



Distribution of net aid by Development Assistance Committee members

6.11

| \$ millions, 1998 | Total | Ten major DAC donors | | | | | | | | | | Other DAC donors |
|--------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------------|
| | | Japan | United States | France | Germany | United Kingdom | Netherlands | Canada | Sweden | Denmark | Norway | |
| Albania | 77.7 | 2.7 | 14.2 | 1.8 | 23.4 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 23.9 |
| Algeria | 121.7 | -2.0 | .. | 115.9 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.8 | .. | 1.5 | -2.4 |
| Angola | 214.5 | 17.9 | 28.8 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 15.2 | 2.6 | 22.5 | 1.6 | 23.1 | 73.3 |
| Argentina | 28.9 | 18.9 | 0.3 | 7.5 | 18.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | .. | .. | -17.6 |
| Armenia | 62.9 | 5.5 | 35.2 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Australia | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Azerbaijan | 35.6 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 15.3 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | .. | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| Bangladesh | 623.8 | 189.1 | 4.0 | 13.7 | 65.1 | 99.0 | 57.9 | 53.5 | 20.0 | 46.1 | 29.9 | 45.6 |
| Belarus | 20.8 | 0.1 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 0.8 | .. | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.2 |
| Belgium | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Benin | 144.0 | 33.0 | 9.5 | 28.8 | 32.4 | .. | 10.1 | 3.8 | .. | 14.6 | -1.1 | 13.0 |
| Bolivia | 416.2 | 41.4 | 92.3 | 12.2 | 61.9 | 9.3 | 67.6 | 7.2 | 13.2 | 18.5 | 4.0 | 88.7 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 576.9 | 57.3 | 216.5 | 5.1 | 43.7 | 3.4 | 77.2 | 12.3 | 24.6 | 2.5 | 27.9 | 106.6 |
| Botswana | 73.1 | 34.0 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 14.2 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 0.9 |
| Brazil | 218.9 | 104.6 | -8.8 | 4.3 | 57.7 | 11.6 | 18.9 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 22.9 |
| Bulgaria | 134.4 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 59.4 | 29.2 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 8.5 |
| Burkina Faso | 226.6 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 64.2 | 42.1 | 0.1 | 34.2 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 30.3 | 1.6 | 25.7 |
| Burundi | 44.3 | .. | 0.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 4.5 | .. | 5.2 | 14.9 |
| Cambodia | 230.6 | 81.4 | 32.5 | 21.4 | 17.9 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 14.3 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 32.7 |
| Cameroon | 302.9 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 152.8 | 42.7 | 6.0 | 10.4 | 39.5 | .. | 0.2 | 0.9 | 33.9 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central African Republic | 56.5 | 14.0 | 0.3 | 30.7 | 7.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Chad | 74.5 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 42.2 | 17.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. | 0.2 | 8.9 |
| Chile | 95.0 | 32.6 | -4.6 | 11.3 | 39.6 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | .. | 1.1 | 5.1 |
| China | 1,731.6 | 1,158.2 | 0.4 | 29.8 | 321.3 | 55.4 | 13.2 | 52.3 | 10.3 | -3.9 | 11.9 | 82.7 |
| Hong Kong, China | 6.7 | 2.0 | .. | 3.7 | 0.9 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Colombia | 158.9 | 29.0 | 48.0 | 11.8 | 24.3 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 16.7 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. | 79.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 9.8 | 2.8 | 13.5 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 31.8 |
| Congo, Rep. | 59.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 20.6 | 13.5 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 10.8 | .. | 0.5 | 5.0 |
| Costa Rica | 20.4 | -4.0 | -25.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 7.9 |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 489.3 | 40.0 | 20.8 | 190.9 | 35.0 | 3.5 | 23.3 | 45.5 | 0.2 | .. | 0.2 | 129.9 |
| Croatia | 26.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | -3.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 13.6 | 6.1 |
| Cuba | 56.7 | 8.7 | .. | 2.2 | 1.7 | 12.7 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 18.5 |
| Czech Republic | 48.8 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 21.2 | 13.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 5.9 |
| Denmark | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dominican Republic | 60.4 | 18.3 | -2.4 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 28.8 |
| Ecuador | 155.1 | 49.4 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 14.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 54.0 |
| Egypt, Arab Rep. | 1,470.8 | 85.3 | 810.0 | 308.0 | 111.9 | 12.2 | 24.1 | 14.7 | 1.1 | 32.1 | 1.6 | 69.8 |
| El Salvador | 154.4 | 40.7 | 40.0 | 7.4 | 19.6 | 0.4 | 9.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 24.8 |
| Eritrea | 97.7 | 15.6 | 20.2 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 11.3 | 5.4 | 28.0 |
| Estonia | 35.9 | 0.3 | .. | 1.9 | 4.9 | 0.5 | .. | 0.8 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 2.7 | 9.5 |
| Ethiopia | 364.8 | 26.1 | 53.2 | 10.5 | 63.5 | 13.0 | 36.8 | 10.9 | 30.9 | 3.1 | 26.7 | 90.0 |
| Finland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| France | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gabon | 37.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 31.6 | 0.9 | .. | .. | 1.7 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Gambia, The | 13.5 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 1.4 |
| Georgia | 74.6 | 4.6 | 22.0 | 0.9 | 23.2 | 1.8 | 11.0 | 0.2 | 1.3 | .. | 2.3 | 7.4 |
| Germany | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ghana | 374.5 | 149.0 | 34.3 | 4.6 | 32.1 | 64.6 | 21.8 | 17.0 | 0.7 | 35.3 | 1.1 | 14.2 |
| Greece | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Guatemala | 181.6 | 36.5 | 33.1 | 3.4 | 24.2 | 0.4 | 21.4 | 4.1 | 11.2 | 6.9 | 11.5 | 29.1 |
| Guinea | 148.5 | 42.3 | 13.8 | 54.8 | 18.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.0 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 64.7 | 11.6 | 10.3 | 4.4 | 3.0 | .. | 7.1 | 0.4 | 9.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 17.8 |
| Haiti | 250.9 | 15.3 | 82.9 | 18.3 | 6.8 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 22.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 97.6 |
| Honduras | 190.6 | 27.0 | 49.2 | 7.5 | 19.9 | 2.3 | 17.4 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 52.7 |

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| \$ millions, 1998 | Total | Ten major DAC donors | | | | | | | | | | Other DAC donors |
|--------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------------|-------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------------|
| | | Japan | United States | France | Germany | United Kingdom | Netherlands | Canada | Sweden | Denmark | Norway | |
| Hungary | 79.8 | 20.1 | 2.1 | 44.5 | -13.1 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 14.1 |
| India | 915.0 | 505.0 | 3.0 | -13.4 | 106.5 | 186.6 | 27.0 | 14.2 | 16.6 | 37.7 | 11.1 | 20.9 |
| Indonesia | 1,243.3 | 828.5 | 36.6 | 24.4 | 212.8 | 40.1 | -44.6 | 18.5 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 121.2 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. | 142.1 | 48.1 | .. | 10.1 | 69.7 | 0.6 | 2.7 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.9 | 9.9 |
| Iraq | 74.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 23.9 | 6.5 | 14.3 | .. | 7.5 | .. | 11.5 | 8.8 |
| Ireland | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Israel | 1,055.3 | .. | 1,135.0 | 16.1 | -98.6 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 0.7 |
| Italy | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jamaica | 3.5 | 11.1 | -11.7 | -0.8 | -5.7 | 5.9 | -0.5 | 4.4 | 0.2 | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Japan | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jordan | 276.7 | 44.0 | 139.9 | 11.8 | 51.9 | 6.7 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 15.2 |
| Kazakhstan | 176.5 | 95.2 | 61.9 | 1.9 | 11.3 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Kenya | 275.3 | 52.6 | 29.8 | 3.3 | 39.0 | 54.1 | 29.2 | 6.7 | 15.9 | 10.6 | 2.5 | 31.6 |
| Korea, Dem. Rep. | 23.5 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 1.8 | .. | 0.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | .. | 4.4 | 7.9 |
| Korea, Rep. | -49.1 | -49.1 | -43.8 | 10.2 | 27.9 | .. | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | 4.8 |
| Kuwait | 4.9 | 0.1 | .. | 4.0 | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | 79.8 | 25.2 | 30.0 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 6.7 |
| Lao PDR | 165.7 | 85.6 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 18.4 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 12.0 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 17.4 |
| Latvia | 47.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 1.8 | 7.8 |
| Lebanon | 73.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 39.9 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | .. | 4.7 | 13.4 |
| Lesotho | 32.5 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 8.6 |
| Libya | 3.6 | 0.0 | .. | 0.9 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Lithuania | 66.7 | 1.2 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 3.2 | 7.7 |
| Macedonia, FYR | 31.8 | 10.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 7.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 4.5 |
| Madagascar | 333.1 | 52.0 | 30.3 | 68.9 | 28.7 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 0.1 | .. | 1.1 | 3.6 | 143.9 |
| Malawi | 203.5 | 47.4 | 19.7 | 0.6 | 25.5 | 56.7 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 0.2 | 22.6 | 14.3 | 5.0 |
| Malaysia | 198.1 | 179.1 | .. | -1.8 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 7.7 | 0.2 | -0.6 |
| Mali | 236.2 | 26.9 | 28.5 | 59.7 | 51.4 | 1.3 | 36.1 | 11.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 11.6 |
| Mauritania | 63.5 | 23.7 | 2.6 | 29.6 | -2.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | .. | 0.3 | 7.1 |
| Mauritius | 19.6 | 5.7 | -0.7 | 8.1 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 3.9 |
| Mexico | 3.8 | -56.3 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 15.0 |
| Moldova | 20.8 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 8.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | .. | 1.0 |
| Mongolia | 141.4 | 94.0 | 17.7 | 2.0 | 17.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| Morocco | 250.4 | 39.4 | -13.9 | 198.9 | -41.5 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 0.3 | -1.1 | 0.1 | 61.4 |
| Mozambique | 712.6 | 40.6 | 70.5 | 37.1 | 85.2 | 53.0 | 48.5 | 12.9 | 31.9 | 47.6 | 49.5 | 236.1 |
| Myanmar | 27.4 | 16.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Namibia | 128.7 | 3.0 | 13.4 | 10.6 | 36.1 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 17.4 |
| Nepal | 212.7 | 56.9 | 16.9 | 3.2 | 24.5 | 28.0 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 22.9 | 8.8 | 33.1 |
| Netherlands | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Nicaragua | 313.3 | 29.0 | 65.5 | 14.7 | 49.6 | 1.8 | 26.0 | 2.7 | 19.8 | 28.5 | 16.8 | 58.8 |
| Niger | 144.6 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 66.1 | 20.5 | 1.5 | 7.8 | 2.0 | .. | 3.5 | 1.6 | 19.5 |
| Nigeria | 34.2 | -10.9 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 14.1 | 17.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 3.6 |
| Norway | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oman | 19.8 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Pakistan | 534.7 | 491.5 | -40.7 | 9.1 | -21.2 | 46.4 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 2.0 | -0.2 | 5.3 | 9.6 |
| Panama | 22.4 | 9.1 | -13.7 | 0.3 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | 21.8 |
| Papua New Guinea | 311.9 | 47.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 3.0 | .. | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. | 0.2 | 258.3 |
| Paraguay | 55.7 | 21.0 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 12.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | .. | 0.9 | 18.2 |
| Peru | 381.5 | 80.1 | 121.0 | 21.3 | 50.4 | 5.7 | 36.5 | 15.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 42.6 |
| Philippines | 528.0 | 297.6 | 27.3 | 24.4 | 45.4 | 5.0 | 19.8 | 14.5 | 3.9 | -3.6 | 2.4 | 91.3 |
| Poland | 470.9 | 2.5 | 30.2 | 76.6 | 65.5 | 17.0 | 8.7 | 116.8 | 11.4 | 17.8 | 0.6 | 123.8 |
| Portugal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Puerto Rico | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Romania | 175.0 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 102.1 | 31.6 | 8.0 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 10.6 |
| Russian Federation | 870.6 | 3.3 | 458.4 | 82.1 | 82.3 | 54.8 | 70.9 | 14.1 | 21.2 | 17.9 | 31.8 | 33.7 |



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| | | Japan | United States | France | Germany | United Kingdom | Netherlands | Canada | Sweden | Denmark | Norway | |
| Rwanda | 209.0 | 9.0 | 23.0 | 27.9 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 29.0 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 8.8 | 48.0 |
| Saudi Arabia | 14.7 | 9.2 | .. | 3.6 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Senegal | 289.0 | 33.6 | 14.1 | 142.3 | 34.7 | 1.1 | 14.1 | 12.3 | 0.7 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 29.7 |
| Sierra Leone | 53.2 | 1.2 | 13.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 14.2 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 10.5 |
| Singapore | 1.3 | 2.3 | .. | 4.0 | -5.3 | 0.2 | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 38.8 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 11.0 | 6.6 | 4.6 | .. | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 7.5 |
| Slovenia | 5.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | 2.9 |
| South Africa | 420.7 | 30.8 | 83.0 | 36.7 | 42.1 | 54.1 | 42.0 | 10.4 | 31.1 | 32.0 | 22.0 | 36.4 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sri Lanka | 282.3 | 197.9 | -0.6 | 0.4 | 19.0 | 13.6 | 13.2 | 2.2 | 12.9 | 0.7 | 13.2 | 9.9 |
| Sudan | 150.2 | 0.2 | 13.2 | 3.9 | 17.1 | 31.0 | 26.7 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 1.2 | 19.1 | 19.9 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 82.9 | 50.0 | .. | 12.0 | 17.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Tajikistan | 40.0 | 0.4 | 25.2 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | .. | 0.8 | 4.7 |
| Tanzania | 769.0 | 83.4 | 29.4 | 7.5 | 109.9 | 158.6 | 80.3 | 7.0 | 59.8 | 69.6 | 44.6 | 118.9 |
| Thailand | 675.7 | 558.4 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 45.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 12.3 | 1.6 | 26.3 |
| Togo | 66.1 | 11.0 | 1.5 | 31.6 | 11.8 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 7.7 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | -2.3 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | -4.6 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Tunisia | 102.0 | 29.2 | -21.1 | 90.4 | -1.8 | 0.4 | -0.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | .. | 0.2 | 3.3 |
| Turkey | -80.7 | -30.4 | -72.6 | 28.6 | -12.1 | 1.3 | 2.8 | -1.3 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Turkmenistan | 8.2 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Uganda | 383.9 | 23.9 | 35.8 | 2.9 | 28.3 | 105.6 | 35.3 | 3.5 | 9.7 | 70.8 | 31.3 | 36.9 |
| Ukraine | 270.9 | 0.7 | 139.2 | 20.5 | 36.3 | 15.0 | 28.9 | 13.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 11.5 |
| United Arab Emirates | 3.5 | 0.1 | .. | 2.0 | 0.9 | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Uruguay | 19.4 | 3.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | .. | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Uzbekistan | 123.3 | 103.0 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 11.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 0.3 |
| Venezuela, RB | 21.4 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 5.3 |
| Vietnam | 712.6 | 388.6 | -9.6 | 66.2 | 54.8 | 7.3 | 23.2 | 9.2 | 33.7 | 40.9 | 7.9 | 90.5 |
| West Bank and Gaza | .. | 46.3 | 75.4 | 16.7 | 30.6 | 8.9 | 22.3 | 0.3 | 16.0 | 5.4 | 40.1 | 70.1 |
| Yemen, Rep. | 166.8 | 62.4 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 31.3 | 2.1 | 46.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 1.6 |
| Yugoslavia, FR (Serb./Mont.) | 93.4 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 34.2 | 0.2 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 5.6 | 0.4 | 10.6 | 24.9 |
| Zambia | 256.5 | 33.6 | 12.1 | 10.4 | 50.0 | 33.4 | 22.5 | 7.8 | 13.9 | 17.9 | 31.8 | 23.1 |
| Zimbabwe | 216.3 | 26.8 | 24.2 | -0.8 | 15.9 | 36.7 | 28.0 | 4.6 | 19.7 | 23.3 | 13.8 | 23.9 |
| World | 39,632 s | 8,647 s | 8,702 s | 4,680 s | 3,730 s | 2,253 s | 2,263 s | 1,364 s | 1,145 s | 1,133 s | 1,002 s | 4,713 s |
| Low income | 15,218 | 4,937 | 982 | 1,379 | 1,870 | 1,222 | 833 | 463 | 439 | 583 | 454 | 2,057 |
| Excl. China & India | 12,572 | 3,274 | 978 | 1,363 | 1,442 | 980 | 793 | 397 | 412 | 549 | 431 | 1,954 |
| Middle income | 11,780 | 2,553 | 2,497 | 1,700 | 1,296 | 376 | 667 | 305 | 259 | 231 | 253 | 1,644 |
| Lower middle income | 10,198 | 2,227 | 2,499 | 1,316 | 1,031 | 318 | 611 | 164 | 227 | 188 | 221 | 1,396 |
| Upper middle income | 1,736 | 327 | -2 | 431 | 264 | 146 | 55 | 141 | 32 | 43 | 31 | 266 |
| Low & middle income | 37,405 | 8,598 | 7,545 | 3,867 | 3,820 | 2,163 | 2,124 | 1,361 | 1,143 | 1,133 | 1,002 | 4,648 |
| East Asia & Pacific | 6,617 | 3,810 | 270 | 274 | 803 | 151 | 48 | 128 | 96 | 65 | 63 | 910 |
| Europe & Central Asia | 5,004 | 360 | 2,154 | 495 | 491 | 172 | 276 | 171 | 150 | 129 | 126 | 480 |
| Latin America & Carib. | 3,876 | 553 | 1,094 | 175 | 466 | 220 | 331 | 127 | 96 | 79 | 91 | 645 |
| Middle East & N. Africa | 10,171 | 1,486 | 2,935 | 1,393 | 796 | 512 | 648 | 522 | 358 | 309 | 235 | 976 |
| South Asia | 2,717 | 1,462 | -17 | 15 | 207 | 383 | 155 | 97 | 65 | 123 | 79 | 147 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa | 9,175 | 933 | 1,111 | 1,563 | 1,038 | 813 | 666 | 315 | 377 | 427 | 408 | 1,524 |
| High income | 2,032 | 41 | 1,148 | 764 | -92 | 1 | 138 | 1 | 1 | 0 | .. | 29 |
| Europe EMU | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Regional aggregates include data for economies that are not specified elsewhere. World and income group totals include aid not allocated by country or region.



Distribution of net aid by Development Assistance Committee members 6.11

About the data

The data in the table show net bilateral aid to low- and middle-income economies from members of the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). The DAC compilation includes aid to some countries and territories not shown in the table and small quantities to unspecified economies that are recorded only at the regional or global level. Aid to countries and territories not shown in the table has been assigned to regional totals based on the World Bank's regional classification system. Aid to unspecified economies has been included in regional totals, but not in totals for income groups. Aid not allocated by country or region—including administrative costs, research into development issues, and aid to nongovernmental organizations—is included in the world total; thus regional and income group totals do not sum to the world total.

In 1999 all United Nations agencies revised their data to include only regular budgetary expenditures since 1990 (except for the World Food Programme and the United

Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, which revised their data from 1996 onward). They did so to avoid double counting extrabudgetary expenditures reported by DAC countries and flows reported by the United Nations.

Because the data in the table are based on donor country reports of bilateral programs, they cannot be reconciled with recipient country reports. Nor do they reflect the full extent of aid flows from the reporting donor countries or to recipient countries. A full accounting would include donor country contributions to multilateral institutions and the flow of resources from multilateral institutions to recipient countries as well as flows from countries that are not members of DAC. In addition, the expenditures countries report as official development assistance (ODA) have changed. For example, some DAC members providing aid to refugees within their own borders have reported these expenditures as ODA.

Some of the aid recipients shown in the table are themselves significant donors. See table 6.8a for a summary of ODA from non-DAC countries.

Definitions

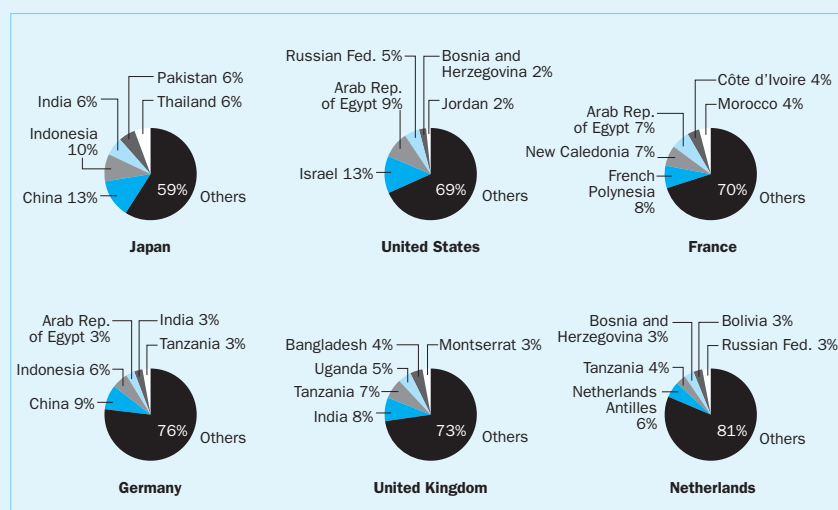
- **Net aid** comprises net bilateral official development assistance to part I recipients and net bilateral official aid to part II recipients (see *About the data* for table 6.8).
- **Other DAC donors** are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, New Zealand, Portugal, Spain, and Switzerland.

Data sources

Data on aid are compiled by DAC and published in its annual statistical report, *Geographical Distribution of Financial Flows to Aid Recipients*, and in the DAC chairman's report, *Development Co-operation*. The OECD also makes its data available on diskette, magnetic tape, and the Internet. Data are available to registered users from the OECD website at www.oecd.org/dac/htm/online.htm.

Figure 6.11

The flow of aid from DAC members in 1998 tended to reflect regional interests and relationships



Source: OECD.

This figure shows the distribution of aid from the top six donors to their top five recipients in 1998. Among the top recipients many are middle-income economies—and some are high income.