	52	5	2	0.1	0.0
Armenia	0	232	0	232	0	800	29	1	36	0.1	7.1
Australia	..	..	7,465	6,165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	653	6,034	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	1,081	..	1,023	..	693	13	1	11	0.1	2.2
Bangladesh	70	288	3	308	12,769	16,376	22	19	10	6.9	2.7
Belarus	..	122	..	149	..	1,120	4	18	3	0.5	0.1
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	1	34	1	34	1,292	1,647	46 ^a	57	35	14.8	9.2
Bolivia	3	860	27	872	4,275	6,078	59 ^a	83	79	11.8	7.5
Botswana	77	91	95	95	563	548	10	115	68	4.0	2.3
Brazil	562	54,385	989	31,913	119,877	232,004	29	1	2	0.0	0.0
Bulgaria	-42	498	4	401	10,890	9,907	78	2	28	0.1	1.9
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	834	1,399	32 ^a	37	37	12.0	15.5
Burundi	-5	2	1	1	907	1,119	72	48	12	23.6	8.8
Cambodia	0	118	0	121	1,854	2,210	62	5	29	3.7	11.9
Cameroon	-125	1	-113	50	6,679	9,829	98	39	30	4.2	5.0
Canada	..	..	7,581	16,515	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	0	5	1	5	699	921	55	85	34	17.1	11.6
Chad	-1	16	0	16	524	1,091	38	55	23	18.1	10.0
Chile	2,098	9,252	590	4,638	19,227	36,302	50	8	7	0.4	0.1
China	8,107	42,676	3,487	43,751	55,301	154,599	15	2	2	0.6	0.3
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	0.1	0.0
Colombia	345	3,630	500	3,038	17,222	33,263	32	3	4	0.2	0.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-24	1	-12	1	10,270	12,929	196	24	3	10.5	2.0
Congo, Rep.	-100	4	0	4	4,953	5,119	280	98	23	9.4	3.9
Costa Rica	23	800	163	559	3,756	3,971	37	76	8	4.2	0.3
Côte d'Ivoire	57	181	48	435	17,251	14,852	122 ^a	59	55	7.5	7.6
Croatia	..	1,666	..	873	..	8,297	31	..	9	..	0.2
Czech Republic	876	3,331	207	2,554	6,383	25,301	45	1	43	0.0	0.8
Denmark	..	..	1,132	6,373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	130	771	133	691	4,372	4,451	28	14	15	1.5	0.8
Ecuador	183	584	126	831	12,109	15,140	75	16	14	1.6	0.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	698	1,385	734	1,076	32,947	31,964	29	104	31	12.9	2.3
El Salvador	8	242	2	12	2,148	3,633	27	68	30	7.4	1.5
Eritrea	..	0	..	0	..	149	11	..	41	..	19.7
Estonia	104	714	82	581	58	782	13	10	62	0.3	1.8
Ethiopia	-45	6	12	4	8,634	10,352	135	20	11	15.0	10.0
Finland	..	..	812	12,029	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	13,183	27,998	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	21	57	..	50	79	1,674	36	..	30	..	4.6
Germany	..	..	2,532	18,712	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	-5	42	15	56	3,881	6,884	55 ^a	38	38	9.7	9.6
Greece	..	..	1,005	984	..	..	..	4	..	0.0	..
Guatemala	44	621	48	673	3,080	4,565	23	23	22	2.7	1.2
Guinea	-1	-9	18	1	2,476	3,546	69	51	51	11.0	9.8
Haiti	8	11	8	11	889	1,048	16	26	53	5.7	10.5
Honduras	77	193	44	84	3,724	5,002	64	92	52	16.2	6.3
Hungary	-308	4,683	0	1,936	21,277	28,580	64	6	21	0.2	0.5
India	1,873	6,151	162	2,635	83,717	98,232	20	2	2	0.4	0.4
Indonesia	3,235	-3,759	1,093	-356	69,872	150,875	169	10	6	1.6	1.5
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-392	588	-362	24	9,021	14,391	12	2	3	0.1	0.1
Ireland	..	..	627	2,920	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	129	1,850	..	..	..	294	179	2.7	0.9
Italy	..	..	6,411	2,635	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	92	586	138	369	4,671	3,995	61	113	7	7.1	0.3
Japan	..	..	1,777	3,268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	254	207	38	310	8,177	8,485	110	280	89	23.3	5.7
Kazakhstan	117	1,983	100	1,158	35	5,714	25	7	13	0.4	1.0
Kenya	122	-57	57	11	7,058	7,010	45	50	16	14.7	4.2
Korea, Rep.	1,056	7,644	788	5,415	34,986	139,097	43	1	-1	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	59	..	..	..	3	3	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	108	..	109	4	1,148	53	1	46	..	13.8
Lao PDR	6	46	6	46	1,768	2,437	92	37	57	17.3	23.0
Latvia	43	366	29	357	65	756	12	1	40	0.0	1.6
Lebanon	12	1,740	6	200	1,779	6,725	41	71	56	7.5	1.5
Lesotho	17	281	17	265	396	692	42	82	32	13.8	5.7
Lithuania	-3	983	..	926	56	1,950	17	1	34	..	1.2
Macedonia, FYR	..	190	..	118	..	2,392	66	..	46	..	2.8
Madagascar	7	15	22	16	3,701	4,394	89	34	34	13.6	13.5
Malawi	2	24	0	1	1,558	2,444	77 ^a	59	41	28.6	24.4
Malaysia	769	8,295	2,333	5,000	15,328	44,773	69	26	9	1.1	0.3

GLOBAL LINKS

Economy	Net private capital flows		Foreign direct investment		External debt			Official development assistance			
	Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars		Total		Present value % of GNP	Dollars per capita		% of GNP	
	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998		1990	1998	1990	1998
	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998
Mali	-8	17	-7	17	2,467	3,202	84 ^a	57	33	20.0	13.5
Mauritania	6	3	7	5	2,096	2,589	148	117	68	22.0	17.8
Mexico	8,253	23,188	2,634	10,238	104,431	159,959	39	2	0	0.1	0.0
Moldova	..	62	..	85	39	1,035	58	2	8	0.3	2.0
Mongolia	28	7	2	19	350	739	49	6	79	..	20.6
Morocco	341	965	165	322	24,458	20,687	54	44	19	4.2	1.5
Mozambique	35	209	9	213	4,653	8,208	74 ^a	71	61	42.4	28.2
Myanmar	153	153	161	70	4,695	5,680	..	4	1	..	..
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90	108	5.1	5.8
Nepal	-8	-1	6	12	1,640	2,646	31	23	18	11.5	8.3
Netherlands	..	..	12,352	33,346	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	1,735	2,657	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	21	171	0	184	10,708	5,968	262 ^a	87	117	33.7	28.1
Niger	9	-23	-1	1	1,726	1,659	55 ^a	51	29	16.4	14.4
Nigeria	467	1,028	588	1,051	33,440	30,315	74	3	2	1.0	0.5
Norway	..	..	1,003	3,597	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	182	806	244	500	20,663	32,229	41	10	8	2.9	1.6
Panama	127	1,459	132	1,206	6,679	6,689	78	41	8	2.0	0.3
Papua New Guinea	204	230	155	110	2,594	2,692	69	107	78	13.3	10.4
Paraguay	67	236	76	256	2,104	2,305	25	13	15	1.1	0.9
Peru	59	2,724	41	1,930	20,067	32,397	55	19	20	1.3	0.8
Philippines	639	2,587	530	1,713	30,580	47,817	66	20	8	2.9	0.9
Poland	71	9,653	89	6,365	49,366	47,708	28	35	23	2.4	0.6
Portugal	..	..	2,610	1,783	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	4	1,826	0	2,031	1,140	9,513	23	10	16	0.6	0.9
Russian Federation	5,562	19,346	..	2,764	59,797	183,601	62	2	7	..	0.4
Rwanda	6	7	8	7	712	1,226	34	42	43	11.3	17.3
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	1	0.0	0.0
Senegal	42	24	57	40	3,732	3,861	58	112	56	14.9	10.8
Sierra Leone	36	5	32	5	1,151	1,243	126	15	22	7.9	16.2
Singapore	..	..	5,575	7,218	..	..	..	-1	1	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	278	1,480	0	562	2,008	9,893	45	1	29	0.0	0.8
Slovenia	..	..	..	165	..	..	..	..	20	..	0.2
South Africa	..	783	..	550	..	24,712	18	..	12	..	0.4
Spain	..	..	13,984	11,392	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	54	325	43	193	5,863	8,526	41	43	26	9.3	3.2
Sweden	..	..	1,982	19,413	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	4,961	5,488	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	18	76	71	80	17,068	22,435	136	56	10	5.9	1.0
Tajikistan	..	-3	..	18	10	1,070	49	2	17	0.4	5.9
Tanzania	4	157	0	172	6,438	7,603	71 ^b	46	31	29.3	12.5
Thailand	4,399	7,825	2,444	6,941	28,165	86,172	79	14	11	0.9	0.6
Togo	0	0	0	0	1,275	1,448	68	74	29	16.3	8.6
Tunisia	-122	694	76	650	7,691	11,078	56	48	16	3.3	0.8
Turkey	1,782	1,641	684	940	49,424	102,074	49	22	0	0.8	0.0
Turkmenistan	..	473	..	130	..	2,266	78	1	4	0.1	0.6
Uganda	16	198	0	200	2,583	3,935	35 ^a	41	23	15.8	7.0
Ukraine	369	2,087	..	743	551	12,718	30	6	8	0.3	0.9
United Kingdom	..	..	32,518	67,481	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	48,954	193,373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-192	496	0	164	4,415	7,600	36	17	7	0.7	0.1
Uzbekistan	40	592	40	200	60	3,162	17	0	6	0.0	0.8
Venezuela, RB	-126	6,866	451	4,435	33,170	37,003	40	4	2	0.2	0.0
Vietnam	16	832	16	1,200	23,270	22,359	76	3	15	2.4	4.3
Yemen, Rep.	30	-210	-131	-210	6,345	4,138	56	34	19	8.8	5.5
Zambia	194	40	203	72	6,916	6,865	181	62	36	16.0	11.4
Zimbabwe	85	-217	-12	76	3,247	4,716	69	35	24	4.0	4.7
World	.. s	.. s	193,382 s	619,258 s	.. s	.. s	..	13 w	9 w	.. w	0.6 w
Low income	6,648	12,231	2,201	10,674	418,922	579,545	..	9	7	2.6	1.3
Middle income	35,959	255,469	21,929	160,267	1,041,421 ^c	1,956,501 ^c	..	18	12	0.7	0.4
Lower middle income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	16	1.2	1.0
Upper middle income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	6	0.4	..
Low and middle income	42,606	267,700	24,130	170,942	1,460,343 ^c	2,536,046 ^c	..	11	8	1.2	0.7
East Asia & Pacific	18,720	67,249	11,135	64,162	274,071	667,522	..	4	4	..	0.5
Europe & Central Asia	7,649	53,342	1,051	24,350	220,428	480,539	..	13	14	0.6	0.6
Latin America & Caribbean	12,412	126,854	8,188	69,323	475,867	786,019	..	11	9	0.4	0.2
Middle East & North Africa	369	9,223	2,458	5,054	183,205	208,059	..	42	18	2.1	1.0
South Asia	2,174	7,581	464	3,659	129,899	163,775	..	5	4	1.5	0.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,283	3,452	834	4,364	176,873	230,132	..	36	21	9.9	4.1
High income	..	..	169,252	448,316	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

a. Data are from debt sustainability analyses undertaken as part of the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Initiative. Present value estimate covers public and publicly guaranteed debt only. b. Data refer to mainland Tanzania only. c. Includes data for Gibraltar not included in other tables.