

Table 13. Structure of demand

Economy	Percentage of GDP											
	Private consumption		General government consumption		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and services		Resource balance	
	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998
Albania	56	<i>103</i>	9	<i>11</i>	35	<i>12</i>	35	<i>-13</i>	23	<i>12</i>	0	<i>-25</i>
Algeria	43	56	14	11	39	27	43	33	34	29	4	6
Angola	..	48	..	39	..	25	..	13	..	57	..	-12
Argentina	76	78	.. <sup>a</sup>	3	25	22	24	19	5	9	-1	-2
Armenia	..	<i>116</i>	..	<i>13</i>	..	9	..	<i>-29</i>	..	<i>20</i>	..	<i>-38</i>
Australia	59	<i>63</i>	18	<i>17</i>	25	<i>20</i>	24	<i>21</i>	16	<i>21</i>	-2	<i>-1</i>
Austria	55	<i>57</i>	18	<i>20</i>	29	<i>24</i>	27	<i>23</i>	36	<i>42</i>	-2	<i>-1</i>
Azerbaijan	..	90	..	11	..	34	..	-1	..	25	..	-35
Bangladesh	86	80	2	4	22	21	13	15	4	14	-9	-6
Belarus	..	<i>59</i>	..	<i>19</i>	..	<i>26</i>	..	<i>22</i>	..	<i>60</i>	..	<i>-4</i>
Belgium	64	<i>63</i>	18	<i>15</i>	22	<i>18</i>	19	<i>22</i>	57	<i>73</i>	-3	<i>5</i>
Benin	96	81	9	10	15	16	-5	9	23	24	-20	-8
Bolivia	67	75	14	15	17	19	19	9	25	15	2	-9
Botswana	46	40	20	25	37	25	34	35	50	45	-2	10
Brazil	70	<i>67</i>	9	<i>14</i>	23	<i>21</i>	21	<i>19</i>	9	<i>7</i>	-2	<i>-2</i>
Bulgaria	55	<i>70</i>	6	<i>12</i>	34	<i>12</i>	39	<i>17</i>	36	<i>61</i>	5	<i>6</i>
Burkina Faso	95	77	10	12	17	26	-6	11	10	14	-23	-14
Burundi	91	90	9	11	14	8	-1	-1	9	6	-14	-9
Cambodia	..	87	..	9	..	16	..	4	..	30	..	-12
Cameroon	69	71	10	9	21	18	22	20	28	27	1	2
Canada	53	<i>58</i>	22	<i>21</i>	23	<i>18</i>	25	<i>21</i>	28	<i>41</i>	2	<i>2</i>
Central African Republic	94	84	15	12	7	14	-9	4	25	16	-16	-9
Chad	<i>100</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>-9</i>	<i>1</i>	17	<i>17</i>	-12	<i>-18</i>
Chile	71	72	12	6	21	27	17	22	23	25	-4	-5
China	51	44	15	13	35	39	35	43	6	22	0	5
Hong Kong, China	60	60	6	9	35	30	34	30	90	125	-1	0
Colombia	70	77	10	9	19	18	20	14	16	17	1	-4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	82	83	8	8	10	8	10	9	16	24	0	2
Congo, Rep.	47	59	18	14	36	35	36	26	60	63	0	-9
Costa Rica	66	63	18	13	27	27	16	24	26	43	-10	-3
Côte d'Ivoire	63	65	17	11	27	18	20	24	35	43	-6	6
Croatia	..	66	..	30	..	15	..	3	..	42	..	-11
Czech Republic	..	51	..	20	31	34	..	28	..	58	..	-5
Denmark	56	..	27	..	18	..	16	..	33	..	-2	..
Dominican Republic	77	72	8	10	25	26	15	19	19	32	-10	-7
Ecuador	60	68	15	15	26	21	26	17	25	25	0	-4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	69	80	16	10	28	19	15	10	31	17	-12	-9
El Salvador	72	86	14	10	13	17	14	5	34	24	1	-12
Eritrea	..	81	..	48	..	41	..	-29	..	20	..	-70
Estonia	..	62	..	21	..	26	..	17	..	76	..	-9
Ethiopia <sup>b</sup>	79	77	<i>14</i>	14	<i>13</i>	20	7	9	<i>11</i>	16	-6	-11
Finland	54	53	18	22	29	17	28	25	33	40	-1	9
France	59	61	18	19	24	17	23	20	22	24	-1	3
Georgia	56	95	13	9	29	7	31	-4	..	12	2	-11
Germany	..	58	..	20	..	21	..	22	..	27	..	2
Ghana	84	77	11	10	6	23	5	13	8	27	-1	-10
Greece	62	75	12	14	33	19	27	11	16	15	-6	-9
Guatemala	79	88	8	5	16	14	13	7	22	17	-3	-7
Guinea	..	74	..	7	..	22	..	19	..	22	..	-3
Haiti	82	97	10	7	17	10	8	-4	22	8	-9	-15
Honduras	70	62	13	13	25	30	17	25	36	42	-8	-5
Hungary	61	63	10	10	31	27	29	27	39	45	-2	0
India	73	71	10	11	20	23	17	18	6	12	-3	-5
Indonesia	51	63	11	7	24	31	38	31	34	28	14	0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	53	..	21	..	30	..	26	..	13	..	-3	..
Ireland	67	53	19	14	27	18	14	33	48	76	-13	15
Israel	53	62	40	29	22	22	7	9	44	32	-16	-13
Italy	61	61	15	16	27	17	24	22	22	27	-3	4
Jamaica	64	54	20	21	16	34	16	24	51	49	0	-9
Japan	59	..	10	..	32	..	31	..	14	..	-1	..
Jordan	79	68	29	25	37	27	-8	6	40	50	-44	-21
Kazakhstan	..	75	..	12	..	16	..	13	..	34	..	-3
Kenya	62	72	20	15	29	18	18	13	28	26	-11	-5
Korea, Rep.	64	55	12	11	32	35	24	34	34	38	-7	-1
Kuwait	31	47	11	28	14	13	58	25	78	53	44	12
Kyrgyz Republic	..	82	..	16	..	18	..	2	..	35	..	-16
Lao PDR	..	81	..	7	..	29	..	11	..	24	..	-17
Latvia	59	67	8	23	26	20	33	10	..	50	7	-10
Lebanon	..	98	..	15	..	28	..	-13	..	11	..	-40
Lesotho	133	121	26	22	43	49	-59	-43	20	33	-102	-91
Lithuania	..	67	..	20	..	28	..	14	..	50	..	-14
Macedonia, FYR	..	83	..	12	..	20	..	4	..	45	..	-15
Madagascar	89	89	12	6	15	13	-1	5	13	21	-16	-8
Malawi	70	80	19	14	25	18	11	5	25	33	-14	-13
Malaysia	51	42	17	11	30	32	33	47	58	118	3	15

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

## ECONOMY

Economy	Percentage of GDP											
	Private consumption		General government consumption		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and services		Resource balance	
	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998
Mali	87	77	12	13	15	21	0	10	15	24	-14	-11
Mauritania	68	80	25	13	36	22	7	7	37	40	-29	-15
Mexico	65	68	10	8	27	26	25	24	11	31	-2	-2
Moldova	..	74	..	26	..	24	..	0	..	53	..	-24
Mongolia	44	60	29	16	63	23	27	24	21	68	-36	1
Morocco	68	65	18	16	24	22	14	18	17	28	-10	-3
Mozambique	98	90	12	9	6	21	-11	1	11	12	-16	-20
Myanmar	82	88	.. <sup>a</sup>	.. <sup>a</sup>	21	13	18	12	9	1	-4	-1
Namibia	47	56	17	26	29	19	37	19	76	63	8	0
Nepal	82	82	7	9	18	21	11	9	12	23	-7	-11
Netherlands	61	60	17	14	22	20	22	26	51	56	0	7
New Zealand	62	63	18	14	21	22	20	22	30	29	-1	1
Nicaragua	82	84	20	13	17	28	-2	3	24	41	-19	-25
Niger	75	84	10	13	28	10	15	3	25	16	-14	-7
Nigeria	56	77	12	11	21	20	31	12	29	23	10	-8
Norway	47	48	19	20	28	23	34	32	43	41	6	7
Pakistan	83	77	10	10	18	17	7	13	12	16	-12	-4
Panama	52	57	18	18	28	27	31	25	51	36	2	-2
Papua New Guinea	61	44	24	23	25	37	15	33	43	56	-10	-4
Paraguay	76	73	6	10	32	21	18	17	15	45	-13	-4
Peru	57	68	11	12	29	25	32	20	22	12	3	-5
Philippines	67	73	9	13	29	25	24	15	24	56	-5	-11
Poland	67	65	9	16	26	24	23	20	28	25	-3	-4
Portugal	65	65	13	18	34	24	21	17	25	31	-13	-9
Romania	60	77	5	10	40	20	35	13	35	24	-5	-7
Russian Federation	..	67	..	10	..	20	..	24	..	27	..	3
Rwanda	83	96	12	11	16	10	4	-7	14	5	-12	-17
Saudi Arabia	22	35	16	30	22	20	62	35	71	45	41	14
Senegal	85	75	20	10	12	20	-5	15	27	32	-17	-5
Sierra Leone	..	93	21	8	..	8	..	-1	18	22	-10	-9
Singapore	53	39	10	10	46	37	38	51	215	..	-9	14
Slovak Republic	..	49	..	22	..	35	..	28	..	56	..	-7
Slovenia	..	57	..	20	..	24	..	23	..	57	..	-1
South Africa	50	61	13	22	28	16	36	17	36	29	8	1
Spain	66	62	13	16	23	21	21	21	16	26	-2	1
Sri Lanka	80	72	9	10	34	24	11	17	32	36	-23	-7
Sweden	51	52	29	26	21	15	19	21	29	44	-2	7
Switzerland	62	61	12	14	29	20	25	24	35	40	-3	4
Syrian Arab Republic	67	70	23	11	28	29	10	18	18	29	-17	-11
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania <sup>c</sup>	..	85	..	9	..	16	..	6	..	16	..	-10
Thailand	65	54	12	10	29	35	23	36	24	47	-6	1
Togo	54	81	22	11	28	14	23	7	51	34	-5	-7
Tunisia	62	61	14	15	29	25	24	24	40	42	-5	-2
Turkey	77	68	12	12	18	25	11	19	5	25	-7	-6
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	89	84	11	10	6	15	0	6	19	10	-7	-10
Ukraine	..	62	..	22	..	20	..	16	..	41	..	-4
United Kingdom	59	64	22	21	17	16	19	15	27	29	2	0
United States	64	68	17	16	20	18	19	16	10	12	-1	-1
Uruguay	76	81	12	7	17	13	12	12	15	22	-6	-1
Uzbekistan	..	57	..	22	..	23	..	22	..	22	..	-1
Venezuela	55	78	12	6	26	16	33	16	29	17	7	-1
Vietnam	..	70	..	9	..	29	..	21	..	46	..	-8
Yemen, Rep.	..	76	..	22	..	22	..	2	..	34	..	-19
Zambia	55	84	26	11	23	14	19	5	41	29	-4	-9
Zimbabwe	68	63	19	17	17	21	14	20	23	45	-3	-2
<b>World</b>	<b>61 w</b>	<b>63 w</b>	<b>15 w</b>	<b>16 w</b>	<b>25 w</b>	<b>20 w</b>	<b>24 w</b>	<b>21 w</b>	<b>20 w</b>	<b>25 w</b>	<b>-1 w</b>	<b>0 w</b>
<b>Low income</b>	60	57	12	12	28	30	28	32	12	19	0	0
Excl. China & India	65	70	11	9	22	24	24	20	25	27	2	-3
<b>Middle income</b>	63	63	12	14	26	24	25	23	22	22	-1	-2
Lower middle income	..	65	..	14	..	23	..	22	..	28	..	-2
Upper middle income	64	68	11	11	25	23	25	21	20	19	-1	-2
<b>Low and middle income</b>	62	65	12	12	27	25	26	24	19	21	-1	-1
East Asia & Pacific	56	52	13	11	32	36	31	37	21	34	-1	1
Europe & Central Asia	..	65	..	14	..	23	..	21	..	31	..	-2
Latin America & Carib.	68	70	10	10	24	22	22	20	12	14	-2	-2
Middle East & N. Africa	45	..	18	..	27	..	38	..	42	..	11	..
South Asia	76	73	9	10	21	22	15	17	8	13	-5	-5
Sub-Saharan Africa	59	67	14	17	24	18	26	15	33	30	2	-3
<b>High income</b>	60	63	16	17	25	19	24	19	20	24	-1	0

a. General government consumption figures are not available separately; they are included in private consumption. b. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. c. Data cover mainland Tanzania only.