

Table 17. Value of merchandise exports

Millions of US dollars	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	7,832	8,062	9,509	13,450	22,846	20,468	24,549	28,600	26,776	39,183	51,729
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	6,605	6,270	7,349	10,004	13,652	12,478	13,981	16,753	16,218	21,472	25,761
Algeria	53	70	67	93	93	110	80	129	126	135	224
Botswana	22	28	58	85	121	142	176	180	222	436	503
Burkina Faso	25	25	36	44	66	74	83	95	108	133	161
Burundi	24	19	26	30	30	32	54	89	69	105	65
Cameroon	231	213	225	362	491	470	535	704	805	1,170	1,447
Cape Verde	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	9
Central African Rep.	43	44	41	55	57	54	70	105	110	122	147
Chad	25	26	34	36	35	40	63	107	99	72	72
Comoros	5	6	6	5	9	10	12	9	9	10	11
Congo, People's Rep of the	28	35	46	79	208	179	190	174	161	524	980
Cote D'Ivoire	469	456	553	861	1,214	1,182	1,631	2,155	2,323	2,507	3,142
Ethiopia	122	126	168	237	267	229	278	334	310	422	425
Gabon	140	178	228	330	768	943	1,135	1,343	1,107	1,848	2,173
Gambia, The	16	15	19	21	40	49	36	48	39	58	31
Ghana	433	341	393	565	647	737	765	951	992	1,041	1,257
Guinea-Bissau	7	5	6	8	9	7	6	13	12	13	11
Kenya	305	314	372	516	661	647	824	1,195	1,023	1,107	1,389
Lesotho	6	4	8	13	14	13	17	14	32	45	58
Liberia	217	222	244	324	400	394	463	454	496	547	597
Madagascar	145	147	164	203	244	301	283	347	399	408	402
Malawi	59	72	81	99	121	139	166	200	185	223	285
Mali	36	36	37	58	64	37	85	125	112	148	205
Mauritania	89	94	119	155	182	174	178	157	123	147	196
Mauritius	69	65	107	138	313	2	175	310	326	376	431
Mozambique	157	160	175	227	296	20	150	149	163	254	281
Niger	32	38	54	63	53	91	134	160	283	448	580
Nigeria	1,228	1,793	2,161	3,448	9,195	7,992	10,569	11,848	10,560	17,713	25,968
Rwanda	25	22	20	51	54	58	114	127	112	203	134
Senegal	161	125	216	195	391	462	485	623	421	533	477
Seychelles	2	2	3	4	7	6	9	11	15	22	21
Sierra Leone	102	99	118	131	146	146	107	131	178	194	207
Somalia	31	38	57	57	64	89	81	71	110	106	133
Sudan	295	332	361	417	441	429	578	661	483	583	594
Swaziland	71	78	82	107	179	199	183	168	196	231	368
Tanzania	238	251	300	344	388	349	490	559	472	511	537
Togo	68	73	70	72	215	141	159	199	262	291	476
Uganda	246	235	261	300	316	264	352	588	350	436	345
Zaire	735	687	738	1,001	1,382	865	809	1,110	899	2,004	2,507
Zambia	1,001	679	758	1,142	1,407	812	1,041	897	869	1,376	1,360
Zimbabwe	370	404	515	693	864	936	974	877	891	1,217	1,423
SOUTH ASIA	3,535	3,500	3,952	4,858	6,170	6,520	7,922	9,045	9,861	12,055	13,368
Bangladesh	..	..	321	326	368	265	362	435	553	662	759
India	2,026	2,043	2,422	2,968	3,906	4,365	5,526	6,355	6,650	7,850	8,332
Nepal	48	48	58	63	66	100	98	81	91	108	109
Pakistan	723	666	698	947	1,102	1,049	1,167	1,174	1,475	2,056	2,618
Sri Lanka	338	327	326	405	523	559	567	763	846	981	1,049
EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC	8,038	8,862	11,239	19,685	29,958	29,602	35,993	43,837	51,475	67,899	87,416
China	2,200	2,400	3,400	5,520	8,950	7,200	6,800	7,500	9,115	12,525	15,265
Fiji	68	68	73	78	144	159	127	173	216	249	361
Indonesia	1,055	1,200	1,778	3,211	7,426	7,130	8,556	10,853	11,643	15,590	21,909
Korea, Republic of	835	1,068	1,624	3,225	4,460	5,081	7,715	10,016	12,695	15,052	17,483
Malaysia	1,687	1,639	1,722	3,040	4,234	3,847	5,295	6,079	7,387	11,075	12,939
Papua New Guinea	79	113	149	294	710	580	456	613	756	877	1,033
Philippines	1,060	1,116	1,029	1,797	2,651	2,218	2,508	3,080	3,349	4,601	5,788
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73
Thailand	710	827	1,067	1,566	2,449	2,195	2,978	3,490	4,085	5,297	6,505
Vanuatu	12	13	15	21	30	11	17	37	42	47	36

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
41,461	33,859	31,455	34,895	35,421	29,132	31,124	31,552	35,948	..	SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
23,615	21,705	21,085	23,004	22,855	22,363	23,747	24,600	..	..	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
184	144	122	147	152	94	168	159	..	..	Benin
413	456	637	674	745	858	1,521	1,418	..	..	Botswana
159	126	130	138	131	148	198	208	521	..	Burkina Faso
71	88	77	98	112	167	90	128	..	..	Burundi
1,764	1,616	1,830	2,080	2,322	1,995	1,714	1,642	1,828	..	Cameroon
6	3	2	3	3	3	5	..	..	..	Cape Verde
118	112	115	115	132	130	130	132	..	..	Central African Rep.
83	58	74	111	88	99	111	..	..	..	Chad
16	20	20	7	15	19	12	19	..	..	Comoros
1,115	1,213	1,097	1,265	1,145	673	914	835	..	..	Congo, People's Rep of the
2,535	2,288	2,092	2,707	2,972	3,179	2,982	2,429	3,110	..	Cote D'Ivoire
378	404	403	417	333	455	355	429	..	..	Ethiopia
2,201	2,161	1,975	2,011	1,974	1,074	1,286	1,200	..	..	Gabon
27	44	48	49	43	44	45	50	..	..	Gambia, The
1,063	873	536	575	663	914	1,056	1,044	..	..	Ghana
14	12	9	17	12	10	15	..	..	..	Guinea-Bissau
1,183	1,045	979	1,083	988	1,217	961	1,071	1,115	..	Kenya
51	35	35	28	22	25	47	54	..	..	Lesotho
529	477	438	452	436	404	382	392	..	..	Liberia
324	330	310	340	287	320	310	282	..	..	Madagascar
274	246	244	314	250	243	277	292	..	..	Malawi
154	146	167	192	181	192	217	252	..	..	Mali
270	240	315	294	374	349	428	455	..	..	Mauritania
324	367	368	372	435	676	918	1,131	..	..	Mauritius
281	229	132	96	77	79	97	105	..	..	Mozambique
455	380	335	303	251	330	361	256	..	..	Niger
17,846	12,154	10,370	11,891	12,566	6,769	7,365	7,006	7,707	..	Nigeria
113	109	124	143	126	184	121	125	..	..	Rwanda
500	548	581	613	498	584	645	740	..	..	Senegal
17	15	20	26	28	18	22	31	..	..	Seychelles
136	111	120	133	130	143	129	110	..	..	Sierra Leone
175	171	98	55	91	89	94	59	..	..	Somalia
538	432	581	722	595	497	482	501	661	..	Sudan
388	325	304	237	176	267	311	..	..	..	Swaziland
564	413	379	340	255	348	347	402	460	..	Tanzania
378	345	274	240	243	275	297	337	..	..	Togo
243	349	372	399	348	395	320	369	..	..	Uganda
2,030	1,530	1,388	1,558	1,526	1,521	1,594	2,032	..	..	Zaire
998	932	997	884	815	689	869	1,179	1,048	..	Zambia
1,406	1,273	1,128	1,154	1,113	1,254	1,358	1,592	..	..	Zimbabwe
13,820	13,829	15,128	15,598	15,008	16,376	19,988	22,581	..	..	SOUTH ASIA
662	671	705	811	934	819	1,074	1,231	1,324	..	Bangladesh
8,698	9,225	9,770	10,192	9,465	10,460	12,888	14,824	..	..	India
134	115	94	128	160	142	151	193	..	..	Nepal
2,779	2,377	3,075	2,592	2,739	3,384	4,178	4,522	5,321	..	Pakistan
1,036	1,014	1,066	1,454	1,333	1,215	1,393	1,476	..	..	Sri Lanka
93,574	91,453	97,091	109,390	108,326	113,174	145,444	179,474	178,621	..	EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC
21,554	21,820	22,175	25,922	27,326	31,148	39,542	47,540	46,022	..	China
298	284	240	256	237	274	334	366	..	..	Fiji
22,260	19,747	20,961	20,345	18,711	14,787	17,206	19,504	20,855	..	Indonesia
21,250	21,850	24,437	29,248	30,283	34,702	47,172	60,697	61,000	..	Korea, Republic of
11,734	12,027	14,100	16,484	15,632	13,830	17,911	21,110	21,548	..	Malaysia
864	791	820	892	912	1,033	1,172	1,448	..	..	Papua New Guinea
5,722	5,021	5,001	5,391	4,629	4,842	5,649	7,074	7,273	..	Philippines
66	58	62	93	70	66	..	..	..	..	Solomon islands
7,035	6,957	6,368	7,413	7,121	8,835	11,659	15,869	14,280	..	Thailand
32	23	30	44	30	14	17	19	..	..	Vanuatu

Table 17. Value of merchandise exports (cont'd.)

Millions of US dollars	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	15,921	15,758	18,439	26,894	43,479	39,578	45,316	53,144	57,318	75,706	99,102
Argentina	1,773	1,740	1,941	3,266	3,931	2,961	5,912	5,142	6,344	7,505	11,111
Bahamas	88	267	343	530	1,795	2,216	2,616	2,409	2,118	3,784	4,906
Barbados	39	42	45	54	86	107	86	96	130	152	196
Belize	19	19	26	32	45	67	42	62	80	87	111
Bolivia	190	181	201	261	557	444	568	632	629	760	942
Brazil	2,739	2,904	3,991	6,199	7,951	8,670	10,128	12,120	12,659	15,244	20,100
Chile	1,234	961	856	1,249	2,481	1,649	2,209	2,138	2,462	3,894	4,705
Colombia	728	689	863	1,176	1,417	1,465	1,745	2,443	3,038	3,300	3,950
Costa Rica	231	225	281	345	440	494	600	840	919	934	1,032
Dominican Republic	214	241	354	443	649	894	716	780	676	869	962
Ecuador	190	199	326	532	1,124	974	1,258	1,436	1,558	2,104	2,480
El Salvador	236	243	302	358	463	531	743	973	801	1,131	1,074
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
Guatemala	290	283	328	436	572	623	760	1,160	1,112	1,161	1,486
Guyana	133	149	147	137	270	364	268	261	291	290	389
Haiti	48	53	63	95	130	143	176	216	241	240	341
Honduras	170	183	193	247	253	293	392	511	602	721	813
Jamaica	335	330	366	390	731	784	633	778	747	817	965
Mexico	1,205	1,321	1,845	2,632	2,957	2,993	3,468	4,284	6,301	8,817	15,308
Nicaragua	175	183	246	275	377	372	539	633	646	633	414
Panama	110	117	123	138	211	287	237	250	244	292	353
Paraguay	65	67	86	128	173	188	202	327	356	385	400
Peru	1,044	893	944	1,050	1,517	1,291	1,360	1,726	1,941	3,491	3,898
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	4	3	3	5	7	8	9	10	16	15	16
Trinidad and Tobago	482	521	558	696	2,038	1,773	2,219	2,180	2,043	2,610	4,080
Uruguay	233	206	214	322	381	381	536	599	682	787	1,060
Venezuela	3,197	3,110	3,126	4,773	11,258	9,010	9,466	9,627	9,270	14,318	19,293
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	6,399	6,856	8,655	12,736	32,060	29,668	34,034	38,816	39,287	58,463	70,263
Algeria	1,009	857	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,600	1,700	1,800
Egypt, Arab Republic of	870	927	887	1,117	1,588	1,596	1,785	2,015	2,458	3,320	4,759
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	2,445	2,677	3,812	6,076	21,575	20,114	22,580	25,943	..	17,800	14,082
Jordan	34	32	48	58	155	153	209	249	297	402	561
Morocco	488	499	634	877	1,706	1,543	1,262	1,300	1,511	1,959	2,403
Oman	206	221	242	344	1,211	1,436	1,566	1,573	1,598	2,280	3,748
Syrian Arab Republic	203	195	287	351	784	930	1,055	1,063	1,060	1,645	2,108
Tunisia	183	216	311	386	914	856	789	929	1,126	1,791	2,234
Turkey	589	677	885	1,317	1,538	1,401	1,960	1,753	2,288	2,261	2,910
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	16,239	17,794	21,953	29,262	36,315	41,675	46,038	51,770	59,563	70,594	78,290
Bulgaria	1,004	1,152	2,027	3,261	3,836	4,011	5,352	6,351	7,375	8,400	10,171
Greece	643	663	871	1,454	2,030	2,278	2,558	2,757	3,375	3,877	5,142
Hungary	1,726	1,847	2,403	3,354	3,942	4,519	4,932	5,840	6,434	7,938	8,677
Malta	39	45	67	98	134	167	228	289	342	424	483
Poland	3,548	3,872	4,927	6,432	8,321	10,289	11,024	12,273	14,114	16,249	13,870
Portugal	949	1,053	1,294	1,862	2,302	1,940	1,820	2,013	2,411	3,480	4,629
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	1,679	1,836	2,237	3,020	3,805	4,072	4,896	4,896	5,546	6,800	8,978
Low- & middle-income economies	59,503	62,494	75,903	109,760	177,743	174,563	199,823	232,600	255,546	337,911	419,675
Severely indebted	19,859	20,056	23,972	34,742	51,660	49,924	56,466	65,631	72,375	93,822	113,403
Low-income economies	13,133	13,875	16,727	24,423	38,646	36,929	43,359	50,742	52,140	71,676	95,083
Low-income Africa	5,820	6,035	6,945	9,781	17,016	14,634	18,272	21,166	19,303	29,190	39,047
China and India	4,286	4,683	5,862	8,788	10,856	11,625	12,386	13,945	15,765	20,375	26,597
Other low-income	2,984	3,058	3,763	5,670	10,615	10,463	12,330	15,171	16,612	21,933	29,790
Middle-income economies	46,357	48,612	59,156	85,325	139,018	137,486	156,368	181,764	203,577	266,253	324,593
High-income OECD members	218,607	245,224	289,742	395,189	528,174	564,723	627,145	710,521	850,460	1,043,171	1,226,368
European Community members	113,685	131,068	156,811	213,409	279,711	303,276	333,066	388,632	471,215	591,274	678,076
Japan	19,319	24,019	28,591	36,931	55,538	55,754	67,203	80,470	97,502	102,965	129,542
United States	43,224	44,130	49,778	71,339	98,507	107,592	114,992	120,133	142,536	176,788	216,916
Other high-income economies /a	11,258	15,053	19,566	29,781	72,746	64,358	82,665	93,396	98,867	145,690	214,502

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
105,366	95,273	94,928	103,123	96,403	79,404	90,240	102,957	..	..	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
9,143	7,025	7,536	8,107	8,376	6,852	6,360	8,441	9,162	..	Argentina
3,515	2,451	2,561	2,346	1,431	825	733	733	..	..	Bahamas
244	263	321	391	352	275	156	173	..	..	Barbados
119	91	78	90	87	75	87	95	95	..	Belize
912	828	755	725	623	564	566	601	..	..	Bolivia
23,300	20,200	21,900	27,000	25,600	22,396	26,225	33,780	30,954	..	Brazil
3,836	3,710	3,836	3,650	3,823	4,222	5,091	7,046	5,591	..	Chile
3,160	3,110	3,080	3,480	3,550	5,110	5,024	5,100	6,368	..	Colombia
1,011	877	867	967	976	1,125	1,155	1,320	..	..	Costa Rica
1,188	768	782	868	735	718	711	890	..	..	Dominican Republic
2,168	2,291	2,348	2,621	2,905	2,172	2,021	2,192	..	..	Ecuador
797	699	736	725	679	757	634	648	..	..	El Salvador
19	19	19	18	22	28	..	..	..	..	Grenada
1,115	1,120	1,159	1,127	1,060	1,103	1,084	1,105	..	..	Guatemala
346	241	189	210	206	229	243	266	..	..	Guyana
273	296	272	313	333	285	261	286	..	..	Haiti
713	656	672	725	765	854	827	919	..	..	Honduras
985	739	713	714	549	596	649	755	..	..	Jamaica
20,041	21,230	22,312	24,196	22,108	16,237	20,887	20,761	22,266	..	Mexico
476	391	435	387	302	247	300	236	..	..	Nicaragua
319	310	303	307	335	341	350	280	..	..	Panama
399	396	326	361	324	573	952	1,097	..	..	Paraguay
3,249	3,293	3,015	3,147	2,966	2,531	2,661	2,695	..	..	Peru
24	32	41	54	63	68	52	68	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
3,760	3,090	2,353	2,173	2,161	1,386	1,462	1,412	..	..	Trinidad and Tobago
1,220	1,020	1,050	925	855	1,090	1,190	1,405	1,488	..	Uruguay
20,125	16,499	14,571	15,841	14,660	9,122	10,567	10,112	..	..	Venezuela
66,245	70,495	66,452	62,069	64,173	44,810	50,370	52,995	..	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
14,796	15,144	12,553	12,795	13,034	8,066	9,029	7,530	8,690	..	Algeria
5,048	5,033	5,368	5,936	6,076	5,193	4,040	4,576	4,878	5,111	Egypt, Arab Republic of
12,522	19,526	19,508	12,527	13,384	8,322	..	..	..	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
732	739	579	752	789	714	930	1,019	..	..	Jordan
2,320	2,059	2,062	2,172	2,165	2,428	2,807	3,625	3,336	..	Morocco
4,696	4,423	4,256	4,421	4,971	2,888	3,805	3,123	..	..	Oman
2,103	2,026	1,923	1,854	1,637	1,037	1,357	1,345	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
2,504	1,984	1,872	1,796	1,738	1,759	2,152	2,395	2,449	..	Tunisia
4,702	5,890	5,905	7,389	8,255	7,583	10,190	11,695	13,190	..	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
77,401	78,270	79,740	83,659	84,415	92,079	102,361	110,416	..	..	EUROPE
10,659	11,421	12,150	12,570	13,343	14,132	15,321	17,223	..	..	Bulgaria
4,250	4,297	4,412	4,864	4,536	5,660	6,489	5,400	..	..	Greece
8,712	8,799	8,722	8,560	8,555	9,157	9,571	9,949	..	..	Hungary
448	411	363	395	400	497	605	711	..	..	Malta
10,656	11,214	11,572	11,647	11,489	12,074	12,204	13,959	..	..	Poland
4,180	4,171	4,602	5,208	5,685	7,160	9,167	10,556	11,027	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
10,929	10,752	9,914	10,255	10,642	10,298	11,397	12,580	14,461	..	Yugoslavia
413,101	396,019	398,920	422,294	418,555	393,228	461,974	524,079	..	..	Low- & middle-income economies
117,754	109,760	110,723	120,645	115,432	100,349	112,622	128,619	..	..	Severely indebted
89,170	79,825	80,361	86,039	85,267	81,551	97,108	111,099	113,597	..	Low-income economies
29,106	22,008	19,620	21,663	21,762	16,712	17,469	18,226	20,240	..	Low-income Africa
30,252	31,045	31,945	36,114	36,791	41,608	52,430	62,364	60,373	..	China and India
29,932	27,164	29,022	28,510	27,073	23,351	27,248	30,504	33,212	..	Other low-income
323,932	316,203	318,569	336,264	333,298	311,682	364,795	412,845	..	..	Middle-income economies
1,212,054	1,150,347	1,135,998	1,212,314	1,254,721	1,448,387	1,707,980	1,953,302	..	..	High-income OECD members
625,496	604,548	589,542	602,996	640,817	780,517	940,994	1,046,838	..	..	European Community members
151,910	138,584	146,804	170,038	175,858	209,081	229,055	264,772	..	..	Japan
230,506	210,929	199,144	216,008	211,419	211,897	252,567	315,313	..	..	United States
227,778	177,089	146,993	154,384	143,189	143,035	183,124	217,381	..	..	Other high-income economies /a