

Table 7. Health

Economy	Public expenditure on health % of GDP 1990-97 ^a	Access to safe water % of population with access		Access to sanitation % of population with access		Infant mortality rate Per 1,000 live births		Contraceptive prevalence rate % of women aged 15-49 1990-98 ^a	Total fertility rate Births per woman		Maternal mortality rate Per 100,000 live births 1990-97 ^a
		1982	1995	1982	1995	1980	1997		1980	1997	
		Albania	2.5	92	76	..	58		47	26		..	3.6	2.5	28^{b}
Algeria	3.3	77	..	..	..	98	32	51	6.7	3.6	140 ^b
Angola	3.9	28	32	18	15	154	125	..	6.9	6.8	1,500 ^c
Argentina	4.3	55	65	69	75	35	22	..	3.3	2.6	100 ^c
Armenia	3.1	..	..	..	..	26	15	..	2.3	1.5	21 ^b
Australia	5.8	99	99	99	..	11	5	..	1.9	1.8	9 ^c
Austria	5.7	99	..	..	..	14	5	..	1.6	1.4	10 ^c
Azerbaijan	1.1	..	..	..	36	30	20	..	3.2	2.1	44 ^b
Bangladesh	1.2	40	84	4	35	132	75	49	6.1	3.2	850 ^c
Belarus	5.2	100	..	..	..	16	12	..	2.0	1.2	22 ^b
Belgium	6.7	98	..	..	..	12	6	..	1.7	1.6	10 ^c
Benin	1.7	14	72	10	24	116	88	16	7.0	5.8	500 ^d
Bolivia	3.8	53	70	36	41	118	66	45	5.5	4.4	370 ^d
Botswana	1.8	77	70	36	55	71	58	..	6.1	4.3	250 ^c
Brazil	1.9	75	69	24	67	70	34	77	3.9	2.3	160 ^d
Bulgaria	3.5	85	..	..	..	20	18	..	2.0	1.1	20 ^b
Burkina Faso	4.7	35	..	5	..	121	99	8	7.5	6.6	930 ^c
Burundi	1.0	23	58	52	48	122	119	..	6.8	6.3	1,300 ^c
Cambodia	0.7	..	13	..	..	201	103	..	4.7	4.6	900 ^c
Cameroon	1.0	36	41	36	40	94	52	16	6.4	5.3	550 ^c
Canada	6.3	97	99	60	95	10	6	..	1.7	1.6	6 ^c
Central African Republic	2.0	16	23	19	45	117	98	14	5.8	4.9	700 ^d
Chad	1.6	31	24	14	21	123	100	4	6.9	6.5	840 ^d
Chile	2.3	86	91	67	81	32	11	..	2.8	2.4	65 ^b
China	2.1	..	83	..	..	42	32	85	2.5	1.9	95 ^e
Hong Kong, China	2.3	..	..	..	..	11	5	..	2.0	1.3	7 ^c
Colombia	2.9	91	75	68	59	41	24	72	3.9	2.8	100 ^c
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	..	..	..	..	112	92	..	6.6	6.4	870 ^c
Congo, Rep.	1.8	..	..	40	9	89	90	..	6.3	6.1	890 ^c
Costa Rica	6.0	93	100	95	97	20	12	..	3.7	2.8	55 ^c
Côte d'Ivoire	1.4	20	72	17	57	108	87	11	7.4	5.1	810 ^d
Croatia	8.4	70	63	67	61	21	9	..	..	1.6	12 ^b
Czech Republic	6.4	100	..	..	..	16	6	69	2.1	1.2	2 ^b
Denmark	5.1	..	..	..	100	8	6	..	1.5	1.8	9 ^c
Dominican Republic	1.8	49	73	66	80	76	40	64	4.2	3.0	110 ^c
Ecuador	2.0	58	55	57	53	74	33	57	5.0	3.0	150 ^c
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.7	90	84	70	70	120	51	48	5.1	3.2	170 ^c
El Salvador	2.4	51	53	62	77	84	32	53	4.9	3.2	300 ^c
Eritrea	1.1	..	7	..	..	91	62	8	..	5.8	1,000 ^c
Estonia	5.8	..	..	..	..	17	10	..	2.0	1.2	52 ^b
Ethiopia	1.6	4	26	..	8	155	107	4	6.6	6.5	1,400 ^c
Finland	5.7	95	98	100	100	8	4	..	1.6	1.9	11 ^c
France	7.7	98	100	..	..	10	5	..	1.9	1.7	15 ^c
Georgia	0.6	..	..	..	..	25	17	..	2.3	1.5	19 ^b
Germany	8.1	90	..	..	..	12	5	..	1.4	1.4	22 ^c
Ghana	2.9	..	65	26	32	94	66	20	6.5	4.9	740 ^c
Greece	5.3	85	..	..	..	18	7	..	2.2	1.3	10 ^c
Guatemala	1.7	58	67	54	67	84	43	32	6.3	4.5	190 ^d
Guinea	1.2	20	55	12	14	185	120	2	6.1	5.5	880 ^d
Haiti	1.2	38	39	19	26	123	71	18	5.9	4.4	600 ^d
Honduras	2.8	50	77	32	82	70	36	50	6.5	4.3	220 ^c
Hungary	4.5	87	..	..	..	23	10	..	1.9	1.4	14 ^b
India	0.7	54	85	8	16	115	71	41	5.0	3.3	440 ^d
Indonesia	0.7	39	65	30	55	90	47	57	4.3	2.8	390 ^d
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.7	50	90	60	81	87	32	73	6.7	2.8	120 ^c
Ireland	5.1	97	..	..	..	11	5	60	3.2	1.9	10 ^c
Israel	0.3	100	99	..	100	15	7	..	3.2	2.7	7 ^c
Italy	5.3	99	..	..	..	15	5	..	1.6	1.2	12 ^c
Jamaica	2.5	96	93	91	74	21	12	65	3.7	2.7	120 ^c
Japan	5.7	99	96	99	100	8	4	..	1.8	1.4	18 ^b
Jordan	3.7	89	98	76	98	41	29	53	6.8	4.2	150 ^c
Kazakhstan	2.5	..	..	..	..	33	24	59	2.9	2.0	53 ^b
Kenya	1.9	27	45	44	45	75	74	38	7.8	4.7	650 ^c
Korea, Rep.	2.3	83	83	100	100	26	9	..	2.6	1.7	30 ^b
Kuwait	3.5	100	100	100	100	27	12	..	5.3	2.9	20 ^b
Kyrgyz Republic	2.9	..	81	..	..	43	28	60	4.1	2.8	32 ^b
Lao PDR	1.3	..	51	..	32	127	98	..	6.7	5.6	660 ^c
Latvia	3.5	..	..	..	..	20	15	..	2.0	1.1	15 ^b
Lebanon	3.0	92	94	59	97	48	28	..	4.0	2.5	300 ^c
Lesotho	3.7	18	62	12	..	119	93	23	5.5	4.8	610 ^c
Lithuania	5.0	..	..	..	..	20	10	..	2.0	1.4	13 ^b
Macedonia, FYR	6.2	..	..	..	..	54	16	..	2.5	1.9	22 ^b
Madagascar	1.4	31	16	..	34	119	94	19	6.6	5.8	500 ^d
Malawi	2.3	32	60	60	64	169	133	22	7.6	6.4	620 ^d
Malaysia	1.4	71	89	75	94	30	11	..	4.2	3.2	34 ^b

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

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		1982	1995	1982	1995	1980	1997		1980	1997	
		Mali	2.0	..	48	21	37		184	118	
Mauritania	1.8	37	64	..	32	120	92	..	6.3	5.5	800 ^c
Mexico	2.8	82	95	57	76	51	31	..	4.7	2.8	110 ^c
Moldova	6.2	..	56	..	50	35	20	74	2.4	1.6	23 ^b
Mongolia	4.3	100	54	50	..	82	52	..	5.3	2.6	65 ^c
Morocco	1.2	32	57	50	68	99	51	50	5.4	3.1	370 ^f
Mozambique	4.6	9	24	10	23	145	135	6	6.5	5.3	1,100 ^c
Myanmar	0.4	20	60	20	43	109	79	..	4.9	2.4	580 ^c
Namibia	4.1	..	60	..	42	90	65	29	5.9	4.9	220 ^d
Nepal	1.2	11	59	0	23	132	83	..	6.1	4.4	1,500 ^c
Netherlands	6.2	100	99	..	100	9	5	..	1.6	1.5	12 ^c
New Zealand	5.9	87	90	88	..	13	7	..	2.0	1.9	25 ^c
Nicaragua	5.3	50	62	27	59	84	43	44	6.3	3.9	160 ^c
Niger	1.6	37	48	9	17	150	118	8	7.4	7.4	590 ^d
Nigeria	0.2	36	50	..	57	99	77	6	6.9	5.3	1,000 ^c
Norway	6.2	99	100	..	100	8	4	..	1.7	1.9	6 ^c
Pakistan	0.8	38	62	16	39	127	95	24	7.0	5.0	340 ^c
Panama	4.7	82	84	81	90	32	21	..	3.7	2.6	55 ^c
Papua New Guinea	2.8	..	31	..	25	78	61	26	5.8	4.3	370 ^c
Paraguay	1.8	23	39	49	32	50	23	51	5.2	3.8	190 ^d
Peru	2.2	53	66	48	61	81	40	64	4.5	3.2	280 ^c
Philippines	1.3	65	83	57	77	52	35	48	4.8	3.6	210 ^d
Poland	4.8	82	..	..	..	26	10	..	2.3	1.5	5 ^b
Portugal	4.9	66	82	..	..	24	6	..	2.2	1.4	15 ^c
Romania	2.9	77	62	..	44	29	22	57	2.4	1.3	41 ^b
Russian Federation	4.1	..	..	..	..	22	17	34	1.9	1.3	53 ^b
Rwanda	1.9	..	..	..	94	128	124	21	8.3	6.2	1,300 ^c
Saudi Arabia	6.4	91	93	76	86	65	21	..	7.3	5.9	18 ^b
Senegal	1.2	44	50	..	..	117	70	13	6.8	5.6	510 ^d
Sierra Leone	1.6	24	34	13	..	190	170	..	6.5	6.1	..
Singapore	1.5	100	100	85	100	12	4	..	1.7	1.7	10 ^c
Slovak Republic	6.1	..	..	43	51	21	9	..	2.3	1.4	8 ^b
Slovenia	7.1	..	98	80	98	15	5	..	2.1	1.3	5 ^b
South Africa	3.6	..	59	..	53	67	48	69	4.6	2.8	230 ^c
Spain	5.8	99	..	..	97	12	5	..	2.2	1.1	7 ^c
Sri Lanka	1.4	37	70	66	75	34	14	..	3.5	2.2	30 ^b
Sweden	7.2	100	..	..	..	7	4	..	1.7	1.7	7 ^c
Switzerland	7.1	100	100	..	..	9	5	..	1.5	1.5	6 ^c
Syrian Arab Republic	..	71	88	45	71	56	31	40	7.4	4.0	180 ^b
Tajikistan	2.4	..	69	..	62	58	30	..	5.6	3.5	58 ^b
Tanzania	1.1	52	49	..	86	108	85	18	6.7	5.5	530 ^d
Thailand	2.0	66	89	47	96	49	33	..	3.5	1.7	200 ^c
Togo	1.6	35	55	14	41	110	86	..	6.6	6.1	640 ^c
Tunisia	3.0	72	90	46	80	69	30	60	5.2	2.8	170 ^c
Turkey	2.7	69	..	..	..	109	40	..	4.3	2.5	180 ^c
Turkmenistan	1.2	..	60	..	60	54	40	..	4.9	3.0	44 ^b
Uganda	1.9	16	42	13	67	116	99	15	7.2	6.6	550 ^f
Ukraine	3.9	..	55	..	49	17	14	..	2.0	1.3	30 ^b
United Kingdom	5.7	100	100	..	96	12	6	..	1.9	1.7	9 ^b
United States	6.6	100	73	98	..	13	7	76	1.8	2.0	12 ^c
Uruguay	1.9	83	89	59	61	37	16	..	2.7	2.4	85 ^c
Uzbekistan	3.3	..	57	..	18	47	..	..	4.8	3.3	24 ^b
Venezuela	1.0	84	79	45	72	36	21	..	4.2	3.0	120 ^b
Vietnam	1.1	..	47	30	60	57	29	75	5.0	2.4	105 ^b
Yemen, Rep.	1.3	..	39	..	19	141	96	21	7.9	6.4	1,400 ^c
Zambia	2.9	48	53	47	51	90	113	26	7.0	5.6	650 ^d
Zimbabwe	1.7	10	77	5	66	80	69	48	6.4	3.8	280 ^d
World	2.5 w	.. w	75 w	.. w	.. w	80 w	56 w		3.7 w	2.8 w	
Low income	1.0	..	74	..	..	98	69	..	4.3	3.2	
Excl. China & India	..	37	55	21	45	114	84	..	6.0	4.4	
Middle income	2.4	74	..	..	..	59	33	..	3.7	2.5	
Lower middle income	2.2	..	..	..	..	61	38	..	3.6	2.5	
Upper middle income	3.0	78	79	52	75	57	27	..	3.7	2.4	
Low and middle income	1.8	..	75	..	..	87	60	..	4.1	2.9	
East Asia & Pacific	1.8	..	77	..	..	55	37	..	3.0	2.1	
Europe & Central Asia	3.9	..	..	..	..	41	23	..	2.5	1.7	
Latin America & Carib.	2.6	73	75	46	68	60	32	..	4.1	2.7	
Middle East & N. Africa	2.3	69	..	62	..	95	49	..	6.2	3.7	
South Asia	0.8	50	81	9	20	119	77	..	5.3	3.5	
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.7	..	47	..	47	115	91	..	6.6	5.5	
High income	6.0	98	..	..	..	12	6	..	1.8	1.7	

a. Data are for the most recent year available within the period. b. Official estimate. c. UNICEF-WHO estimate based on statistical modeling. d. Indirect estimate based on a sample survey. e. Based on a survey covering 30 provinces. f. Based on a sample survey.