

Index of indicators

References are to table numbers.

A		aircraft departures	5.9
Agriculture		passengers carried	5.9
cereal		Anemia, pregnant women	2.16
production		3.2	
yield		3.3	
inputs		Asylum seekers—See Migration	
fertilizer consumption		3.2	
pesticide consumption		3.2	
labor force		B	
as share of total labor force		Balance of payments	
share of total labor force, male and female		current account balance	4.16
2.5		goods and services	4.16
land		gross international reserves	4.16
arable, per capita		net current transfers	4.16
3.2		net income	4.16
hectares per worker		See also Exports; Imports; Private capital flows; Trade	
3.2			
irrigated, as share of cropland		Biological diversity	
3.2		assessment, date prepared, by country	3.13
producer prices		species	3.4
5.6		threatened species	3.4
production indexes		Birds—See Biological diversity, species	
crop production			
3.3		Birth rate, crude	2.2
food production		Births attended by health staff	2.15
3.3		Birthweight, low	2.16
livestock production		3.3	
Agriculture, value added		C	
annual growth of		Carbon dioxide emissions	1.6, 3.8
1.4, 4.1		Commodity prices and price indexes	6.5
as share of GDP		Computers, personal	5.11
1.5, 4.2		Consumption	
per hectare of agricultural land		distribution of—See Income distribution	
3.3		government, general	
per worker		annual growth of	4.9
3.3		as share of GDP	4.8
Aid		private	
appropriations by DAC members		annual growth of	1.4, 4.9
6.10		as share of GDP	4.8
net concessional flows		per capita, annual growth of	1.3, 4.9
from international financial institutions		per capita, on PPP terms	4.10
6.13		relative price level	4.11
from United Nations agencies		total	4.9
6.13		See also Purchasing power parity	
net official development assistance and official aid			
by DAC members		Contraceptive prevalence rate	2.15
as share of GNP of donor country			
6.10			
average change in volume			
6.10			
by recipient			
6.12			
by type			
6.9			
major donors, by recipient			
6.12			
per capita of donor country			
6.10			
total			
6.9, 6.10, 6.12			
by recipients			
aid dependency ratios			
6.11			
per capita			
6.11			
total			
6.11			
untied aid from DAC members			
6.10			
Air pollution—See Pollution			
Air transport			
air freight			
5.9			

Credit, domestic			
from banking sector	5.4		
to private sector	5.1		
to state-owned enterprises	5.8		
Current account balance	4.16		
See also Balance of payments			
D			
DAC (Development Assistance Committee)—See Aid			
Death rate, crude	2.2		
See also mortality rate			
Debt, external			
debt service, total	4.18		
IMF credit, use of	4.17		
long-term	4.17		
present value	4.18		
private nonguaranteed			
as share of external debt	5.1		
total	4.17		
public and publicly guaranteed			
as share of central government revenue	4.18		
debt service	4.18		
IBRD loans and IDA credits	4.17		
total	4.17		
short-term	4.18		
total	4.17		
Defense			
armed forces personnel			
share of labor force	5.7		
total	5.7		
arms trade	5.7		
military expenditure			
as share of central government expenditure	5.7		
as share of GNP	5.7		
Deforestation	3.1		
Development progress	1.3		
Distribution of income or consumption—See Income distribution			
E			
Education			
attainment			
expected years of schooling of adults, male and female	2.11		
progression to secondary school, male and female	2.11		
share of cohort reaching grade 4, male and female	2.11		
enrollment ratio			
gross, by level	2.10		
net primary, male and female	1.3		
net, by level	2.10		
primary level			
duration	2.9		
enrollment	1.3, 2.10		
pupil-teacher ratio	2.9		
public spending on			
per student, by level	2.9		
teaching material, by level	2.9		
total	2.9		
pupils, share, female, by level	2.12		
teachers, share, female, by level	2.12		
Electricity			
consumption	5.10		
distribution losses	5.10		
production			
annual growth of	5.10		
total	3.9		
sources of	3.9		
Employment			
agriculture, male and female	2.5		
contributing family workers, male and female	2.4		
employees, male and female	2.4		
employers and own-account workers, male and female	2.4		
industry, male and female	2.5		
services, male and female	2.5		
state-owned enterprises	5.8		
Endangered species			
trade in, frequency of reporting	3.13		
See also Biological diversity, threatened species			
Energy			
commercial use			
growth	3.7		
per capita	1.2, 3.7		
total	3.7		
efficiency	3.8		
emissions—See Pollution			
imports, net	3.7		
production, commercial	3.7		
traditional fuel use	3.8		
See also Electricity			
Entry and exit regulations			
freedom of entry	5.3		
repatriation			

of capital	5.3
of income	5.3
Environmental profile, date prepared	3.13
Environmental strategy, year adopted	3.13
Euromoney country creditworthiness rating	5.3
Exchange rates	
arrangements	5.6
official, local currency units to U.S. dollars	5.6
ratio of official to parallel	5.6
real effective	5.6
See also Purchasing power parity	
Exports	
arms	5.7
goods and services	
annual growth of	1.4
as share of GDP	4.8
total	4.16
merchandise	
from high-income OECD countries, by product	6.4
high technology	5.12
structure of	4.4
total	4.4
value, annual growth of	6.2
volume, annual growth of	6.2, 6.3
services	
structure of	4.6
total	4.6
within regional trade blocs	6.6
See also Trade	
F	
Fax machines	5.11
Fertility rate	
adolescent	2.15
total	2.15
unwanted	2.15
Financial depth and efficiency—See Liquidity: Monetary indicators	
Financial flows, net	
from DAC members	6.10
See also Aid	
from international financial institutions	6.13
official development assistance and official aid	
by DAC members	

other official flows	6.9
private flows	6.9, 6.9
total	6.9
Foreign direct investment, net—See investment	
Forest area	3.1
Freshwater	
annual withdrawal	
for agriculture	3.5
for domestic use	3.5
for industry	3.5
share of total resources	3.5
volume of	3.5
resources per capita	3.5
G	
Gender differences	
education	1.3, 2.11, 2.12
employment	2.3, 2.4, 2.5
illiteracy	1.2
life expectancy	1.2
mortality	2.17
smoking	2.16
women per 100 men age 60 and above	2.1
Gini index	2.8
See also Distribution-corrected private consumption per capita	1.3
Government, central	
debt	
as share of GDP	4.12
interest as share of total expenditure	4.12
interest as share of current revenue	4.12
expenditures	
as share of GDP	5.1
by economic type	4.13
military	5.7
total	4.12
financing	
domestic	4.12
from abroad	4.12
fiscal deficit	4.12
revenues, as share of GDP	1.5
revenues, current	
nontax	4.14
taxes	4.14, 5.5
total	4.12

Gross domestic investment (GDI)	
annual growth of	4.9
as share of GDP	4.8
fixed, annual growth of	1.4
Gross domestic product (GDP)	
annual growth of	4.1
implicit deflator—See Prices	
total	4.2
Gross domestic savings (GDS) as share of GDP	
	4.8
Gross national product (GNP)	
annual growth of	1.1, 1.6
in 1996 U.S. dollars	1.1, 1.6
per capita	
annual growth of	1.1, 1.4, 1.6
in 1996 U.S. dollars	1.1, 1.6
rank	1.1
purchasing power parity	
in 1996 international dollars	1.1, 1.6
per capita, in 1996 international dollars	1.1, 1.6
rank	1.1
rank	1.1
H	
Health care	
average length of stay, days	2.13
hospital beds per 1,000 people	2.13
inpatient admission rate, share of population	2.13
outpatient visits, per capita	2.13
physicians, per 1,000 people	2.13
population share with access to	1.3, 2.14
Health expenditure	
per capita	2.13
per capita, purchasing power parity	2.13
private	2.13
public	2.13
total	2.13
HIV-1 adult seroprevalence	
survey year	2.16
urban high-risk group, share infected	2.16
women attending urban antenatal clinic, share infected	2.16
Hospital beds—See Health care	
I	
Illiteracy rate, adult	
male and female	1.2

total, for other economies	1.6
Immunization, child	
DPT, share of children under 12 months	2.14
measles, share of children under 12 months	2.14
Imports	
arms	5.7
goods and services	
as share of GDP	4.8
total	4.16
merchandise	
structure of	4.5
to high-income OECD countries, by product	6.4
total	4.5
value, annual growth of	6.2, 6.3
volume, annual growth of	6.2
services	
structure of	4.7
total	4.7
Income distribution	
Gini index	2.8
percentage share of	2.8
survey year	2.8
Industry, value added	
annual growth of	1.4, 4.1
as share of GDP	4.2
Inflation—See Prices	
Institutional investor credit rating	
	5.3
Integration, global economic, indicators of	
	6.1
Interest payments—See Government, central, debt	
Interest rates	
deposit rate	5.6
interest rate spread	5.4
lending rate	5.6
real	5.6
spread over LIBOR	5.4
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, net financial flows from	
	6.13
International Country Risk Guide (ICRG), composite risk rating	
	5.3
International Development Association, net concessional flows from	
	6.13

International Monetary Fund, net financial flows from	6.13		
Internet hosts	5.11		
Investment			
by state-owned enterprises	5.8		
entry and exit regulations—See Entry and exit			
foreign direct			
gross			
as share of PPP GDP	6.1		
net			
as share of GDP	5.1		
as share of gross domestic investment	5.1		
total	6.8		
portfolio			
bonds	6.8		
equity	6.8		
private	5.1		
See also Gross domestic investment (GDI)			
L			
Labor force			
agricultural, male and female	1.5, 2.5		
annual growth of	2.3		
armed forces	5.7		
children 10–14	2.3		
female	2.3		
foreign, in OECD countries	6.14		
industry, male and female	2.5		
services, male and female	2.5		
total	2.3		
See also Migration			
Land area			
arable—See Agriculture			
total	1.1, 1.6, 3.1		
Land use, by type	3.1		
Life expectancy at birth			
male and female	1.2		
total	1.6, 2.17		
Liquidity			
liquid liabilities	5.4		
quasi-liquid liabilities	5.4		
See also Monetary indicators			
Literacy—See Illiteracy rate			
Long-term structural change	1.5		
M			
Malnutrition, children under 5		1.2, 2.16	
Mammals—See Biological diversity			
Manufacturing, value added			
annual growth of		4.1	
as share of GDP		4.2	
structure of		4.3	
total		4.3	
Migration			
foreign labor force in OECD countries as share of labor force		6.14	
foreign population in OECD countries		6.14	
inflows of foreign population			
asylum seekers		6.14	
total		6.14	
Monetary indicators			
claims on governments and other public entities		4.15	
claims on private sector		4.15	
Money and quasi money (M2)			
annual growth of		4.15	
as share of GDP		1.5	
Moody's sovereign foreign currency long-term debt rating		5.3	
Mortality rate			
adult, male and female		2.17	
child, male and female		2.17	
children under five		1.3, 2.17	
infants		1.3, 2.17	
maternal		1.3, 2.15	
Motor vehicles			
passenger cars		4.1, 4.2	
per 1,000 people		3.11	
per kilometer of road		3.11	
See also Roads		3.11	
two-wheelers		3.11	
N			
Nationally protected areas—See Protected areas			
Newspapers, daily		5.11	
O			
Official aid—See Aid			

Official development assistance—See Aid

P

Patent applications filed 5.12

Physicians—See Health care

Plants, higher—See Biological diversity

Pollution

nitrogen dioxide, selected cities 3.12
organic water pollutants, emissions of
by industry 3.6
per day 3.6
per worker 3.6
sulfur dioxide, selected cities 3.12
suspended particulate matter, selected cities 3.12

Population

age dependency ratio 2.1
age groups
15–64 2.3
60 and above 1.4, 2.1
annual growth of 2.2
annual growth of 2.1
density
rural 3.1
total 1.1, 1.6
foreign, in OECD countries 6.14
momentum 2.2
projected additional growth, by source 2.2
total 1.1, 2.1, 1.6
urban
in largest city 3.10
in urban agglomerations 3.10
in selected cities 3.12
share of total population 1.5, 3.10
total 3.10
women per 100 men age 60 and above 2.1
See also Migration

Poverty

international poverty line
population below \$1 a day 2.7
population below \$2 a day 2.7
poverty gap at \$1 a day 2.7
poverty gap at \$2 a day 2.7
survey year 2.7
national poverty line
population below the poverty line
national 2.7
rural 2.7

urban 2.7
survey year 2.7

Power—See Electricity, production

Prices

agricultural producer prices
maize 5.6
wheat 5.6
commodity prices and price indexes 6.5
consumer, annual growth of 4.15
food, annual growth of 4.15
GDP implicit deflator, annual growth of 4.15

Private capital flows

gross, as share of PPP GDP 6.1
net
bank and trade-related lending 6.8
foreign direct investment 6.8
from DAC members 6.9
total 6.8
portfolio investment 6.8
See also Investment

Protected areas

share of total land area 3.4
size of 3.4

Purchasing power parity

conversion factor 5.6
gross national product 1.1, 1.6
health expenditure, per capita 2.13
household expenditures by category 4.10
private consumption per capita 4.10
relative price levels
government consumption 4.11
gross private capital formation 4.11
private consumption 4.11

Q

Quality of life 1.2

R

Radio sets 5.11

Railways

goods transported 5.9
passengers 5.9

Regional development banks, net financial flows from 6.13

Relative prices (PPP)	
price level	4.11
private consumption	4.11
Research and development	
expenditures for	5.12
scientists and engineers	5.12
technicians	5.12
Reserves, gross international—See Balance of payments	
Roads	
goods transported	5.9
normalized road index	5.9
paved roads	5.9
traffic	3.11
Royalty and license fees	
payments	5.12
receipts	5.12
S	
Safe water, population with access	
as share of total	1.2, 2.14
rural	3.5
urban	3.5
Sanitation, population with access	
as share of total	1.2, 2.14
urban	3.10
Savings—See Gross domestic savings	
Schooling—See education	
Services	
trade in—See Imports; Trade	
value added	
annual growth	1.4, 4.1
as share of GDP	4.2
Size of the economy	1.1, 1.6
Smoking, prevalence of, male and female	2.16
Standard & Poor's sovereign long-term debt rating	5.3
State-owned enterprises	
economic activity of	5.8
employment by	5.8
gross domestic credit held by	5.8
gross fixed domestic investment by	5.8
net financial flows from government to	5.8

overall balances of, before transfers	5.8
proceeds from privatization of	5.8
Stock markets	
IFC Investable index	5.2
listed domestic companies	5.2
market capitalization	
as share of GDP	5.2
total	5.2
turnover ratio	5.2
value traded	5.2
Sulfur dioxide emissions—See Pollution	
Suspended particulate matter—See Pollution	
T	
Tariffs	
all products	
mean tariff	6.1, 6.7
standard deviation	6.7
manufactured goods	
mean tariff	6.7
standard deviation	6.7
primary products	
mean tariff	6.7
standard deviation	6.7
Taxes and tax policies	
duties	
on exports	5.5
on imports	5.5
See also Tariffs	
goods and services, domestic	5.5
highest marginal tax rate	
corporate	5.5
individual	5.5
income, profits, and capital gains	5.5
tax revenue	4.14, 5.5
Telecommunications, international	
cost of call to U.S.	5.10
outgoing traffic	5.10
Technology—See Computers, Exports, high technology;	
Fax machines; Internet hosts; Research and development;	
Telecommunications	
Telephones	
mainlines	
cost of local call	5.10
per 1,000 people	
in largest city	5.10

national	5.10
per employee	5.10
revenue per line	5.10
waiting list	5.10
waiting time in years	5.10
mobile	5.11
Television	
cable subscribers per 1,000 people	5.11
sets per 1,000 people	5.11
Terms of trade, net barter	6.2
Threatened species—See Biological diversity	
Tourism, international	
expenditure	6.15
inbound, by country	6.15
outbound, by country	6.15
receipts	6.15
Trade	
arms	5.7
direction of trade, by region	6.3
exports plus imports	
as share of PPP GDP	6.1
goods and services, as share of GDP	1.5
merchandise	
as share of goods GDP	6.1
nominal growth	6.2, 6.3
real, growth of	6.1
See also Balance of payments; Exports; Imports	
Trade blocs, regional	6.6
Trade policies—See Tariffs	6.7
Traffic	
accidents, people injured or killed	3.11
road traffic	3.11

See also Roads	
Transport—See Air transport; Railways, Roads; Traffic	
Treaties, participation in	
CFC control	3.13
climate change	3.13
Law of the Sea	3.13
ozone layer	3.13
Trends in long-term economic development	1.4
Tuberculosis	2.16
U	
Unemployment, male and female	2.6
UN, net concessional flows from	6.13
UNDP, net concessional flows from	6.13
UNFPA, net concessional flows from	6.13
UNICEF, net concessional flows from	6.13
V	
Value added	
agriculture	1.4, 3.3, 4.1, 4.2
industry	1.4, 4.1, 4.2
manufacturing	4.1, 4.2, 4.3
services	1.4, 4.1, 4.2
W	
World Food Program	6.13
World Bank—See International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; International Development Association	6.13