

Table A.4. Environment

Economy	Climate change					Biodiversity				Fisheries	
	Carbon dioxide emissions		Electricity production		Fossil fuel production Thousand metric tons 1996	Mammal and bird species		Higher plant species		Annual marine catch Thousand metric tons	
	Million metric tons 1996	% of world 1996	Billion kWh 1996	% from fossil fuel 1996		Number 1997	Number threatened 1997	Number 1997	Number threatened 1997	1970	1996
Algeria	94.3	0.4	21	99	115,700	284	23	3,164	141	25	103
Argentina	129.9	0.6	70	56	68,249	1,217	68	9,372	247	163	925
Australia	306.6	1.4	177	90	182,819	901	103	15,638	2,245	54	128
Bolivia	10.1	0.0	3	36	4,290	1,590	51	17,367	227	0	1
Brazil	273.4	1.2	290	5	49,577	1,886	174	56,215	1,358	407	545
Canada	409.4	1.8	571	21	293,525	619	12	3,270	278	1,127	443
Chile	48.8	0.2	31	45	2,684	387	34	5,284	329	1,101	7,270
China	3,363.5	14.9	1,080	81	874,408	1,494	165	32,200	312	2,076	10,087
Colombia	65.3	0.3	45	20	56,817	2,054	99	51,220	712	16	103
Costa Rica	4.7	0.0	5	14	..	805	27	12,119	527	5	16
Cuba	31.2	0.1	13	92	1,221	168	22	6,522	888	86	57
Denmark	56.6	0.3	54	95	16,005	239	5	1,450	2	1,184	1,578
Ecuador	24.5	0.1	9	32	20,100	1,690	81	19,362	824	81	484
Egypt, Arab Rep.	97.9	0.4	58	81	57,621	251	26	2,076	82	25	105
Germany	861.2	3.8	551	65	93,004	315	13	2,682	14	851	198
Greece	80.6	0.4	42	90	7,765	346	23	4,992	571	84	138
Guatemala	6.8	0.0	4	21	740	708	12	8,681	355	1	1
India	997.4	4.4	435	82	193,816	1,239	148	16,000	1,236	941	2,420
Indonesia	245.1	1.1	67	83	172,364	1,955	232	29,375	264	732	2,868
Iran, Islamic Rep.	266.7	1.2	91	92	219,538	463	34	8,000	2	16	237
Italy	403.2	1.8	239	80	22,129	324	17	5,599	311	295	261
Jamaica	10.1	0.0	6	93	..	137	11	3,308	744	9	9
Japan	1,167.7	5.2	1,003	59	6,327	382	62	5,565	707	7,229	4,587
Kazakhstan	173.8	0.8	59	88	61,923	..	30	..	71	..	0
Kenya	6.8	0.0	4	9	..	1,203	67	6,506	240	8	4
Korea, Dem. Rep.	254.3	1.1	35	36	18,107	..	26	2,898	4	445	1,599
Korea, Rep.	408.1	1.8	223	66	2,228	161	25	2,898	66	521	1,729
Kuwait	..	..	25	100	112,600	41	4	234	0	3	6
Libya	40.6	0.2	18	100	77,617	167	13	1,825	57	6	34
Madagascar	1.2	0.0	..	..	..	307	74	9,505	306	11	71
Malaysia	119.1	0.5	51	90	66,757	787	76	15,500	490	243	921
Mauritius	1.7	0.0	..	..	..	31	14	750	294	5	17
Mexico	348.1	1.5	163	72	195,899	1,219	100	26,071	1,593	212	981
Netherlands	155.2	0.7	85	92	71,543	246	9	1,221	1	200	380
New Zealand	29.8	0.1	36	21	8,965	160	47	2,382	211	40	453
Nigeria	83.3	0.4	15	63	105,266	955	35	4,715	37	78	212
Norway	67.0	0.3	104	0	198,023	297	7	1,715	12	2,896	2,475
Panama	6.7	0.0	4	37	..	950	27	9,915	1,302	46	162
Peru	26.2	0.1	17	22	6,972	1,882	110	18,245	906	12,468	9,441
Philippines	63.2	0.3	37	63	523	548	135	8,931	360	784	1,561
Poland	356.8	1.6	141	98	97,962	311	16	2,450	27	447	388
Portugal	47.9	0.2	34	54	60	270	20	5,050	269	453	237
Puerto Rico	15.8	0.1	..	..	..	121	14	2,493	223	2	2
Russian Federation	1,579.5	7.0	846	68	889,367	897	69	..	214	..	3,787
Saudi Arabia	267.8	1.2	98	100	474,997	232	20	2,028	7	17	39
South Africa	292.7	1.3	198	93	113,023	843	49	23,420	2,215	1,205	560
Spain	232.5	1.0	173	43	10,981	360	29	5,050	985	1,235	967
Sri Lanka	7.1	0.0	5	28	..	338	25	3,314	455	86	204
Tanzania	2.4	0.0	2	12	3	1,138	63	10,008	436	20	39
Thailand	205.4	0.9	87	91	21,951	881	79	11,625	385	946	2,462
Turkey	178.3	0.8	95	57	16,018	418	29	8,650	1,876	168	578
Ukraine	397.3	1.8	182	51	57,293	..	25	..	52	..	381
United Arab Emirates	81.8	0.4	20	100	148,818	92	7	..	0	40	105
United Kingdom	557.0	2.5	346	70	242,852	280	6	1,623	18	1,028	781
United States	5,301.0	23.4	3,652	69	1,386,112	1,078	85	19,473	4,669	1,575	3,580
Venezuela	144.5	0.6	75	29	188,822	1,486	46	21,073	426	98	367
Vietnam	37.6	0.2	17	100	17,470	748	85	10,500	341	407	412
World	22,653.9 t	100.0 w	13,621 t	62 w	..	..	..	..	..	46,462 t	75,144 t
Low income	1,448.1	6.4	672	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income	10,068.9	44.4	4,447	69	..	..	..	..	..	22,657	48,358
Lower middle income	7,512.7	33.2	3,041	72	..	..	..	..	..	18,360	35,282
Upper middle income	2,556.2	11.3	1,407	61	..	..	..	..	..	4,297	13,075
Low and middle income	11,517.0	50.8	5,119	69	..	..	..	..	..	25,531	53,749
East Asia & Pacific	4,309.5	19.0	1,379	81	..	..	..	..	..	6,003	20,646
Europe & Central Asia	3,412.7	15.1	1,780	68	1,308,476	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America & Carib.	1,209.1	5.3	810	32	..	..	..	..	..	14,752	20,592
Middle East & N. Africa	988.6	4.4	380	93	1,089,769	..	..	..	..	567	1,567
South Asia	1,125.1	5.0	509	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa	472.1	2.1	261	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,266
High income	11,136.9	49.2	8,503	58	..	..	..	..	..	20,931	21,396