

Table 1. Size of the economy

Economy	Population Millions 1999	Surface area Thousands of sq. km 1999	Population density People per sq. km 1999	Gross national product (GNP)			GNP per capita			GNP measured at PPP ^a		
				Billions of dollars 1999 ^b	Rank 1999	Avg. annual growth rate (%) 1998-99	Dollars 1999 ^b	Rank 1999	Avg. annual growth rate (%) 1998-99	Billions of dollars 1999	Per capita	
											Dollars 1999	Rank 1999
Albania	3	29	123	2.9	134	1.0	870	136	-0.1	9.8	2,892	137
Algeria	30	2,382	13	46.5	52	2.8	1,550	115	1.3	142.3 ^c	4,753 ^c	101
Angola	12	1,247	10	2.7	136	-35.5	220	194	-37.4	7.8 ^c	632 ^c	199
Argentina	37	2,780	13	277.9	17	-2.9	7,600	55	-4.1	414.1	11,324	56
Armenia	4	30	135	1.9	151	2.7	490	158	2.3	8.4	2,210	150
Australia	19	7,741	2	380.8	15	3.8	20,050	26	2.5	426.4	22,448	20
Austria	8	84	98	210.0	21	2.3	25,970	12	2.2	192.5	23,808	15
Azerbaijan	8	87	92	4.4	116	6.9	550	152	6.0	18.5	2,322	146
Bangladesh	128	144	981	47.0	50	5.0	370	167	3.3	188.3	1,475	168
Belarus	10	208	49	26.8	61	3.4	2,630	92	3.7	66.5	6,518	79
Belgium	10	33	312	250.6	19	1.9	24,510	16	1.7	247.4	24,200	13
Benin	6	113	55	2.3	141	5.1	380	165	2.2	5.4	886	189
Bolivia	8	1,099	8	8.2	92	2.2	1,010	132	-0.2	17.8	2,193	151
Botswana	2	582	3	5.1	108	4.7	3,240	84	3.0	9.6	6,032	84
Brazil	168	8,547	20	742.8	8	-2.0	4,420	70	-3.2	1,061.7	6,317	81
Bulgaria	8	111	74	11.3	81	3.0	1,380	121	3.5	40.4	4,914	99
Burkina Faso	11	274	40	2.6	138	5.2	240	190	2.7	9.9 ^c	898 ^c	187
Burundi	7	28	260	0.8	174	-0.5	120	204	-2.5	3.7 ^c	553 ^c	204
Cambodia	12	181	67	3.0	133	4.5	260	186	2.2	15.1 ^c	1,286 ^c	176
Cameroon	15	475	32	8.5	90	5.0	580	150	2.2	21.2	1,444	169
Canada	31	9,971	3	591.4	9	3.8	19,320	29	2.8	726.1	23,725	16
Central African Republic	4	623	6	1.0	168	3.7	290	181	1.9	4.0 ^c	1,131 ^c	180
Chad	7	1,284	6	1.6	156	-1.5	200	196	-4.1	6.1 ^c	816 ^c	190
Chile	15	757	20	71.1	43	-1.4	4,740	67	-2.6	125.7	8,370	68
China	1,250	9,597 ^d	134	980.2	7	7.2	780	140	6.3	4,112.2	3,291	128
Hong Kong, China	7	1	6,946	161.7 ^e	24	2.9	23,520 ^e	20	0.1	144.0	20,939	26
Colombia	42	1,139	40	93.6	37	-1.9	2,250	99	-3.6	237.2 ^c	5,709 ^c	88
Congo, Dem. Rep.	50	2,345	22	..	..	..	..^f	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	3	342	8	1.9	150	7.7	670	147	4.8	2.6	897	188
Costa Rica	4	51	70	9.8	85	1.5	2,740	89	-0.3	20.7 ^c	5,770 ^c	87
Côte d'Ivoire	15	322	46	10.4	84	2.8	710	146	1.1	22.8	1,546	163
Croatia	4	57	80	20.4	62	-0.3	4,580	69	0.5	30.9	6,915	78
Czech Republic	10	79	133	52.0	48	-0.5	5,060	65	-0.3	126.3	12,289	52
Denmark	5	43	125	170.3	23	1.3	32,030	7	1.0	129.1	24,280	12
Dominican Republic	8	49	174	16.1	74	8.1	1,910	103	6.2	39.1 ^c	4,653 ^c	103
Ecuador	12	284	45	16.2	72	-12.5	1,310	124	-14.2	32.3	2,605	141
Egypt, Arab Rep.	62	1,001	63	87.5	38	5.7	1,400	120	4.0	206.2	3,303	127
El Salvador	6	21	299	11.8	79	2.1	1,900	104	-0.1	25.1 ^c	4,048 ^c	114
Eritrea	4	118	40	0.8	176	3.7	200	196	0.8	4.0 ^c	1,012 ^c	183
Estonia	1	45	34	5.0	110	1.9	3,480	80	2.4	11.3	7,826	74
Ethiopia	63	1,104	63	6.6	100	7.4	100	206	4.8	37.6 ^c	599 ^c	200
Finland	5	338	17	122.9	30	3.7	23,780	19	3.5	109.6	21,209	25
France	59	552	107	1,427.2 ^g	4	2.4	23,480 ^g	21	2.0	1,293.8	21,897	24
Georgia	5	70	78	3.4	128	4.0	620	149	3.8	19.7	3,606	122
Germany	82	357	235	2,079.2	3	1.2	25,350	13	1.2	1,837.8	22,404	21
Ghana	19	239	83	7.4	96	4.8	390	164	2.1	34.0 ^c	1,793 ^c	157
Greece	11	132	82	124.0	29	3.3	11,770	45	3.1	153.8	14,595	50
Guatemala	11	109	102	18.4	69	3.2	1,660	110	0.5	39.0 ^c	3,517 ^c	125
Guinea	7	246	29	3.7	124	3.2	510	155	0.9	12.8	1,761	158
Haiti	8	28	283	3.6	125	3.1	460	161	1.0	11.0 ^c	1,407 ^c	170
Honduras	6	112	57	4.8	112	-1.3	760	141	-3.9	14.3 ^c	2,254 ^c	148
Hungary	10	93	109	46.8	51	5.3	4,650	68	5.8	105.5	10,479	60
India	998	3,288	336	442.2	11	6.9	450	162	4.9	2,144.1 ^c	2,149 ^c	153
Indonesia	207	1,905	114	119.5	32	1.9	580	150	0.3	505.0	2,439	143
Iran, Islamic Rep.	63	1,633	39	110.5	33	2.1	1,760	107	0.5	325.2	5,163	95
Ireland	4	70	54	71.4	42	8.6	19,160	30	8.0	71.5	19,180	34
Israel	6	21	296	..	..	..	..^h	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	58	301	196	1,136.0	6	1.0	19,710	28	0.9	1,196.3	20,751	29
Jamaica	3	11	240	6.0	103	0.1	2,330	97	-0.7	8.5	3,276	129
Japan	127	378	336	4,078.9	2	1.0	32,230	6	0.8	3,042.9	24,041	14
Jordan	5	89	53	7.0	97	0.8	1,500	119	-2.0	16.6	3,542	124
Kazakhstan	15	2,717	6	18.9	68	0.6	1,230	125	1.6	68.0	4,408	106
Kenya	29	580	52	10.6	83	0.5	360	170	0.1	28.7	975	185
Korea, Rep.	47	99	475	397.9	13	11.0	8,490	51	10.1	685.7	14,637	49
Kuwait	2	18	108	..	..	..	..^h	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	5	199	25	1.4	159	2.6	300	180	1.7	10.5	2,223	149
Lao PDR	5	237	22	1.4	160	4.0	280	184	1.5	8.8	1,726	161
Latvia	2	65	39	6.0	104	0.5	2,470	94	1.3	14.4	5,938	85
Lebanon	4	10	418	15.8	75	1.0	3,700	76	-0.4	17.6	4,129	113
Lesotho	2	30	69	1.2	164	-0.8	550	152	-3.0	4.3	2,058	155
Lithuania	4	65	57	9.7	86	-4.1	2,620	93	-4.0	22.5	6,093	83
Macedonia, FYR	2	26	79	3.4	127	2.9	1,690	109	2.3	8.8	4,339	108
Madagascar	15	587	26	3.7	123	5.5	250	187	2.3	11.5	766	192
Malawi	11	118	115	2.0	146	6.9	190	199	4.4	6.3	581	203
Malaysia	23	330	69	77.3	41	4.3	3,400	82	1.9	180.8	7,963	72

WORLD VIEW

Economy	Population Millions 1999	Surface area Thousands of sq. km 1999	Population density People per sq. km 1999	Gross national product (GNP)			GNP per capita			GNP measured at PPP ^a		
				Billions of dollars 1999 ^b	Rank 1999	Avg. annual growth rate (%) 1998–99	Dollars 1999 ^b	Rank 1999	Avg. annual growth rate (%) 1998–99	Billions of dollars 1999	Per capita	
											Dollars 1999	Rank 1999
Mali	11	1,240	9	2.6	137	5.8	240	190	2.7	7.6	693	196
Mauritania	3	1,026	3	1.0	169	4.8	380	165	2.0	4.0 ^c	1,522 ^c	164
Mexico	97	1,958	51	428.8	12	4.1	4,400	71	2.4	752.0	7,719	75
Moldova	4	34	130	1.6	155	16.5	370	167	17.0	10.1	2,358	144
Mongolia	3	1,567	2	0.9	171	2.7	350	171	1.2	3.9	1,496	166
Morocco	28	447	63	33.8	57	0.6	1,200	126	-1.0	90.1	3,190	131
Mozambique	17	802	22	3.9	119	8.6	230	193	6.6	13.8 ^c	797 ^c	191
Myanmar	45	677	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	2	824	2	3.2	130	3.0	1,890	105	0.6	9.1 ^c	5,369 ^c	92
Nepal	23	147	164	5.1	109	4.6	220	194	2.2	28.5	1,219	177
Netherlands	16	41	466	384.3	14	3.0	24,320	18	2.3	364.3	23,052	17
New Zealand	4	271	14	52.7	47	2.7	13,780	41	1.9	63.3	16,566	42
Nicaragua	5	130	41	2.1	143	8.0	430	163	5.3	10.6 ^c	2,154 ^c	152
Niger	10	1,267	8	2.0	147	2.3	190	199	-1.1	7.6 ^c	727 ^c	194
Nigeria	124	924	136	37.9	54	3.0	310	179	0.5	92.2	744	193
Norway	4	324	15	146.4	27	0.6	32,880	5	0.1	118.1	26,522	8
Pakistan	135	796	175	64.0	44	3.6	470	160	1.2	236.8	1,757	159
Panama	3	76	38	8.6	89	1.7	3,070	87	0.1	14.1	5,016	98
Papua New Guinea	5	463	10	3.7	122	3.8	800	138	1.6	10.6 ^c	2,263 ^c	147
Paraguay	5	407	13	8.5	91	-1.5	1,580	113	-4.1	22.5 ^c	4,193 ^c	111
Peru	25	1,285	20	60.3	45	3.4	2,390	95	1.7	110.7	4,387	107
Philippines	77	300	258	78.0	40	3.6	1,020	131	1.4	292.9	3,815	118
Poland	39	323	127	153.1	25	3.4	3,960	73	3.3	305.5	7,894	73
Portugal	10	92	109	105.9	34	3.1	10,600	47	2.9	151.3	15,147	45
Romania	22	238	97	34.2	56	-3.0	1,520	117	-2.8	126.8	5,647	89
Russian Federation	147	17,075	9	332.5	16	1.3	2,270	98	1.6	928.8	6,339	80
Rwanda	8	26	337	2.1	145	7.5	250	187	4.8	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	21	2,150	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	9	197	48	4.7	113	5.1	510	155	2.3	12.4	1,341	173
Sierra Leone	5	72	69	0.7	179	-8.1	130	203	-9.8	2.0	414	206
Singapore	3	1	5,283	95.4	36	5.6	29,610	9	3.6	87.1	27,024	7
Slovak Republic	5	49	112	19.4	66	1.0	3,590	78	0.9	52.9	9,811	64
Slovenia	2	20	98	19.6	64	3.5	9,890	49	3.5	29.8	15,062	47
South Africa	42	1,221	34	133.2	28	0.8	3,160	86	-0.9	350.2 ^c	8,318 ^c	69
Spain	39	506	79	551.6	10	3.7	14,000	40	3.6	659.3	16,730	41
Sri Lanka	19	66	294	15.7	76	3.8	820	137	2.7	58.0	3,056	136
Sweden	9	450	22	221.8	20	3.9	25,040	15	3.8	184.4	20,824	28
Switzerland	7	41	180	273.1	18	1.4	38,350	3	1.2	195.7	27,486	6
Syrian Arab Republic	16	185	85	15.2	77	-1.5	970	134	-3.9	43.2	2,761	139
Tajikistan	6	143	44	1.8	153	3.7	290	181	2.0	6.1	981	184
Tanzania	33	945	37	8.0 ^j	94	5.6	240 ^j	190	3.1	15.7	478	205
Thailand	62	513	121	121.0	31	4.9	1,960	102	4.1	345.4	5,599	90
Togo	5	57	84	1.5	157	2.1	320	176	-0.3	6.1 ^c	1,346 ^c	172
Tunisia	9	164	61	19.9	63	6.2	2,100	101	4.9	51.8	5,478	91
Turkey	64	775	84	186.3	22	-6.4	2,900	88	-7.8	394.1	6,126	82
Turkmenistan	5	488	10	3.2	132	14.9	660	148	13.5	14.8	3,099	134
Uganda	21	241	108	6.8	99	7.7	320	176	4.8	24.4 ^c	1,136 ^c	179
Ukraine	50	604	86	37.5	55	-1.2	750	143	-0.4	156.8	3,142	133
United Kingdom	59	245	245	1,338.1	5	1.7	22,640	22	1.6	1,234.4	20,883	27
United States	273	9,364	30	8,351.0	1	4.1	30,600	8	3.1	8,350.1	30,600	4
Uruguay	3	177	19	19.5	65	-3.4	5,900	63	-4.1	27.4	8,280	70
Uzbekistan	25	447	59	17.6	70	3.9	720	145	1.5	51.5	2,092	154
Venezuela, RB	24	912	27	87.0	39	-6.8	3,670	77	-8.6	124.9	5,268	94
Vietnam	78	332	238	28.2	60	4.2	370	167	2.9	136.1	1,755	160
Yemen, Rep.	17	528	32	5.9	105	-1.3	350	171	-3.9	11.7	688	197
Zambia	10	753	13	3.2	131	2.6	320	176	0.4	6.8	686	198
Zimbabwe	12	391	31	6.1	102	0.0	520	154	-1.8	29.4	2,470	142
World	5,975 s	133,572 s	46 w	29,232.1 t		2.7 w	4,890 w		1.3 w	38,804.9 t	6,490 w	
Low income	2,417	34,227	73	987.6		4.4	410		2.5	4,315.1	1,790	
Middle income	2,667	67,258	40	5,323.2		2.6	2,000		1.5	13,022.0	4,880	
Lower middle income	2,094	44,751	48	2,512.5		3.3	1,200		2.3	8,298.2	3,960	
Upper middle income	573	22,507	26	2,810.7		2.0	4,900		0.7	4,769.2	8,320	
Low and middle income	5,084	101,487	51	6,310.8		2.9	1,240		1.4	17,323.9	3,410	
East Asia & Pacific	1,837	16,385	115	1,832.6		7.2	1,000		6.0	6,423.8	3,500	
Europe & Central Asia	475	24,209	20	1,022.2		0.0	2,150		-0.1	2,654.1	5,580	
Latin America & Caribbean	509	20,461	25	1,954.9		-0.9	3,840		-2.4	3,197.1	6,280	
Middle East & North Africa	291	11,024	26	599.3		..	2,060		..	1,337.5	4,600	
South Asia	1,329	5,140	278	581.1		6.2	440		4.2	2,695.0	2,030	
Sub-Saharan Africa	642	24,267	27	320.6		2.0	500		-0.3	929.3	1,450	
High income	891	32,087	29	22,921.3		2.6	25,730		2.1	21,763.4	24,430	

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. Rankings are based on 206 economies, including 74 listed in table 1a. See the Technical Notes.

a. Purchasing power parity; see the Technical Notes. b. Preliminary World Bank estimates calculated using the World Bank Atlas method. c. The estimate is based on regression; others are extrapolated from the latest International Comparison Programme benchmark estimates. d. Includes Taiwan, China. e. GNP data refer to GDP. f. Estimated to be low income (\$755 or less). g. GNP and GNP per capita estimates include the French overseas departments French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, and Réunion. h. Estimated to be high income (\$9,266 or more). i. Estimated to be upper middle income (\$2,996–9,265). j. Data refer to mainland Tanzania only.