

Table 20. Global trade

Economy	Merchandise exports				Exports of commercial services		Merchandise imports				Imports of commercial services	
	Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars	
	1983	1998 ^a	1983	1997	1983	1997	1983	1998 ^a	1983	1997	1983	1997
Albania	..	135	..	99	13	52	..	650	..	..	22	93
Algeria	12,480	9,380	1	4	649	..	10,399	9,080	71	63	2,251	..
Angola	1,822	4,222	..	..	129	226	983	2,332	..	..	628	1,738
Argentina	7,836	25,227	16	33	1,405	2,941	4,504	31,402	75	88	2,026	6,104
Armenia	..	235	..	..	..	..	..	875	..	..	..	..
Australia	20,113	55,949	15	27	3,954	18,360	21,458	64,678	69	80	6,735	18,385
Austria	15,427	61,717	85	89	9,343	29,213	19,423	68,260	71	81	5,662	28,371
Azerbaijan	..	545	..	..	..	..	..	1,075	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	725	3,778	66	..	164	266	2,165	6,710	41	..	329	1,184
Belarus	..	7,016	..	..	..	..	..	8,509	..	..	..	..
Belgium ^b	51,939	171,703	68	76	9,589	33,431	55,313	158,843	58	74	9,119	31,606
Benin	67	195	..	..	43	..	318	613	..	..	83	..
Bolivia	755	1,103	1	16	95	180	577	1,983	70	81	229	379
Botswana	635	2,942	..	..	84	145	735	2,261	..	..	186	339
Brazil	21,899	50,992	39	53	1,648	6,765	16,801	60,980	34	74	3,734	17,612
Bulgaria	12,140	4,275	..	61	1,059	1,308	12,290	4,980	..	50	598	1,153
Burkina Faso	58	327	10	..	..	..	291	735	53	..	..	..
Burundi	80	86	..	..	..	..	182	121	..	..	..	..
Cambodia	15	330	..	..	..	150	180	660	..	..	..	182
Cameroon	976	1,860	..	8	408	242	1,224	1,358	..	63	703	485
Canada	76,749	214,298	51	62	8,284	29,290	64,789	205,038	73	80	11,869	35,944
Central African Republic	80	174	..	33	11	..	77	232	..	60	91	..
Chad	105	202	..	..	..	..	157	240	..	..	..	..
Chile	3,830	14,895	7	14	756	3,592	3,085	18,828	48	73	1,116	3,854
China	22,151	183,757	55	85	2,466	24,516	21,323	140,165	70	77	1,840	30,063
Hong Kong, China ^c	22,454	174,145	89	93	6,267	38,179	24,409	188,745	73	87	3,696	23,209
Colombia	3,001	10,890	18	30	819	4,053	4,963	15,840	70	79	1,214	4,171
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1,131	530	..	..	..	..	470	460	..	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	640	1,600	9	..	71	45	648	550	79	..	715	553
Costa Rica	873	4,066	26	23	264	1,490	988	4,676	66	85	249	1,135
Côte d'Ivoire	2,090	4,183	11	..	376	577	1,839	2,817	57	52	919	1,186
Croatia	..	4,541	..	72	..	3,994	..	8,383	..	73	..	1,972
Czech Republic	..	26,360	..	85	..	7,033	..	28,820	..	79	..	5,305
Denmark	16,053	47,047	55	61	5,018	15,105	16,266	45,795	60	73	4,425	14,936
Dominican Republic	785	903	20	..	451	2,071	1,471	4,716	40	..	292	956
Ecuador	2,348	4,133	1	8	297	689	1,487	5,496	84	71	469	1,089
Egypt, Arab Rep.	3,215	3,908	12	38	2,955	9,096	10,275	13,600	63	62	2,509	5,813
El Salvador	735	1,263	21	39	127	276	892	3,112	61	67	238	354
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	3,208	..	65	..	1,314	..	4,750	..	71	..	649
Ethiopia ^d	..	551	..	..	119	318	..	1,100	..	..	220	378
Finland	12,518	42,360	74	83	2,489	7,097	12,826	31,945	59	73	2,429	8,180
France	94,943	307,031	70	76	33,380	80,269	105,907	287,210	56	76	24,694	62,086
Georgia	..	195	..	..	..	..	..	1,095	..	..	..	..
Germany ^e	169,417	539,689	84	86	23,285	74,722	152,877	466,619	..	68	34,714	118,144
Ghana	1,158	1,550	0	..	35	152	1,248	1,680	28	..	91	395
Greece	4,413	9,709	48	51	2,812	9,224	9,500	23,470	52	72	1,304	4,196
Guatemala	1,159	2,550	24	31	43	542	1,126	4,619	74	68	244	627
Guinea	488	730	..	..	..	70	267	1,000	..	..	..	204
Haiti	166	133	..	..	..	..	441	606	..	..	..	..
Honduras	672	1,580	9	20	80	328	803	2,417	67	72	154	359
Hungary	8,770	22,940	61	46	583	4,825	8,555	25,820	59	66	447	3,634
India	9,148	33,210	52	73	3,167	8,679	14,061	42,850	53	51	3,622	12,277
Indonesia	21,152	48,840	6	42	546	6,792	16,352	27,420	62	73	4,228	16,214
Iran, Islamic Rep.	19,950	13,150	..	..	478	743	18,320	13,000	..	..	4,110	2,899
Ireland	8,592	63,252	62	80	1,092	6,020	9,159	43,681	67	79	1,351	15,032
Israel	5,108	23,282	80	92	2,671	8,338	9,574	29,130	59	76	3,136	10,867
Italy	72,877	240,869	85	89	17,435	71,729	79,808	213,995	41	67	13,570	70,146
Jamaica	718	1,352	14	26	520	1,428	1,494	3,025	49	65	384	1,146
Japan	146,965	387,965	96	95	19,560	68,136	126,437	280,531	21	54	33,540	122,079
Jordan	580	1,750	46	..	1,102	1,717	3,036	3,910	54	..	911	1,241
Kazakhstan	..	5,410	..	..	..	833	..	4,300	..	..	..	1,081
Kenya	876	2,053	15	25	359	764	1,334	3,273	52	64	295	731
Korea, Rep.	24,446	133,223	91	87	3,662	25,439	26,192	93,345	51	61	3,369	29,037
Kuwait	11,504	9,700	19	4	679	1,513	7,373	8,200	83	80	2,896	4,302
Kyrgyz Republic	..	605	..	38	..	..	..	835	..	48	..	..
Lao PDR	41	359	..	..	..	..	150	648	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	1,812	..	61	..	1,027	..	3,189	..	62	..	637
Lebanon	691	716	..	..	..	..	3,661	7,060	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	31	170	..	..	23	..	485	980	..	..	30	..
Lithuania	..	3,755	..	60	..	1,020	..	6,025	..	66	..	850
Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	263	215	9	36	40	253	387	477	61	73	122	280
Malawi	229	530	6	..	29	..	311	760	71	..	128	..
Malaysia	14,130	73,275	25	76	1,743	14,868	13,198	58,540	70	82	3,872	17,363
* Taiwan, China	25,094	109,890	89	96	2,342	17,021	20,308	104,240	51	73	3,626	24,112

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

GLOBAL LINKS

Economy	Merchandise exports				Exports of commercial services		Merchandise imports				Imports of commercial services	
	Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars		Millions of dollars		Mfg. % of total		Millions of dollars	
	1983	1998 ^a	1983	1997	1983	1997	1983	1998 ^a	1983	1997	1983	1997
Mali	165	518	..	..	28	62	353	811	..	..	154	324
Mauritania	292	448	..	..	20	19	240	380	..	..	170	197
Mexico	25,559	117,505	37	80	3,749	11,214	10,896	128,940	96	83	4,300	11,813
Moldova	..	680	..	..	..	..	..	1,075	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	560	418	..	10	55	47	852	443	..	65	43	87
Morocco	2,006	7,295	40	35	774	2,203	3,592	10,270	44	48	476	1,267
Mozambique	132	200	..	20	..	..	636	760	..	66	..	..
Myanmar	378	866	..	..	56	..	268	2,053	..	..	70	..
Namibia	846	1,400	..	..	..	356	921	1,600	..	..	..	494
Nepal	94	402	41	77	107	795	464	1,716	63	32	83	216
Netherlands	64,684	198,212	49	67	13,133	48,529	61,652	184,148	52	68	13,824	43,812
New Zealand	5,414	12,114	20	29	1,315	3,905	5,333	12,501	68	82	1,749	4,893
Nicaragua	429	610	8	33	36	124	826	1,553	66	67	101	229
Niger	299	268	..	..	..	..	324	424	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	10,357	10,360	0	..	402	786	12,254	9,900	54	..	2,211	4,694
Norway	17,997	39,645	29	23	6,988	14,256	13,497	36,193	74	77	7,102	14,460
Pakistan	3,077	8,370	63	86	668	1,463	5,329	9,170	51	52	847	2,413
Panama	321	712	9	18	976	1,382	1,412	3,097	60	71	517	1,154
Papua New Guinea	813	2,142	2	..	62	436	1,120	1,697	50	..	314	747
Paraguay	269	1,021	7	17	134	..	546	3,050	62	65	149	..
Peru	3,015	5,550	8	15	649	1,447	2,548	10,050	60	61	892	2,190
Philippines	4,890	29,330	52	85	1,516	15,130	7,977	31,960	60	74	1,598	14,073
Poland	11,580	26,300	64	72	1,990	8,969	10,600	48,020	52	77	1,783	5,681
Portugal	4,599	23,503	72	84	1,427	7,523	8,240	35,082	50	73	1,131	6,148
Romania	10,160	8,295	..	79	727	1,398	7,640	11,820	..	67	726	1,998
Russian Federation	..	73,900	..	23	..	13,898	..	59,500	..	46	..	19,082
Rwanda	121	88	..	..	18	42	279	299	..	..	86	151
Saudi Arabia	45,861	38,800	..	9	4,151	4,484	39,197	23,700	84	73	16,424	13,927
Senegal	618	924	..	..	200	364	1,025	1,189	..	..	253	405
Sierra Leone	119	17	25	..	17	71	160	91	37	..	40	79
Singapore ^c	21,833	109,846	49	84	7,733	30,379	28,158	101,496	55	82	3,747	19,422
Slovak Republic	..	10,665	..	76	..	2,151	..	12,965	..	60	..	2,062
Slovenia	..	9,120	..	90	..	2,032	..	10,100	..	76	..	1,439
South Africa	18,508	26,322	18	43	2,669	4,882	15,813	29,268	63	64	3,360	6,050
Spain	19,734	109,037	69	69	11,252	43,570	29,193	132,789	37	68	4,825	24,264
Sri Lanka	1,066	4,770	28	..	282	850	1,820	5,970	55	..	396	1,270
Sweden	27,446	84,455	77	78	6,191	17,584	26,098	67,637	63	76	6,166	19,462
Switzerland	25,592	78,741	91	93	8,230	25,615	29,192	80,017	73	84	4,625	14,132
Syrian Arab Republic	1,923	3,916	15	10	384	1,366	4,542	3,900	46	68	698	1,302
Tajikistan	..	560	..	..	..	..	..	725	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	364	674	..	9	106	460	832	1,454	..	64	162	706
Thailand	6,368	53,575	31	71	1,733	15,619	10,287	41,800	60	77	1,845	17,126
Togo	163	237	25	..	58	..	282	373	58	..	112	..
Tunisia	1,850	5,746	44	78	921	2,427	3,107	8,333	64	75	483	1,014
Turkey	5,728	26,140	46	75	1,917	19,193	9,235	46,400	43	72	1,073	8,085
Turkmenistan	..	650	..	..	..	..	..	1,015	..	..	..	..
Uganda	372	557	..	..	..	..	377	1,312	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	12,825	..	..	..	4,937	..	14,746	..	..	..	2,268
United Kingdom	91,619	272,692	63	83	27,060	91,928	100,080	316,077	65	81	20,962	71,265
United States	205,639	682,977	65	80	51,040	231,896	269,878	944,586	60	78	39,590	152,448
Uruguay	1,045	2,848	29	37	255	1,465	788	3,842	41	76	455	903
Uzbekistan	..	3,940	..	..	..	..	..	4,205	..	..	..	..
Venezuela	13,937	17,200	2	11	1,035	1,290	6,419	15,600	67	69	2,636	5,213
Vietnam	616	8,980	..	..	..	..	1,526	11,015	..	..	..	..
Yemen, Rep.	701	2,481	..	..	..	..	3,101	1,901	..	..	..	..
Zambia	836	901	..	..	79	..	851	807	..	..	321	..
Zimbabwe	1,135	2,508	..	27	124	..	1,205	3,092	..	77	409	..
World	1,757,216 t	5,414,844 t	66 w	78 w	356,892 t	1,326,312 t	1,755,569 t	5,358,567 t	57 w	73 w	377,843 t	1,307,618 t
Low income	88,785	334,896	42	75	10,869	51,538	102,719	295,254	63	71	21,228	85,092
Excl. China & India	..	..	..	..	5,457	18,068	..	..	..	..	17,369	44,337
Middle income	410,520	953,662	41	64	57,320	230,847	381,036	1,018,458	60	71	87,836	247,297
Lower middle income	..	329,691	..	..	27,570	101,056	205,214	370,345	..	..	35,868	103,897
Upper middle income	225,563	622,990	48	72	30,088	130,233	184,578	647,211	60	73	51,234	143,661
Low and middle income	493,984	1,288,084	42	66	68,072	282,785	482,412	1,313,145	61	71	108,707	332,063
East Asia & Pacific	97,271	537,234	52	78	12,292	105,518	101,854	411,054	62	73	17,773	128,602
Europe & Central Asia	..	249,450	..	51	..	77,726	..	309,720	..	64	..	59,655
Latin America & Carib.	99,355	270,876	25	50	14,268	44,471	74,429	337,406	63	77	21,329	63,390
Middle East & N. Africa	118,705	103,782	..	16	14,926	30,412	123,259	113,156	68	..	38,488	36,039
South Asia	14,868	50,743	53	75	4,457	12,396	25,032	67,304	52	52	5,329	17,494
Sub-Saharan Africa	49,231	84,706	12	..	6,603	13,026	51,878	86,534	59	..	14,347	25,133
High income	1,274,830	4,124,433	72	81	288,345	1,043,005	1,278,838	4,040,845	56	74	271,116	977,279

a. WTO 1998 figures are based on preliminary estimates made in early 1999; for many countries, the estimates are based on incomplete preliminary data and are subject to revision. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Includes reexports. d. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. e. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.