



# 6.16

## Distribution of net aid by Development Assistance Committee members

	Ten major DAC donors											Other DAC donors \$ millions
	\$ millions											
	Total \$ millions 2007	United States 2007	European Commission 2007	Germany 2007	France 2007	Japan 2007	United Kingdom 2007	Netherlands 2007	Spain 2007	Canada 2007	Sweden 2007	
Afghanistan	3,300.2	1,514.3	307.5	217.2	19.5	101.0	268.7	88.8	43.5	345.4	56.2	338.2
Albania	251.0	32.1	50.3	46.0	5.0	-1.6	6.8	6.8	19.5	0.8	11.9	73.4
Algeria	375.4	1.7	86.2	9.4	185.2	7.3	0.6	0.0	60.5	0.9	0.9	22.9
Angola	150.5	39.6	64.9	12.3	3.2	23.1	10.0	-49.3	17.6	4.5	6.7	17.9
Argentina	69.9	7.8	6.1	11.9	16.8	15.1	1.0	0.0	21.6	3.6	0.9	-14.9
Armenia	251.2	79.9	20.5	22.5	8.5	85.2	7.5	5.8	0.1	1.9	3.6	15.7
Australia												
Austria												
Azerbaijan	118.8	49.0	9.0	24.3	9.5	11.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.5	1.4	12.3
Bangladesh	765.3	49.1	101.5	43.1	-0.9	-6.6	245.6	99.5	12.2	60.2	11.8	150.0
Belarus	55.7	8.1	6.9	18.9	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	10.5	8.3
Belgium												
Benin	319.7	25.3	81.4	29.6	56.4	6.8	0.0	34.7	2.1	7.0	0.3	76.0
Bolivia	396.6	122.4	43.9	39.8	7.2	36.9	-105.2	48.3	74.6	22.8	26.0	79.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	352.1	31.6	63.7	29.0	5.6	5.4	9.5	21.1	30.2	10.3	37.0	108.6
Botswana	101.0	44.8	37.3	2.5	9.2	-2.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	2.2	3.7	2.9
Brazil	295.5	3.9	25.7	76.8	112.9	-9.9	3.1	0.2	32.8	9.2	4.0	36.9
Bulgaria												
Burkina Faso	611.2	21.8	199.4	39.9	114.8	20.4	0.0	65.7	4.8	22.7	21.1	100.6
Burundi	321.4	25.9	121.7	23.0	18.3	8.5	13.2	23.1	2.3	6.9	6.0	72.4
Cambodia	462.1	87.2	44.8	37.6	35.0	113.6	24.6	0.2	8.5	15.3	17.9	77.4
Cameroon	1,791.7	30.7	94.9	754.5	596.2	18.6	51.7	2.6	15.3	12.4	73.6	141.3
Canada												
Central African Republic	147.8	18.4	30.0	5.3	54.2	2.6	5.1	6.3	1.0	5.7	7.6	11.8
Chad	298.6	59.6	75.2	29.5	47.9	9.9	5.1	6.8	4.1	11.6	5.9	43.0
Chile	110.5	-1.1	12.5	27.5	10.2	8.8	0.5	0.1	6.7	3.5	0.3	41.6
China	1,387.2	40.8	56.0	289.3	132.3	435.7	162.4	24.8	67.5	32.9	10.6	135.0
Hong Kong, China												
Colombia	702.7	403.5	73.8	23.9	34.4	0.4	1.5	28.0	64.3	20.1	18.6	34.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	946.4	132.4	158.0	63.0	27.6	22.9	121.2	50.7	17.7	33.0	33.4	286.4
Congo, Rep.	97.8	9.6	50.3	5.8	18.5	5.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.5	3.2	1.9
Costa Rica	56.3	-2.9	7.9	3.2	23.1	17.3	-12.0	1.8	10.0	3.9	1.1	2.9
Côte d'Ivoire	179.6	37.0	68.1	19.8	50.7	6.5	-37.1	1.5	3.1	3.9	5.7	20.3
Croatia	155.9	21.1	100.9	7.5	3.2	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	6.1	15.5
Cuba	59.1	12.4	2.1	3.0	2.5	1.8	-4.9	0.2	24.0	8.4	0.1	9.6
Czech Republic												
Denmark												
Dominican Republic	132.3	4.5	107.3	8.7	16.5	3.0	-37.4	0.0	27.3	2.9	0.2	-0.7
Ecuador	215.4	42.7	34.9	22.0	4.0	3.0	-1.3	0.5	71.3	3.5	0.5	34.4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	995.2	462.4	208.1	153.9	77.1	-27.0	0.1	14.6	11.4	17.7	2.4	74.5
El Salvador	96.6	39.0	25.2	9.2	5.7	26.8	-96.7	0.4	61.1	4.2	4.2	17.6
Eritrea	81.6	1.6	36.1	3.9	0.9	8.4	5.2	4.4	0.2	1.4	2.6	16.8
Estonia												
Ethiopia	1,606.8	371.7	364.8	96.5	20.1	36.0	291.5	50.8	27.1	90.5	44.7	213.2
Finland												
France												
Gabon	40.3	1.1	6.7	-1.4	32.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	-0.2
Gambia, The	42.3	1.7	9.2	0.9	0.7	6.4	5.0	10.1	4.8	1.5	0.8	1.1
Georgia	272.3	86.8	28.1	38.3	4.5	7.0	8.7	7.9	0.0	4.2	10.8	76.1
Germany												
Ghana	802.3	70.7	93.9	52.7	41.6	46.5	152.3	142.2	5.8	78.6	1.7	116.5
Greece												
Guatemala	443.2	45.7	30.8	17.3	2.9	17.7	-27.6	25.2	252.9	11.2	28.7	38.5
Guinea	153.1	24.7	30.9	15.8	55.1	12.0	1.1	0.0	2.3	7.1	0.4	3.8
Guinea-Bissau	88.5	6.3	44.9	0.4	3.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	12.6	1.0	0.0	18.9
Haiti	531.8	202.2	97.5	2.7	48.2	6.8	0.0	0.0	15.4	119.2	2.3	37.4

# Distribution of net aid by Development Assistance Committee members

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**GLOBAL LINKS**

	Ten major DAC donors											Other DAC donors \$ millions
	\$ millions											
	Total \$ millions 2007	United States 2007	European Commission 2007	Germany 2007	France 2007	Japan 2007	United Kingdom 2007	Netherlands 2007	Spain 2007	Canada 2007	Sweden 2007	
Honduras	330.9	71.1	41.3	26.2	1.6	20.8	0.0	0.4	110.8	13.1	19.8	25.9
Hungary												
India	992.8	84.9	89.6	128.0	-48.0	99.9	510.5	6.9	12.6	21.4	13.5	73.5
Indonesia	418.0	117.3	55.9	31.4	-84.0	-222.5	69.7	42.4	-16.2	53.4	16.4	354.0
Iran, Islamic Rep.	77.4	2.2	10.0	42.3	18.1	-12.1	0.5	2.2	6.9	0.1	0.0	7.2
Iraq	9,016.1	3,749.3	24.5	2,095.0	759.2	858.8	60.2	5.9	33.2	43.0	17.4	1,369.6
Ireland												
Israel												
Italy												
Jamaica	20.7	-5.5	37.7	-8.1	-1.2	-8.0	2.1	-5.3	0.5	6.8	0.2	1.4
Japan												
Jordan	344.8	259.5	55.4	27.9	-3.8	-28.3	0.5	0.1	10.3	8.8	0.2	14.3
Kazakhstan	190.2	77.7	9.4	49.6	3.5	43.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	4.2
Kenya	938.1	325.2	114.0	62.5	47.8	57.1	111.3	11.0	44.9	22.4	45.5	96.3
Korea, Dem. Rep.	88.3	32.5	16.6	3.1	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.6	2.1	7.8	22.5
Korea, Rep.												
Kuwait												
Kyrgyz Republic	138.5	39.8	19.9	25.0	1.0	15.7	13.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	7.4	15.5
Lao PDR	230.7	1.4	8.9	23.8	35.5	81.5	1.7	0.1	0.0	4.7	19.8	53.4
Latvia												
Lebanon	524.3	127.1	60.5	32.6	102.6	15.8	7.5	0.6	37.3	10.3	9.1	120.8
Lesotho	79.7	19.5	17.4	6.8	-1.0	4.9	8.1	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.2	21.5
Liberia	265.9	102.7	39.5	10.0	1.1	12.5	10.0	2.9	3.6	2.9	19.8	61.1
Libya	16.3	4.0	1.1	3.9	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.3
Lithuania												
Macedonia, FYR	210.0	31.3	76.0	18.4	3.5	20.2	1.9	9.0	1.4	0.2	14.1	34.1
Madagascar	554.9	66.9	168.4	14.0	142.0	111.2	1.7	11.9	5.4	3.2	0.5	29.8
Malawi	475.5	79.0	75.0	24.4	0.9	40.3	133.7	6.8	-0.3	16.0	20.4	79.3
Malaysia	192.1	2.3	0.4	9.6	-4.8	223.0	-20.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	-19.6
Mali	736.7	54.0	178.7	40.6	214.0	9.7	0.0	64.9	17.5	55.9	26.5	75.0
Mauritania	235.2	10.2	101.9	12.9	37.9	23.5	0.1	0.1	39.1	1.7	0.8	7.0
Mauritius	77.3	0.3	33.8	-0.1	39.8	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
Mexico	89.8	83.6	10.9	28.2	16.0	-45.2	2.3	-0.3	-17.2	6.7	0.2	4.6
Moldova	159.4	18.9	66.3	9.3	7.3	5.7	6.8	8.0	0.7	0.4	17.1	19.1
Mongolia	142.6	12.7	2.2	30.3	0.7	51.6	1.2	11.1	9.0	2.1	2.2	19.4
Morocco	952.6	5.5	324.7	142.8	218.8	64.7	0.3	-0.3	84.8	8.9	1.3	101.1
Mozambique	1,313.0	153.4	239.8	61.8	25.7	27.8	115.7	80.7	53.8	57.3	103.6	393.5
Myanmar	149.0	15.4	19.7	5.8	1.7	30.5	18.0	2.4	0.0	0.4	11.4	43.8
Namibia	159.8	58.8	16.3	21.2	2.8	5.7	0.9	1.0	28.5	1.9	4.1	18.7
Nepal	402.0	54.0	24.7	48.9	-2.4	48.6	88.4	3.3	0.1	14.8	-17.7	139.3
Netherlands												
New Zealand												
Nicaragua	581.8	76.5	87.8	30.8	2.9	30.6	-6.9	37.0	115.1	22.2	41.9	143.7
Niger	350.2	41.3	117.4	21.4	56.7	28.3	2.4	0.1	8.2	14.5	1.2	58.6
Nigeria	1,558.6	240.6	173.4	25.5	11.8	26.8	286.0	344.0	0.5	20.9	1.1	428.1
Norway												
Oman	9.6	7.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	1,044.3	433.6	67.9	62.4	52.4	53.2	197.8	36.2	5.7	44.7	14.2	76.1
Panama	-136.5	7.3	3.0	1.1	0.2	2.0	-162.3	0.1	10.6	1.2	0.1	0.3
Papua New Guinea	307.9	0.8	20.4	-1.0	0.1	-10.6	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	295.7
Paraguay	105.7	24.9	23.0	4.8	3.5	28.9	-0.2	0.1	13.3	3.3	1.8	2.4
Peru	236.4	94.1	65.2	7.6	6.2	39.8	-251.0	-0.1	109.4	20.1	5.8	139.4
Philippines	581.8	84.8	34.4	28.2	-4.1	222.2	0.6	4.8	29.2	22.5	6.1	153.3
Poland												
Portugal												
Puerto Rico												



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	Ten major DAC donors											Other DAC donors \$ millions 2007
	\$ millions											
	Total \$ millions 2007	United States 2007	European Commission 2007	Germany 2007	France 2007	Japan 2007	United Kingdom 2007	Netherlands 2007	Spain 2007	Canada 2007	Sweden 2007	
Romania												
Russian Federation												
Rwanda	453.1	90.8	79.2	23.1	5.4	19.5	95.0	27.8	8.4	9.7	21.8	72.4
Saudi Arabia	-144.1	0.2	0.0	1.5	7.0	-154.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Senegal	532.2	39.2	81.3	27.1	176.7	32.0	11.7	22.4	41.6	47.9	0.2	52.2
Serbia	747.2	105.1	271.1	78.4	7.3	7.2	15.5	3.1	2.5	8.0	33.5	215.6
Sierra Leone	452.8	20.9	72.0	36.5	41.7	30.1	88.1	47.1	3.2	5.7	1.7	105.6
Singapore												
Slovak Republic												
Slovenia												
Somalia	335.3	58.7	78.6	13.6	6.2	3.9	26.4	12.4	2.3	12.9	25.8	94.7
South Africa	741.8	227.1	144.7	101.5	105.0	4.7	-20.4	44.9	1.1	14.0	19.4	100.0
Spain												
Sri Lanka	351.8	33.5	53.9	21.3	6.5	44.2	11.5	14.6	14.7	30.7	23.1	97.8
Sudan	1,920.8	710.5	254.7	36.9	13.8	51.6	206.2	202.5	28.4	70.8	68.1	277.5
Swaziland	35.9	3.5	23.7	-5.9	0.3	7.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.4
Sweden												
Switzerland												
Syrian Arab Republic	49.3	2.5	40.2	8.0	31.7	-45.6	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.5	1.1	8.0
Tajikistan	121.9	34.9	16.0	12.6	4.7	9.4	4.5	0.1	3.0	5.8	13.9	17.2
Tanzania	2,017.8	166.9	187.1	65.0	3.0	721.7	231.8	128.2	8.0	56.7	107.8	341.7
Thailand	-366.0	44.5	30.2	-2.0	5.2	-477.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	5.2	9.1	17.7
Timor-Leste	265.8	25.1	39.6	6.2	0.5	13.1	4.0	0.0	11.4	3.2	6.4	156.3
Togo	95.8	7.4	31.1	12.1	33.7	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.8	6.1
Trinidad and Tobago	15.4	0.3	8.5	0.4	4.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.1
Tunisia	310.7	-10.9	116.8	27.5	127.9	20.6	0.1	-2.0	21.3	-0.8	0.9	9.4
Turkey	783.4	-11.8	545.9	-55.6	134.2	86.6	1.4	-0.8	55.9	-1.7	7.2	22.0
Turkmenistan	3.8	0.1	2.5	0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Uganda	1,119.4	301.6	117.0	47.6	9.0	27.5	167.2	70.4	2.7	20.0	56.6	300.1
Ukraine	333.2	91.1	89.0	69.1	6.5	5.7	7.8	0.0	0.1	16.0	22.1	25.8
United Arab Emirates												
United Kingdom												
United States												
Uruguay	29.1	0.5	9.2	-2.9	2.9	2.6	0.1	0.0	12.7	2.0	0.3	1.7
Uzbekistan	112.7	19.1	10.4	16.5	2.8	56.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	6.2
Venezuela, RB	63.0	10.1	18.5	5.6	6.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	15.9	1.6	0.0	2.0
Vietnam	1,556.1	40.6	67.7	97.6	154.5	640.0	97.2	47.7	31.5	28.9	47.0	303.3
West Bank and Gaza	1,369.8	212.3	533.3	75.2	55.9	48.7	22.7	30.3	72.7	42.3	54.3	222.1
Yemen, Rep.	185.1	19.9	17.7	60.8	5.8	9.8	25.3	31.7	0.2	1.6	0.8	11.4
Zambia	834.2	165.3	121.3	40.7	1.1	94.6	74.2	71.5	0.9	23.8	53.7	187.0
Zimbabwe	423.5	139.1	52.1	19.5	15.5	11.7	94.1	7.1	0.7	13.0	19.7	51.2
<b>World</b>	<b>83,989.0</b>	<b>18,901.2</b>	<b>11,095.5</b>	<b>7,949.8</b>	<b>6,258.4</b>	<b>5,778.2</b>	<b>5,601.5</b>	<b>4,643.9</b>	<b>3,338.9</b>	<b>3,152.2</b>	<b>2,932.2</b>	<b>14,337.2</b>
<b>Low income</b>	27,993.9	5,405.8	4,201.8	1,600.9	1,702.6	2,634.3	2,999.3	1,616.8	452.9	1,306.1	831.3	5,242.3
<b>Middle income</b>	33,464.3	8,326.2	5,104.0	4,873.1	3,570.5	1,995.6	552.4	717.5	1,772.4	707.9	697.2	5,147.4
Lower middle income	27,519.4	7,536.3	3,284.8	4,394.4	2,441.9	1,596.7	694.3	530.2	1,500.8	562.6	588.4	4,389.1
Upper middle income	5,182.4	743.4	1,466.8	393.7	1,044.0	398.4	-152.6	170.2	215.8	112.6	103.4	686.7
<b>Low &amp; middle income</b>	<b>84,053.1</b>	<b>18,893.2</b>	<b>11,072.0</b>	<b>7,947.5</b>	<b>6,242.3</b>	<b>5,930.9</b>	<b>5,597.3</b>	<b>4,643.9</b>	<b>3,318.7</b>	<b>3,138.9</b>	<b>2,932.2</b>	<b>14,336.3</b>
East Asia & Pacific	6,548.1	734.8	450.2	604.4	431.6	1,184.3	365.8	136.1	144.4	179.9	172.9	2,143.8
Europe & Central Asia	4,608.9	900.3	1,450.3	436.1	216.8	362.0	86.8	65.8	121.7	51.1	207.3	710.9
Latin America & Carib.	5,805.6	1,398.1	1,042.7	474.0	355.1	225.2	-572.6	268.8	1,181.4	450.2	203.1	779.7
Middle East & N. Africa	14,819.7	4,958.1	1,688.3	2,746.1	1,668.1	917.5	118.2	85.0	386.8	136.8	113.2	2,001.5
South Asia	7,029.5	2,237.2	655.9	544.3	30.0	362.7	1,323.5	256.6	89.4	523.7	103.5	902.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,801.6	4,557.6	4,409.5	2,059.4	2,869.0	1,696.8	2,415.5	1,663.0	520.9	1,164.9	995.2	4,449.9
<b>High income</b>	-64.1	8.1	23.5	2.3	16.2	-152.7	4.3	0.0	20.2	13.3	0.0	0.9
Euro area												

Note: Regional aggregates include data for economies not specified elsewhere. World and income group totals include aid not allocated by country or region.

## About the data

The table shows net bilateral aid to low- and middle-income economies from members of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). The data include aid to some countries and territories not shown in the table and aid to unspecified economies recorded only at the regional or global level. Aid to countries and territories not shown in the table has been assigned to regional totals based on the World Bank's regional classification system. Aid to unspecified economies is included in regional totals and, when possible, income group totals. Aid not allocated by country or region—including administrative costs, research on development, and aid to nongovernmental organizations—is included in the world total. Thus regional and income group totals do not sum to the world total.

The table is based on donor country reports of bilateral programs, which may differ from reports by recipient countries. Recipients may lack access to

information on such aid expenditures as development-oriented research, stipends and tuition costs for aid-financed students in donor countries, and payment of experts hired by donor countries. Moreover, a full accounting would include donor country contributions to multilateral institutions, the flow of resources from multilateral institutions to recipient countries, and flows from countries that are not members of DAC. Previous editions of the table included only DAC member economies. The table also includes net aid from the European Commission—a multilateral member of DAC.

The expenditures that countries report as official development assistance (ODA) have changed. For example, some DAC members have reported as ODA the aid provided to refugees during the first 12 months of their stay within the donor's borders.

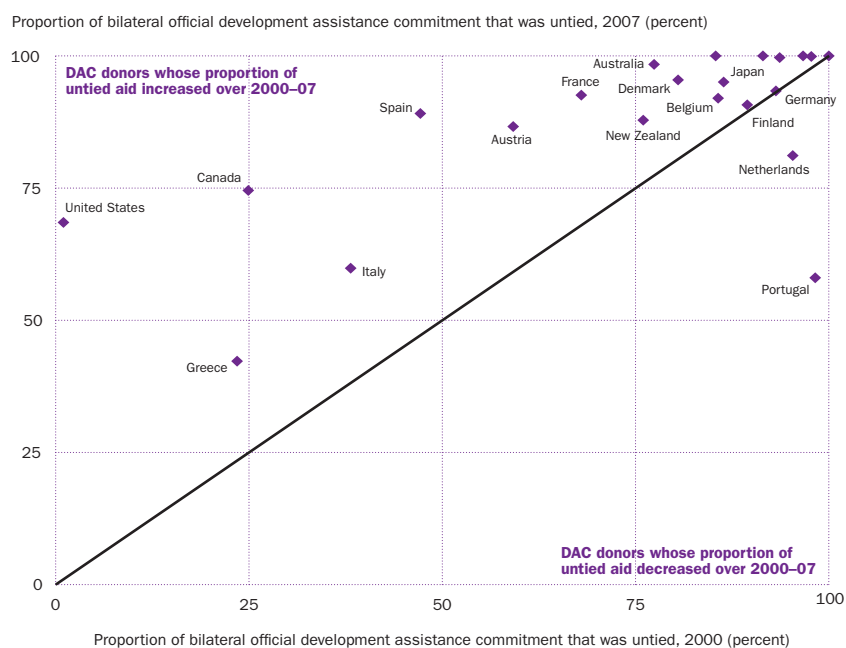
Some of the aid recipients shown in the table are also aid donors. See table 6.15a for a summary of ODA from non-DAC countries.

## Definitions

• **Net aid** refers to net bilateral official development assistance that meets the DAC definition of official development assistance and is made to countries and territories on the DAC list of aid recipients. See *About the data* for table 6.13 • **Other DAC donors** are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, and Switzerland.

## Most donors increased their proportions of untied aid between 2000 and 2007

6.16a



Six Development Assistance Committee (DAC) donor countries provided nearly 100 percent untied aid in 2007: Sweden, the United Kingdom, Norway, Luxembourg, Ireland, and Switzerland (data points at top right of figure, left to right). Tying aid may prevent recipients from getting the best value for their money. Such arrangements prevent a recipient from misappropriating or mismanaging aid receipts, but they may also be motivated by a desire to benefit donor country suppliers. On average, 85 percent of bilateral commitments by DAC donors in 2007 were untied, up from 81 percent in 2000.

**Note:** Data for Ireland are for 2001 and 2007 and for New Zealand for 2002 and 2007. The United States did not report amount of untied aid until 2006.

**Source:** Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Development Assistance Committee.

## Data sources

Data on financial flows are compiled by DAC and published in its annual statistical report, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients*, and its annual *Development Cooperation Report*. Data are available electronically on the OECD-DAC's *International Development Statistics* CD-ROM and at [www.oecd.org/dac/stats/idsonline](http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats/idsonline).