CREDITS

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1. World view

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2. People

Section 2 was prepared by Masako Hiraga and Sulekha Patel in partnership with the World Bank's Human Development Network and the Development Research Group in the Development Economics Vice Presidency. Shota Hatakeyama and William Prince provided invaluable assistance in data and table preparation, and Kiyomi Horiuchi prepared the demographic estimates and projections. The introduction was written by the International Labour Organization's (ILO) Employment Trends Team. The poverty estimates were prepared by Shaohua Chen and Prem Sangraula of the World Bank's Poverty Monitoring Group and Changquin Sun. The data on children at work were prepared by Lorenzo Guarcello and Furio Rosati from the Understanding Children's Work project. The data on health gaps by income and gender were based on data prepared by Darcy Gallucio and Davidson Gwatkin of the Human Development Network. Other contributions were provided by Eduard Bos, Charu Garg, Inez Mikkelsen-Lopez, and Emi Suzuki (population, health, and nutrition); Montserrat Pallares-Miralles (pension); Lawrence Jeffrey Johnson of the ILO (labor force); Juan Cruz Perusia and Olivier Labeof the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics (education and literacy); the World Health Organization's Chandika Indikadahena (health expenditure), Monika Bloessner and Mercedes de Onis (malnutrition and overweight), Neeru Gupta (health workers), Mie Inoue and Jessica Ho (hospital beds), Rifat Hossain (water and sanitation),

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4. Economy

Section 4 was prepared by K.M. Vijayalakshmi in close collaboration with the Sustainable Development and Economic Data Team of the World Bank's Development Data Group, led by Soong Sup Lee. K.M. Vijayalakshmi wrote the introduction with valuable suggestions from Sarwar Lateef, Soong Sup Lee, and Eric Swanson. Useful comments were provided by Hinh Dinh and Alice Kuegler. Contributions to the section were provided by Azita Amjadi (trade). The national accounts data for low- and middle-income economies were gathered by the World Bank's regional staff through the annual Unified Survey. Maja Bresslauer, Mahyar Eshragh-Tabary, Victor Gabor, Bala Bhaskar Naidu Kalimili, and Soong Sup Lee worked on updating, estimating, and validating the databases for national accounts. The team is grateful to the International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, United Nations Industrial Development Organization, and World Trade Organization for access to their databases.

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6. Global links

Section 6 was prepared by Uranbileg Batjargal in partnership with the Financial Data Team of the World Bank's Development Data Group, Development Research Group (trade), Prospects Group (commodity prices), and external partners. Uranbileg Batjargal wrote the introduction, with valuable comments from Sarwar Lateef and Eric Swanson. Olga Akcadag and Nino Kostava provided research assistance. Substantial input for the data and tables came from Azita Amjadi (trade and tariffs) and Nino Kostava (external debt and financial data). Eric Swanson provided guidance on table contents and organization. Other contributors include Frederic Docquier (emigration rates), Flavine Creppy and Yumiko Mochizuki of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, and Francis Ng (trade); Betty Dow (commodity prices); Dilek Aykut (foreign direct investment flows); Eung Ju Kim (financing through capital markets); Olga Akcadag (Bloomberg, external debt, and financial data); Yasmin Ahmad and Cecile Sangare of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (aid); Ibrahim Levent and Alagiriswamy Venkatesan (external debt); Henrik Pilgaard of the United Nations Refugee Agency (refugees); Bela Hovy of the United Nations Population Division (migration); K.M. Vijayalakshmi (remittances); and Teresa Ciller of the World Tourism Organization (tourism). Ramgopal Erabelly, Shelley Lai Fu, and William Prince provided valuable technical assistance.

Other parts of the book

Jeff Lecksell of the World Bank's Map Design Unit coordinated preparation of the maps on the inside covers. David Cieslikowski prepared the Users guide. Eric Swanson wrote Statistical methods. K.M. Vijayalakshmi coordinated preparation of Primary data documentation, and Awatif Abuzeid and Buyant Erdene Khaltarkhuu assisted in updating the Primary data documentation table. Richard Fix and Beatriz Prieto-Oramas prepared Partners and Index of indicators.

Database management

Mehdi Akhlaghi and William Prince coordinated management of the integrated World Development Indicators database. Development and operation of the database management system was made possible by the Data and Information Systems Team, which included Ying Chi, Ramgopal Erabelly, Shelley Fu, Shahin Outadi, and Atsushi Shimo, under the leadership of Reza Farivari.

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WDI Online

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