

Table 15. Private consumption: percentage of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>	69.9	70.0	68.5	66.7	64.4	69.0	66.1	65.8	69.6	68.8	66.8
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	65.0	66.7	66.8	66.4	65.0	69.3	66.9	67.4	71.6	72.3	71.7
Benin	81.6	82.9	83.6	80.7	83.5	86.6	90.0	88.7	89.8	88.7	95.7
Botswana	78.0	66.9	57.0	59.7	55.5	58.0	57.1	61.6	62.3	57.2	51.6
Burkina Faso	90.4	88.5	85.8	82.7	75.9	80.9	79.8	87.6	87.0	89.1	93.5
Burundi	86.6	87.5	87.2	85.4	89.1	91.6	85.1	77.5	80.7	82.8	86.5
Cameroon	70.5	75.3	75.3	71.8	69.2	72.0	76.4	71.1	72.0	76.3	75.5
Cape Verde	..	..	..	114.7	100.4	96.6	102.7	101.5	110.0	100.3	93.3
Central African Rep.	75.3	73.6	74.6	71.5	75.4	88.5	82.2	86.0	86.4	86.2	94.5
Chad	63.6	62.1	62.6	84.0	63.7	67.9	71.8	73.7	72.8	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	81.8	76.3	77.0	62.3	53.4	70.7	77.5	73.7	67.1	54.9	46.8
Cote D'Ivoire	57.3	58.5	59.0	58.5	54.5	60.4	55.3	52.7	54.9	56.9	60.0
Ethiopia	78.9	80.3	78.5	75.9	76.1	79.4	76.9	80.2	81.1	82.0	79.9
Gabon	36.6	35.3	33.4	45.7	24.7	23.5	16.5	23.5	36.5	33.9	25.6
Gambia, The	78.6	86.6	78.1	84.0	77.5	63.3	86.0	75.8	91.3	70.9	75.1
Ghana	74.4	77.4	74.8	75.0	78.2	73.3	79.2	77.4	84.7	83.1	83.9
Guinea-Bissau	76.7	80.5	85.7	89.3	92.2	82.5	81.5	85.0	84.7	88.5	77.0
Kenya	60.2	64.7	62.2	59.0	64.4	68.2	61.6	55.8	60.5	64.4	62.1
Lesotho	120.4	126.1	133.1	132.1	149.9	151.2	163.9	157.2	129.7	144.8	123.9
Liberia	46.9	49.5	47.5	56.0	57.7	51.5	54.1	60.7	60.7	58.4	56.4
Madagascar	79.4	80.5	81.6	83.3	84.8	86.1	83.0	84.5	85.4	87.4	89.3
Malawi	72.8	78.0	76.4	74.2	69.4	68.9	68.1	66.4	62.7	68.4	69.9
Mali	79.9	80.2	80.4	87.1	103.8	94.1	88.7	81.5	92.2	92.1	91.5
Mauritania	56.2	55.1	53.2	71.5	76.9	67.3	65.2	65.3	65.3	70.9	67.8
Mauritius	75.3	76.6	69.4	66.4	59.4	61.6	62.8	67.2	67.9	67.3	75.5
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76.2
Niger	88.8	87.2	85.9	84.7	93.5	86.6	84.9	75.7	70.7	71.1	67.1
Nigeria	81.4	77.5	72.6	68.6	63.5	68.5	64.9	63.7	66.8	64.5	61.5
Rwanda	88.0	87.6	87.8	81.0	86.7	78.2	74.3	71.0	76.6	76.6	83.3
Senegal	74.0	75.4	71.7	75.5	69.7	72.2	75.9	72.6	76.9	76.7	78.4
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.8	40.3	32.8	46.8	44.2
Sierra Leone	73.6	76.9	79.3	78.4	81.0	82.5	86.8	83.9	87.1	90.0	92.4
Somalia	83.2	85.0	70.8	79.1	71.1	71.6	67.0	103.4	82.8	88.5	97.3
Sudan	63.8	68.8	74.8	69.6	71.0	80.1	74.3	77.4	82.2	80.9	80.6
Swaziland	54.2	52.2	49.7	43.3	30.2	49.4	44.5	55.7	56.1	73.3	67.9
Tanzania	68.8	66.7	69.2	70.5	75.4	74.1	63.0	62.3	72.6	70.3	77.1
Togo	58.3	55.2	58.2	59.8	32.4	60.9	51.9	58.8	41.4	52.0	52.8
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zaire	67.6	70.4	73.7	73.3	70.7	76.4	79.7	78.6	80.3	79.0	74.9
Zambia	39.4	41.4	39.7	33.3	34.9	51.4	44.8	51.5	55.6	53.1	55.2
Zimbabwe	66.9	67.8	59.8	61.0	61.1	62.1	63.5	61.1	65.6	68.5	64.5
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>	74.9	74.0	76.6	76.1	75.9	75.1	72.4	72.7	72.6	72.8	73.8
Bangladesh	79.5	..	..	86.0	94.6	95.8	98.6	87.8	92.9	92.1	91.5
India	74.8	72.8	74.0	73.9	72.8	70.2	68.6	70.6	69.6	69.6	71.1
Nepal	..	..	..	..	..	82.4	80.8	79.2	79.2	79.9	82.2
Pakistan	80.9	80.9	78.8	78.3	83.8	84.4	81.3	79.3	80.6	83.8	83.1
Sri Lanka	72.3	72.4	71.8	76.5	80.2	82.6	76.1	73.3	75.2	77.1	80.3
<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>	61.1	59.6	60.6	59.1	60.4	59.4	59.8	58.9	56.9	56.7	57.8
China	57.1	55.5	57.2	56.2	57.3	55.4	56.7	56.2	52.6	53.9	56.3
Fiji	67.1	68.5	70.8	78.7	74.3	68.0	69.6	64.1	65.3	58.4	57.2
Indonesia	78.1	74.7	69.1	67.8	65.0	65.1	64.3	61.9	63.0	56.8	52.3
Korea, Republic of	75.5	75.5	73.7	70.0	69.7	70.5	65.1	61.9	61.2	62.0	64.2
Malaysia	57.7	59.2	58.5	53.2	53.4	56.5	50.9	50.2	51.7	48.3	50.5
Papua New Guinea	63.8	63.3	58.9	47.2	46.3	52.6	50.1	53.7	55.3	53.9	60.9
Philippines	70.9	71.4	72.0	67.8	68.9	67.7	65.6	65.8	67.1	66.0	67.0
Solomon Islands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.2
Thailand	67.5	67.1	68.4	64.7	66.4	67.6	67.5	67.9	64.9	67.5	67.5
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
72.8	76.2	76.4	74.7	74.9	73.7	70.7	72.5	71.8	..	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
73.0	73.2	73.8	70.1	70.6	71.3	71.8	73.1	73.2	..	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
103.6	92.2	89.0	96.2	81.8	85.5	84.2	89.6	86.6	..	Benin
51.9	61.6	54.4	48.3	44.9	37.6	42.1	41.6	43.3	..	Botswana
94.4	86.6	85.2	82.5	84.0	84.5	80.2	77.2	84.6	..	Burkina Faso
78.4	85.9	78.7	78.2	78.7	75.3	76.7	77.5	..	..	Burundi
68.9	68.2	62.3	57.9	55.1	59.7	69.5	75.8	69.0	71.1	Cameroon
88.8	84.3	83.6	88.0	87.7	84.6	72.1	74.5	76.4	..	Cape Verde
86.9	90.9	84.3	86.0	86.5	86.7	85.1	86.9	86.7	..	Central African Rep.
..	..	100.0	89.2	102.7	102.3	95.1	95.5	92.2	..	Chad
..	..	68.7	82.5	79.5	75.9	82.7	81.4	80.4	..	Comoros
56.5	40.0	39.8	38.8	52.5	67.7	59.4	69.9	60.3	49.0	Congo, People's Rep of the
63.8	62.5	64.2	62.3	60.3	61.8	68.2	65.3	68.5	..	Cote D'Ivoire
80.7	81.8	80.0	79.7	77.7	78.9	77.2	72.0	68.8	..	Ethiopia
26.7	27.3	29.5	27.2	30.4	46.8	47.8	52.1	47.2	..	Gabon
80.1	79.9	83.2	86.4	76.3	72.9	73.0	76.0	75.1	..	Gambia, The
87.2	89.8	90.8	86.0	83.1	81.0	78.9	76.3	..	..	Ghana
70.3	75.7	78.1	83.6	86.8	87.6	84.8	89.1	86.6	..	Guinea-Bissau
61.9	63.5	61.2	63.3	58.1	59.7	62.1	62.6	61.1	..	Kenya
134.8	141.6	167.3	164.5	145.3	141.8	144.9	128.0	135.9	..	Lesotho
61.9	65.9	70.9	68.6	64.7	64.5	..	..	..	..	Liberia
88.2	90.3	89.0	86.7	90.1	86.9	85.6	85.6	84.0	..	Madagascar
70.4	67.4	68.3	69.5	69.4	70.1	69.6	75.2	81.1	..	Malawi
90.4	89.7	93.9	92.6	102.4	90.3	82.8	82.3	78.5	..	Mali
65.7	79.1	93.7	84.7	76.4	71.0	73.1	79.9	78.9	..	Mauritania
71.3	70.8	69.5	68.5	66.9	60.9	61.1	61.9	66.1	66.5	Mauritius
74.3	79.7	82.2	80.2	80.6	75.7	90.1	95.1	94.5	..	Mozambique
80.4	80.5	81.1	91.4	86.8	82.9	83.8	82.9	84.7	..	Niger
72.3	79.3	79.0	79.1	79.1	80.8	69.8	74.0	70.2	63.7	Nigeria
78.6	81.9	83.9	81.0	80.5	79.7	80.7	80.7	80.1	..	Rwanda
82.2	75.3	78.2	74.1	79.8	75.9	74.6	74.5	73.0	..	Senegal
51.2	56.2	68.2	61.2	58.2	56.4	..	..	..	..	Seychelles
88.6	89.5	83.6	82.0	84.0	83.8	82.8	74.5	85.4	..	Sierra Leone
93.9	99.5	106.8	105.3	93.0	93.0	85.2	85.9	91.1	..	Somalia
83.0	81.0	89.3	84.1	94.2	80.8	80.1	84.3	83.3	..	Sudan
71.9	72.3	77.7	77.1	79.6	62.3	63.6	65.1	..	..	Swaziland
75.4	72.6	78.2	77.2	77.2	79.7	86.7	92.6	..	..	Tanzania
57.4	63.1	61.9	64.3	63.4	67.7	67.4	71.4	69.3	..	Togo
..	..	93.0	84.0	83.2	83.0	85.9	89.0	90.8	90.7	Uganda
74.3	78.6	79.0	72.5	76.1	76.1	78.4	76.6	74.8	..	Zaire
64.9	64.3	60.7	58.3	67.6	61.8	69.6	76.7	84.8	..	Zambia
67.0	65.0	68.9	59.2	55.5	54.5	49.1	52.0	54.5	56.4	Zimbabwe
71.2	72.3	72.4	72.3	70.2	69.5	69.7	69.4	68.7	69.8	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
89.8	92.0	93.0	91.8	91.1	88.9	87.7	88.2	90.7	..	Bangladesh
67.9	69.0	69.8	69.4	66.6	66.6	67.3	67.1	67.0	67.7	India
82.1	81.6	81.3	80.9	76.1	78.1	76.7	79.0	81.6	..	Nepal
80.6	81.3	80.1	80.2	81.6	76.3	72.6	72.0	72.0	..	Pakistan
80.9	80.4	78.5	72.2	78.3	78.0	77.6	78.6	78.5	..	Sri Lanka
59.6	60.5	59.9	58.4	58.6	57.9	56.1	56.5	..	..	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
58.5	58.6	57.6	55.3	56.0	56.0	54.6	56.4	..	..	China
63.7	62.5	64.0	62.9	62.2	61.2	65.0	69.2	70.4	..	Fiji
55.3	60.5	60.6	60.2	59.0	61.7	57.7	57.1	53.4	51.9	Indonesia
63.9	62.5	61.0	60.1	59.4	55.1	52.8	51.5	52.5	..	Korea, Republic of
53.1	53.1	52.1	49.8	52.0	51.0	47.4	49.4	52.1	..	Malaysia
66.2	64.7	64.5	63.5	67.0	64.8	63.3	60.2	64.0	..	Papua New Guinea
66.8	69.9	72.4	76.5	75.9	73.1	75.3	73.2	73.2	74.7	Philippines
74.7	61.2	60.8	57.3	64.4	67.3	74.1	69.2	..	..	Solomon Islands
67.2	65.2	68.3	66.1	64.7	62.6	62.0	62.3	61.3	..	Thailand
..	..	51.6	48.5	57.2	65.0	60.5	51.4	..	..	Vanuatu

Table 15. Private consumption: percentage of gross domestic product (cont'd.)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	69.3	70.1	70.1	68.4	67.5	66.5	67.0	66.8	66.9	67.0	66.5
Argentina	68.2	69.0	69.1	67.0	66.3	61.2	59.0	60.3	60.1	65.6	61.2
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.7	58.1	65.9	61.7
Barbados	79.9	76.1	77.9	74.9	72.3	74.2	74.4	77.9	68.0	70.5	63.3
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bolivia	66.2	68.5	63.1	61.5	60.6	58.7	63.0	63.6	70.6	68.0	67.1
Brazil	68.6	69.6	69.7	67.5	70.7	66.5	68.8	69.2	68.6	69.5	69.8
Chile	70.1	71.3	75.2	80.8	62.4	73.2	68.9	72.8	71.1	70.7	70.7
Colombia	72.4	73.7	72.8	71.3	70.9	72.3	71.1	69.9	70.3	70.8	70.2
Costa Rica	73.7	72.2	70.0	68.2	73.8	71.6	66.3	65.2	67.6	66.9	65.5
Dominican Republic	76.6	80.1	76.2	73.4	78.0	71.6	80.9	78.3	77.5	73.4	77.0
Ecuador	75.3	76.0	73.5	67.0	59.8	65.2	63.6	61.7	63.4	61.2	59.6
El Salvador	76.1	76.1	74.1	74.1	74.9	71.8	68.0	64.5	72.5	68.9	71.8
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72.4
Guatemala	78.4	80.0	80.0	79.2	78.1	78.9	77.8	75.3	77.0	78.7	78.9
Guyana	60.8	59.6	62.0	64.7	54.7	47.4	59.3	60.7	56.2	52.2	51.8
Haiti	83.0	81.8	81.8	80.3	83.3	84.5	84.7	85.1	82.7	81.7	81.9
Honduras	73.8	71.8	71.0	71.6	74.0	77.7	72.3	68.9	65.7	65.9	69.4
Jamaica	60.9	62.6	67.3	61.8	68.0	66.2	69.8	68.5	63.6	63.1	66.0
Mexico	74.8	76.0	74.8	73.6	72.9	71.6	71.3	69.6	69.4	67.7	65.1
Nicaragua	74.6	74.8	71.6	77.3	74.3	78.6	70.5	69.4	71.0	74.0	82.5
Panama	60.6	57.7	55.2	53.1	57.7	57.3	55.7	60.0	58.4	60.5	56.5
Paraguay	77.5	79.5	77.0	73.8	75.8	75.1	72.5	72.1	69.8	71.2	79.4
Peru	70.4	70.6	72.3	68.8	70.1	74.1	74.1	73.5	68.8	61.0	61.3
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.0	67.6	77.7	78.3
Trinidad and Tobago	60.0	55.3	59.3	54.0	42.3	42.6	47.5	47.9	52.0	51.3	45.9
Uruguay	74.5	72.3	75.5	72.0	76.2	76.5	72.1	75.4	74.1	75.4	75.8
Venezuela	51.9	50.6	52.2	49.6	42.0	48.9	50.8	51.5	55.6	54.3	54.9
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	61.5	60.7	59.4	56.6	50.1	53.2	51.3	55.1	58.0	55.2	54.1
Algeria	55.8	57.0	55.3	51.4	46.3	51.1	45.5	51.1	45.5	45.0	41.2
Egypt, Arab Republic of	65.9	66.0	66.6	63.8	73.5	62.9	58.5	62.0	63.1	68.7	69.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	59.1	55.9	53.5	47.5	35.1	39.0	39.7	49.3	53.7	47.1	49.8
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	73.4	72.5	73.0	72.7	68.0	69.4	68.9	65.6	67.5	67.0	67.9
Oman	19.4	17.1	24.9	24.0	8.7	15.9	20.5	26.8	32.8	26.1	27.7
Syrian Arab Republic	72.5	72.4	67.8	70.0	67.1	66.4	63.3	67.4	69.0	69.1	66.5
Tunisia	66.5	64.8	63.9	66.0	60.6	62.2	62.1	63.5	62.5	60.4	61.5
Turkey	69.7	72.3	69.9	70.7	73.3	72.7	69.0	69.4	71.4	71.0	73.4
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.3
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.1
Greece	67.6	67.7	66.6	63.8	66.4	67.8	66.9	66.0	63.4	61.3	63.9
Hungary	58.4	58.1	57.2	56.3	58.2	59.2	58.1	57.4	57.4	58.8	61.2
Malta	77.8	76.8	78.7	77.8	81.3	71.6	66.6	71.9	67.1	63.2	64.7
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.4
Portugal	66.5	67.3	62.5	64.5	72.6	73.1	73.7	72.0	68.0	67.5	66.6
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	55.2	56.9	57.5	59.2	62.1	56.1	53.2	52.9	53.0	51.5	48.8
Low- & middle-income economies	66.1	65.8	66.0	64.4	63.6	63.4	62.5	62.5	62.7	62.0	62.1
Severely indebted	68.9	69.6	69.7	68.0	67.1	66.3	66.5	66.1	66.3	66.5	66.1
Low-income economies	66.6	65.4	66.5	65.4	65.8	65.6	64.8	64.4	63.6	63.2	63.6
Low-income Africa	70.8	70.9	69.6	68.0	66.0	70.8	67.8	67.5	71.2	70.0	67.9
China and India	63.9	62.1	63.4	62.7	63.4	60.7	61.4	62.0	59.0	59.5	61.7
Other low-income	76.4	75.5	77.4	73.5	75.4	77.4	73.1	69.0	70.6	68.1	64.8
Middle-income economies	66.0	66.3	65.8	63.8	62.3	62.1	61.3	61.6	62.3	61.5	61.3
High-income OECD members	59.9	59.6	59.5	58.6	58.9	60.3	60.0	60.0	59.5	59.6	60.1
European Community members	58.7	58.4	58.7	58.0	58.4	59.6	58.8	59.0	58.6	58.9	59.4
Japan	52.5	53.6	54.0	53.6	54.5	57.3	57.6	57.8	57.6	58.6	58.8
United States	62.8	62.3	62.1	61.3	61.6	63.0	62.9	62.6	61.9	61.8	62.8
Other high-income economies /a	52.0	47.9	45.4	43.5	32.9	33.7	33.0	34.5	38.3	38.3	36.6

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
66.4	67.2	67.7	67.9	67.0	69.1	65.3	65.5	67.5	..	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
62.3	59.1	57.4	65.4	62.9	63.5	63.7	..	..	..	Argentina
70.6	67.1	69.0	66.2	61.9	64.0	66.4	63.1	67.2	..	Bahamas
64.6	68.5	69.0	62.1	64.9	57.8	58.1	60.6	62.7	..	Barbados
77.4	65.8	69.9	65.6	78.0	83.3	83.0	80.1	79.9	..	Belize
68.1	69.7	71.6	71.0	68.3	67.8	62.5	61.2	65.4	..	Bolivia
74.5	75.3	73.3	73.0	69.3	68.9	67.6	65.3	66.4	69.0	Brazil
72.5	72.9	71.9	70.6	69.0	65.3	66.4	66.0	66.0	63.5	Chile
60.1	57.8	61.5	61.3	60.6	58.5	62.0	62.6	63.3	69.8	Colombia
71.1	75.2	73.7	67.6	77.5	76.5	78.5	76.3	75.7	..	Costa Rica
61.6	63.1	65.9	64.1	64.5	66.9	70.7	68.9	71.3	69.5	Dominican Republic
76.0	76.1	77.5	78.8	81.2	77.9	81.0	80.9	81.8	87.1	Ecuador
68.0	74.5	76.6	74.1	72.7	73.7	72.7	71.3	..	..	El Salvador
81.6	82.0	82.9	82.9	82.6	81.1	84.9	84.1	83.9	85.0	Grenada
63.4	63.8	66.3	63.7	69.0	61.9	65.9	55.1	..	..	Guatemala
87.1	82.2	83.4	82.4	82.0	84.5	84.8	85.8	85.5	..	Guyana
72.0	74.5	74.3	73.0	71.6	70.2	71.3	72.7	72.8	77.5	Haiti
69.3	68.8	69.7	67.1	69.6	63.9	62.5	65.9	..	..	Honduras
64.4	61.6	60.9	63.1	63.8	68.0	65.3	68.8	70.7	75.0	Jamaica
73.9	67.9	56.7	55.4	48.2	55.8	52.0	..	..	..	Mexico
53.3	54.0	56.7	63.0	62.8	57.7	57.5	59.0	67.0	71.8	Nicaragua
76.9	77.7	75.3	77.4	80.4	78.0	78.5	71.8	79.3	72.1	Panama
63.2	61.8	65.0	62.9	62.4	68.2	67.3	66.3	67.8	65.1	Paraguay
70.5	78.6	73.0	63.7	58.0	67.3	..	..	..	..	Peru
49.9	62.8	66.7	61.2	51.0	62.3	56.7	57.5	56.4	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
74.4	73.1	74.5	73.5	74.8	74.0	76.0	73.3	71.9	..	Trinidad and Tobago
57.9	62.4	67.6	61.0	61.8	68.9	64.7	68.4	64.1	56.2	Uruguay
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Venezuela
55.3	59.4	58.1	62.6	63.0	63.7	62.1	62.1	61.5	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
66.9	67.0	65.0	67.9	68.2	69.6	79.4	78.3	80.5	..	Algeria
50.6	64.0	58.5	67.2	67.1	64.8	64.3	64.7	60.7	..	Egypt, Arab Republic of
..	..	83.8	81.0	83.0	77.0	74.1	77.0	77.7	81.6	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
69.4	67.9	68.1	69.8	66.0	68.2	68.1	63.6	65.4	67.0	Jordan
25.8	31.9	31.4	30.8	33.9	51.5	..	..	..	..	Morocco
73.4	65.4	67.8	65.2	65.1	65.4	71.9	71.6	..	..	Oman
61.3	62.3	62.2	63.2	63.0	66.7	64.2	64.2	64.5	63.5	Syrian Arab Republic
72.4	71.8	74.5	75.6	73.6	69.6	67.5	65.3	67.8	68.0	Tunisia
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
57.1	55.1	56.4	56.5	56.0	55.2	54.9	54.8	53.3	..	EUROPE
63.2	70.9	69.6	68.4	69.9	69.7	69.9	67.2	62.9	..	Bulgaria
61.3	60.8	61.5	61.4	62.8	63.9	63.5	60.6	59.3	61.0	Greece
64.0	66.2	67.0	68.9	70.0	68.0	65.2	66.1	66.3	..	Hungary
74.2	61.8	64.4	62.4	61.5	60.6	59.8	56.5	..	..	Malta
69.3	68.8	68.6	70.5	67.5	65.6	65.5	66.5	66.2	..	Poland
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Portugal
48.6	49.4	49.8	48.3	46.1	46.3	43.0	47.9	40.3	..	Romania
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yugoslavia
63.3	64.4	64.1	64.5	64.1	64.1	62.2	62.3	62.4	..	Low- & middle-income economies
66.4	66.1	66.8	67.2	66.4	68.3	65.0	64.7	67.2	..	Severely indebted
65.6	67.6	67.1	65.9	65.6	65.3	63.7	64.0	..	..	Low-income economies
75.0	79.5	79.7	78.9	79.2	79.0	76.0	77.3	77.4	..	Low-income Africa
62.2	62.8	62.5	60.9	60.5	60.8	60.5	60.9	..	..	China and India
66.2	69.8	69.8	69.6	69.5	70.3	68.1	67.8	64.6	..	Other low-income
62.2	62.9	62.5	63.7	63.2	63.6	61.5	61.5	62.3	..	Middle-income economies
60.1	61.3	61.8	61.2	61.7	61.5	61.5	61.0	60.7	..	High-income OECD members
60.2	60.4	60.2	59.9	59.9	59.6	59.9	59.6	59.3	..	European Community members
58.2	59.1	59.7	58.9	58.0	57.6	57.5	56.8	56.2	..	Japan
62.0	64.2	65.0	64.0	65.1	65.9	66.3	66.0	65.5	..	United States
34.8	42.0	46.7	47.3	49.9	52.0	50.5	52.3	51.8	..	Other high-income economies /a