

Table 21. Aid and financial flows

Economy	Millions of dollars				External debt			Official development assistance			
	Net private capital flows		Foreign direct investment		Total Millions of dollars		Present value % of GNP	Dollars per capita		% of GNP	
	1990	1997	1990	1997	1990	1997		1990	1997	1990	1997
Albania	31	47	0	48	349	706	22	3	51	0.5	6.7
Algeria	-424	-543	0	7	27,877	30,921	65	10	8	0.4	0.6
Angola	237	-24	-335	350	8,594	10,160	206	29	37	3.3	10.2
Argentina	-203	19,834	1,836	6,645	62,233	123,221	38	6	6	0.1	0.1
Armenia	0	51	0	51	41	666	26	1	45	0.1	9.7
Australia	..	..	7,465	8,737	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	653	2,354	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	658	..	650	..	504	10	0	23	0.0	5.0
Bangladesh	70	118	3	135	12,768	15,125	20	19	8	6.9	2.3
Belarus	173	169	7	200	189	1,162	5	18	4	0.5	0.2
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	1	3	1	3	1,292	1,624	46 ^b	57	39	15.0	10.7
Bolivia	3	812	27	601	4,275	5,247	51 ^b	85	92	12.0	9.2
Botswana	77	95	95	100	563	562	9	117	81	4.2	2.4
Brazil	562	43,377	989	19,652	119,877	193,663	23	1	3	0.0	0.1
Bulgaria	-42	569	4	498	10,890	9,858	96	2	25	0.1	2.2
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	834	1,297	30 ^b	38	35	12.3	15.6
Burundi	-5	1	1	1	907	1,066	58	49	19	24.1	12.6
Cambodia	0	200	0	203	1,854	2,129	52	17	36	13.0	12.1
Cameroon	-125	16	-113	45	6,679	9,293	93	39	36	4.2	5.9
Canada	..	..	7,581	7,132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	0	6	1	6	698	885	53	86	27	17.2	9.3
Chad	-1	15	0	15	524	1,026	35	55	31	19.9	14.3
Chile	2,098	9,637	590	5,417	19,227	31,440	43	8	9	0.4	0.2
China	8,107	60,828	3,487	44,236	55,301	146,697	15	2	2	0.6	0.2
Hong Kong, China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	0.1	0.0
Colombia	345	10,151	500	5,982	17,222	31,777	27	3	7	0.3	0.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-24	1	-12	1	10,270	12,330	215	24	4	10.5	3.2
Congo, Rep.	-100	9	0	9	4,953	5,071	247	104	99	9.9	14.7
Costa Rica	23	104	163	57	3,756	3,548	34	78	-1	4.4	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	57	-91	48	327	17,251	15,609	141 ^b	59	31	7.5	4.7
Croatia	..	2,397	..	388	..	6,842	36	0	10	0.0	0.2
Czech Republic	876	1,818	207	1,286	6,383	21,456	40	1	10	0.0	0.2
Denmark	..	..	1,132	2,792	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Dominican Republic	130	401	133	405	4,372	4,239	27	16	9	1.7	0.5
Ecuador	183	829	126	577	12,109	14,918	72	16	15	1.7	0.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	698	2,595	734	891	32,947	29,849	28	104	32	12.4	2.5
El Salvador	8	61	2	11	2,148	3,282	25	68	51	7.4	2.7
Eritrea	..	0	..	0	..	76	4	..	33	..	14.8
Estonia	104	347	82	266	58	658	14	10	44	0.3	1.4
Ethiopia ^a	-45	28	12	5	8,634	10,078	131	21	11	15.8	10.1
Finland	..	..	812	2,128	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	13,183	23,045	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	21	50	0	50	79	1,446	20	0	46	0.0	4.7
Germany	..	..	2,532	-344	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	-5	203	15	130	3,873	5,982	57 ^b	38	28	9.8	7.2
Greece	..	..	1,005	984	..	..	..	4	..	0.0	..
Guatemala	44	166	48	90	3,080	4,086	21	23	29	2.7	1.7
Guinea	-1	-23	18	1	2,476	3,520	65	49	55	10.9	10.1
Haiti	8	3	8	3	889	1,057	21	27	44	5.8	11.8
Honduras	77	124	44	122	3,724	4,698	86	93	51	16.4	7.0
Hungary	-308	2,605	0	2,079	21,276	24,373	52	6	16	0.2	0.4
India	1,872	8,307	162	3,351	83,717	94,404	18	2	2	0.4	0.4
Indonesia	3,235	10,863	1,093	4,677	69,872	136,174	62	10	4	1.6	0.4
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-392	-303	-362	50	9,020	11,816	9	2	3	0.1	0.2
Ireland	..	..	627	2,727	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	101	2,706	..	..	..	294	204	2.7	1.2
Italy	..	..	6,411	3,700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	92	377	138	137	4,671	3,913	90	117	28	7.4	1.8
Japan	..	..	1,777	3,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jordan	254	61	38	22	8,177	8,234	110	275	104	23.8	6.8
Kazakhstan	117	2,158	100	1,321	35	4,278	19	7	8	0.4	0.6
Kenya	124	-87	57	20	7,056	6,486	49	51	16	14.8	4.6
Korea, Rep.	1,056	13,069	788	2,844	46,976	143,373	33	1	-3	0.0	0.0
Kuwait	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	3	1	0.0	0.0
Kyrgyz Republic	0	50	0	50	4	928	39	5	52	1.1	14.1
Lao PDR	6	90	6	90	1,768	2,320	53	44	71	20.6	19.5
Latvia	43	559	29	521	65	503	8	1	33	0.0	1.5
Lebanon	12	1,070	6	150	1,779	5,036	32	71	58	7.5	1.6
Lesotho	17	42	17	29	396	660	35	83	46	13.9	7.4
Lithuania	-3	637	0	355	56	1,540	15	1	27	0.0	1.1
Macedonia, FYR	..	8	..	15	..	1,542	75	..	75	..	6.9
Madagascar	7	13	22	14	3,701	4,105	85	35	59	13.7	24.3
Malawi	2	1	0	2	1,558	2,206	45 ^b	59	34	28.8	13.7
Malaysia	769	9,312	2,333	5,106	15,328	47,228	48	26	-11	1.1	-0.3

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

GLOBAL LINKS

Economy	Millions of dollars				External debt			Official development assistance			
	Net private capital flows		Foreign direct investment		Total Millions of dollars		Present value % of GNP	Dollars per capita		% of GNP	
	1990	1997	1990	1997	1990	1997		1990	1997	1990	1997
Mali	-8	15	-7	15	2,467	2,945	73 ^b	58	44	20.5	18.7
Mauritania	6	2	7	3	2,096	2,453	169	122	102	25.8	23.9
Mexico	8,253	20,533	2,634	12,477	104,431	149,690	37	2	1	0.1	0.0
Moldova	0	257	0	60	39	1,040	52	2	15	0.3	3.5
Mongolia	28	16	2	7	350	718	49	134	99	...	26.7
Morocco	341	1,303	165	1,200	24,458	19,321	53	44	17	4.2	1.4
Mozambique	35	37	9	35	4,653	5,991	135 ^b	76	58	45.6	29.6
Myanmar	153	180	161	80	4,695	5,074	..	4	1	..	..
Namibia	..	..	29	137	..	..	..	91	102	5.0	5.0
Nepal	-8	12	6	23	1,640	2,398	25	23	19	11.8	8.3
Netherlands	..	..	12,352	9,012	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	1,735	2,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nicaragua	21	157	0	173	10,708	5,677	244 ^b	101	90	39.0	22.7
Niger	9	-12	-1	2	1,726	1,579	56 ^b	52	35	16.5	18.6
Nigeria	467	1,285	588	1,539	33,440	28,455	72	3	2	1.0	0.5
Norway	..	..	1,003	3,545	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	182	2,097	244	713	20,663	29,664	38	10	5	2.7	1.0
Panama	127	1,443	132	1,030	6,678	6,338	88	42	47	2.0	1.5
Papua New Guinea	204	143	155	200	2,594	2,272	41	109	78	13.5	7.8
Paraguay	67	273	76	250	2,104	2,052	20	14	24	1.1	1.3
Peru	59	3,094	41	2,030	20,064	30,496	45	19	20	1.3	0.8
Philippines	639	4,164	530	1,222	30,580	45,433	51	20	9	2.9	0.8
Poland	71	6,787	89	4,908	49,366	39,889	27	35	17	2.4	0.5
Portugal	..	..	2,610	1,713	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	4	2,274	0	1,215	1,140	10,442	29	11	9	0.6	0.6
Russian Federation	5,562	12,453	0	6,241	59,797	125,645	27	2	5	0.0	0.2
Rwanda	6	1	8	1	712	1,111	33	43	75	11.6	32.0
Saudi Arabia	..	..	1,864	-1,129	..	..	..	3	1	0.0	0.0
Senegal	42	44	57	30	3,732	3,671	56	112	49	14.9	9.7
Sierra Leone	36	4	32	4	1,151	1,149	89	18	27	9.1	16.0
Singapore	..	..	5,575	8,631	..	..	..	-1	0	0.0	0.0
Slovak Republic	278	1,074	0	165	2,008	9,989	48	1	13	0.0	0.3
Slovenia	..	..	..	321	..	..	..	..	49	..	0.5
South Africa	..	3,610	..	1,725	..	25,222	19	..	12	..	0.4
Spain	..	..	13,984	5,556	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	54	574	43	430	5,863	7,638	35	43	19	9.2	2.3
Sweden	..	..	1,982	9,867	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	4,961	5,506	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	18	69	71	80	17,068	20,865	114	58	13	6.0	1.2
Tajikistan	0	20	0	20	10	901	34	2	17	0.4	5.0
Tanzania ^c	5	143	0	158	6,447	7,177	77	48	31	30.3	13.9
Thailand	4,399	3,444	2,444	3,745	28,165	93,416	61	14	10	0.9	0.4
Togo	0	-6	0	0	1,275	1,339	59	74	29	16.4	8.4
Tunisia	-122	903	76	316	7,691	11,323	58	48	21	3.3	1.1
Turkey	1,782	12,221	684	805	49,424	91,205	43	21	0	0.8	0.0
Turkmenistan	..	847	..	85	..	1,771	59	2	2	0.1	0.4
Uganda	16	179	0	180	2,583	3,708	31 ^b	42	41	16.2	12.8
Ukraine	369	1,419	0	623	551	10,901	21	6	4	0.3	0.4
United Kingdom	..	..	32,518	37,007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	47,918	93,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uruguay	-192	632	0	160	4,415	6,652	32	17	17	0.7	0.3
Uzbekistan	40	435	40	285	60	2,760	11	3	6	0.3	0.5
Venezuela	-126	6,282	451	5,087	33,170	35,541	41	4	1	0.2	0.0
Vietnam	16	1,994	16	1,800	23,270	21,629	78	19	13	4.2	4.1
Yemen, Rep.	30	-138	-131	-138	6,345	3,856	56	37	23	9.3	7.3
Zambia	194	79	203	70	7,265	6,758	136	62	65	16.0	16.7
Zimbabwe	85	32	-12	70	3,247	4,961	52	36	29	4.2	4.1
World	.. s	.. s	192,662 s	400,394 s	.. s	.. s	..	14 w	11 w	1.4 w	0.7 w
Low income	14,819	88,685	5,732	59,509	473,398	669,626	..	15	11	4.3	2.9
Excl. China & India	4,840	19,551	2,083	11,922	334,380	428,525	..	..	..	..	..
Middle income	28,091	210,049	18,697	103,786	998,783 ^d	1,645,941 ^d	..	13	9	1.0	0.5
Lower middle income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	10	1.5	0.9
Upper middle income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	5	0.3	0.1
Low and middle income	42,910	298,734	24,429	163,295	1,472,181 ^d	2,315,567 ^d	..	14	11	1.5	0.9
East Asia & Pacific	18,720	104,257	11,135	64,284	286,061	654,551	..	6	4	1.0	0.5
Europe & Central Asia	7,695	49,875	1,097	22,314	221,028	390,579	..	19	15	0.9	0.5
Latin America & Carib.	12,411	118,918	8,188	61,573	475,366	703,669	..	12	13	0.5	0.3
Middle East & N. Africa	622	7,899	2,711	5,240	182,399	192,378	..	45	19	2.3	1.0
South Asia	2,174	11,110	464	4,662	129,899	154,946	..	5	3	1.5	0.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,288	6,674	834	5,222	177,428	219,445	..	40	26	10.7	5.0
High income	..	..	168,233	237,099	601 ^e	1,034 ^e	..	..	..	..	..

a. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. b. Data are from debt sustainability analyses undertaken as part of the Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Debt Initiative. Present value estimates for these countries are for public and publicly guaranteed debt only. c. GNP data refer to mainland Tanzania only. d. Includes data for Gibraltar not included in other tables. e. Data refer only to Malta.