

Table 13. Structure of demand

| Economy | Percentage of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------|------|--------------------------------|------|---------------------------|------|------------------------|------|-------------------------------|------|------------------|------|
| | Private consumption | | General government consumption | | Gross domestic investment | | Gross domestic savings | | Exports of goods and services | | Resource balance | |
| | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 |
| Albania | 61 | 96 | 19 | 10 | 29 | 16 | 21 | -7 | 15 | 9 | -8 | -23 |
| Algeria | 56 | 59 | 16 | 11 | 29 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 23 | 26 | -2 | 3 |
| Angola | 36 | 14 | 34 | 38 | 12 | 23 | 30 | 48 | 39 | 84 | 18 | 25 |
| Argentina | 77 | 73 | 3 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 20 | 16 | 10 | 10 | 6 | -1 |
| Armenia | 46 | 103 | 18 | 11 | 47 | 19 | 36 | -14 | 35 | 19 | -11 | -33 |
| Australia | 61 | 62 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 0 | -1 |
| Austria | 56 | 56 | 19 | 19 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 40 | 42 | 1 | -1 |
| Azerbaijan | .. | 84 | .. | 11 | .. | 34 | .. | 5 | .. | 29 | .. | -29 |
| Bangladesh | 85 | 80 | 4 | 6 | 19 | 20 | 11 | 14 | 6 | 14 | -7 | -6 |
| Belarus | 45 | 60 | 26 | 19 | 27 | 26 | 29 | 20 | 46 | 62 | 2 | -6 |
| Belgium | 64 | 63 | 14 | 14 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 22 | 68 | 73 | 2 | 5 |
| Benin | 84 | 82 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 5 | 8 | 22 | 21 | -9 | -10 |
| Bolivia | 77 | 73 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 23 | 15 | -1 | -7 |
| Botswana | 39 | 58 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 20 | 37 | 14 | 55 | 28 | 5 | -6 |
| Brazil | 59 | 64 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 8 | 10 | 1 | -1 |
| Bulgaria | 60 | 76 | 18 | 12 | 26 | 16 | 22 | 12 | 33 | 38 | -4 | -4 |
| Burkina Faso | 77 | 77 | 15 | 13 | 21 | 27 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 12 | -13 | -17 |
| Burundi | 95 | 85 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 10 | -5 | 1 | 8 | 9 | -20 | -9 |
| Cambodia | 91 | 86 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 34 | -7 | -10 |
| Cameroon | 67 | 71 | 13 | 10 | 18 | 19 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 24 | 3 | 0 |
| Canada | 57 | 59 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 26 | 41 | 0 | 2 |
| Central African Republic | 86 | 81 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 14 | -1 | 7 | 15 | 17 | -13 | -7 |
| Chad | 97 | 89 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 18 | -6 | 0 | 13 | 17 | -15 | -18 |
| Chile | 62 | 68 | 10 | 9 | 25 | 24 | 28 | 23 | 35 | 27 | 3 | 0 |
| China | 50 | 50 | 12 | 8 | 35 | 40 | 38 | 42 | 18 | 22 | 3 | 2 |
| Hong Kong, China | 57 | 60 | 7 | 10 | 27 | 25 | 36 | 30 | 134 | 132 | 8 | 4 |
| Colombia | 65 | 69 | 11 | 12 | 20 | 17 | 25 | 19 | 20 | 18 | 4 | 2 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 79 | 83 | 12 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 30 | 24 | 0 | 2 |
| Congo, Rep. | 62 | 45 | 14 | 10 | 16 | 26 | 24 | 45 | 54 | 79 | 8 | 19 |
| Costa Rica | 61 | 51 | 18 | 17 | 27 | 28 | 21 | 32 | 35 | 73 | -7 | 4 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 72 | 65 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 19 | 11 | 25 | 32 | 44 | 5 | 6 |
| Croatia | 74 | 60 | 24 | 26 | 10 | 23 | 2 | 14 | 78 | 40 | -8 | -9 |
| Czech Republic | 49 | 52 | 23 | 19 | 25 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 45 | 60 | 3 | -1 |
| Denmark | 49 | 51 | 26 | 25 | 20 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 36 | 36 | 5 | 3 |
| Dominican Republic | 80 | 73 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 26 | 15 | 16 | 34 | 32 | -10 | -10 |
| Ecuador | 69 | 70 | 9 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 23 | 20 | 33 | 58 | 5 | 5 |
| Egypt, Arab Rep. | 73 | 77 | 11 | 9 | 29 | 23 | 16 | 14 | 20 | 15 | -13 | -8 |
| El Salvador | 89 | 87 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 1 | 2 | 19 | 25 | -13 | -14 |
| Eritrea | 98 | 72 | 33 | 48 | 5 | 45 | -31 | -20 | 20 | 17 | -37 | -65 |
| Estonia | 62 | 64 | 16 | 19 | 30 | 28 | 22 | 17 | 60 | 83 | -8 | -11 |
| Ethiopia ^a | 74 | 80 | 19 | 15 | 12 | 19 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 14 | -5 | -14 |
| Finland | 53 | 53 | 21 | 21 | 28 | 17 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 40 | -2 | 9 |
| France | 60 | 60 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 17 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 27 | 0 | 4 |
| Georgia | 65 | 98 | 10 | 8 | 31 | 7 | 25 | -6 | 40 | 17 | -6 | -13 |
| Germany | 57 | 58 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 0 | 2 |
| Ghana | 85 | 85 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 22 | 5 | 4 | 17 | 32 | -9 | -18 |
| Greece | 73 | 73 | 15 | 15 | 23 | 20 | 11 | 12 | 17 | 16 | -11 | -8 |
| Guatemala | 84 | 88 | 7 | 6 | 14 | 16 | 10 | 6 | 21 | 18 | -4 | -10 |
| Guinea | 70 | 76 | 12 | 7 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 31 | 23 | 0 | -1 |
| Haiti | 93 | 100 | 8 | 7 | 12 | 11 | -1 | -7 | 16 | 11 | -13 | -18 |
| Honduras | 66 | 79 | 14 | 13 | 23 | 26 | 20 | 9 | 36 | 42 | -3 | -17 |
| Hungary | 61 | 57 | 11 | 15 | 25 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 55 | 3 | -3 |
| India | 67 | 69 | 11 | 11 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 7 | 11 | -3 | -3 |
| Indonesia | 58 | 70 | 9 | 6 | 31 | 14 | 33 | 24 | 26 | 54 | 2 | 10 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. | 62 | 65 | 11 | 19 | 29 | 16 | 27 | 16 | 22 | 14 | -2 | 0 |
| Ireland | 58 | 49 | 15 | 13 | 21 | 20 | 27 | 37 | 59 | 80 | 6 | 18 |
| Israel | 56 | 60 | 30 | 30 | 25 | 20 | 14 | 10 | 35 | 36 | -11 | -10 |
| Italy | 61 | 62 | 18 | 16 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 27 | 0 | 4 |
| Jamaica | 62 | 60 | 14 | 21 | 28 | 32 | 24 | 19 | 52 | 52 | -4 | -13 |
| Japan | 58 | 60 | 9 | 10 | 32 | 29 | 33 | 30 | 11 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| Jordan | 74 | 65 | 25 | 29 | 32 | 27 | 1 | 6 | 62 | 49 | -31 | -21 |
| Kazakhstan | 52 | 68 | 18 | 17 | 32 | 15 | 30 | 15 | 74 | 43 | -1 | 0 |
| Kenya | 67 | 77 | 19 | 16 | 20 | 15 | 14 | 7 | 26 | 25 | -5 | -8 |
| Korea, Rep. | 53 | 56 | 10 | 10 | 38 | 27 | 37 | 34 | 29 | 42 | -1 | 7 |
| Kuwait | 57 | 50 | 39 | 27 | 18 | 12 | 4 | 22 | 45 | 47 | -13 | 10 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 71 | 93 | 25 | 17 | 24 | 10 | 4 | -11 | 29 | 37 | -20 | -21 |
| Lao PDR | .. | 71 | .. | 5 | .. | 25 | .. | 24 | 11 | 4 | -13 | -1 |
| Latvia | 53 | 68 | 9 | 22 | 40 | 20 | 39 | 10 | 48 | 44 | -1 | -10 |
| Lebanon | 140 | 98 | 25 | 15 | 18 | 28 | -64 | -13 | 18 | 11 | -82 | -40 |
| Lesotho | 137 | 115 | 14 | 20 | 53 | 47 | -51 | -35 | 17 | 27 | -104 | -82 |
| Lithuania | 57 | 63 | 19 | 25 | 33 | 24 | 24 | 12 | 52 | 47 | -9 | -12 |
| Macedonia, FYR | 68 | 75 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 23 | 15 | 7 | 48 | 41 | 1 | -16 |
| Madagascar | 86 | 88 | 8 | 8 | 17 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 17 | 25 | -11 | -8 |
| Malawi | 75 | 80 | 16 | 12 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 25 | 30 | -10 | -8 |
| Malaysia | 50 | 46 | 14 | 8 | 34 | 32 | 36 | 45 | 76 | 124 | 2 | 13 |

ECONOMY

| Economy | Percentage of GDP | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|
| | Private consumption | | General government consumption | | Gross domestic investment | | Gross domestic savings | | Exports of goods and services | | Resource balance | |
| | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 | 1990 | 1999 |
| Mali | 80 | 80 | 14 | 12 | 23 | 20 | 6 | 8 | 17 | 22 | -17 | -12 |
| Mauritania | 69 | 73 | 26 | 15 | 20 | 22 | 5 | 12 | 46 | 39 | -15 | -10 |
| Mexico | 70 | 70 | 8 | 7 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 23 | 19 | 31 | -1 | -1 |
| Moldova | 63 | 92 | 14 | 12 | 25 | 18 | 23 | -4 | 49 | 49 | -2 | -21 |
| Mongolia | 57 | 63 | 30 | 18 | 34 | 26 | 13 | 20 | 21 | 50 | -21 | -6 |
| Morocco | 69 | 67 | 15 | 15 | 25 | 23 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 29 | -10 | -5 |
| Mozambique | 101 | 79 | 12 | 10 | 16 | 35 | -12 | 11 | 8 | 13 | -28 | -24 |
| Myanmar | 89 | 89 | .. ^b | .. ^b | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 3 | 1 | -2 | -1 |
| Namibia | 51 | 64 | 31 | 26 | 34 | 20 | 18 | 9 | 52 | 53 | -16 | -11 |
| Nepal | 83 | 80 | 9 | 10 | 18 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 11 | 22 | -11 | -9 |
| Netherlands | 59 | 59 | 15 | 14 | 22 | 20 | 27 | 27 | 54 | 56 | 5 | 7 |
| New Zealand | 63 | 63 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 21 | 20 | 21 | 28 | 29 | 1 | 1 |
| Nicaragua | 59 | 85 | 43 | 14 | 19 | 37 | -2 | 1 | 25 | 37 | -21 | -36 |
| Niger | 84 | 83 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 15 | -7 | -6 |
| Nigeria | 56 | 88 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 11 | 29 | 0 | 43 | 17 | 15 | -11 |
| Norway | 49 | 48 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 30 | 32 | 41 | 41 | 7 | 7 |
| Pakistan | 74 | 78 | 15 | 11 | 19 | 15 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 15 | -8 | -4 |
| Panama | 60 | 59 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 34 | 21 | 25 | 38 | 34 | 5 | -9 |
| Papua New Guinea | 59 | 48 | 25 | 15 | 24 | 36 | 16 | 37 | 41 | 66 | -8 | 1 |
| Paraguay | 78 | 73 | 5 | 10 | 22 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 23 | 41 | -6 | -2 |
| Peru | 70 | 65 | 8 | 15 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 12 | 14 | 0 | -2 |
| Philippines | 72 | 68 | 10 | 16 | 24 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 28 | 56 | -6 | -5 |
| Poland | 50 | 74 | 19 | 9 | 25 | 28 | 32 | 18 | 28 | 20 | 7 | -10 |
| Portugal | 63 | 64 | 16 | 19 | 29 | 26 | 21 | 17 | 34 | 31 | -7 | -9 |
| Romania | 66 | 81 | 13 | 9 | 30 | 15 | 21 | 10 | 17 | 29 | -9 | -5 |
| Russian Federation | 49 | 57 | 21 | 14 | 30 | 14 | 30 | 29 | 18 | 48 | 0 | 15 |
| Rwanda | 84 | 89 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 6 | -1 | 6 | 6 | -8 | -16 |
| Saudi Arabia | 40 | 41 | 31 | 32 | 20 | 21 | 30 | 26 | 46 | 36 | 10 | 5 |
| Senegal | 76 | 76 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 21 | 9 | 14 | 25 | 34 | -5 | -7 |
| Sierra Leone | 82 | 93 | 10 | 13 | 9 | 5 | 8 | -2 | 24 | 14 | -1 | -8 |
| Singapore | 46 | 39 | 10 | 10 | 37 | 33 | 44 | 52 | 202 | .. | 7 | 19 |
| Slovak Republic | 54 | 50 | 22 | 22 | 33 | 39 | 24 | 28 | 27 | 64 | -9 | -11 |
| Slovenia | 55 | 56 | 19 | 21 | 17 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 84 | 57 | 9 | -1 |
| South Africa | 63 | 63 | 20 | 19 | 12 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 24 | 25 | 6 | 3 |
| Spain | 62 | 62 | 16 | 16 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 17 | 28 | -3 | 1 |
| Sri Lanka | 76 | 71 | 10 | 10 | 22 | 25 | 14 | 19 | 30 | 36 | -8 | -6 |
| Sweden | 51 | 53 | 27 | 26 | 21 | 14 | 22 | 21 | 30 | 44 | 0 | 7 |
| Switzerland | 57 | 61 | 14 | 14 | 28 | 20 | 29 | 25 | 36 | 40 | 1 | 4 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 70 | 70 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 29 | 16 | 18 | 28 | 29 | 0 | -11 |
| Tajikistan | 65 | .. | 21 | .. | 23 | .. | 14 | .. | .. | .. | -10 | .. |
| Tanzania ^c | 84 | 72 | 17 | 13 | 23 | 18 | -1 | 14 | 12 | 20 | -23 | -4 |
| Thailand | 57 | 57 | 9 | 11 | 41 | 21 | 34 | 32 | 34 | 57 | -8 | 12 |
| Togo | 71 | 83 | 14 | 12 | 27 | 14 | 15 | 6 | 33 | 32 | -12 | -8 |
| Tunisia | 58 | 63 | 16 | 12 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 24 | 44 | 42 | -7 | -3 |
| Turkey | 69 | 68 | 11 | 11 | 24 | 24 | 20 | 21 | 13 | 26 | -4 | -3 |
| Turkmenistan | 49 | .. | 23 | .. | 40 | .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | -13 | .. |
| Uganda | 92 | 84 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 11 | -12 | -12 |
| Ukraine | 57 | 56 | 17 | 26 | 27 | 21 | 26 | 18 | 28 | 40 | -1 | -3 |
| United Kingdom | 63 | 64 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 24 | 29 | -3 | 0 |
| United States | 67 | 68 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 10 | 12 | -1 | -1 |
| Uruguay | 69 | 78 | 14 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 26 | 19 | 6 | -1 |
| Uzbekistan | 61 | 59 | 25 | 22 | 32 | 19 | 13 | 19 | 29 | 22 | -19 | 0 |
| Venezuela, RB | 62 | 77 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 15 | 29 | 17 | 39 | 21 | 19 | 3 |
| Vietnam | 86 | 71 | 8 | 8 | 13 | 29 | 6 | 21 | 26 | 44 | -7 | -7 |
| Yemen, Rep. | 73 | 72 | 18 | 15 | 15 | 21 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 37 | -6 | -8 |
| Zambia | 64 | 85 | 19 | 10 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 6 | 36 | 29 | -1 | -11 |
| Zimbabwe | 63 | 69 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 15 | 23 | 46 | 0 | -2 |
| World | 61 w | 62 w | 15 w | 15 w | 24 w | 22 w | 23 w | 23 w | 19 w | 22 w | 0 w | 0 w |
| Low income | 66 | 70 | 12 | 11 | 24 | 20 | 21 | 19 | 17 | 27 | -3 | -1 |
| Middle income | 59 | 62 | 14 | 12 | 26 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 21 | 28 | 1 | 1 |
| Lower middle income | 57 | 59 | 13 | 11 | 31 | 27 | 30 | 30 | 21 | 32 | -1 | 3 |
| Upper middle income | 60 | 65 | 15 | 12 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 2 | 0 |
| Low and middle income | 60 | 63 | 14 | 12 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 21 | 26 | 0 | 1 |
| East Asia & Pacific | 54 | 53 | 11 | 10 | 35 | 33 | 35 | 37 | 26 | 39 | 0 | 5 |
| Europe & Central Asia | 55 | 64 | 18 | 12 | 28 | 20 | 26 | 23 | 23 | 38 | -1 | 4 |
| Latin America & Caribbean | 65 | 68 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 20 | 14 | 16 | 2 | -1 |
| Middle East & North Africa | 58 | 60 | 20 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 19 | 33 | 25 | -2 | -3 |
| South Asia | 69 | 71 | 11 | 10 | 23 | 22 | 19 | 19 | 9 | 12 | -4 | -4 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 66 | 69 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 27 | 27 | 2 | -2 |
| High income | 62 | 62 | 16 | 15 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 22 | 19 | 22 | 0 | 1 |

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

a. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. b. General government consumption figures are not available separately; they are included in private consumption. c. Data cover mainland Tanzania only.