

Table A.3. Urban living conditions

Economy	City	Urban area km ² 1993	Urban population Thousands 1993	Average household income Dollars 1993	Income differential Ratio of top to bottom quintile 1993	House price-income ratio 1993	Crowding m ² of floor space per person 1993	Work trips by public transportation % 1993	Travel time to work Minutes 1993	Households with		
										Sewerage connection % 1993	Regular waste collection % 1993	Access to potable water % 1993
Armenia	Yerevan	215	1,223	1,407	28.4	39.0	13.0	98	52	93	81	98
Australia	Melbourne	1,148	3,023	30,216	12.0	3.6	55.0	16	25	99	100	100
Azerbaijan	Baku	2,300	..	977	8.7	13.0	12.9	80	57	79	..	100
Bangladesh	Dhaka	1,194	7,500	478	6.9	5.0	2.7	..	..	44	50	..
	Tangail	32	155	228	6.9	8.0	1.2	..	15	..	..	51
Benin	Coronou	88	559	2,745	6.0	1.6	5.9	..	60	1	25	60
	Porto Novo	50	183	1,479	6.1	3.4	5.5	..	40	1	25	76
Bolivia	Santa Cruz de la Sierra	165	742	3,786	7.6	2.6	..	60	25	22	100	87
	La Paz	51	726	3,787	11.7	1.2	..	51	35	58	92	90
	El Alto	58	442	1,786	7.2	1.4	..	..	25	20	95	86
	Cochabamba	68	425	4,035	8.3	2.6	..	46	17	47	95	71
Botswana	Gaborone	..	473	..	..	7.2	12.5	42	20	33	98	100
Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	1,255	5,554	12,087	20.3	2.5	18.9	67	51	87	88	98
	Recife	..	1,503	815	28.7	2.2	15.5	70	40	38	95	95
	Curitiba	..	1,352	1,091	16.1	5.7	21.0	72	30	75	95	97
	Brasilia	..	..	12,087	20.3	3.0	17.3	..	49	74	95	89
Bulgaria	Sofia	..	1,294	..	..	5.8	16.7	75	35	98	95	100
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	170	716	2,622	3.3	8.5	12.2	..	22	..	40	75
	Bobo-Dioulasso	67	284	2,379	9.1	10.2	12.0	..	15	..	30	81
Burundi	Bujumbura	100	278	1,823	17.0	1.9	5.8	..	30	29	41	93
Cameroon	Douala	144	1,094	..	..	4.6	10.0	11	45	3	60	83
	Yaounde	..	923	677	..	3.9	12.6	6	50	3	44	85
Canada	Toronto	..	4,236	49,791	9.5	3.9	41.1	30	23	100	100	100
Central African Republic	Bangui	163	471	..	..	6.2	11.2	..	45	1	25	45
Chile	Santiago	..	4,820	8,043	16.6	2.4	14.4	54	36	92	95	98
China	Hefei	..	3,809	2,080	13.8	..	11.0	0	..	57	..	100
	Qingdao	..	2,121	1,165	1.8	..	11.1	..	..	11	..	100
	Foshan	32	385	3,354	3.2	..	16.3	0	..	100	..	100
Colombia	Bogotá	482	5,314	7,120	14.7	3.1	8.8	75	39	99	94	97
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Kinshasa	591	4,566	2,241	6.7	..	..	61	120	3	0	70
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	369	2,462	2,827	7.9	7.2	7.2	49	90	45	70	62
	Bouake	..	439	1,820	9.5	5.6	7.4	10	35	..	35	28
Croatia	Zagreb	..	868	4,354	5.9	11.0	22.1	52	26	80	100	90
Cuba	Havana	..	2,176	..	..	2.1	16.0	58	42	85	100	85
	Camaguey	155	296	..	..	..	18.7	6	30	46	93	71
	Cienfuegos	44	131	..	..	1.5	19.2	0	30	70	97	100
	Pinar del Rio	28	129	..	..	3.7	21.0	0	80	48	100	93
Czech Republic	Prague	496	1,214	..	..	11.9	26.0	67	57	94	100	100
Denmark	Copenhagen	2,863	..	29,320	14.0	3.1	44.0	27	22	100	100	100
Djibouti	Djibouti	..	..	6,856	12.0	3.7	13.1	19	22	15	65	69
Ecuador	Guayaquil	178	1,773	5,406	12.1	2.0	15.6	50	45	55	70	85
	Quito	178	1,615	..	..	2.4	8.6	0	..	93	89	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	Cairo	420	14,524	1,658	6.1	4.9	13.0	58	60	91	65	98
	Gharbeya	..	383	1,656	6.1	3.9	13.3	32	30	91	45	99
	Assiout	10	322	1,721	6.7	3.1	14.0	29	25	30	25	93
El Salvador	San Salvador	163	1,343	4,320	12.7	2.7	6.6	0	..	80	46	91
	Santa Ana	18	142	2,998	10.6	3.2	8.1	0	..	57	90	82
	San Miguel	..	132	3,420	13.2	4.3	9.7	0	..	46	99	56
Estonia	Tallinn	185	468	..	..	3.6	21.3	0	27	95	99	100
France	Paris	2,586	9,319	20,899	14.7	4.3	30.0	40	35	98	100	100
	Marseille	351	800	14,640	5.2	..	..	0	25	99	99	100
	Strasbourg	78	388	15,942	9.7	..	..	0	15	98	100	100
Gambia, The	Banjul	..	479	230	8.1	4.8	11.5	60	40	13	35	74
Georgia	Tbilisi	204	1,295	..	..	..	16.2	98	70	100	52	100
Germany	Cologne	405	1,006	..	..	..	34.0	17	..	99	100	100
	Duisburg	233	536	..	..	7.9	32.1	21	..	100	100	100
	Leipzig	151	481	..	..	..	33.0	33	..	95	100	100
	Wiesbaden	204	266	..	..	..	37.0	23	..	100	100	100
	Erfurt	268	213	..	..	5.1	29.1	32	..	95	100	100
Ghana	Accra	411	1,718	403	..	8.0	6.2	47	45	12	60	86
	Kumasi	..	758	822	2.9	17.8	5.8	55	20	12	11	57
	Tamale	22	193	682	1.9	17.4	5.2	45	18	6	5	38
Greece	Athens	..	1,464	..	..	3.1	29.0	34	53	95	90	100
Guatemala	Guatemala City	..	1,327	2,760	76.7	9.0	8.0	53	40	..	53	64
Guinea	Conakry	..	1,308	..	..	6.4	6.5	26	55	17	50	75
Hungary	Budapest	..	320	5,621	9.2	7.7	29.4	66	40	90	100	100
India	Mumbai	..	12,810	1,504	6.7	3.5	3.5	79	33	51	90	96
	Delhi	624	8,957	1,196	11.4	7.0	6.9	53	44	40	77	92
	Chennai	612	5,651	1,184	8.0	7.0	6.2	42	22	37	90	60
	Bangalore	..	4,472	1,224	6.5	10.8	9.5	46	18	35	96	81
	Lucknow	..	1,804	992	7.5	4.6	5.5	1	23	30	74	88
	Varanasi	104	1,078	928	7.8	5.1	4.5	21	22	41	88	85
	Mysore	..	701	1,236	6.4	7.5	11.8	13	20	60	60	90
	Bhiwandi	26	572	..	..	0.3	2.4	8	15	15	40	86
	Gulbarga	..	330	1,028	7.6	3.5	6.1	8	11	14	74	90
	Tumkur	..	194	809	6.1	4.9	7.4	21	8	..	50	86
	Hubli-Dharbad	1,114	7.1	3.6	6.2	37	22	37	89	89

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Indonesia	Jakarta	..	13,048	2,460	6.6	9.9	15.0	38	82	..	84	93
	Bandung	..	1,819	1,625	5.8	12.0	13.1	0	29	27	97	86
	Medan	..	1,810	1,674	4.5	5.5	13.9	44	30	19	19	94
	Semarang	..	1,076	1,351	6.0	5.4	12.0	14	25	..	69	88
	Banjarmasin	..	..	1,474	4.4	4.0	6.4	12	37	..	70	94
	Surabaya	..	..	1,970	8.1	8.6	11.5	23	23	..	87	99
Jordan	Amman	..	..	12,813	13.9	6.5	15.4	14	31	79	100	100
Kazakhstan	Almaty	..	1,173	..	..	7.2	14.5	43	35	88	83	100
Kenya	Mombasa	234	382	..	..	1.9	5.9	31	27	2	40	95
	Nairobi	64	333	..	..	1.8	15.6	0	64	..	63	45
Latvia	Riga	..	1,026	..	..	..	19.4	57	27	97	85	100
Liberia	Monrovia	..	697	..	..	24.0	14.0	75	60	1	0	20
Lithuania	Vilnius	..	670	..	..	5.4	16.2	49	25	94	95	100
Malawi	Blantyre	..	403	..	..	8.3	8.3	39	44	8	20	80
	Lilongwe	..	220	..	..	4.2	6.6	5	31	12	..	80
Mali	Bamako	267	..	..	..	3.7	3.2	12	40	2	95	53
Mauritania	Nouakchott	72	576	1,481	8.9	6.4	10.0	45	50	4	15	68
Moldova	Chisinau	131	662	1,055	9.7	13.0	15.0	48	25	86	83	100
Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	3,542	..	317	3.2	37.7	9.2	85	29	51	..	49
Morocco	Rabat	..	1,345	7,514	8.1	6.8	10.0	0	..	95	90	100
Mozambique	Maputo	..	..	414	4.9	..	12.0	13	..	23	37	73
Namibia	Windhoek	69	142	11,618	15.2	6.0	43.0	0	20	75	93	98
Netherlands	Amsterdam	202	724	21,687	5.2	3.5	38.3	0	22	100	100	100
New Zealand	Auckland	..	942	25,900	8.1	4.4	40.0	6	..	98	..	..
Niger	Niamey	224	505	1,369	13.2	7.3	7.7	17	27	..	25	77
Nigeria	Lagos	959	5,968	492	18.2	10.0	5.5	54	85	2	8	75
	Ibadan	2,937	1,941	415	50.0	6.8	9.0	40	40	..	40	70
	Kano	123	1,510	340	6.9	3.2	2.8	56	..	25	38	16
	Onitsha	9	..	623	18.5	..	12.0	53	33	..	38	95
Pakistan	Lahore	..	5,150	3,298	7.7	16.0	1.2	16	25	74	50	90
Paraguay	Asunción	67	949	5,496	8.8	5.3	4.7	31	60	10	79	58
Peru	Lima	..	6,232	1,109	..	9.2	25.7	65	35	69	57	87
	Trujillo	45	509	..	..	3.8	15.2	74	30	71	48	98
Philippines	Manila	..	..	5,318	8.4	..	34.1	40	120	80	85	94
Poland	Warsaw	..	..	3,021	3.1	5.4	18.2	0	34	91	97	100
Romania	Bucharest	..	2,350	..	..	6.8	12.9	65	78	90	86	98
Russian Federation	Kostroma	..	..	2,357	5.1	5.1	17.8	65	21	91	90	100
	Moscow	..	..	4,040	7.6	17.0	19.7	85	62	100	100	100
	Nizhny Novgorod	..	..	2,459	4.6	6.4	17.1	78	35	95	100	100
	Novgorod	..	..	2,865	5.9	7.3	16.3	44	30	96	99	100
	Ryazan	..	..	2,348	6.9	8.9	16.2	88	25	92	99	100
Senegal	Dakar	..	1,801	3,008	17.0	3.0	8.1	53	45	25	75	92
	Kaolack	..	187	1,488	20.9	..	..	13	27	3	..	56
	Ziguinchor	..	155	1,150	22.0	..	..	27	20	2	..	30
	Mbour	..	101	2,192	15.9	..	..	20	31	2	..	79
Sierra Leone	Freetown	82	395	370	11.4	..	10.0	0	..	1	..	53
Slovak Republic	Bratislava	2,144	651	3,984	5.1	5.6	22.3	72	34	96	100	100
Slovenia	Ljubljana	275	316	11,729	6.1	..	..	1	22	99	99	100
	Maribor	738	185	9,314	6.2	..	..	41	28	58	90	100
Sri Lanka	Colombo	..	2,190	436	3.4	..	18.7	74	35	60	94	98
Sudan	Khartoum	249	826	..	..	..	21.9	63	42	3	12	55
Sweden	Stockholm	309	..	30,840	4.5	4.6	40.0	37	35	100	100	100
Tanzania	Arusha	..	..	564	4.1	5.0	5.0	61	30	16	..	60
	Dar es Salaam	..	..	564	4.1	5.0	4.5	48	30	6	25	60
	Mwanza	94	..	..	..	5.0	4.0	24	30	8	15	74
Togo	Lome	288	802	..	..	3.5	12.0	30	30	..	37	..
Tunisia	Tunis	..	1,684	4,032	6.0	5.2	12.0	0	45	73	61	96
Uganda	Kampala	202	840	..	..	2.3	4.0	45	23	9	20	87
United Arab Emirates	Dubai	604	594	26,564	22.8	..	..	0	18	60	100	100
United Kingdom	Hertfordshire	1,604	1,000	28,270	10.9	6.0	34.8	7	27	100	100	100
	Glasgow	..	618	7,329	1.8	4.5	..	39	..	99	..	99
	Bedfordshire	..	539	32,080	10.9	3.0	34.6	10	..	93	98	98
	Cardiff	137	306	..	..	2.9	17.5	13	..	100	100	100
United States	New York	..	..	39,256	14.8	6.3	..	51	37	99	..	100
Vietnam	Hanoi	47	..	32,966	3.4	10.4	5.8	0	..	40	45	100
Yemen, Rep.	Sana'a	..	..	183	..	17.0	4.0	0	15	12	51	60
Yugoslavia FR (Serb./Mont.)	Belgrade	765	1,318	..	..	16.0	19.4	0	35	71	86	99
	Novi Sad	290	232	..	..	30.0	21.8	60	21	93	95	100
	Nis	150	214	..	..	17.4	19.7	61	25	84	87	92
Zambia	Lusaka	..	..	867	14.0	6.5	6.9	65	20	36	..	60
Zimbabwe	Harare	..	..	754	5.0	9.8	8.0	48	56	93	100	97