

Credits

This book has drawn on a wide range of World Bank reports and numerous external sources. These are listed in the bibliography that follows this section. Many people inside and outside the World Bank helped in writing and producing the *World Development Indicators*. This note identifies those who made specific contributions. Numerous others, too many to acknowledge here, helped in many ways for which the team is extremely grateful.

1. World view

was prepared by the members of the WDI team. K. Sarwar Lateef conceived the plan for the section and wrote the introduction with contributions from Eric Swanson and Sulekha Patel. The introduction drew heavily on Demery and Walton (1997). Crucial ideas and suggestions were provided by Lionel Demery, Paul Glewwe, Paul Isenman, Martin Ravallion, and Michael Walton. Colin Bradford and staff at USAID participated in early discussions on measuring development progress. Bernard Wood and Brian Hammond of the OECD made numerous helpful suggestions. Substantial assistance in preparing the data for this section was received from Jong-goo Park (GNP per capita) and Sultan Ahmad and Yonas Biru (GNP in PPP terms).

2. People

was prepared by Sulekha Patel in partnership with the World Bank's Human Development Network and Development Research Group. Cindy Alexis, Aelim Chi, and Endang Satyawati helped prepare the data for this section. Consultations were held with counterparts from the ILO, WHO, UNICEF, UNESCO, and UNAIDS, with Human Development Network staff serving as liaisons. Sulekha Patel wrote the introduction to the section. Substantial inputs to the section were provided by Eduard Bos (demography and health), Amit Dar, Monica Fong, and Dena Ringold (labor force and employment), Shaohua Chen, and Martin Ravallion (poverty and income distribution), and Martha Ainsworth and Vivian Hon (health). Bernherd Schwartlander (UNAIDS) and Karen Stanecki (U.S. Bureau of the Census) provided recent information on HIV prevalence and projections for the special feature on AIDS. David de Ferranti of the Human Development Council facilitated the data review by the Bank's regional staff and Helen

Saxenian facilitated collaboration between the Development Data Group and the Human Development Network. Comments and suggestions were received from Martha Ainsworth, Eduard Bos, Vivian Hon, Edna Jonas, Elizabeth King, Mead Over, Lant Pritchett, Martin Ravallion, Jee-Peng Tan, Lianqin Wang, and Michael Ward at various stages from design to production.

3. Environment

was prepared by M. H. Saeed Ordoubadi in partnership with the World Bank's Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development Network and in collaboration with the World Bank's Development Research Group. Eric Rodenburg and Robin White of the World Resources Institute and Augusto Curti, Orio Tampieri, and Sami Zara of the FAO made important contributions. Demet Kaya assisted with research and data preparation. John Dixon, Kirk Hamilton, and Michael Ward provided invaluable comments and guidance in all stages of the work, from design to production. Andrew Steer and Robert Watson provided considerable encouragement and support and helped ensure the substantial ownership the World Bank's Environment Department feels for this section. The Environment Department devoted substantial staff resources to the book, for which we are very grateful.

John Dixon and Kirk Hamilton wrote the introduction to the section with contributions from Per Fredriksson and Lisa Segnestam, and inputs were provided by Derek Byerlee. Peter Jipp, and William Magrath (land use and agriculture), John Dixon and Stefano Pagiola (biodiversity), John Briscoe (water), Susmita Dasgupta, Muthukumara Mani, and David Wheeler (water pollution), Kirk Hamilton and Shane Streifel (energy), Kseniya Lvovsky and Robin White (air pollution), and Charles Di Leva and Junko Funahashi (government commitment). The team received valuable comments at various stages from Jean Aden, Harry Burt, Anders Ekbohm, Kristalina Georgieva, Ernst Lutz, William Martin, Glenn Morgan, Susan Shen, and Alan Winters.

4. Economy

was prepared by K. M. Vijayalakshmi and Eric Swanson in close collaboration with the Macroeconomic Data Team of the Development Data Group, led by Robin Lynch. Caroline Daggart prepared the introduction to

this section with additional inputs from Eric Swanson. Special acknowledgment is made to the *Global Economic Prospects* team, led by Uri Dadush—especially Robert Lynn and Mick Riordan. Substantial contributions to the section were provided by Robin Lynch and Michael Ward (national accounts), Azita Amjadi and Alexander Yeats (trade), Sultan Ahmad and Yonas Biru (structure of consumption and relative prices in PPP terms), Jong-goo Park (balance of payments), and Punam Chuhan (external debt). The national accounts and balance of payments data for low- and middle-income economies are gathered from the World Bank's regional staff through the annual Unified Survey under the direction of Soong Sup Lee and Monica Singh. Boris Blazic-Metzner reviewed and prepared the time series from 1960–65 for the CD-ROM, assisted by Premi Rathan Raj. Maja Bresslauer, Raquel Fok, and Jong-goo Park worked on updating, estimating, and validating the databases for national accounts and the balance of payments. The national accounts data for OECD countries were processed by Abdel Stambouli and reviewed by Robert King and Mick Riordan. The external debt tables were prepared by the Financial Data Team, led by Punam Chuhan, and were reviewed by Ibrahim Levent and Gloria Reyes. Shelley Fu and Sup Lee provided systems support.

5. States and markets

was prepared by David Cieslikowski in partnership with Yann Burtin, Andrew Ewing, Carsten Fink, Timothy Irwin, and Catherine Kleynhoff in the World Bank's Finance, Private Sector, and Infrastructure Network, the Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Network, and the International Finance Corporation. Demet Kaya contributed substantially to the overall preparation of this section, and Amy Wilson was responsible for updates to the state enterprise database. Caroline Daggart drafted the introduction to this section. Substantial inputs were made by William Shaw (private capital flows), Mariusz Sumlinski (private investment), Graeme Littler and Yuko Onuma (stock markets), Luke Haggerty (state enterprises), Sultan Ahmad and Yonas Biru (relative prices and PPP conversion factors), Geoffrey Lamb and Michael Stevens (military expenditures), Asli Demirgüç-Kunt (financial sector), Maria Concetta Gasbarro and Michael Minges of the ITU (communications and information), and Christine Kessides and Louis Thompson (transport).

6. Global links

was prepared by Eric Swanson with assistance from Aelim Chi in collaboration with the World Bank's Development Prospects Group, headed by Uri Dadush, and with special assistance from the OECD's Development Cooperation Directorate. Dipak Dasgupta provided a stimulating critique that helped in rethinking this section. Milan Brahmhatt contributed to the redesign, suggested new indicators, and wrote the background paper from which the *World Development Indicators* team has drawn the introductory essay. He was assisted by Kumiko Imai. Substantial help in preparing the data for this section came from Azita Amjadi, Mick Riordan, and Alexander Yeats (trade), Jerzy Rozanski (tariffs), Betty Dow (commodity prices), Shelly Fu, Ibrahim Levent, and Gloria Reyes (financial data), Malvina Poilock (finance and aid), and Celine Thoreau of the OECD (migration). We wish to acknowledge the considerable assistance of Jean-Louis Grolleau of the OECD, who provided data on aid flows.

Other parts

The maps on the inside covers were prepared by the World Bank's Map Design Unit. The *Partners* section was coordinated and edited by Eric Swanson. The *Users guide* was prepared by David Cieslikowski. *Primary data documentation* was coordinated and written by David Cieslikowski. *Statistical methods* was written by Eric Swanson. *Acronyms and abbreviations* was prepared by Estela Zamora. The index was collated by Eric Swanson and Amy Wilson.

Systems support

Mehdi Akhlaghi was responsible for database management and programming and overall systems support. In this he drew on the Development Data Group's Systems Upgrade Team—in particular on Reza Farivari and Tariqul Khan—led by Henry Burt.

Administrative assistance and office technology support

Estela Zamora provided administrative assistance. She was supported by Karen Adams and Premi Rathan Raj. Office technology support was provided by Nacer Megherbi and Shahin Outadi.

Design, production, and editing

David Cieslikowski coordinated all aspects of production with the Communications Development Incorporated team, led by Laurel Morais. Bruce Ross-Larson and other staff at Communications Development Incorporated did the editing, layout, and design. In particular, we would like to thank the design team of Peter Grundy and Tilly Northedge, the editing team of Paul Holtz and Alison Strong, the desktopping team of Laurel Morais, Damon Iacovelli, Suzanne Luft, Terra Lynch, Donna McGreevy, and Christian Perez, and the production team of Daphne Levitas and Jessica Moore.

Client services

The Development Data Group's Client Services Team, led by Elizabeth Crayford, contributed to the design and planning of the books and helped coordinate with the Office of the Publisher.

External Affairs

Stephanie Gerard and Joyce Gates in the Office of the Publisher helped with the production of the *World Development Indicators*, the *Atlas*, and the related CD-ROM. Geoffrey Bergen, Phillip Hay, and Paul Zwaga of the External Affairs Vice Presidency assisted with the development of a communications strategy.

The Atlas

Production was managed by David Cieslikowski. The preparation of data benefited from the work on corresponding sections in the *World Development Indicators*. William Prince assisted with systems support and production of tables and graphs. The World Bank's Map Design Unit prepared the maps.

World Development Indicators CD-ROM

Design, programming, and production were carried out by Reza Farivari (the project leader) and his team: Mehdi Akhlaghi, Azita Amjadi, Elizabeth Crayford, Yusri Harun, Vasantha Hevaganinge, Angelo Kostopoulos, André Léger, Patricia McComas, and William Prince.

Client feedback

We are also grateful to David Beckman of Bread for the World, Deborah Brautigam of American University, Eric Rodenberg of World Resources Institute, and Ditta Smith of *The Washington Post*, who, along with colleagues from the World Bank, gave their time to

provide comments and suggestions after the last edition was published. They, and those who responded to our readers' survey, all contributed greatly to improvements and changes in this year's edition. We urge others to send us their views on this edition. We would also like to extend our appreciation to Frances Stewart, Director, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford; Keith Bezanson, Director, Institute of Development Studies, Sussex; and Sir Timothy Lancaster, Director, School of Oriental and African Studies, London, for arranging opportunities to present the *World Development Indicators* to invited guests, faculty, and students in their institutions and for the feedback we received on the book and CD-ROM at those presentations. We are also grateful to the Overseas Development Institute for organizing a seminar on the *World Development Indicators*.