

**Table 16. Current account balance before official transfers**

<i>Percentage of GDP</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b><i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i></b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	-8.5	-8.0	-13.2	-8.9	-14.8	-19.1	-22.1	-20.5	-19.9	-14.0	-17.2
Botswana	-41.8	-37.6	-34.7	-24.6	-7.1	-12.2	-8.9	-14.6	-28.9	-14.3	-23.2
Burkina Faso	-5.2	-8.0	-8.8	-10.1	-14.5	-18.4	-13.5	-18.3	-16.4	-15.6	-15.2
Burundi	-1.0	-5.8	-3.6	-2.1	-5.6	-10.6	-2.5	-1.7	-9.9	-9.9	-13.9
Cameroon	-4.1	-5.0	-7.6	-2.0	-1.7	-7.2	-4.8	-3.7	-4.5	-2.7	-6.4
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-33.0	-37.2	-17.6
Central African Rep.	-13.4	-12.1	-12.2	-11.6	-18.0	-22.7	-9.7	-11.3	-12.6	-14.5	-17.6
Chad	-10.0	-9.6	-9.0	-13.4	-13.7	-22.0	-14.9	-19.9	-20.8	-6.2	-2.2
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	-19.4	-24.5	-28.1	-16.6	-19.8	-37.2	-35.6	-28.8	-26.4	-11.9	-13.5
Cote D'Ivoire	-5.1	-9.2	-8.5	-10.9	-3.5	-10.8	-6.0	-3.5	-11.1	-15.2	-17.5
Ethiopia	-2.4	-3.0	-0.3	2.6	0.8	-3.0	-0.3	-2.7	-5.1	-4.8	-4.5
Gabon	-4.7	2.4	-7.1	-9.1	12.7	1.4	0.3	2.5	1.6	7.0	8.2
Gambia, The	0.1	-4.8	-2.2	-7.0	-0.9	6.1	-15.1	-7.2	-31.2	-25.2	-47.8
Ghana	-3.4	-6.4	4.3	4.4	-6.9	-0.1	-3.8	-4.5	-3.0	1.0	-1.2
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	-5.4	-10.3	-5.1	-6.6	-11.9	-8.6	-4.6	-0.8	-13.9	-9.3	-13.8
Lesotho	-1.4	-7.1	-15.5	-12.6	-22.9	-14.1	-27.4	-20.3	-16.4	-27.1	-31.8
Liberia	-6.6	-4.7	-3.8	-2.2	-8.5	6.3	4.3	-5.4	-3.9	-1.7	0.9
Madagascar	-3.8	-6.6	-3.8	-4.0	-4.8	-6.1	-4.5	-3.7	-5.8	-14.0	-15.4
Malawi	-15.8	-11.2	-14.1	-8.4	-7.7	-14.1	-10.3	-10.9	-22.5	-29.5	-25.0
Mali	-6.4	-7.6	-8.3	-15.5	-27.9	-19.6	-9.5	-5.8	-17.3	-14.6	-14.4
Mauritania	-6.4	-4.8	-8.7	-9.2	-5.3	-30.5	-45.5	-46.3	-43.7	-37.3	-35.4
Mauritius	2.4	-3.3	3.3	-0.5	6.8	1.8	-5.5	-10.5	-12.4	-12.8	-11.5
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-17.5
Niger	-5.0	-2.0	-4.4	-6.3	-12.0	-6.7	-12.3	-13.2	-18.0	-13.2	-16.9
Nigeria	-3.0	-2.7	-2.0	0.0	14.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.7	-6.0	2.2	5.1
Rwanda	-5.6	-9.0	-11.4	-2.6	-11.8	-11.7	-5.7	-6.0	-16.0	-7.5	-13.4
Senegal	-7.7	-10.5	-6.9	-14.4	-10.8	-9.4	-9.6	-8.1	-15.9	-14.0	-17.5
Seychelles	1.1	-18.2	-24.1	-23.9	-14.8	-18.6	-19.3	-17.4	-16.1	-16.7	-20.4
Sierra Leone	-4.7	-5.7	-2.9	-7.4	-14.5	-11.4	-10.6	-10.0	-16.0	-20.7	-19.0
Somalia	-5.7	-4.9	-5.4	-12.7	-21.4	-14.1	-13.5	-27.8	-16.4	-44.7	-46.2
Sudan	-2.2	-1.9	-2.3	1.2	-8.1	-10.9	-8.1	-4.5	-6.5	-5.9	-8.2
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	10.4	11.4	7.9	-0.7	-25.8	-37.9	-38.9
Tanzania	-2.9	-7.4	-4.9	-6.8	-15.4	-12.4	-2.7	-4.8	-14.7	-11.1	-9.1
Togo	-5.4	-8.6	-13.1	-10.1	16.6	-19.1	-9.8	-16.7	-32.7	-33.4	-15.9
Uganda	1.0	-4.2	0.6	1.8	-1.1	-2.9	1.3	2.1	-5.5	0.5	-7.0
Zaire	-2.8	-5.2	-6.5	-4.4	-4.9	-6.8	-9.4	-12.7	2.0	1.0	-3.8
Zambia	6.0	-14.9	-11.2	4.6	0.3	-29.5	-5.0	-9.2	-11.4	0.1	-14.0
Zimbabwe	-1.7	-4.1	-0.7	-1.3	-3.4	-6.7	-0.7	..	..	..	-5.6
<b><i>SOUTH ASIA</i></b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bangladesh	-3.5	-4.8	-9.5	-6.4	-6.1	-7.1	-12.2	-6.4	-8.0	-7.3	-11.2
India	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-0.1	1.3	1.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.7
Nepal	-2.9	-3.2	-1.2	-2.7	-4.7	-2.8	-0.6	-2.4	-3.5	-3.0	-5.1
Pakistan	-7.0	-5.6	-3.1	-2.0	-6.2	-10.4	-7.1	-7.0	-3.4	-5.7	-4.8
Sri Lanka	-3.6	-2.7	-2.5	-1.7	-6.4	-6.3	-2.3	3.0	-4.5	-11.0	-19.7
<b><i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i></b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
Fiji	-8.2	-12.7	-12.5	-15.2	-5.9	-4.1	-7.5	-4.0	-4.6	-7.8	-5.0
Indonesia	-3.9	-4.2	-3.3	-3.1	2.0	-3.5	-2.3	-0.2	-2.6	1.7	3.6
Korea, Republic of	-7.9	-9.3	-3.9	-2.5	-11.0	-9.3	-1.6	-0.1	-2.2	-6.5	-8.6
Malaysia	0.0	-2.8	-4.8	1.1	-5.6	-5.3	5.0	3.1	0.5	4.2	-1.3
Papua New Guinea	-37.0	-41.3	-18.0	2.4	-0.1	-10.2	-6.9	-7.9	-15.8	-7.6	-22.7
Philippines	-1.9	-1.3	-1.2	3.2	-2.5	-6.8	-6.7	-4.2	-5.0	-5.5	-5.8
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	-39.9	-17.0	-8.7	-18.1	-7.0	-27.0
Thailand	-4.2	-2.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-4.4	-2.7	-5.6	-4.9	-7.8	-6.9
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
-26.4	-37.9	-10.5	-12.9	-11.2	-9.9	-9.4	-10.0	-3.4	..	Benin
-34.1	-19.5	-13.4	-9.9	3.8	4.9	36.2	12.7	6.9	..	Botswana
-14.1	-18.0	-15.9	-12.6	-13.1	-11.4	-9.5	-9.0	-12.7	-11.1	Burkina Faso
-13.0	-17.7	-16.5	-16.5	-10.3	-11.4	-17.8	-14.5	-15.1	..	Burundi
-6.1	-5.3	-1.7	1.8	4.0	-5.7	-9.8	-7.2	-2.7	..	Cameroon
-30.6	-35.3	-37.2	-34.1	-37.6	-23.5	-15.2	-15.2	..	..	Cape Verde
-11.2	-15.3	-16.3	-15.4	-16.6	-19.1	-18.6	-16.0	-14.4	-15.9	Central African Rep.
-3.3	-7.4	-13.0	-12.1	-30.3	-33.1	-32.5	-24.1	-23.8	..	Chad
..	-26.3	-27.9	-59.7	-40.3	-29.1	-30.3	-22.9	-17.9	..	Comoros
-25.3	-16.7	-20.9	7.7	-9.3	-35.7	-12.6	-23.0	-5.6	-12.7	Congo, People's Rep of the
-16.9	-13.8	-14.1	-1.5	0.6	-3.9	-7.8	-13.0	-11.2	..	Cote D'Ivoire
-6.4	-9.0	-7.0	-8.6	-8.8	-7.0	-8.8	-8.2	-6.3	-8.4	Ethiopia
9.7	7.9	2.0	2.5	-4.8	-31.1	-13.9	-19.4	-5.6	..	Gabon
-49.2	-26.0	-25.8	-1.2	-0.4	-1.8	0.6	-33.5	-7.7	..	Gambia, The
-12.0	-4.8	-6.1	-4.1	-5.4	-2.9	-4.3	-5.0	-5.9	-9.0	Ghana
..	-48.0	-44.0	-47.3	-48.1	-50.8	-35.4	-47.2	-56.7	..	Guinea-Bissau
-9.9	-5.5	-2.7	-3.9	-3.6	-2.6	-8.0	-8.4	-10.5	..	Kenya
-34.6	-23.7	-25.2	-29.2	-26.0	-30.2	-14.5	-34.6	-38.3	-10.0	Lesotho
0.6	-8.0	-20.3	-9.6	-3.2	-7.5	-14.3	..	..	..	Liberia
-12.4	-11.0	-9.2	-9.2	-8.9	-8.3	-10.0	-12.3	-11.1	..	Madagascar
-15.6	-13.0	-13.8	-6.1	-13.2	-10.1	-6.9	-9.6	-10.9	-8.6	Malawi
-17.4	-16.6	-18.8	-19.3	-31.1	-23.5	-16.4	-16.8	-15.3	-14.3	Mali
-35.3	-49.4	-37.9	-29.9	-35.0	-36.7	-26.3	-20.6	-15.7	-18.3	Mauritania
-14.1	-5.8	-2.9	-6.2	-4.0	5.1	2.1	-4.1	-3.8	..	Mauritius
-20.3	-23.4	-22.2	-18.8	-13.0	-14.0	-47.0	-52.2	-61.9	..	Mozambique
-15.8	-19.5	-11.1	-9.9	-19.2	-6.6	-9.7	-8.3	-11.9	-10.6	Niger
-6.4	-7.8	-4.8	0.2	2.8	0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	5.7	Nigeria
-13.1	-13.6	-10.7	-8.9	-10.3	-9.6	-11.7	-11.1	-10.7	..	Rwanda
-25.9	-17.4	-18.1	-17.7	-17.7	-11.9	-10.2	-9.5	-8.5	..	Senegal
-20.5	-34.1	-27.5	-18.7	-19.9	-23.4	-17.4	-20.2	-21.8	..	Seychelles
-14.0	-16.1	-3.4	-4.4	-0.9	9.5	-6.0	-1.0	..	-14.2	Sierra Leone
-30.1	-44.0	-39.5	-41.4	-34.3	-37.3	-45.1	-30.2	-42.6	-43.8	Somalia
-10.8	-17.4	-12.0	-8.5	-9.6	-9.1	-7.1	-11.2	-7.4	..	Sudan
-28.2	-34.4	-33.9	-31.1	-29.6	-13.1	3.1	-3.5	-10.9	..	Swaziland
-6.0	-7.6	-4.4	-5.1	-5.9	-8.1	-21.8	-24.8	-21.9	..	Tanzania
-11.8	-18.9	-14.5	-6.8	-12.9	-15.7	-15.0	-9.8	-8.9	-7.9	Togo
-7.4	-7.1	-4.3	-3.0	-1.3	-1.9	-5.0	-7.0	-8.9	..	Uganda
-6.2	-5.2	-4.6	-7.0	-6.9	-7.0	-11.2	-10.2	-9.4	-13.2	Zaire
-19.1	-15.3	-9.3	-6.0	-17.9	-19.3	-8.2	-7.0	-1.4	-8.0	Zambia
-11.3	-11.0	-8.1	-3.7	-3.2	-1.0	-0.6	0.8	-3.1	-7.0	Zimbabwe
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
-10.0	-12.0	-9.1	-6.8	-8.2	-7.0	-5.5	-5.9	-6.9	..	Bangladesh
-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-3.3	-3.0	-3.3	India
-4.6	-6.0	-9.8	-8.1	-7.4	-8.0	-7.6	-7.4	-10.1	..	Nepal
-3.6	-5.0	-1.8	-3.2	-5.4	-3.9	-2.2	-4.4	-4.8	-4.1	Pakistan
-13.7	-14.5	-12.1	-3.4	-9.8	-9.1	-7.4	-8.6	-7.7	..	Sri Lanka
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
1.0	2.2	1.5	0.8	-4.1	-3.1	-0.3	-1.2	-1.1	1.5	China
-16.3	-9.5	-8.1	-3.9	-4.0	-1.8	-2.9	1.5	-4.5	-4.4	Fiji
-0.9	-5.8	-7.5	-2.2	-2.2	-5.1	-3.0	-1.8	-1.6	..	Indonesia
-6.8	-3.6	-2.0	-1.5	-1.0	4.3	7.5	8.2	2.4	..	Korea, Republic of
-10.0	-13.5	-11.7	-5.0	-2.1	-0.6	8.1	5.2	-0.6	-1.8	Malaysia
-32.1	-31.4	-24.6	-22.8	-15.4	-12.1	-13.4	-11.9	-18.8	-17.8	Papua New Guinea
-5.8	-8.4	-8.7	-4.8	-0.7	2.4	-1.9	-1.7	-4.1	..	Philippines
-34.1	-19.7	-19.4	-5.5	-20.3	-26.6	-26.7	-34.5	-38.1	..	Solomon islands
-7.7	-3.1	-7.6	-5.4	-4.4	0.2	-1.0	-3.1	-3.8	-4.7	Thailand
..	-23.3	-17.4	-7.1	-19.1	-21.3	-31.5	-20.1	..	..	Vanuatu

**Table 16. Current account balance before official transfers (cont'd.)**

Percentage of GDP	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<b>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	-0.7	-1.5	-0.9	1.8	..	-3.3	1.7	2.7	4.3	-1.0	-8.4
Bahamas	..	..	..	-22.1	-19.8	6.4	12.4	8.5	4.1	0.4	-2.6
Barbados	-23.7	-18.0	-19.4	-18.9	-14.2	-10.4	-15.1	-11.0	-6.1	-5.8	-3.1
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	0.2	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	7.7	-8.1	-3.3	-5.9	-15.1	-16.1	-1.7
Brazil	-2.0	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7	-7.2	-5.7	-4.3	-2.9	-3.5	-4.7	-5.5
Chile	-1.2	-2.0	-3.9	-2.8	-2.7	-6.9	1.3	-4.2	-7.2	-5.8	-7.3
Colombia	-4.6	-6.2	-2.5	-0.8	-3.1	-1.4	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	-0.6
Costa Rica	-7.8	-11.0	-8.3	-7.3	-16.0	-11.1	-8.4	-7.4	-10.3	-13.7	-13.6
Dominican Republic	-6.9	-7.8	-2.4	-4.2	-8.3	-2.2	-3.3	-2.9	-6.6	-6.5	-10.9
Ecuador	-7.3	-10.2	-4.5	-0.5	0.6	-5.5	-0.6	-5.7	-9.6	-7.0	-5.7
El Salvador	0.7	-1.4	0.8	-3.4	-8.6	-5.3	0.8	0.8	-9.5	0.4	0.0
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-19.8
Guatemala	-0.4	-2.4	-0.5	0.3	-3.2	-1.8	-1.8	-0.7	-4.5	-3.0	-2.1
Guyana	..	-2.7	-5.3	-21.1	-2.2	-4.6	-31.7	-22.0	-4.6	-16.0	-21.4
Haiti	1.0	-6.0	-6.3	-7.8	-10.8	-17.0	-15.3	-7.1	-8.4	-8.6	-9.4
Honduras	-9.3	-3.6	-2.0	-4.2	-11.9	-11.1	-8.5	-8.3	-9.0	-9.3	-13.0
Jamaica	-10.6	-10.7	-10.6	-12.7	-3.5	-10.1	-10.3	-1.4	-2.3	-6.1	-6.6
Mexico	-2.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.4	-3.8	-4.4	-3.7	-2.2	-3.0	-3.9	-5.5
Nicaragua	-5.5	-5.7	2.0	-8.9	-17.7	-12.7	-2.7	-9.2	-1.7	5.7	-25.8
Panama	-7.7	-7.8	-9.2	-9.0	-14.9	-10.3	-10.2	-8.8	-9.7	-12.9	-10.9
Paraguay	-3.2	-3.9	-1.2	-2.0	-4.1	-5.6	-4.2	-2.8	-4.6	-6.2	-13.5
Peru	2.0	-0.9	-0.7	-2.8	-5.6	-9.6	-8.0	-6.9	-2.0	3.9	-1.2
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	-14.9	-23.2
Trinidad and Tobago	-12.7	-18.1	-10.9	-1.8	13.9	14.0	11.0	6.0	1.7	-0.3	5.7
Uruguay	-2.3	-2.6	2.0	0.6	-3.6	-5.5	-2.2	-4.0	-2.6	-4.9	-7.1
Venezuela	-0.7	0.0	-0.6	4.4	19.4	6.8	0.8	-7.1	-11.9	0.6	6.8
<b>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Algeria	-3.3	-3.5	-2.5	-5.1	4.3	-10.8	-5.1	-11.1	-13.5	-4.9	0.5
Egypt, Arab Republic of	-5.9	-5.7	-5.3	-5.8	-17.7	-21.2	-10.2	-9.9	-9.2	-10.6	-6.6
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	-4.4	-0.9	-2.3	0.6	26.9	9.2	11.5	3.5	0.2	13.3	-2.6
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-4.1	-2.2	0.3	1.0	2.5	-6.3	-15.1	-16.9	-10.5	-9.8	-8.1
Oman	..	..	..	..	9.4	-7.2	-0.6	0.3	-2.5	9.9	14.0
Syrian Arab Republic	-3.3	-3.0	-0.5	-0.8	-4.8	-8.2	-15.4	-17.0	-8.6	-6.9	-9.7
Tunisia	-6.1	-1.2	-1.6	-3.7	0.6	-4.9	-10.3	-12.3	-8.5	-5.1	-5.3
Turkey	-0.5	-0.2	1.2	3.1	-2.0	-4.7	-4.9	-6.6	-2.4	-2.1	-6.0
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EUROPE</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	-4.3	-3.1	-3.2	-7.3	-6.1	-4.2	-4.2	..	-3.0	-4.9	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malta	-12.9	-4.9	3.7	7.9	-3.4	11.3	9.9	5.9	7.6	2.7	1.8
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-6.3
Portugal	-2.6	2.1	..	..	..	-4.9	..	..	..	-0.3	-4.3
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	-2.8	-2.7	2.7	2.4	-3.6	-2.1	0.5	-2.9	-2.3	-5.3	-3.2
<b>Low- &amp; middle-income economies</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Severely indebted	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Low-income economies</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low-income Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China and India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other low-income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Middle-income economies</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>High-income OECD members</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Community members	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1.1	2.6	2.3	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	0.7	1.6	1.7	-0.8	-0.9
United States	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.2	0.3
<b>Other high-income economies /a</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN</i>
-8.2	-4.1	-3.8	-3.2	-1.4	-3.6	-5.3	-1.7	-2.2	-0.2	Argentina
-6.5	-5.4	-3.0	-3.0	-7.2	-1.6	-6.6	-5.1	-6.5	..	Bahamas
-11.9	-4.2	-4.4	1.8	4.1	-0.7	-2.8	1.3	-8.2	..	Barbados
..	..	..	-7.5	-1.9	0.0	-2.5	-4.6	-9.2	..	Belize
-13.5	-6.4	-7.2	-8.8	-11.7	-12.2	-12.5	-9.8	-8.8	..	Bolivia
-4.4	-5.7	-3.3	0.0	-0.1	-2.0	-0.5	1.3	0.2	-0.9	Brazil
-14.7	-9.7	-5.9	-11.3	-8.4	-7.0	-4.6	-1.3	-4.3	-5.2	Chile
-5.4	-7.8	-7.8	-3.7	-5.2	1.1	0.9	-0.5	0.1	..	Colombia
-15.6	-10.5	-10.4	-7.1	-7.7	-4.4	-9.8	-8.5	-9.6	-12.7	Costa Rica
-5.5	-6.3	-6.4	-4.4	-4.9	-4.3	-8.7	-4.7	-4.3	-3.9	Dominican Republic
-7.3	-9.8	-6.9	-2.8	0.3	-5.2	-11.6	-6.2	-6.1	..	Ecuador
-7.9	-6.8	-5.4	-5.9	-6.2	-3.0	-4.8	-5.0	-7.9	-6.9	El Salvador
-35.5	-42.0	-31.4	-20.1	-21.9	-27.5	-21.7	-15.3	..	..	Grenada
-6.7	-4.6	-2.5	-4.0	-2.5	-0.6	-7.6	-6.2	-5.1	-6.2	Guatemala
-31.6	-28.9	-32.9	-22.6	-20.4	-28.8	-35.5	-24.3	-51.0	..	Guyana
-15.1	-10.8	-10.7	-10.0	-9.5	-6.5	-6.8	-8.8	..	-8.5	Haiti
-11.6	-8.7	-8.4	-12.0	-9.6	-7.7	-8.4	-7.8	-6.8	-15.1	Honduras
-12.3	-14.2	-11.1	-15.7	-18.4	-3.1	-6.6	0.2	-9.9	-6.2	Jamaica
-6.4	-3.7	3.6	2.3	0.2	-1.4	2.6	-1.5	-2.8	-2.4	Mexico
-26.6	-23.0	-23.4	-22.8	-29.1	-29.3	-23.8	..	..	..	Nicaragua
-11.3	-11.8	-7.0	-6.1	-5.3	-1.6	-2.5	4.0	-1.5	..	Panama
-11.3	-9.1	-2.7	-5.9	-7.0	-12.8	-13.8	-9.5	-2.1	..	Paraguay
-7.5	-6.9	-5.5	-1.8	0.0	-5.1	-6.1	-6.6	1.2	..	Peru
-8.0	-17.3	-6.1	-3.5	0.3	-2.3	-16.8	-13.5	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
5.8	-7.3	-12.5	-6.4	-1.2	-8.9	-4.7	-3.5	-3.4	-1.7	Trinidad and Tobago
-4.1	-2.7	-1.3	-2.7	-2.5	0.6	-1.8	0.2	1.7	-0.5	Uruguay
5.2	-5.3	5.5	7.8	5.4	-3.7	-2.9	-9.6	5.7	13.7	Venezuela
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA</i>
0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.7	-3.5	0.2	-3.9	-2.6	2.0	Algeria
-10.1	-13.7	-8.4	-9.9	-13.6	-14.8	-10.6	-9.2	-8.5	-7.5	Egypt, Arab Republic of
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
..	..	-24.9	-20.1	-20.9	-11.7	-15.3	-14.2	-15.9	-26.1	Jordan
-12.7	-13.2	-7.1	-8.5	-7.8	-2.2	-0.1	0.7	-4.7	-1.7	Morocco
15.0	5.9	4.3	1.0	0.9	-14.0	10.4	..	..	..	Oman
-13.8	-10.1	-12.1	-11.5	-11.5	-9.1	-7.6	-6.9	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
-5.2	-8.7	-7.6	-10.1	-7.7	-7.5	-1.0	1.0	-3.7	-3.4	Tunisia
-3.4	-2.0	-4.2	-3.3	-2.3	-2.9	-1.7	1.8	0.7	-2.6	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<i>EUROPE</i>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Bulgaria
-6.9	-6.4	-7.8	-8.4	-12.4	-7.8	-6.3	-5.5	-9.7	..	Greece
..	-2.3	-0.9	0.2	-2.2	-5.7	-2.6	-2.0	-2.0	-0.6	Hungary
3.0	-1.9	-3.3	-2.2	-4.1	-1.8	-1.1	-2.2	0.2	..	Malta
-8.0	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-0.6	..	-2.7	..	Poland
..	..	..	-2.9	1.5	3.2	0.8	-3.2	-3.1	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
..	..	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	4.0	3.2	0.4	Yugoslavia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>Low- &amp; middle-income economies</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Severely indebted
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>Low-income economies</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Low-income Africa
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	China and India
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Other low-income
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>Middle-income economies</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>High-income OECD members</b>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	European Community members
0.5	0.8	1.9	2.9	3.8	4.5	3.8	2.9	2.1	..	Japan
0.3	0.0	-1.0	-2.5	-2.9	-3.3	-3.4	-2.4	-1.9	..	United States
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>Other high-income economies /a</b>