

Table 20. Global trade

Economy	Merchandise exports				Exports of commercial services		Merchandise imports				Imports of commercial services	
	Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars	
	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998
Albania	230	210	..	68	32	83	380	840	..	67	29	119
Algeria	11,330	10,300	3	3	479	..	9,715	9,320	68	62	1,155	..
Angola	3,910	2,880	0	..	65	226	1,578	2,120	..	..	1,288	1,738
Argentina	12,353	26,441	29	35	2,264	4,494	4,076	31,404	78	89	2,876	8,714
Armenia	..	225	..	54	..	118	..	895	..	39	..	175
Australia	39,752	55,900	16	29	9,833	15,809	42,032	64,630	80	87	13,388	16,928
Austria	41,265	62,584	88	83	22,755	31,817	49,146	68,028	81	84	14,104	30,035
Azerbaijan	..	605	..	13	..	320	..	1,075	..	75	..	692
Bangladesh	1,671	3,831	77	91	296	252	3,598	6,974	56	69	554	1,180
Belarus	..	7,015	..	76	..	935	..	8,510	..	57	..	444
Belgium ^a	117,703	178,811	77	78	24,690	36,076	119,702	166,798	68	78	24,298	34,104
Benin	288	420	..	..	109	102	265	671	..	..	113	170
Bolivia	926	1,103	5	30	133	238	687	1,983	85	86	291	423
Botswana	1,784	1,948	..	..	183	241	1,946	2,387	..	..	371	517
Brazil	31,414	51,120	52	55	3,706	7,083	22,524	60,730	56	76	6,733	15,743
Bulgaria	5,030	4,300	..	61	837	1,766	5,100	4,980	49	50	600	1,398
Burkina Faso	152	315	..	..	34	..	536	750	..	..	196	..
Burundi	75	65	..	..	7	3	231	158	..	..	59	33
Cambodia	86	320	..	..	50	99	164	680	..	..	64	185
Cameroon	2,002	1,870	9	8	369	..	1,400	1,520	78	67	1,018	..
Canada	127,629	214,710	59	66	18,350	30,281	123,244	206,066	81	85	27,479	35,249
Central African Republic	120	160	..	43	17	..	154	280	..	61	166	..
Chad	188	270	..	..	23	..	285	255	..	..	223	..
Chile	8,372	14,830	11	17	1,786	4,030	7,678	18,779	75	81	1,983	4,077
China*	62,091	183,809	72	87	5,748	24,040	53,345	140,237	80	81	4,113	28,775
Hong Kong, China	82,390 ^b	174,863 ^b	95	95	18,128	34,523	84,725 ^b	186,759 ^b	85	89	11,018	22,788
Colombia	6,766	10,852	25	32	1,548	1,999	5,590	14,635	77	79	1,683	3,462
Congo, Dem. Rep.	999	600	..	..	127	..	887	322	..	..	689	..
Congo, Rep.	981	1,250	..	..	65	45	621	470	..	..	748	553
Costa Rica	1,448	5,511	27	56	583	1,315	1,990	6,230	66	86	540	1,168
Côte d'Ivoire	3,072	4,575	..	..	385	451	2,097	2,991	..	56	1,375	1,314
Croatia	..	4,541	..	76	..	3,964	..	8,384	..	75	..	1,889
Czech Republic	12,170	26,350	..	88	..	7,366	12,880	28,790	..	82	..	5,665
Denmark	36,870	48,173	60	65	12,731	14,830	33,333	46,086	73	77	10,106	15,460
Dominican Republic	735	795	78	8	1,086	2,421	2,062	4,716	..	..	435	1,300
Ecuador	2,714	4,203	2	10	508	757	1,861	5,576	84	76	601	1,178
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2,585	3,130	42	44	4,813	7,832	9,216	16,166	56	59	3,327	5,886
El Salvador	582	1,263	38	47	301	277	1,263	3,112	63	68	296	539
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	3,240	..	66	..	1,476	..	4,785	..	71	..	814
Ethiopia	..	561	..	..	261	348	1,081	1,450	..	..	348	405
Finland	26,571	43,145	83	86	4,562	6,703	27,001	32,338	76	77	7,432	7,679
France	216,588	305,362	77	80	66,274	84,627	234,436	289,421	74	80	50,455	65,420
Georgia	..	190	..	..	..	278	..	1,055	..	..	..	335
Germany	421,100	542,812	88	86	51,605	78,903	355,686	470,656	74	73	79,214	125,039
Ghana	897	1,700	8	..	79	162	1,205	1,850	70	..	226	433
Greece	8,105	10,765	54	54	6,514	9,224	19,777	28,754	70	73	2,756	4,196
Guatemala	1,163	2,582	24	33	313	581	1,649	4,651	69	77	363	759
Guinea	671	800	..	..	91	66	723	1,090	..	..	243	274
Haiti	160	175	85	84	43	178	332	797	..	..	71	370
Honduras	831	1,575	9	17	121	361	935	2,500	71	74	213	396
Hungary	10,000	22,995	63	82	2,677	4,870	10,340	25,705	70	84	2,264	3,941
India	17,975	33,626	71	74	4,609	11,067	23,642	42,742	51	55	5,943	14,192
Indonesia	25,675	48,847	35	45	2,488	4,340	21,837	27,337	77	69	5,898	11,744
Iran, Islamic Rep.	16,870	13,100	..	..	343	902	15,716	12,500	..	..	3,703	2,392
Ireland	23,743	64,380	70	84	3,286	6,586	20,669	44,526	76	81	5,145	20,005
Israel	12,080	22,993	87	92	4,546	8,980	16,793	29,342	77	82	4,825	9,626
Italy	170,304	242,348	88	89	48,579	66,621	181,968	215,576	64	72	46,602	62,887
Jamaica	1,135	1,312	69	70	976	1,727	1,859	2,997	61	65	667	1,233
Japan	287,581	387,927	96	94	41,384	61,795	235,368	280,484	44	58	84,281	110,705
Jordan	1,064	1,800	51	42	1,430	1,810	2,600	3,836	51	58	1,118	1,588
Kazakhstan	..	5,340	..	23	..	897	..	4,240	..	70	..	1,128
Kenya	1,031	2,008	29	24	774	638	2,125	3,197	66	64	598	603
Korea, Rep.	65,016	132,313	94	91	9,155	23,843	69,844	93,282	63	61	10,050	23,523
Kuwait	7,042	9,554	6	14	1,054	1,496	3,972	8,619	79	81	2,805	4,243
Kyrgyz Republic	..	515	..	38	..	58	..	840	..	48	..	177
Lao PDR	78	370	..	..	11	116	201	553	..	..	25	92
Latvia	..	1,810	..	58	290	1,035	..	3,190	..	74	120	717
Lebanon	494	662	..	..	..	..	2,529	7,070	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	59	194	..	..	34	46	672	863	..	..	48	50
Lithuania	..	3,710	..	61	..	1,096	..	5,795	..	69	..	816
Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	72	..	130	..	..	..	47	..	297
Madagascar	319	243	14	28	129	264	571	514	69	61	172	326
Malawi	417	528	5	..	37	..	581	637	78	..	268	..
Malaysia	29,416	73,305	54	79	3,769	11,296	29,258	58,326	82	85	5,394	13,230
* Taiwan, China	67,142	110,518	93	93	6,937	16,660	54,831	104,946	69	73	13,923	23,240

GLOBAL LINKS

Economy	Merchandise exports				Exports of commercial services		Merchandise imports				Imports of commercial services	
	Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars	
	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998	1990	1998
Mali	359	556	2	..	71	62	619	750	53	..	352	324
Mauritania	469	448	..	..	14	24	387	319	..	..	126	130
Mexico	40,711	117,500	43	85	7,222	11,937	43,548	130,811	75	85	10,063	12,621
Moldova	..	635	..	25	..	117	..	1,025	..	57	..	191
Mongolia	660	370	..	10	48	75	924	472	..	65	155	142
Morocco	4,265	7,266	52	49	1,871	2,558	6,800	10,276	61	58	940	1,414
Mozambique	126	210	..	17	103	286	878	910	..	62	206	396
Myanmar	325	1,065	10	..	93	529	270	2,666	81	..	72	429
Namibia	1,085	1,460	..	..	106	315	1,163	1,680	..	..	341	449
Nepal	210	474	83	90	166	433	686	1,245	67	42	159	189
Netherlands	131,775	201,001	59	70	29,621	51,706	126,098	187,357	71	77	28,995	46,506
New Zealand	9,488	12,071	23	32	2,415	3,651	9,501	12,495	81	81	3,251	4,508
Nicaragua	330	573	8	8	34	151	638	1,492	59	69	73	264
Niger	282	298	..	..	22	..	388	377	..	..	209	..
Nigeria	13,670	9,729	7	2	965	884	5,627	10,002	67	75	1,901	4,054
Norway	34,047	39,645	33	30	12,452	13,953	27,231	36,193	82	83	12,247	15,211
Pakistan	5,589	8,594	79	84	1,240	1,473	7,546	9,415	54	55	1,897	2,468
Panama	340	784	21	17	907	1,563	1,539	3,350	70	78	666	1,129
Papua New Guinea	1,144	1,772	10	..	198	318	1,193	1,232	73	..	393	794
Paraguay	959	1,021	10	15	404	469	1,352	3,200	77	69	361	535
Peru	3,230	5,735	18	24	715	1,653	3,470	9,840	61	73	1,071	2,191
Philippines	8,068	29,414	38	90	2,897	7,465	13,041	31,496	53	80	1,721	10,087
Poland	14,320	28,230	59	77	3,200	10,890	11,570	47,055	63	80	2,847	6,559
Portugal	16,417	24,177	80	87	5,054	8,512	25,263	36,912	71	77	3,772	6,708
Romania	4,960	8,300	73	81	610	1,192	7,600	11,835	39	73	787	1,838
Russian Federation	..	74,200	..	28	..	12,937	..	59,100	..	44	..	16,127
Rwanda	110	60	..	..	31	31	288	285	..	..	96	115
Saudi Arabia	44,417	39,775	7	88	3,031	4,421	24,069	30,013	81	78	12,694	8,678
Senegal	761	965	23	..	356	329	1,219	1,407	51	..	368	389
Sierra Leone	138	7	..	..	45	..	149	95	..	..	67	..
Singapore	52,752 ^b	109,895 ^b	72	86	12,719	18,243	60,899 ^b	101,496 ^b	73	84	8,575	17,884
Slovak Republic	..	10,775	..	84	..	2,275	..	13,005	..	77	..	2,272
Slovenia	..	9,048	..	90	..	2,045	..	10,110	..	80	..	1,520
South Africa	23,549	26,362	22	54	3,442	5,109	18,399	29,242	77	70	4,096	5,278
Spain	55,642	109,037	75	78	27,649	48,729	87,715	132,789	71	76	15,197	27,495
Sri Lanka	1,983	4,735	54	..	425	888	2,685	5,917	65	..	620	1,325
Sweden	57,540	84,705	83	82	13,453	17,675	54,264	68,177	79	81	16,959	21,620
Switzerland	63,784	78,876	94	93	18,232	25,795	69,681	80,094	84	85	11,086	15,273
Syrian Arab Republic	4,212	2,890	36	10	740	1,551	2,400	3,895	62	69	702	1,297
Tajikistan	..	600	..	..	..	..	..	770	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	415	676	..	10	131	534	1,027	1,453	..	66	288	885
Thailand	23,070	54,456	63	74	6,292	13,074	33,379	42,971	75	78	6,160	11,874
Togo	268	230	9	..	114	..	581	623	67	..	217	..
Tunisia	3,526	5,750	69	82	1,575	2,662	5,542	8,338	72	79	682	1,153
Turkey	12,959	26,974	68	77	7,882	23,161	22,302	45,921	61	76	2,794	9,441
Turkmenistan	..	920	..	..	..	269	..	980	..	81	..	669
Uganda	147	501	..	..	21	165	213	1,414	..	..	195	693
Ukraine	..	12,635	..	..	..	3,922	..	14,675	..	..	..	2,545
United Kingdom	185,172	272,832	79	85	53,172	99,097	222,977	315,145	75	82	44,608	78,219
United States	393,592	682,497	74	82	132,184	239,957	516,987	942,645	73	81	97,940	165,827
Uruguay	1,693	2,769	39	39	460	1,382	1,343	3,808	69	79	363	866
Uzbekistan	..	2,390	..	..	..	..	..	2,750	..	..	..	..
Venezuela, RB	17,497	17,193	10	19	1,121	1,297	7,335	15,727	77	82	2,390	4,824
Vietnam	2,404	9,361	..	..	182	2,530	2,752	11,494	..	..	126	3,153
Yemen, Rep.	692	1,496	1	..	82	166	1,571	2,167	31	..	493	510
Zambia	1,309	740	..	..	94	..	1,220	700	..	..	370	..
Zimbabwe	1,726	2,111	31	32	253	..	1,847	2,772	73	77	460	..
World	3,328,357 t	5,253,926 t	72 w	79 w	754,507 s	1,279,291 s	3,408,529 t	5,383,645 t	71 w	77 w	783,538 s	1,266,754 s
Low income	110,592	165,177	48	52	16,955	31,453	118,035	177,252	64	63	30,934	57,435
Middle income	613,527	1,124,846	54	71	104,602	236,330	572,952	1,147,658	70	74	131,347	243,647
Lower middle income	281,205	499,085	59	66	57,873	122,664	297,148	508,531	70	73	63,395	116,077
Upper middle income	332,321	625,765	51	74	46,729	113,666	275,891	639,025	70	76	67,952	127,570
Low and middle income	724,243	1,290,207	54	69	121,557	267,783	692,669	1,327,018	70	74	162,281	301,082
East Asia & Pacific	220,817	537,290	68	81	31,420	88,106	230,492	413,466	73	75	34,539	104,151
Europe & Central Asia	140,625	248,210	..	57	31,466	79,758	143,083	300,176	..	67	37,865	59,067
Latin America & Caribbean	141,932	272,768	34	49	26,660	49,114	120,241	336,683	69	80	33,386	64,007
Middle East & North Africa	126,139	109,391	17	19	15,626	24,438	101,726	125,552	69	69	27,525	28,711
South Asia	27,790	51,606	71	77	6,838	12,970	39,339	67,217	54	56	9,317	19,272
Sub-Saharan Africa	66,763	70,732	20	36	9,547	13,397	56,115	81,867	..	71	19,649	25,874
High income	2,604,220	3,963,915	77	82	632,950	1,011,508	2,717,343	4,058,694	71	78	621,257	965,672

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

a. Includes Luxembourg. b. Includes reexports.