

Table 12. Structure of output

Economy	Gross domestic product		Value added as a % of GDP							
	Millions of dollars		Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998
Albania	..	2,460	34	63	45	18	..	..	21	19
Algeria	42,345	49,585	10	12	54	47	9	9	36	41
Angola	..	6,648	..	14	..	54	..	5	..	32
Argentina	76,962	344,360	6	7	41	37	29	25	52	56
Armenia	..	1,628	..	41	..	36	..	25	..	23
Australia	160,110	364,247	5	3	36	26	19	14	58	71
Austria	78,539	212,069	4	1	36	30	25	20	60	68
Azerbaijan	..	4,127	..	19	..	44	..	9	..	36
Bangladesh	17,430	42,775	34	23	24	28	18	18	42	49
Belarus	..	22,629	..	14	..	44	..	37	..	42
Belgium	119,938	247,076	2	1	34	27	21	18	64	72
Benin	1,405	2,322	35	39	12	14	8	8	52	47
Bolivia	2,750	8,558	..	16	..	33	..	4	..	52
Botswana	1,105	5,690	11	4	45	46	5	5	44	51
Brazil	234,873	778,292	11	8	44	36	33	23	45	56
Bulgaria	20,040	10,085	14	23	54	26	..	18	32	50
Burkina Faso	1,709	2,581	33	32	22	28	16	21	45	40
Burundi	920	949	62	49	13	19	7	11	25	32
Cambodia	..	3,089	..	51	..	15	..	6	..	34
Cameroon	6,741	8,736	31	42	26	22	10	11	43	36
Canada	266,002	598,847	4	..	38	..	19	..	58	..
Central African Republic	797	1,057	40	55	20	18	7	9	40	27
Chad	1,033	1,603	45	39	9	15	..	12	46	46
Chile	27,572	78,025	7	8	37	35	22	17	55	57
China	201,687	960,924	30	18	49	49	41	37	21	33
Hong Kong, China	28,495	166,554	1	0	32	15	24	7	67	85
Colombia	33,399	91,108	22	13	35	38	26	19	43	49
Congo, Dem. Rep.	14,922	6,964	25	58	33	17	14	..	42	25
Congo, Rep.	1,706	1,961	12	12	47	50	7	8	42	39
Costa Rica	4,815	10,252	18	14	27	22	19	16	55	64
Côte d'Ivoire	10,175	11,041	26	25	20	23	13	19	54	52
Croatia	..	19,081	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	29,042	52,035	7	..	63	..	..	..	30	..
Denmark	67,791	174,272	5	..	29	..	20	..	66	..
Dominican Republic	6,631	15,489	20	12	28	33	15	17	52	56
Ecuador	11,733	19,766	12	12	38	34	18	22	50	54
Egypt, Arab Rep.	22,912	78,097	18	17	37	33	12	26	45	50
El Salvador	3,574	12,148	38	13	22	28	16	22	40	59
Eritrea	..	650	..	9	..	30	..	16	..	61
Estonia	..	5,462	..	5	..	27	..	17	..	67
Ethiopia ^a	5,179	6,568	56	..	12	..	8	..	32	..
Finland	51,306	125,673	10	4	40	34	28	25	51	62
France	664,596	1,432,902	4	2	34	26	24	19	62	72
Georgia	..	5,244	24	32	36	23	28	18	40	45
Germany	..	2,142,018	..	1	..	..	..	24	..	44
Ghana	4,445	7,501	58	37	12	25	8	8	30	38
Greece	48,613	120,304	14	..	25	..	16	..	61	..
Guatemala	7,879	19,281	25	21	22	19	17	13	53	60
Guinea	..	3,615	..	22	..	35	..	4	..	42
Haiti	1,462	2,815	..	31	..	20	..	..	..	48
Honduras	2,566	4,722	24	23	24	30	15	18	52	47
Hungary	22,186	45,725	19	6	47	34	..	25	34	60
India	186,439	383,429	38	25	24	30	16	19	39	45
Indonesia	78,013	96,265	24	16	42	43	13	26	34	41
Iran, Islamic Rep.	92,664	..	18	..	32	..	9	..	50	..
Ireland	20,080	80,880	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	21,885	100,031	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	449,913	1,171,044	6	3	39	31	28	20	55	66
Jamaica	2,652	6,607	8	7	38	35	17	16	54	58
Japan	1,059,254	3,783,140	4	..	42	..	29	..	54	..
Jordan	3,962	7,015	8	3	28	25	13	13	64	72
Kazakhstan	..	21,029	..	10	..	27	..	12	..	63
Kenya	7,265	11,083	33	29	21	16	13	10	47	55
Korea, Rep.	62,803	297,900	15	6	40	43	28	26	45	51
Kuwait	28,639	30,373	0	..	75	..	6	..	25	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	1,704	..	46	..	24	..	18	..	30
Lao PDR	..	1,753	..	52	..	21	..	16	..	27
Latvia	..	5,527	12	7	51	31	46	21	37	62
Lebanon	..	17,073	..	12	..	27	..	17	..	61
Lesotho	369	792	24	11	29	42	7	17	47	47
Lithuania	..	10,517	..	14	..	40	..	26	..	46
Macedonia, FYR	..	2,201	..	12	..	27	..	0	..	61
Madagascar	4,042	3,749	30	31	16	14	..	11	54	56
Malawi	1,238	1,643	44	39	23	19	14	15	34	41
Malaysia	24,488	71,302	22	12	38	48	21	34	40	40

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the Technical Notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

ECONOMY

Economy	Gross domestic product		Value added as a % of GDP							
	Millions of dollars		Agriculture		Industry		Manufacturing		Services	
	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998	1980	1998
Mali	1,787	2,695	48	45	13	21	7	6	38	34
Mauritania	709	971	30	24	26	30	..	9	44	45
Mexico	223,505	393,224	8	5	33	27	22	20	59	68
Moldova	..	1,872	..	31	..	35	..	28	..	34
Mongolia	..	1,043	15	33	33	28	..	..	52	40
Morocco	18,821	33,514	18	16	31	30	17	17	51	54
Mozambique	3,526	3,959	48	34	30	18	..	10	22	48
Myanmar	..	..	47	59	13	10	10	7	41	31
Namibia	2,262	3,108	11	10	55	34	9	14	34	56
Nepal	1,946	4,479	62	40	12	22	4	10	26	38
Netherlands	171,861	382,487	3	..	32	..	18	..	64	..
New Zealand	22,395	54,093	11	..	31	..	22	..	58	..
Nicaragua	2,144	1,971	23	34	31	22	26	16	45	44
Niger	2,509	2,048	43	41	23	17	4	6	34	42
Nigeria	64,202	41,353	21	32	46	41	8	5	34	27
Norway	63,419	145,896	4	2	35	32	15	11	61	66
Pakistan	23,690	63,895	30	25	25	25	16	17	46	50
Panama	3,810	9,218	9	7	19	17	11	9	72	76
Papua New Guinea	2,548	4,639	33	28	27	36	10	9	40	36
Paraguay	4,579	8,571	29	25	27	22	16	15	44	53
Peru	20,658	64,122	10	7	42	38	20	22	48	55
Philippines	32,500	65,096	25	17	39	32	26	22	36	52
Poland	57,068	148,863	..	4	..	26	..	17	..	70
Portugal	28,729	106,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	34,843	..	15	..	36	..	25	..	48
Russian Federation	..	446,982	..	9	..	42	..	..	..	49
Rwanda	1,163	2,082	50	34	23	23	17	16	27	43
Saudi Arabia	156,487	125,840	1	6	81	45	5	10	18	49
Senegal	2,986	4,836	19	17	15	23	11	15	66	59
Sierra Leone	1,199	647	33	44	21	24	5	6	47	32
Singapore	11,718	85,425	1	0	38	35	29	24	61	65
Slovak Republic	..	19,461	..	5	..	33	..	..	..	62
Slovenia	..	18,201	..	5	..	39	..	29	..	57
South Africa	78,744	116,730	7	4	50	38	23	24	43	57
Spain	213,308	551,923	..	3	..	..	..	18	..	..
Sri Lanka	4,032	15,093	28	22	30	26	18	17	43	52
Sweden	125,557	224,953	4	..	34	..	23	..	63	..
Switzerland	107,474	264,352	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syrian Arab Republic	13,062	17,899	20	..	23	..	..	..	56	..
Tajikistan	..	1,990	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania ^b	..	7,917	..	46	..	14	..	7	..	40
Thailand	32,354	153,909	23	11	29	40	22	29	48	49
Togo	1,136	1,510	27	42	25	21	8	9	48	37
Tunisia	8,742	22,041	14	14	31	28	12	18	55	58
Turkey	68,824	189,878	26	15	22	28	14	18	51	57
Turkmenistan	..	4,397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	1,244	6,653	72	43	4	18	4	9	23	39
Ukraine	..	49,677	..	12	..	40	..	6	..	48
United Kingdom	537,389	1,357,429	2	2	43	31	27	21	55	67
United States	2,709,000	8,210,600	3	2	33	27	22	18	64	71
Uruguay	10,132	20,155	14	8	34	27	26	18	53	64
Uzbekistan	..	14,194	..	28	..	30	..	13	..	42
Venezuela	69,417	105,756	5	4	46	43	16	17	49	52
Vietnam	..	24,848	..	26	..	31	..	..	..	43
Yemen, Rep.	..	4,318	..	18	..	49	..	11	..	34
Zambia	3,884	3,352	14	16	41	30	18	12	44	55
Zimbabwe	6,679	5,908	16	18	29	24	22	17	55	58
World	10,939,459 t	28,854,043 t	7 w	5 w	38 w	.. w	25 w	20 w	56 w	61 w
Low income	801,498	1,811,106	31	21	38	41	27	29	30	38
Excl. China & India	451,756	451,051	29	25	32	33	13	18	39	42
Middle income	2,303,442	4,420,845	13	9	41	36	25	21	46	56
Lower middle income	..	1,704,528	..	12	..	36	..	..	..	52
Upper middle income	1,165,003	2,816,378	11	7	42	35	26	22	47	57
Low and middle income	3,106,342	6,251,315	18	12	40	37	25	23	42	51
East Asia & Pacific	503,834	1,688,394	24	15	42	45	31	31	33	41
Europe & Central Asia	..	1,137,953	..	11	..	34	..	..	..	55
Latin America & Carib.	782,173	2,076,540	10	8	40	34	29	22	50	58
Middle East & N. Africa	..	..	10	..	53	..	9	..	37	..
South Asia	237,343	517,654	36	25	24	29	16	19	40	46
Sub-Saharan Africa	270,391	316,517	18	17	39	34	16	19	43	50
High income	7,936,460	22,560,624	3	2	37	..	25	19	59	65

a. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. b. Data cover mainland Tanzania only.