

Table 14. Gross domestic savings: percentage of gross domestic product

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>	16.1	15.4	17.3	19.1	23.2	17.4	21.1	20.4	16.2	18.1	21.2
<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>	17.5	14.7	15.7	16.8	18.4	13.8	16.5	16.1	12.5	12.3	13.2
Benin	6.5	4.7	3.9	7.1	5.9	2.1	-0.5	1.2	0.0	1.9	-6.3
Botswana	1.7	14.7	27.5	28.0	27.6	22.5	22.9	14.3	12.3	22.6	28.5
Burkina Faso	2.4	4.1	6.7	8.9	15.5	5.7	9.7	1.9	2.5	-0.4	-3.1
Burundi	3.6	1.9	-0.2	3.0	-1.7	-3.1	6.2	11.4	5.5	4.4	0.3
Cameroon	17.6	12.5	12.6	16.6	19.7	17.1	12.9	19.1	18.2	14.5	15.7
Cape Verde	..	..	..	-23.4	-12.7	-12.5	-22.4	-27.1	-32.4	-23.3	-8.0
Central African Rep.	3.6	6.5	5.6	7.9	5.8	-5.7	4.1	1.5	-0.7	-1.7	-9.6
Chad	9.8	10.5	9.7	-14.8	8.8	6.8	4.5	2.3	1.8	-23.9	-16.9
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, People's Rep of the	1.2	6.5	5.6	20.2	28.8	11.3	4.8	6.9	10.0	24.7	35.7
Cote D'Ivoire	29.2	25.6	25.4	25.7	29.3	22.6	28.5	33.6	28.8	24.9	22.2
Ethiopia	11.2	9.9	10.8	13.4	13.3	7.5	8.7	5.7	1.9	3.4	4.9
Gabon	43.7	46.0	48.9	38.7	66.0	64.3	73.0	58.4	49.9	54.0	61.2
Gambia, The	9.4	-0.8	7.8	1.2	8.8	21.5	-1.6	8.0	-13.3	12.8	2.7
Ghana	12.8	9.6	12.6	14.1	9.6	13.7	8.5	10.0	4.0	6.6	4.9
Guinea-Bissau	3.4	-2.2	-8.5	-13.8	-17.4	-5.4	-6.4	-3.5	-5.8	-10.7	-6.0
Kenya	23.6	17.4	20.2	24.5	18.5	13.5	20.9	27.0	20.0	16.4	18.1
Lesotho	-32.2	-42.6	-49.9	-45.9	-66.0	-70.4	-83.3	-74.5	-47.4	-66.2	-59.7
Liberia	42.0	38.1	40.6	32.6	31.9	38.4	34.2	25.6	24.6	26.9	27.3
Madagascar	7.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.1	5.8	4.5	2.7	0.3	-1.4
Malawi	10.8	7.1	9.7	12.4	16.4	17.0	17.8	20.1	20.5	12.6	10.8
Mali	10.2	9.7	8.0	4.5	-15.5	-4.4	3.5	9.3	-2.5	-2.0	-1.9
Mauritania	29.7	30.4	27.5	9.8	5.8	13.0	2.9	-1.3	0.0	-0.6	6.9
Mauritius	11.2	10.1	17.5	22.8	31.1	27.3	24.9	19.3	18.4	19.5	10.5
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.5
Niger	2.5	4.5	4.8	6.7	-1.6	2.6	2.1	10.0	17.7	17.5	22.6
Nigeria	12.8	16.7	20.5	24.1	30.4	22.7	26.9	26.0	21.1	25.3	29.5
Rwanda	3.3	2.5	1.6	7.6	1.3	5.2	9.0	11.7	7.6	10.3	4.2
Senegal	11.1	8.9	13.3	8.8	15.6	12.5	8.4	11.3	4.7	4.2	-0.4
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	36.0	42.0	26.9	27.1
Sierra Leone	14.6	14.2	11.7	10.9	8.7	6.4	2.8	6.6	3.9	0.7	-0.8
Somalia	6.5	5.3	8.8	1.4	4.3	8.1	16.1	-17.5	-1.6	-28.2	-12.9
Sudan	15.2	10.2	7.6	11.9	14.5	6.1	13.2	10.7	6.3	6.6	3.4
Swaziland	25.1	31.4	30.2	38.1	49.5	33.9	37.7	23.7	22.1	6.6	7.4
Tanzania	20.5	21.7	18.3	14.9	7.4	8.6	20.7	22.8	10.0	13.3	9.8
Togo	25.9	25.8	21.5	21.9	53.5	17.4	25.6	23.4	39.8	22.6	24.8
Uganda	16.4	11.3	13.4	11.4	10.4	5.5	7.4	6.8	2.9	8.2	-0.4
Zaire	17.4	15.5	14.3	15.6	16.8	11.2	10.1	11.1	9.9	10.9	16.2
Zambia	45.1	35.0	36.9	45.0	46.1	21.0	28.8	22.1	20.5	23.1	19.3
Zimbabwe	21.4	20.7	29.2	27.4	27.0	25.1	21.8	21.5	15.4	12.5	15.8
<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>	14.3	15.0	14.5	16.4	15.6	16.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	17.5	16.6
Bangladesh	7.2	3.8	-3.4	9.9	0.6	1.0	-2.8	6.9	2.2	1.5	2.1
India	16.4	17.6	16.7	17.7	18.7	20.5	21.7	20.3	21.1	20.7	19.2
Nepal	2.6	4.0	5.1	5.4	3.7	10.0	11.7	13.5	13.4	11.6	11.1
Pakistan	9.0	8.7	9.2	10.1	6.4	4.9	7.9	9.5	8.6	5.8	6.9
Sri Lanka	15.8	15.1	15.7	12.5	8.2	8.1	13.9	18.1	15.3	13.8	11.2
<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>	25.6	26.5	25.7	28.0	27.3	27.7	27.4	28.3	30.3	32.2	30.7
China	28.7	29.9	28.1	29.8	28.8	30.6	29.0	29.5	33.2	34.6	32.2
Fiji	18.9	17.0	14.7	8.7	13.7	20.0	16.8	20.4	18.4	24.7	26.9
Indonesia	13.9	16.8	22.6	22.5	27.9	25.9	26.3	28.2	26.3	33.6	37.1
Korea, Republic of	15.0	14.8	16.1	21.6	20.6	18.5	24.1	27.5	28.5	28.2	24.3
Malaysia	26.6	23.9	22.0	31.0	31.1	25.8	33.7	33.1	32.2	37.8	32.9
Papua New Guinea	6.1	5.9	10.8	25.5	24.5	13.9	19.6	20.3	19.1	23.4	15.1
Philippines	20.9	20.1	18.6	23.7	22.1	22.7	24.7	25.0	23.9	25.6	25.0
Solomon Islands	4.2	6.2	6.8	1.5	5.2	-15.0	3.7	21.6	16.9	35.4	6.8
Thailand	21.2	21.3	20.7	25.6	24.3	22.1	21.5	21.5	23.9	20.5	20.1
Vanuatu	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
14.9	10.8	9.8	10.9	12.3	11.4	12.4	11.1	12.4	15.3	<i>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</i>
12.1	12.2	11.5	13.9	13.7	13.3	11.7	10.4	10.6	..	<i>Excluding Nigeria</i>
-14.9	-2.6	0.1	-6.4	5.1	0.1	1.2	0.9	5.0	..	Benin
22.4	7.8	16.8	23.8	28.4	38.6	34.0	35.8	37.1	..	Botswana
-4.1	-1.0	-0.2	2.5	3.9	2.4	6.8	10.6	2.2	..	Burkina Faso
5.6	-0.9	1.5	4.3	5.1	7.5	4.5	5.1	..	..	Burundi
22.3	23.1	28.8	32.7	35.9	31.5	19.6	12.9	19.3	17.2	Cameroon
-3.9	-3.4	-4.3	-10.9	-11.4	-12.0	4.5	1.3	4.0	..	Cape Verde
-1.9	-6.8	-1.2	-0.3	-0.3	-1.7	-2.7	-2.8	-1.3	..	Central African Rep.
-10.7	-9.8	-8.6	-3.4	-19.3	-22.1	-17.7	-13.4	-13.4	..	Chad
..	..	2.8	-10.8	-9.1	-3.5	-9.2	-10.7	-9.3	-18.1	Comoros
30.1	46.5	44.6	46.4	31.1	7.4	19.6	8.2	18.7	29.9	Congo, People's Rep of the
18.8	20.3	18.9	22.4	25.8	23.0	16.3	16.0	13.1	..	Cote D'Ivoire
3.6	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.2	3.5	4.4	5.4	..	Ethiopia
59.0	56.9	53.2	54.2	51.0	27.9	28.5	24.5	33.0	..	Gabon
-5.8	-0.1	-3.8	-4.6	7.3	4.4	7.0	7.1	8.3	..	Gambia, The
4.0	3.7	0.6	6.6	7.6	7.9	11.1	13.8	..	..	Ghana
1.2	-5.2	-3.6	-8.3	-11.0	-1.3	3.6	-5.9	-1.9	..	Guinea-Bissau
19.6	18.1	20.4	19.4	24.5	21.9	19.3	20.1	19.7	..	Kenya
-68.3	-73.5	-99.0	-94.1	-78.4	-75.7	-75.8	-56.9	-54.9	..	Lesotho
18.8	12.5	10.0	14.4	14.3	18.4	..	..	..	..	Liberia
0.2	-1.0	1.4	3.7	0.3	4.3	5.4	6.5	8.0	..	Madagascar
11.7	15.1	15.2	14.8	12.9	10.1	12.5	8.9	4.0	4.4	Malawi
-0.3	0.5	-4.8	-3.4	-14.2	-1.2	6.2	7.0	11.4	..	Mali
12.6	3.0	-12.1	-1.9	8.8	15.4	13.7	6.1	7.9	..	Mauritania
14.8	15.4	17.1	18.7	21.6	28.6	27.4	25.5	21.5	21.4	Mauritius
0.0	-3.3	-10.8	-6.2	-3.1	-1.1	-11.2	-17.2	-19.4	-16.6	Mozambique
8.7	7.8	7.5	-1.6	2.4	5.6	4.5	6.7	3.2	..	Niger
18.0	9.3	8.0	7.7	10.8	7.4	16.9	14.8	21.0	27.3	Nigeria
1.4	5.2	4.4	8.8	8.2	8.3	6.3	6.4	6.1	..	Rwanda
-4.7	4.7	2.0	5.6	1.7	7.1	8.3	9.2	10.7	..	Senegal
17.0	8.8	-1.0	8.2	7.2	5.6	9.9	..	..	..	Seychelles
4.4	1.9	7.5	11.1	8.8	9.6	11.1	15.2	4.8	..	Sierra Leone
-16.0	-12.8	-26.6	-22.3	-11.5	-16.5	-9.9	-6.3	-14.0	..	Somalia
1.0	8.3	1.5	6.2	-3.8	5.6	7.0	1.8	2.2	..	Sudan
1.4	2.0	-1.1	-4.6	-3.5	12.6	15.5	14.2	..	..	Swaziland
12.1	13.6	8.4	7.2	7.4	5.5	0.0	-4.8	-10.0	..	Tanzania
23.5	17.7	20.9	19.1	20.0	12.3	11.6	10.6	13.2	..	Togo
-0.6	1.2	3.9	6.3	7.8	8.4	6.4	3.6	2.1	1.5	Uganda
15.8	11.3	13.2	18.8	16.9	16.4	10.0	9.8	15.7	..	Zaire
6.8	8.0	15.2	16.5	14.1	22.1	15.0	10.6	5.0	..	Zambia
15.8	15.3	12.8	19.5	22.3	23.7	23.2	24.6	21.4	19.4	Zimbabwe
19.2	17.6	17.4	17.2	18.7	18.8	18.1	18.5	17.8	17.2	<i>SOUTH ASIA</i>
3.5	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.6	2.5	1.1	..	Bangladesh
22.5	20.7	20.0	20.0	22.3	21.6	20.3	21.1	20.7	20.0	India
10.9	9.9	8.6	9.9	14.0	11.7	12.3	10.8	7.2	3.6	Nepal
9.3	8.3	8.5	7.7	6.3	10.9	13.9	12.4	11.3	..	Pakistan
11.7	11.5	13.5	20.0	11.7	11.8	12.6	11.8	11.9	..	Sri Lanka
28.7	28.5	29.0	30.2	31.0	32.5	35.5	35.7	34.7	..	<i>EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC</i>
30.0	31.6	31.5	32.8	34.5	36.1	39.1	38.0	35.7	..	China
19.9	19.2	15.7	17.8	18.7	20.3	16.7	15.5	15.3	..	Fiji
33.7	27.9	29.0	29.7	29.8	27.3	32.9	34.0	37.2	38.3	Indonesia
24.5	26.0	28.3	29.9	30.5	34.8	37.3	38.3	37.3	36.7	Korea, Republic of
28.8	28.6	32.1	35.5	32.7	32.1	37.3	36.3	33.9	..	Malaysia
6.7	8.5	12.2	13.3	9.5	12.0	14.1	18.7	11.3	..	Papua New Guinea
25.1	21.6	19.9	16.9	16.9	19.1	16.4	17.9	17.5	15.8	Philippines
1.7	15.5	15.3	19.2	7.5	-0.6	-5.0	-3.0	..	..	Solomon islands
20.0	21.4	18.7	20.6	21.2	24.1	26.1	27.3	28.7	..	Thailand
..	..	12.3	18.5	6.9	-2.9	4.9	9.8	..	..	Vanuatu

Table 14. Gross domestic savings: percentage of gross domestic product (cont'd.)

<i>Percentage points</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN	20.6	19.7	19.5	21.1	22.1	22.5	22.3	22.9	22.6	22.5	22.9
Argentina	21.6	21.6	21.7	20.8	20.4	25.5	31.2	30.3	28.3	23.0	20.0
Bahamas	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.0	26.5	21.5	25.8
Barbados	7.0	10.4	9.0	10.6	15.8	9.2	8.3	4.8	15.0	13.9	19.3
Belize	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.2	11.6
Bolivia	24.2	21.3	26.9	28.7	30.1	30.8	26.3	24.6	16.6	16.8	18.7
Brazil	20.1	19.4	19.6	22.0	19.5	22.9	20.7	21.4	21.8	20.7	21.0
Chile	17.1	13.5	8.7	6.1	21.8	11.1	17.1	12.6	14.5	15.0	16.8
Colombia	18.4	15.4	17.7	19.3	20.4	18.8	20.7	22.4	21.1	19.9	19.7
Costa Rica	13.8	13.9	15.6	17.9	11.9	13.2	17.7	18.8	15.6	15.0	16.2
Dominican Republic	11.8	9.7	14.9	18.3	12.1	22.2	15.2	17.6	16.8	19.0	15.4
Ecuador	13.6	13.7	16.4	22.7	27.6	20.3	22.4	23.5	22.8	25.9	25.9
El Salvador	13.2	13.7	15.3	15.5	14.2	17.0	20.0	24.3	14.6	17.9	14.2
Grenada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0
Guatemala	13.6	13.0	12.5	14.4	15.3	14.3	15.4	18.2	15.8	14.2	13.1
Guyana	22.2	22.4	18.5	10.5	28.3	33.0	12.5	13.5	20.5	21.6	19.3
Haiti	7.5	8.0	9.0	11.2	9.3	6.5	6.9	6.6	7.9	8.8	8.1
Honduras	14.7	16.3	17.0	18.2	14.3	10.0	14.8	18.6	22.6	22.4	17.3
Jamaica	27.4	25.0	19.0	21.9	14.1	15.4	9.4	10.8	16.4	17.7	13.6
Mexico	18.7	17.1	17.4	18.1	18.9	19.0	18.8	20.6	20.7	22.3	24.9
Nicaragua	16.0	15.5	18.9	14.5	18.0	12.2	19.9	21.1	16.6	8.2	-2.3
Panama	24.5	26.6	26.9	29.6	24.2	23.5	24.6	20.1	21.9	19.3	24.4
Paraguay	13.5	12.0	15.0	19.7	18.7	18.6	21.2	21.7	23.5	23.1	14.5
Peru	17.4	17.0	14.6	18.3	18.4	13.6	13.7	12.4	20.0	30.3	27.5
St. Vincent and The Grenadines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-15.4	7.8	-1.7	-2.5
Trinidad and Tobago	27.0	28.8	24.7	31.7	46.3	45.1	40.3	39.3	34.6	34.8	42.1
Uruguay	10.1	11.4	12.2	13.8	8.9	9.9	14.1	12.3	13.5	12.8	11.7
Venezuela	37.0	37.7	36.1	39.3	48.1	39.7	36.9	36.2	32.7	34.5	33.3
MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	21.1	20.6	22.1	25.3	32.4	27.4	30.8	27.7	23.0	27.7	28.7
Algeria	29.3	26.1	29.1	34.0	43.0	36.0	34.0	35.6	37.5	40.5	41.1
Egypt, Arab Republic of	9.4	8.1	6.6	8.0	5.7	12.3	16.7	18.5	16.4	14.2	15.2
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	24.9	25.4	26.5	35.0	44.2	37.7	39.0	31.6	23.6	33.6	29.3
Jordan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	14.5	15.2	14.6	15.6	20.0	14.3	8.7	13.8	11.7	11.6	13.7
Oman	67.8	62.1	45.5	38.8	56.6	52.5	52.2	44.9	38.5	46.4	47.3
Syrian Arab Republic	10.1	9.9	14.6	8.7	15.2	12.5	16.6	13.0	11.1	9.3	10.3
Tunisia	16.6	19.5	21.6	18.8	26.2	23.2	22.7	20.3	21.1	24.4	24.0
Turkey	17.5	14.3	18.1	16.8	15.2	15.0	18.3	17.1	15.1	15.4	14.1
Yemen, Republic of	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EUROPE	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.2
Greece	19.7	19.8	21.2	24.8	19.8	17.0	18.0	18.0	20.6	22.4	19.7
Hungary	31.3	31.4	33.0	34.2	31.3	30.3	31.8	32.7	32.1	30.7	28.5
Malta	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.5	-1.7	10.0	15.8	11.6	16.3	20.3	19.2
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.4
Portugal	19.6	19.2	24.2	22.7	13.2	11.9	12.5	14.0	18.1	18.7	19.0
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslavia	27.1	26.5	25.6	24.8	20.5	25.7	29.3	29.6	29.5	31.4	35.6
Low- & middle-income economies	21.4	21.3	21.5	23.7	24.5	23.8	24.9	24.9	24.4	25.8	26.0
Severely indebted	21.1	20.3	20.0	21.7	22.6	22.7	22.6	23.4	22.9	22.8	23.2
Low-income economies	20.5	21.2	21.2	23.0	23.0	22.5	23.2	23.4	23.9	25.7	25.6
Low-income Africa	15.4	14.8	16.5	18.4	21.9	15.8	19.7	19.0	14.9	17.5	20.9
China and India	24.0	25.2	23.9	25.4	24.8	26.9	26.2	25.9	28.7	29.6	27.4
Other low-income	10.3	10.2	12.5	15.8	16.6	14.8	17.6	20.7	18.7	21.9	25.7
Middle-income economies	21.9	21.3	21.7	24.0	25.4	24.4	25.7	25.7	24.6	25.9	26.2
High-income OECD members	19.3	20.6	21.5	23.5	22.7	20.8	21.9	22.2	23.2	23.0	21.9
European Community members	22.9	23.2	22.9	24.0	23.3	21.3	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.1	22.0
Japan	38.9	37.4	37.2	38.0	36.7	33.2	32.8	32.6	32.7	31.8	31.4
United States	12.1	14.5	15.7	17.9	16.8	15.2	16.5	17.4	18.6	18.9	17.2
Other high-income economies /a	28.2	34.2	38.4	39.3	53.3	51.3	50.6	48.1	43.8	42.1	46.2

a. Economies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing.

1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	
22.6	21.6	21.4	21.9	22.5	19.9	22.9	23.4	22.5	..	LATIN AMERICA AND CARIBBEAN
15.3	19.1	22.1	15.5	15.2	11.1	16.7	20.1	19.0	17.5	Argentina
23.9	27.7	28.9	21.6	24.7	24.3	24.3	..	..	..	Bahamas
12.6	16.4	14.6	16.9	19.3	18.3	16.5	19.5	16.4	..	Barbados
14.7	7.9	6.8	16.1	12.9	20.8	22.4	21.3	19.3	..	Belize
11.8	17.8	11.5	10.5	8.5	5.0	4.7	6.4	9.0	..	Bolivia
22.6	20.4	18.9	20.8	22.0	21.7	25.2	26.7	25.6	..	Brazil
12.4	9.4	12.5	12.6	16.5	18.4	21.0	24.2	23.7	21.4	Chile
17.1	16.2	17.1	18.4	20.3	24.8	23.8	24.1	23.8	26.7	Colombia
24.1	27.6	23.4	23.1	23.6	26.1	23.0	21.8	20.5	15.0	Costa Rica
19.4	15.0	17.2	24.0	14.5	15.2	15.3	17.4	18.0	..	Dominican Republic
24.2	22.9	21.6	23.7	24.1	21.0	16.4	20.2	19.5	21.4	Ecuador
8.1	8.2	6.6	5.2	3.3	10.1	5.3	6.3	6.0	1.4	El Salvador
6.7	1.7	-1.4	2.8	4.3	4.8	6.1	10.1	..	..	Grenada
10.5	10.2	9.5	9.4	10.5	11.8	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.3	Guatemala
7.6	9.1	2.5	18.2	12.9	19.6	18.3	16.7	..	..	Guyana
1.7	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	..	Haiti
14.4	11.6	11.2	12.3	13.5	12.8	11.8	10.8	11.2	9.0	Honduras
10.0	9.3	10.2	16.4	14.7	20.7	22.9	18.7	..	..	Jamaica
24.8	27.9	30.3	27.7	27.0	22.9	26.2	22.9	18.3	14.3	Mexico
4.2	8.7	11.9	9.2	16.1	8.8	13.8	..	..	..	Nicaragua
25.8	23.5	21.8	15.0	15.9	20.3	19.4	18.8	11.3	7.6	Panama
16.4	15.3	17.7	16.2	13.1	15.3	14.9	22.6	14.6	21.0	Paraguay
25.4	25.6	22.4	25.9	26.3	20.2	20.0	23.7	22.3	18.9	Peru
6.1	-2.1	3.9	14.4	22.1	17.2	10.1	5.5	..	..	St. Vincent and The Grenadines
37.3	20.9	16.0	19.9	25.6	13.8	21.2	22.1	25.5	..	Trinidad and Tobago
11.4	11.3	11.6	14.0	12.1	13.0	11.4	13.8	15.1	..	Uruguay
29.3	25.1	20.5	28.7	27.7	19.9	25.1	21.0	26.6	34.0	Venezuela
27.1	23.1	25.3	21.4	22.0	23.6	23.6	24.4	25.5	..	MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
40.7	34.2	34.7	37.4	36.4	29.4	31.9	30.9	31.0	36.0	Algeria
14.1	15.2	17.8	14.0	14.5	13.8	6.6	8.2	6.9	..	Egypt, Arab Republic of
29.3	18.8	26.2	18.3	18.1	22.2	22.9	23.4	28.4	..	Iran, Islamic Rep. of
..	..	-10.5	-9.7	-10.4	-3.9	-1.2	-3.6	-1.5	-7.4	Jordan
11.5	13.8	15.2	14.7	18.1	16.4	16.3	20.9	18.5	18.3	Morocco
49.6	42.0	42.1	42.7	40.2	18.0	41.2	27.9	..	..	Oman
5.9	12.6	10.2	12.1	11.2	13.3	9.9	12.5	..	..	Syrian Arab Republic
23.9	21.2	20.9	20.3	20.4	15.9	19.4	19.7	18.7	20.3	Tunisia
16.7	17.3	15.3	15.3	17.8	21.5	23.4	25.9	21.3	18.9	Turkey
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Yemen, Republic of
27.3	28.8	28.2	29.6	29.9	30.8	26.5	32.0	33.8	..	EUROPE
31.7	30.7	29.5	29.9	27.3	29.2	27.9	32.5	27.8	..	Bulgaria
18.9	10.8	11.6	12.1	9.7	10.8	10.2	12.2	9.4	..	Greece
28.6	29.3	28.4	28.9	27.1	25.5	26.2	28.2	29.8	28.2	Hungary
18.7	15.3	15.0	13.7	12.3	14.6	16.9	16.6	15.7	..	Malta
16.3	30.0	26.8	28.3	29.1	30.3	31.2	35.3	33.0	..	Poland
15.9	16.8	16.8	15.0	18.3	20.8	21.1	20.2	20.7	..	Portugal
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Romania
36.4	35.5	35.9	38.0	40.6	40.1	23.9	43.8	53.4	..	Yugoslavia
24.4	23.2	23.6	23.7	24.3	24.3	25.7	26.9	26.8	..	Low- & middle-income economies
22.6	23.0	22.7	23.1	23.4	20.9	23.5	24.3	23.3	..	Severely indebted
23.5	21.8	21.8	22.4	23.7	24.2	26.4	26.7	26.4	..	Low-income economies
13.3	8.3	7.0	7.6	9.1	7.6	9.6	8.9	10.2	14.4	Low-income Africa
27.1	27.3	26.8	27.7	29.3	29.6	30.5	30.9	29.9	..	China and India
24.4	20.2	20.7	20.9	20.1	19.0	22.0	22.3	23.8	25.1	Other low-income
24.9	23.8	24.5	24.2	24.6	24.4	25.3	26.9	27.0	..	Middle-income economies
21.8	20.0	19.8	20.7	19.9	20.5	20.7	21.9	22.2	..	High-income OECD members
20.5	20.2	20.4	20.9	21.0	21.7	21.4	22.0	22.7	..	European Community members
31.8	30.9	30.2	31.2	32.3	32.4	33.0	34.0	34.9	..	Japan
18.1	15.2	14.8	16.3	14.3	13.4	12.8	13.8	14.1	..	United States
48.6	35.2	29.2	29.2	26.0	24.6	27.8	27.7	28.7	..	Other high-income economies /a