

Table 20. Growth of merchandise imports

| <i>Average annual growth (percent)</i> | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA | 8.6 | 8.2 | -3.4 | -0.7 | 2.4 | 28.1 | 9.5 | 15.6 | 2.5 | -15.2 | 21.2 |
| <i>Excluding Nigeria</i> | 4.8 | 4.8 | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.1 | 9.1 | -2.7 | 10.7 | 3.7 | -4.5 | 8.8 |
| Benin | 11.4 | 11.1 | 12.1 | 1.5 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 6.7 | -1.4 | 15.6 | -11.6 | 5.4 |
| Botswana | 31.2 | 28.7 | 17.5 | 21.2 | -22.6 | 11.5 | -7.3 | 21.4 | 15.4 | 23.7 | 18.1 |
| Burkina Faso | -9.0 | 17.6 | 15.6 | 6.5 | -8.4 | 22.2 | -7.8 | 22.1 | -1.9 | 9.5 | 5.7 |
| Burundi | 4.5 | 9.9 | -6.6 | -19.9 | -8.6 | 51.6 | -9.9 | 47.8 | -3.1 | 35.3 | -7.4 |
| Cameroon | 10.7 | -4.6 | 9.1 | -8.2 | -6.7 | 28.4 | -0.8 | 13.6 | 20.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| Cape Verde | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Central African Rep. | -14.8 | -15.5 | 2.4 | 0.4 | -2.7 | 19.9 | -11.3 | 25.8 | 1.9 | -11.2 | 23.2 |
| Chad | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Comoros | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Congo, People's Rep of the | -34.0 | 32.0 | 3.4 | 18.4 | -25.8 | 24.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 14.3 | -6.3 | 65.2 |
| Cote D'Ivoire | 9.2 | -5.3 | 6.5 | 22.7 | 0.0 | 11.4 | 14.5 | 23.5 | 17.1 | -11.9 | 6.5 |
| Ethiopia | 8.0 | 1.1 | -10.0 | -7.1 | -11.7 | -0.6 | 19.0 | 1.7 | 14.9 | -6.5 | 6.7 |
| Gabon | -3.7 | 7.0 | 34.3 | 20.3 | 41.6 | 29.4 | 5.3 | 28.5 | -18.5 | -13.7 | -6.3 |
| Gambia, The | -29.0 | 18.1 | 1.4 | 16.6 | -18.4 | 24.9 | 34.4 | 1.7 | 21.6 | 23.5 | -11.1 |
| Ghana | 9.2 | -1.4 | -33.2 | 13.7 | 27.8 | -6.5 | 7.5 | 23.9 | -22.3 | -28.1 | 9.2 |
| Guinea-Bissau | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Kenya | 15.2 | 9.7 | -6.0 | -5.8 | 3.4 | -9.9 | -9.4 | 29.1 | 19.6 | -18.9 | 25.1 |
| Lesotho | -8.7 | 12.7 | 25.7 | 24.4 | 3.4 | 26.0 | 23.3 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 15.6 | 19.4 |
| Liberia | 32.7 | 0.4 | -0.5 | -12.1 | 2.9 | 10.7 | 20.4 | 5.1 | -9.3 | -11.6 | -15.0 |
| Madagascar | -8.5 | 10.8 | -9.7 | -21.3 | -12.0 | 31.8 | -21.7 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 29.8 | -11.6 |
| Malawi | 7.6 | 27.6 | 8.1 | -12.0 | -7.5 | 24.6 | -20.0 | 4.8 | 31.2 | -0.4 | -3.7 |
| Mali | 5.9 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 14.9 | -15.9 | 27.9 | -17.0 | -1.9 | 56.0 | 11.4 | 3.8 |
| Mauritania | 0.1 | -13.0 | 7.1 | 22.7 | -0.8 | 14.8 | 31.5 | 2.1 | -19.4 | -8.7 | -4.3 |
| Mauritius | -3.6 | -0.6 | 36.2 | 10.8 | 21.7 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 14.8 | -2.9 | -3.1 | -5.2 |
| Mozambique | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Niger | 13.0 | -7.4 | 12.5 | 5.3 | -28.0 | -3.1 | 39.5 | 40.7 | 34.1 | 31.3 | 5.5 |
| Nigeria | 34.7 | 26.1 | -9.2 | 3.8 | 18.3 | 100.7 | 34.7 | 22.9 | 0.8 | -30.1 | 44.7 |
| Rwanda | 14.9 | 9.2 | -2.9 | -0.7 | 12.7 | 36.7 | 28.5 | -9.9 | 44.9 | -5.0 | 10.4 |
| Senegal | -11.8 | 6.2 | 15.6 | -3.7 | -5.4 | 21.1 | 12.1 | 8.6 | -11.7 | 5.4 | -9.3 |
| Seychelles | 26.8 | 36.9 | 24.3 | -1.1 | -27.3 | 10.3 | 38.7 | -3.9 | 3.6 | 44.3 | -7.5 |
| Sierra Leone | -5.0 | -6.4 | -2.9 | -0.4 | -0.4 | -31.1 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 37.5 | -3.9 | 16.8 |
| Somalia | -21.0 | 4.9 | 26.4 | 26.2 | 1.4 | -4.8 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 19.3 | 23.9 | 1.8 |
| Sudan | 6.3 | 0.5 | -11.6 | 7.0 | -4.3 | 43.5 | 3.8 | -4.8 | -22.9 | -8.7 | 26.7 |
| Swaziland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Tanzania | 27.8 | 13.2 | -2.7 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -8.1 | -7.8 | 5.9 | 41.2 | -18.3 | -8.5 |
| Togo | 6.7 | 7.0 | 2.3 | -14.8 | -9.8 | 104.1 | -17.2 | 25.5 | 49.1 | -6.0 | -5.0 |
| Uganda | -6.0 | 33.2 | -41.2 | -16.0 | 5.2 | -9.5 | -22.9 | 32.8 | -5.8 | -35.3 | 27.9 |
| Zaire | -1.4 | 4.2 | 12.1 | -18.2 | -13.5 | -5.7 | -13.5 | -4.0 | -18.0 | -10.9 | 20.5 |
| Zambia | 2.6 | -0.7 | -9.3 | -19.0 | 0.6 | 10.8 | -31.1 | -6.0 | -17.4 | 1.0 | 29.5 |
| Zimbabwe | 10.5 | 6.7 | -4.8 | 6.3 | -2.6 | 2.8 | -25.8 | -7.7 | -15.0 | 35.2 | 31.8 |
| SOUTH ASIA | 0.7 | -1.6 | -16.9 | 9.6 | -3.3 | 17.3 | -6.6 | 7.1 | 14.7 | 9.8 | 8.9 |
| Bangladesh | .. | .. | .. | 19.4 | -28.1 | 16.9 | 4.3 | -12.0 | 16.6 | 10.1 | 12.9 |
| India | 3.2 | 14.4 | -11.1 | 8.2 | -2.6 | 18.2 | -11.2 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 6.4 | 8.5 |
| Nepal | 25.8 | -22.6 | 21.0 | -13.3 | -27.4 | 48.8 | 19.1 | 7.1 | 29.4 | -8.4 | -29.7 |
| Pakistan | 3.9 | -23.9 | -36.9 | 13.7 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 14.1 | 9.4 | 12.4 |
| Sri Lanka | -22.6 | -22.9 | -11.2 | 8.2 | -3.2 | 6.5 | -15.6 | 23.7 | 26.3 | 32.6 | 14.2 |
| EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC | 9.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 22.2 | 20.0 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 16.5 | 11.2 | 4.4 |
| China | 28.0 | -7.3 | 14.1 | 31.8 | 25.1 | 4.0 | -14.2 | -1.7 | 38.4 | 25.2 | 10.1 |
| Fiji | 12.5 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 0.7 | -8.7 | -6.8 | -3.3 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 2.1 |
| Indonesia | 6.4 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 49.8 | 32.1 | 12.3 | 21.7 | 0.1 | -1.9 | -5.6 | 16.8 |
| Korea, Republic of | 7.1 | 12.7 | -1.9 | 25.1 | 15.1 | 2.9 | 18.5 | 14.5 | 26.7 | 10.7 | -13.4 |
| Malaysia | 13.4 | -2.7 | -7.3 | 16.6 | 23.2 | -16.4 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 17.8 | 15.9 |
| Papua New Guinea | 29.9 | 9.8 | -11.9 | -14.9 | -1.4 | 8.2 | -11.4 | 16.2 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 10.9 |
| Philippines | -3.3 | -1.8 | -6.0 | 1.5 | 26.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 | -1.1 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 3.9 |
| Solomon islands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0.1 | -8.2 | 4.5 | 13.5 | 1.6 | -2.8 | 4.7 | 18.8 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 8.9 |
| Vanuatu | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

| 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------------------------------|
| 7.3 | -10.1 | -16.0 | -9.5 | -0.3 | -4.1 | -1.5 | -4.6 | .. | .. | <i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i> |
| -5.5 | -3.0 | -9.3 | -1.4 | 2.2 | 6.3 | -0.6 | -1.6 | .. | .. | <i>Excluding Nigeria</i> |
| 64.5 | -12.9 | -37.4 | -27.1 | 11.1 | 44.4 | 11.9 | 6.7 | .. | .. | Benin |
| 16.5 | -11.5 | 9.7 | -1.1 | -17.8 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 11.7 | .. | .. | Botswana |
| -10.6 | 6.9 | -11.8 | -11.5 | 30.3 | 23.2 | -4.0 | -3.9 | .. | .. | Burkina Faso |
| -3.3 | 38.1 | -7.4 | -0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -5.5 | -8.2 | .. | .. | Burundi |
| -6.3 | -8.2 | 2.0 | -2.6 | -4.9 | 32.4 | 17.5 | -26.3 | .. | .. | Cameroon |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Cape Verde |
| -23.6 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 17.3 | 21.0 | 5.3 | -6.1 | -14.1 | .. | .. | Central African Rep. |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Chad |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Comoros |
| 65.6 | 1.1 | -5.0 | 1.7 | 3.4 | -22.6 | -15.9 | -2.9 | .. | .. | Congo, People's Rep of the |
| -25.4 | -3.0 | -13.3 | -13.8 | 15.2 | 16.7 | 4.5 | -22.1 | .. | .. | Cote D'Ivoire |
| 0.6 | 8.5 | 15.3 | 10.3 | 6.3 | 4.4 | -6.7 | 5.6 | .. | .. | Ethiopia |
| 23.5 | -2.3 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 9.9 | -1.7 | -29.1 | -6.5 | .. | .. | Gabon |
| -3.5 | 7.1 | -14.0 | -25.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 3.5 | .. | .. | Gambia, The |
| -6.3 | -35.3 | -7.1 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 10.3 | -4.6 | 2.9 | .. | .. | Ghana |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Guinea-Bissau |
| -23.0 | -20.2 | -12.3 | 13.9 | -1.9 | 23.4 | -5.2 | 10.9 | .. | .. | Kenya |
| 16.7 | -3.0 | 4.3 | -11.3 | -23.4 | 6.6 | 19.3 | 4.8 | .. | .. | Lesotho |
| -13.5 | -4.6 | 0.8 | -5.0 | -23.5 | -14.5 | -20.2 | 2.0 | .. | .. | Liberia |
| -31.1 | -12.1 | -2.5 | -0.6 | 20.2 | -18.2 | -8.1 | 3.1 | .. | .. | Madagascar |
| -23.6 | -8.0 | 2.0 | -10.8 | 8.4 | -14.6 | 3.1 | 28.2 | .. | .. | Malawi |
| -18.0 | -5.1 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 22.8 | -1.8 | -7.1 | 4.1 | .. | .. | Mali |
| 23.5 | 17.9 | -11.8 | -15.8 | 6.3 | 11.5 | 5.3 | 0.5 | .. | .. | Mauritania |
| -15.0 | -10.3 | -2.4 | 11.8 | 14.4 | 24.3 | 37.0 | 4.1 | .. | .. | Mauritius |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Mozambique |
| 4.3 | 0.9 | -37.6 | -2.2 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 8.1 | .. | .. | Niger |
| 25.5 | -17.6 | -24.5 | -21.7 | -5.1 | -25.4 | -4.1 | -13.9 | .. | .. | Nigeria |
| 0.2 | 9.4 | -5.9 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 6.1 | -7.2 | 3.8 | .. | .. | Rwanda |
| -3.1 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 1.0 | -9.7 | 6.2 | 11.4 | -3.4 | .. | .. | Senegal |
| -4.6 | 11.5 | -10.4 | -33.7 | 74.9 | 10.4 | -2.8 | 31.1 | .. | .. | Seychelles |
| -26.8 | -0.4 | -44.8 | -0.3 | -4.3 | -9.6 | -13.3 | 4.9 | .. | .. | Sierra Leone |
| -4.3 | 30.8 | -21.7 | 30.2 | -28.3 | 7.1 | -4.1 | -38.3 | .. | .. | Somalia |
| 2.4 | 20.8 | -10.4 | -9.9 | -17.4 | -18.5 | -28.8 | 37.5 | .. | .. | Sudan |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Swaziland |
| -8.6 | 3.1 | -28.1 | 10.3 | 23.2 | 2.6 | -1.5 | 3.7 | .. | .. | Tanzania |
| -16.5 | 0.4 | -26.5 | -10.8 | 14.4 | 8.2 | -4.3 | -6.8 | .. | .. | Togo |
| 15.6 | 12.4 | 3.3 | -6.5 | -7.8 | 5.5 | 25.7 | 14.1 | .. | .. | Uganda |
| -9.5 | -7.4 | -6.1 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 1.8 | 4.8 | -4.9 | .. | .. | Zaire |
| -5.5 | -19.2 | -14.9 | 3.7 | -7.7 | -0.1 | 1.3 | 7.8 | .. | .. | Zambia |
| 11.2 | 1.7 | -23.9 | -17.9 | 9.8 | 3.0 | -12.9 | 5.5 | .. | .. | Zimbabwe |
| 7.5 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 13.7 | -1.4 | 0.1 | 10.6 | .. | .. | <i>SOUTH ASIA</i> |
| 20.2 | 1.7 | -12.1 | 7.7 | 13.5 | -8.0 | -1.0 | 6.6 | .. | .. | Bangladesh |
| 12.0 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 19.3 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 12.3 | .. | .. | India |
| 7.6 | 15.0 | 36.6 | -5.9 | 14.1 | -3.0 | 10.2 | 13.5 | .. | .. | Nepal |
| -1.5 | -0.4 | 5.9 | 8.8 | 3.6 | -1.7 | -2.0 | 9.6 | .. | .. | Pakistan |
| -12.1 | 2.5 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 0.0 | -3.1 | 4.3 | .. | .. | Sri Lanka |
| 12.0 | 2.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.8 | -5.3 | 2.7 | 16.7 | .. | .. | <i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i> |
| 1.4 | -1.1 | 20.7 | 33.5 | 60.3 | -10.4 | -9.4 | 17.5 | .. | .. | China |
| 8.7 | -17.0 | 0.1 | -3.9 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -21.1 | 16.1 | .. | .. | Fiji |
| 34.3 | 9.4 | -0.5 | -9.9 | -17.4 | -5.3 | -3.1 | 0.6 | .. | .. | Indonesia |
| 16.7 | -0.2 | 13.9 | 21.7 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 13.7 | .. | .. | Korea, Republic of |
| 10.3 | 13.9 | 7.9 | 6.1 | -14.6 | -15.9 | -0.7 | 21.4 | .. | .. | Malaysia |
| 4.0 | -1.1 | -1.4 | 3.1 | -7.5 | 9.0 | -1.5 | 6.4 | .. | .. | Papua New Guinea |
| -1.0 | 2.8 | -0.6 | -16.6 | -16.1 | 3.1 | 18.5 | 17.5 | .. | .. | Philippines |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Solomon Islands |
| 5.3 | -12.9 | 29.8 | 4.6 | -10.9 | -1.0 | 26.5 | 36.0 | .. | .. | Thailand |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Vanuatu |

Table 20. Growth of merchandise imports (cont'd.)

| Average annual growth (percent) | 1970 | 1971 | 1972 | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 |
|---|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN | 10.0 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 13.0 | 2.7 | -0.9 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 15.0 |
| Argentina | -1.7 | 6.0 | -11.0 | 0.7 | 16.4 | 2.8 | -26.2 | 26.7 | -16.9 | -45.5 | 17.9 |
| Bahamas | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Barbados | 9.8 | -2.8 | 3.9 | -4.2 | -12.5 | 1.4 | 7.5 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 15.2 | 9.4 |
| Belize | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bolivia | -9.9 | 0.2 | -3.6 | 5.3 | 26.0 | 49.1 | 4.9 | -8.6 | 15.0 | -4.2 | -28.0 |
| Brazil | 22.3 | 20.5 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 27.1 | -7.8 | -4.5 | -11.3 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 0.3 |
| Chile | 3.6 | 1.7 | -1.8 | 0.9 | -13.2 | -13.1 | -7.8 | 41.3 | 20.6 | 24.2 | 11.5 |
| Colombia | 16.6 | 4.0 | -15.7 | -0.2 | 20.7 | -10.4 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 24.9 | -2.5 | 26.6 |
| Costa Rica | 21.2 | 3.6 | -0.2 | 1.8 | 13.3 | -9.9 | 14.0 | 21.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | -4.4 |
| Dominican Republic | 15.0 | 11.1 | 2.1 | -0.8 | 8.2 | 5.5 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -9.1 | 0.7 | 15.9 |
| Ecuador | 8.5 | 17.5 | -15.7 | -5.8 | 46.8 | 22.1 | -4.2 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 15.7 | 1.4 |
| El Salvador | -7.0 | 14.9 | 0.9 | 11.4 | 11.1 | -1.8 | 19.3 | 20.4 | -4.1 | -15.9 | -18.7 |
| Grenada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Guatemala | 7.2 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 15.8 | -3.3 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 6.2 | -7.0 | -6.9 |
| Guyana | 8.5 | -8.8 | -2.4 | 3.2 | -7.0 | 28.2 | 4.1 | -21.7 | -20.9 | -4.5 | -0.7 |
| Haiti | 16.8 | 3.2 | 15.6 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 22.9 | 9.6 | -3.1 | 2.2 | 19.4 |
| Honduras | 13.7 | -16.3 | -8.4 | 10.2 | -2.4 | -2.5 | 13.4 | 17.5 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 5.5 |
| Jamaica | 13.8 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -14.0 | -10.2 | 18.0 | -22.1 | -13.3 | -7.3 | -6.7 | -6.5 |
| Mexico | 9.7 | -6.0 | 11.4 | 16.4 | 1.5 | 4.3 | -6.3 | -16.5 | 27.4 | 37.0 | 40.0 |
| Nicaragua | 8.1 | -0.7 | -5.9 | 20.6 | 25.2 | -15.2 | 1.4 | 31.6 | -10.2 | -56.3 | 84.2 |
| Panama | 10.8 | -5.8 | -0.3 | -6.0 | -7.9 | 2.6 | -6.2 | -7.7 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Paraguay | 1.5 | -6.4 | -11.6 | 21.4 | -1.1 | 8.3 | 4.9 | 33.3 | 12.3 | 10.7 | -4.7 |
| Peru | -3.3 | 18.9 | 0.3 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 39.4 | -25.1 | -18.9 | -8.9 | 6.3 | 40.0 |
| St. Vincent and The Grenadines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 12.2 | -5.4 | 1.0 | -21.8 | -13.1 | -16.8 | 27.0 | -14.8 | 1.8 | -11.6 | 20.7 |
| Uruguay | 21.3 | -15.9 | -21.5 | 8.6 | 4.3 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 3.7 | -3.7 | 34.9 | 19.4 |
| Venezuela | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.8 | -5.9 | 20.8 | 33.2 | 26.7 | 31.0 | -5.5 | -21.5 | -0.6 |
| MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA | 7.0 | 3.7 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 34.0 | 28.0 | 4.0 | 17.6 | -2.8 | 2.1 | 6.7 |
| Algeria | 20.7 | -6.4 | 0.6 | 24.2 | 37.4 | 36.3 | -9.4 | 23.5 | 8.4 | -16.5 | 11.2 |
| Egypt, Arab Republic of | 21.2 | -1.1 | -12.4 | -27.2 | 77.8 | 70.7 | 4.7 | 20.7 | 21.5 | -8.8 | -0.3 |
| Iran, Islamic Rep. of | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Jordan | -7.5 | 9.2 | 8.3 | -3.3 | 14.0 | 43.8 | 36.8 | 29.9 | -5.3 | 9.9 | 6.1 |
| Morocco | 14.8 | -5.8 | 2.0 | 7.3 | 18.1 | 29.9 | 8.3 | 14.7 | -18.1 | 2.8 | -6.5 |
| Oman | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Syrian Arab Republic | -16.6 | 6.2 | 12.5 | -9.3 | 49.2 | 33.2 | 17.2 | 23.5 | -19.7 | 12.9 | 4.4 |
| Tunisia | 16.0 | 5.2 | 31.2 | 4.5 | 27.0 | 24.3 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 4.6 |
| Turkey | 9.7 | 22.4 | 24.5 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 21.6 | 8.2 | 4.4 | -29.5 | -10.7 | 13.4 |
| Yemen, Republic of | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EUROPE | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 17.3 | -2.0 | 6.2 | 20.6 | -17.1 | 17.7 | 10.2 | 5.0 | -0.9 | 3.6 | -5.7 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malta | 4.9 | -9.4 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 11.2 | 12.5 | -1.2 | 14.1 | 9.7 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 20.8 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 | -21.6 | 9.2 | 7.8 | -3.5 | 2.8 | 21.7 |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Yugoslavia | 28.3 | 8.3 | -11.9 | 21.9 | 11.3 | 0.7 | -9.5 | 12.1 | -1.5 | 20.9 | -10.8 |
| Low- & middle-income economies | 10.8 | 4.0 | -0.6 | 9.1 | 13.6 | 8.5 | 1.8 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 12.4 |
| Severely indebted | 7.8 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 15.9 | 5.1 | -1.0 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 13.5 |
| Low-income economies | 8.9 | 3.0 | -5.4 | 11.8 | 9.9 | 18.3 | 3.9 | 8.2 | 8.9 | -3.0 | 16.6 |
| Low-income Africa | 10.2 | 9.6 | -6.7 | -3.6 | 3.5 | 32.6 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 2.2 | -19.4 | 25.4 |
| China and India | 13.7 | 4.0 | -0.3 | 19.7 | 12.3 | 9.7 | -12.9 | 3.1 | 25.7 | 17.5 | 9.5 |
| Other low-income | 0.2 | -12.0 | -10.6 | 25.3 | 14.4 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 13.7 |
| Middle-income economies | 11.4 | 4.3 | 0.9 | 8.3 | 14.7 | 5.7 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 11.0 |
| High-income OECD members | 12.0 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 8.3 | -7.4 | -3.1 | 10.9 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 0.9 |
| European Community members | 12.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 8.8 | -9.6 | -1.2 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 2.8 |
| Japan | 23.8 | -4.5 | 8.4 | 11.6 | -12.0 | -4.5 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 6.1 | -3.3 |
| United States | 6.2 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 5.1 | -5.8 | -7.8 | 19.9 | 10.2 | 13.3 | -3.1 | -4.8 |
| Other high-income economies /a | 10.8 | 7.6 | 11.2 | 20.9 | 7.5 | 2.5 | 26.1 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 7.3 | 11.6 |

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

| 1981 | 1982 | 1983 | 1984 | 1985 | 1986 | 1987 | 1988 | 1989 | 1990 | |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|---|
| 5.1 | -17.5 | -24.0 | 3.7 | 2.5 | -0.4 | 1.6 | 4.4 | .. | .. | LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN |
| -10.4 | -4.1 | -12.5 | 3.4 | -17.2 | 15.6 | 11.4 | -13.7 | .. | .. | Argentina |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bahamas |
| 9.2 | -0.4 | 15.1 | 10.8 | -10.2 | -4.3 | -20.7 | 8.6 | .. | .. | Barbados |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Belize |
| 37.6 | -35.2 | 3.7 | -15.8 | 12.2 | 15.0 | 0.7 | -28.9 | .. | .. | Bolivia |
| -10.6 | -9.2 | -18.7 | -6.0 | -0.5 | 26.8 | -5.5 | -1.9 | .. | .. | Brazil |
| 6.6 | -33.3 | -21.0 | 18.8 | -11.2 | -6.9 | 16.6 | 13.3 | .. | .. | Chile |
| 10.6 | 9.7 | -7.9 | -6.8 | -7.8 | -12.2 | 2.4 | 5.8 | .. | .. | Colombia |
| -21.0 | -25.2 | 8.0 | 14.3 | 1.4 | -0.6 | 8.6 | -1.9 | .. | .. | Costa Rica |
| -5.6 | -9.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 12.2 | -0.1 | .. | .. | Dominican Republic |
| -19.8 | 0.7 | -14.4 | 10.7 | 9.6 | -9.2 | 12.4 | -30.0 | .. | .. | Ecuador |
| 3.9 | -8.9 | -2.0 | 18.6 | -0.6 | -8.6 | -5.0 | 2.1 | .. | .. | El Salvador |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Grenada |
| 15.5 | -25.3 | -15.9 | 20.4 | -7.1 | -18.0 | 38.8 | -0.1 | .. | .. | Guatemala |
| 17.5 | -33.4 | -10.5 | -11.6 | 17.8 | -14.9 | -3.2 | 0.3 | .. | .. | Guyana |
| 5.3 | -13.8 | -10.0 | 7.4 | 4.8 | -18.9 | -5.0 | 12.5 | .. | .. | Haiti |
| -7.7 | -27.6 | 22.1 | 14.8 | 0.9 | -6.2 | -7.8 | -5.9 | .. | .. | Honduras |
| 28.2 | 0.3 | 13.1 | -23.3 | 1.9 | -9.3 | 13.8 | 13.5 | .. | .. | Jamaica |
| 24.8 | -35.2 | -47.7 | 47.4 | 21.1 | -22.2 | -6.3 | 39.0 | .. | .. | Mexico |
| 10.2 | -19.0 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 16.2 | -14.0 | -1.9 | -9.1 | .. | .. | Nicaragua |
| 8.3 | 4.9 | -8.5 | 3.0 | 0.7 | -11.8 | -3.9 | -43.0 | .. | .. | Panama |
| 11.3 | -2.5 | -20.8 | 16.0 | -26.5 | 68.8 | 31.9 | 5.5 | .. | .. | Paraguay |
| 25.2 | 3.1 | -27.5 | -15.9 | -8.1 | 27.8 | 13.6 | -22.2 | .. | .. | Peru |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | St. Vincent and The Grenadines |
| -4.1 | 34.4 | -20.0 | -24.3 | -20.0 | -19.5 | -18.0 | -14.3 | .. | .. | Trinidad and Tobago |
| -3.2 | -32.6 | -25.9 | -1.1 | -5.4 | 32.4 | 17.7 | -2.9 | .. | .. | Uruguay |
| 10.9 | 2.0 | -32.1 | -11.0 | 11.0 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 9.4 | .. | .. | Venezuela |
| 17.1 | -5.4 | -1.1 | 2.4 | -4.8 | -11.5 | -6.1 | .. | .. | .. | MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA |
| 8.6 | -2.1 | -2.1 | 1.6 | -5.6 | -15.1 | -28.3 | -5.0 | .. | .. | Algeria |
| 7.9 | 8.9 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 9.9 | -15.3 | -24.4 | 14.7 | .. | .. | Egypt, Arab Republic of |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Iran, Islamic Rep. of |
| 31.4 | 3.4 | -3.2 | -6.9 | 0.2 | -12.1 | 2.1 | -3.1 | .. | .. | Jordan |
| 0.1 | 9.1 | -15.9 | 9.2 | 0.8 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 5.4 | .. | .. | Morocco |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Oman |
| 13.6 | -17.5 | 20.7 | -10.5 | 1.1 | -26.7 | -16.6 | -24.4 | .. | .. | Syrian Arab Republic |
| 7.5 | 0.1 | -8.2 | 2.5 | -10.2 | 0.4 | -4.8 | 9.2 | .. | .. | Tunisia |
| 17.9 | 4.7 | 11.7 | 19.8 | 10.8 | 4.6 | 12.9 | -0.1 | .. | .. | Turkey |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Yemen, Republic of |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | EUROPE |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Bulgaria |
| -16.8 | 12.5 | -2.0 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 16.9 | 3.3 | -13.2 | .. | .. | Greece |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Hungary |
| -9.7 | -5.1 | -3.5 | -0.6 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 18.7 | 9.8 | .. | .. | Malta |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Poland |
| 5.9 | 1.3 | -13.4 | -4.5 | 1.7 | 30.9 | 27.8 | 14.5 | .. | .. | Portugal |
| .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | Romania |
| 4.8 | -7.7 | -12.9 | -1.0 | 4.9 | -0.6 | -3.9 | 2.1 | .. | .. | Yugoslavia |
| 9.0 | -7.2 | -6.3 | 4.2 | 2.9 | -3.2 | 1.4 | 8.3 | .. | .. | Low- & middle-income economies |
| 3.5 | -17.8 | -23.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 5.8 | .. | .. | Severely indebted |
| 11.2 | -2.8 | -1.4 | 4.6 | 19.2 | -7.4 | -4.9 | 9.4 | .. | .. | Low-income economies |
| 10.0 | -11.9 | -19.0 | -11.1 | -1.7 | -9.3 | -3.5 | -2.3 | .. | .. | Low-income Africa |
| 5.4 | 0.3 | 15.1 | 23.2 | 47.1 | -7.8 | -6.4 | 16.1 | .. | .. | China and India |
| 19.1 | 6.0 | -0.5 | -4.4 | -8.3 | -3.5 | -1.9 | 4.2 | .. | .. | Other low-income |
| 8.3 | -8.7 | -8.1 | 4.1 | -3.5 | -1.2 | 4.3 | 7.8 | .. | .. | Middle-income economies |
| -4.2 | -0.2 | 2.6 | 12.3 | 7.7 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 6.3 | .. | .. | High-income OECD members |
| -10.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 7.0 | .. | .. | European Community members |
| 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 11.0 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 16.1 | 16.0 | .. | .. | Japan |
| 7.1 | -4.0 | 11.3 | 30.4 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | .. | .. | United States |
| 10.9 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 1.9 | -10.3 | -2.0 | 15.3 | 16.9 | .. | .. | Other high-income economies /a |