

Table A.2. Urbanization

Economy	Urban population				Urban population by size of city % of total urban population			Population share of largest city % of urban population		Access to sanitation in urban areas % of urban population	
	Millions		% of total population		<750,000 1995	750,000— 3 million 1995	>3 million 1995	1980	1995	1982	1995
	1980	1997	1980	1997							
Albania	0.9	1.3	34	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	97
Algeria	8.1	16.8	43	57	76	0	24	25	24	95	..
Angola	1.5	3.8	21	32	39	61	0	63	61	27	71
Argentina	23.3	31.6	83	89	51	11	39	43	39	76	80
Armenia	2.0	2.6	66	69	50	50	0	51	50	..	..
Australia	12.6	15.7	86	85	32	24	44	26	23	..	..
Austria	4.9	5.2	65	64	60	40	0	42	40	..	..
Azerbaijan	3.3	4.3	53	56	56	44	0	48	44	..	67
Bangladesh	9.8	24.1	11	19	45	16	39	33	39	20	41
Belarus	5.4	7.4	56	72	76	24	0	24	24	..	..
Belgium	9.4	9.9	95	97	89	11	0	13	11	..	..
Benin	0.9	2.3	27	40	..	..	..	..	..	45	60
Bolivia	2.4	4.8	46	62	53	47	0	30	28	51	77
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.5	1.0	36	42	..	..	..	..	..	..	71
Botswana	0.1	1.0	15	65	..	..	..	..	..	79	91
Brazil	80.5	130.1	66	80	56	14	30	16	13	33	74
Bulgaria	5.4	5.7	61	69	79	21	0	20	21	..	..
Burkina Faso	0.6	1.8	9	17	48	52	0	44	52	38	..
Burundi	0.2	0.5	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	90	71
Cameroon	2.7	6.5	31	46	59	41	0	19	22	..	73
Canada	18.6	23.3	76	77	46	20	34	16	19	..	..
Chad	0.8	1.6	19	23	45	55	0	40	55	..	74
Chile	9.0	12.3	81	84	59	0	41	41	41	79	95
China	192.3	390.7	20	32	60	19	21	6	4	..	68
Hong Kong, China	4.6	6.2	91	95	1	0	99	100	99	..	..
Colombia	18.2	29.4	64	74	53	14	33	20	22	96	70
Congo, Dem. Rep.	7.8	13.7	29	29	60	6	34	28	34	8	53
Congo, Rep.	0.7	1.6	41	60	33	67	0	67	67	17	15
Costa Rica	1.0	1.7	43	50	45	55	0	61	55	100	100
Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	6.3	35	45	52	48	0	44	48	13	..
Croatia	2.3	2.7	50	57	63	37	0	28	37	72	71
Cuba	6.6	8.5	68	77	73	27	0	29	27	..	92
Czech Republic	6.5	6.8	64	66	82	18	0	18	18	..	..
Denmark	4.3	4.5	84	85	70	30	0	32	30	..	..
Dominican Republic	2.9	5.1	51	63	8	27	65	50	65	72	89
Ecuador	3.7	7.2	47	60	54	46	0	30	27	79	70
Egypt, Arab Rep.	17.9	27.2	44	45	44	5	51	38	37	95	..
El Salvador	1.9	2.7	42	46	52	48	0	39	48	89	89
Ethiopia	4.0	9.7	11	16	72	28	0	30	28	..	..
Finland	2.9	3.3	60	64	67	33	0	22	33	100	100
France	39.5	44.0	73	75	70	8	22	23	22	..	..
Gabon	0.2	0.6	34	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	79
Georgia	2.6	3.2	52	59	58	42	0	42	42	..	..
Germany	64.7	71.3	83	87	49	28	23	10	9	..	..
Ghana	3.4	6.6	31	37	73	27	0	30	27	47	61
Greece	5.6	6.3	58	60	34	16	50	54	50	..	..
Guatemala	2.6	4.2	37	40	43	57	0	29	57	73	91
Guinea	0.9	2.1	19	31	19	81	0	65	81	54	24
Guinea-Bissau	0.1	0.3	17	23	..	..	..	..	..	21	32
Haiti	1.3	2.5	24	33	36	64	0	55	64	42	43
Honduras	1.2	2.7	35	45	60	40	0	33	40	22	91
Hungary	6.1	6.7	57	66	69	31	0	34	31	..	..
India	158.8	264.1	23	27	59	18	23	5	6	25	46
Indonesia	32.9	74.8	22	37	73	14	13	18	13	30	88
Iran, Islamic Rep.	19.4	36.6	50	60	57	23	20	26	20	90	86
Iraq	8.5	16.5	66	75	55	17	28	39	28	30	85
Ireland	1.9	2.1	55	58	56	44	0	48	44	..	..
Israel	3.4	5.3	89	91	61	39	0	41	39	..	100
Italy	37.6	38.4	67	67	66	15	19	14	11	..	..
Jamaica	1.0	1.4	47	55	..	..	..	..	..	92	99
Japan	89.0	98.9	76	78	50	8	42	25	28	..	..
Jordan	1.3	3.2	60	73	61	39	0	49	39	91	91
Kazakhstan	..	9.6	54	60	87	13	0	..	13	..	..
Kenya	2.7	8.7	16	30	77	23	0	32	23	75	69
Korea, Dem. Rep.	10.1	14.2	57	62	82	18	0	18	18	100	100
Korea, Rep.	21.7	38.3	57	83	29	28	43	2	2	100	100
Kuwait	1.2	1.8	90	97	29	71	0	67	71	100	100
Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	1.8	38	39	..	..	..	..	..	78	87
Lao PDR	0.4	1.1	13	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
Latvia	1.7	1.8	68	73	50	50	0	49	50	..	90
Lebanon	2.2	3.7	74	88	48	52	0	55	52	94	..
Lesotho	0.2	0.5	13	26	..	..	..	..	..	22	76
Libya	2.1	4.5	69	86	41	59	0	38	40	100	90
Madagascar	1.6	3.9	18	28	75	25	0	29	25	8	64
Malawi	0.6	1.5	9	14	88	82

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	Millions		% of total population		<750,000 1995	750,000— 3 million 1995	>3 million 1995	1980	1995	1982	1995
	1980	1997	1980	1997							
Malaysia	5.8	11.9	42	55	89	11	0	16	11	..	94
Mali	1.2	2.9	19	28	65	35	0	40	35	90	..
Mexico	44.8	69.6	66	74	55	15	30	31	25	77	93
Moldova	1.6	2.3	40	53	66	34	0	..	..	..	96
Morocco	8.0	14.5	41	53	68	9	23	26	23	85	97
Mozambique	1.6	6.0	13	36	59	41	0	47	41	51	68
Myanmar	8.1	11.7	24	27	65	0	35	27	35	34	44
Namibia	0.2	0.6	23	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	78
Nepal	0.9	2.4	7	11	..	..	..	..	..	5	34
Netherlands	12.5	13.9	88	89	84	16	0	8	8	..	100
New Zealand	2.6	3.2	83	86	69	31	0	30	31	..	..
Nicaragua	1.6	3.0	53	63	59	41	0	41	41	35	88
Nigeria	19.1	48.7	27	41	73	3	23	23	23	30	82
Norway	2.9	3.2	71	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	100
Oman	0.3	1.8	32	79	..	..	..	..	..	60	98
Pakistan	23.2	45.4	28	35	42	23	35	22	23	48	60
Panama	1.0	1.5	50	56	34	66	0	62	66	99	99
Papua New Guinea	0.4	0.7	13	17	..	..	..	..	..	51	95
Paraguay	1.3	2.7	42	54	57	43	0	52	43	66	20
Peru	11.2	17.5	65	72	60	0	40	39	40	67	78
Philippines	18.1	41.1	37	56	73	3	24	33	24	..	..
Poland	20.7	24.9	58	64	66	20	14	16	14	..	..
Portugal	2.9	3.6	29	37	47	53	0	46	53	..	..
Puerto Rico	2.1	2.8	67	74	52	48	0	51	48	..	..
Romania	10.9	12.8	49	57	83	17	0	18	17	..	81
Russian Federation	97.0	112.9	70	77	73	14	13	8	8	..	..
Saudi Arabia	6.2	16.8	66	84	69	31	0	16	17	100	..
Senegal	2.0	4.0	36	45	53	47	0	47	47	87	..
Singapore	2.3	3.1	100	100	0	0	100	100	100	85	100
Slovenia	0.9	1.0	48	52	..	..	..	..	..	90	100
South Africa	13.3	20.2	48	50	36	64	0	12	11	..	78
Spain	27.2	30.2	73	77	75	12	14	16	14	..	..
Sri Lanka	3.2	4.2	22	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	81
Sudan	3.7	9.2	20	33	73	27	0	31	27	70	79
Sweden	6.9	7.4	83	83	69	31	0	20	21	..	..
Switzerland	3.6	4.4	57	62	79	21	0	20	21	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	4.1	7.9	47	53	47	53	0	34	28	58	97
Tajikistan	1.4	2.0	34	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	83
Tanzania	2.7	8.0	15	26	62	38	0	30	24	93	97
Thailand	7.9	12.5	17	21	45	0	55	59	55	50	98
Togo	0.6	1.4	23	32	..	..	..	..	..	34	76
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	0.9	63	73	..	..	..	..	..	100	97
Tunisia	3.3	5.8	52	63	69	31	0	35	31	64	100
Turkey	19.5	45.7	44	72	63	18	19	23	19	..	..
Turkmenistan	1.3	2.1	47	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	70
Uganda	1.1	2.7	9	13	60	40	0	42	40	40	60
Ukraine	30.9	36.1	62	71	73	27	0	7	8	..	70
United Arab Emirates	0.7	2.2	71	85	59	41	0	31	41	93	..
United Kingdom	50.0	52.7	89	89	71	15	15	15	15	..	..
United States	167.6	204.8	74	77	44	27	29	9	8	..	..
Uruguay	2.5	3.0	85	91	54	46	0	49	46	59	56
Uzbekistan	6.5	9.9	41	42	76	24	0	28	24	..	46
Venezuela	12.0	19.7	79	86	58	26	16	21	16	57	74
Vietnam	10.3	15.0	19	20	67	9	25	27	25	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	1.7	5.7	20	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
Yugoslavia, FR (Serb./Mont.)	4.5	6.1	46	58	80	20	0	24	20	..	..
Zambia	2.3	4.1	40	44	66	34	0	23	34	56	66
Zimbabwe	1.6	3.8	22	33	60	40	0	39	40	100	99
World	1,748.2 s	2,676.0 s	39 w	46 w	59 w	19 w	22 w	18 w	17 w	..	..
Low income	307.7	577.7	22	28	59	21	20	16	19	29	56
Middle income	824.3	1,389.9	37	49	62	18	19	19	16	..	77
Lower middle income	559.0	966.2	31	42	64	18	18	16	14	..	75
Upper middle income	265.4	423.7	62	74	58	20	22	24	20	..	..
Low and middle income	1,132.1	1,967.7	31	40	61	19	20	18	17	..	..
East Asia & Pacific	288.4	578.0	21	33	64	16	20	13	9	..	74
Europe & Central Asia	240.1	317.7	56	67	71	20	9	15	15	..	..
Latin America & Carib.	233.8	366.5	65	74	55	17	28	27	25	60	80
Middle East & N. Africa	83.7	161.9	48	58	58	20	22	31	27	81	..
South Asia	198.5	345.5	22	27	56	19	25	9	11	27	48
Sub-Saharan Africa	87.6	198.0	23	32	62	30	9	28	30	..	..
High income	616.1	708.4	75	76	53	20	27	17	16	..	..